

THIRTY-NINTH REPORT
OF THE
INSPECTORS-GENERAL
ON THE
GENERAL STATE OF
THE PRISONS OF IRELAND,
1860;
WITH APPENDICES.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



DUBLIN:
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FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.
1861.

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INSPECTORS—	{ SOUTH DISTRICT, ...	J. CORRY CONNELLAN.
GENERAL FOR	{ NORTH AND DUBLIN DISTRICT, ...	FELTON F. W. HERVEY.

OFFICE OF INSPECTORS-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
DUBLIN CASTLE,
April, 1861.

SIR,

I have the honour to transmit my Report on the progress of Prison Discipline, and on the state of the Gaols in Ireland, for the year ending 31st December, 1860.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient, humble Servant,

J. COREY CONNELLAN, { *Inspector-General*
 of Prisons.

To the Right Honourable

EDWARD CARDWELL, M.P.,

Chief Secretary to the Lord Lieutenant of Ireland,
&c., &c.

THIRTY-NINTH REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTORS-GENERAL OF PRISONS IN IRELAND.

FROM 1850, the culminating period of the evils, which had arisen out of the great famine, and injuriously affected the whole social system of the country, down to the close of 1859, it had been the gratifying duty of the Inspectors-General, in an unbroken series of Reports, to record the normal decrease of criminality; nor has the past year proved an exception to this course of progressive improvement, although the prevalence of severe distress during a portion of it might have led us to expect an opposite result.

Thirty-ninth Report.

A comparison of the following Tables, to which respectively an analysis is attached, with those furnished for the preceding years, will establish that, while some fluctuations in the items under the several categories are observable, the total aggregate of offenders and offences has diminished. This diminution, however, will be found, in considering the sexes, to affect the males to a much greater degree than the females; in looking to the scale of ages, the juveniles than the adults.

No. 1.—NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN GAOLS.

On 1st January, 1850,	10,967	On 1st January, 1856,	3,561
Do. do. 1851,	10,084	Do. do. 1857,	3,419
Do. do. 1852,	8,803	Do. do. 1858,	3,265
Do. do. 1853,	7,604	Do. do. 1859,	2,844
Do. do. 1854,	5,755	Do. do. 1860,	2,535
Do. do. 1855,	5,080	Do. do. 1861,	2,498

No. 2.—RETURN of the NUMBERS in GAOLS on the 1st day of each Month in the Years

Month.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
January, .	10,084	8,803	7,604	5,755	5,080	3,561	3,419	3,265	2,844	2,535
February, .	11,032	9,187	8,154	6,186	5,273	3,866	3,559	3,323	2,928	2,610
March, .	11,444	9,971	8,141	6,423	4,788	4,032	3,477	3,193	2,847	2,623
April, .	10,689	8,944	7,510	5,978	4,768	3,663	3,296	2,908	2,799	2,532
May, .	11,066	8,899	7,681	5,886	4,560	3,596	3,252	2,932	2,602	2,550
June, .	12,217	9,527	7,924	5,977	4,837	3,686	3,432	3,047	2,606	2,736
July, .	12,293	8,854	7,084	5,816	4,582	3,492	3,373	2,867	2,740	2,742
August, .	10,669	7,621	6,243	5,686	4,285	3,599	3,354	2,910	2,699	2,686
September, .	9,405	7,589	6,039	5,487	4,148	3,495	3,272	2,933	2,631	2,474
October, .	8,435	7,403	5,823	5,280	3,753	3,337	3,224	2,779	2,534	2,439
November, .	8,247	7,104	5,471	4,989	3,747	3,454	3,323	2,787	2,666	2,498
December, .	8,461	7,592	5,781	5,100	3,844	3,516	3,295	2,760	2,585	2,508

No. 3.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBER of COMMITTEES to, and the

COUNTY AND TOWN GALES.	NUMBER OF COMMITTEES.								Number of Prisoners in Goal at Lockings on 31st Dec.				Total Number Confined during the year.			
	Criminals.				Debtors.				1858.		1859.		1858.		1859.	
	1858.	1859.	1858.	1859.	1858.	1859.	1858.	1859.								
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, . . .	1,389	1,414	1,264	1,264	116	11	98	8	128	72	116	94	1,651	1,497	1,477	1,305
Armagh, . . .	372	261	326	264	21	1	14	1	37	26	37	23	430	308	377	260
Carlow, . . .	247	85	168	55	12		10		8	7	15	6	267	92	198	61
Cavan, . . .	344	168	350	153	11	2	16		23	25	41	19	334	194	367	178
Clare, . . .	186	114	188	133	5		6		22	14	15	10	212	129	269	163
Cork County, . .	688	846	754	396	32	4	30	3	148	44	95	74	803	383	835	457
" City, . . .	323	474	301	508	35	2	30	3	39	44	32	33	437	521	423	602
Dougal, . . .	420	160	314	108			7		42	17	41	16	368	123	368	124
Down, . . .	331	282	290	225	33	2	20	1	69	23	47	55	403	312	351	261
Dublin County, .	559	611	454	455	47	10	48	5	27	38	24	20	654	656	526	512
Dublin City :—																
Richmond B.	2,403		2,820	1			1		243		179		2,844		2,001	1
Grangequarry P.		4,361		4,738						244		191		4,545		4,916
Fermisburgh, . .	241	138	183	97	22	1	18	3	43	12	20	16	398	181	270	116
Galway County, .	223	161	328	138	5		11	1	20	8	40	17	269	169	346	179
" Town, . . .	307	218	843	351	10		33	2	17	10	33	18	414	323	381	303
Kerry, . . .	349	191	347	182	8	1	11		54	16	43	14	411	265	427	190
Kildare, . . .	433	389	294	414	7	2	3		44	21	48	15	486	463	341	423
Kilkenny County, .	179	73	162	69	3	1	4	3	36	10	31	3	218	84	197	46
" City, . . .	281	327	174	235	10		8	1	18	5	8	9	312	332	194	245
King's, . . .	296	164	297	311	4	1	2	1	26	16	34	11	326	121	246	123
Letchin, . . .	202	108	312	96	2		8	2	17	10	29	7	221	113	240	106
Limerick County, .	204	123	323	138	15	1	9	1	44	20	19	12	423	164	357	151
" City, . . .	1,387	1,652	1,269	888	58	5	82	4	69	39	47	36	1,698	1,076	1,343	936
Londonderry, . .	327	331	464	489	15	2	18		34	22	44	13	446	416	524	416
Longford, . . .	299	87	235	102	1		5		22	8	23	8	312	98	263	110
Louth, Dundalk, .	251	216	227	220	10		15	1	16	16	18	12	277	212	260	249
" Drogheda, . .	88	119	143	152	11	1	8		4	5	5		103	163	116	113
Mayo, . . .	769	203	545	199	15		19	1	68	38	73	24	847	753	628	226
Meath, . . .	181	119	163	161	5		1		26	5	19	4	214	124	189	119
Meath, . . .	327	111	225	94	7		12	1	38	21	40	20	367	132	277	115
Queen's, . . .	361	89	316	85	3		3	1	39	5	27	8	463	92	346	91
Roscommon, . . .	238	195	241	199	7		5		33	19	26	18	279	123	233	129
Sligo, . . .	282	85	203	83	13		8		32	4	27	13	327	90	249	94
Tipperary, Nenagh, .	470	121	431	80	8		9		50	20	51	9	537	141	491	89
" Clonsilla, . .	845	281	718	426	10	1	11	2	58	29	73	41	871	531	869	479
Tyrene, . . .	361	168	331	212	28		21	2	49	21	35	23	428	189	437	239
Waterford County, .	127	65	153	56	8	1	5	1	18	11	26	8	128	67	178	62
" City, . . .	370	890	244	303	9	1	13		18	20	11	11	267	437	203	317
Westmeath, . . .	371	181	343	118	4		4	1	39	19	22	15	414	156	371	174
Wexford, . . .	278	162	339	158	11	2	12	1	47	35	50	27	339	197	467	186
Wicklow, . . .	223	57	249	54	4		16	2	12	9	18	14	268	68	277	116
Total Males, . .	17,849		16,578		635		628		1,813		1,571		20,323		18,779	
Total Females, .		14,297		14,138		10		53		1,022		942		15,372		15,131
Total M. & F., .	82,142		80,712		718		681		2,835		2,513		35,695		33,910	

Number of Deaths in the Gaols of Ireland, in the Years 1859 and 1860.

CRIMINAL PRISONERS.																		Deaths.	
Daily Average Number.				Greatest Aggregate Number in Gaol at any one time.		Lowest Aggregate Number in Gaol at any one time.		Greatest Number of each Sex in Gaol at any one time.				Lowest Number of each Sex in Gaol at any one time.							
1859.		1860.		1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.		
M.	F.	M.	F.					M.	M.	F.	F.	M.	M.	F.	F.	M.	F.		
118-5	87-8	160	73	248	232	150	138	140	144	168	98	84	74	49	51	2	1		
28-46	24-48	31-59	24-08	59	78	44	34	47	52	33	45	26	18	17	13	1	1		
12	5-27	7-69	4-03	38	23	19	4	20	16	31	9	4	1	1	1				
26	23	31	14	79	46	40	39	56	51	29	53	16	22	12	7	1	1		
26	14	19	12	68	53	23	19	40	26	24	21	15	11	7	7				
117	52	100	61	231	209	117	140	170	139	77	81	73	82	40	39	3	2		
34	36	50	42	118	94	47	51	82	46	68	56	30	17	39	26				
34-75	10-2	45	12-3	82	70	29	31	67	60	21	22	18	24	9	6				
40-8	39	41-33	31-5	149	52	59	80	61	53	44	42	20	33	23	24	2	1		
23-67	23-59	40-60	33-76	98	89	53	57	81	59	52	46	29	23	23	22	1	2		
197		198		219	246	154	169	239	240		1	154	165		174	181	14		
	218		208	281	314	174	191			261	614								
37	19	23	12	49	50	33	19	53	58	17	23	22	14	8	9		1		
39	15	50	18	82	89	50	49	64	87	28	23	17	33	7	12	1	1		
20-68	18-97	10-72	12-45	48	52	15	11	33	28	39	33	5	8	4	9				
41-08	8-24	41-67	10-35	72	67	39	34	59	58	19	17	24	25	3	5				
20-49	21-03	40-17	21-8	87	94	44	42	58	61	30	38	28	27	11	10	1	1		
32	7-5	21	4	58	40	29	16	45	33	18	11	22	16	3	2	1			
9	11	7	3	29	38	19	9	25	19	19	14	8	6	1	9	1			
31	12	28	15	77	69	39	32	77	82	22	20	19	17	9	10	1			
18-71	6-09	13-5	7-46	59	57	14	17	31	47	13	12	16	8	2	4		1		
38-74	20-23	42	15	87	72	33	37	63	60	53	26	21	26	16	7		1		
49-2	31	37-5	34-25	115	100	59	50	53	59	63	53	28	24	23	20				
30-37	10-11	33-39	14-13	89	67	35	31	60	46	31	32	24	21	7	6				
20-47	7-34	18-55	8-53	42	46	13	14	26	50	15	18	9	8	2	2				
18-07	14-21	19-64	16-04	54	38	22	21	38	57	33	26	11	7	6	8	1			
4-23	6-77	4-8	11-27	17	21	5	8	10	12	18	18	1	2	1	6				
08-17	22-33	49-40	24-19	118	100	68	52	91	79	82	54	46	39	16	15	1	1		
17-43	8-48	17-33	8-45	49	39	17	19	39	26	16	17	19	13	8	2	1			
27	10	26	19	63	74	33	26	45	58	25	24	19	19	9	9				
22	7	23	11	42	51	13	29	39	33	11	19	10	16	3	4				
32-29	17-17	31-46	17-32	74	64	39	41	47	44	27	27	29	22	8	8				
30-37	9-63	19-19	8-08	53	57	31	12	42	46	19	16	20	6	5	2				
57-04	18-66	47-35	9-38	190	74	68	43	74	68	31	17	39	34	8	4	7	1		
69-54	20-85	61-36	40-54	129	129	72	70	82	81	59	70	50	45	22	23	1	1		
34-75	21-25	37	21-55	89	79	49	28	63	55	29	29	29	21	14	13				
19-5	6-73	23-07	6-26	44	34	14	14	21	25	12	9	11	12	3	2				
15	10	18	10	54	41	18	9	27	27	35	13	5	3	4	3				
23-5	14-5	28	15	71	70	28	27	49	48	24	26	19	16	6	9				
57-32	27-58	68-53	24-56	90	106	45	78	68	81	40	33	43	32	17	15	2	1		
17	8			37	50	18	27	27	28	16	24	11	14	5	12	2			
1687-16		1545-08						2,408	2,208			1,941	1,908			894	613		
	977-69	972-54								1,510	1,485						27		
2040-38		2437-43		3,639	3,479	1,797	1,791									45		48	

No. 4.—COMMITTEES (exclusive of Debtors) in the last Eight Years.

Years.	Number of Committees.	Daily Average No. of Prisoners.	Years.	Number of Committees.	Daily Average No. of Prisoners.
1853, .	73,019	6,841.3	1857, .	39,666	3,273.4
1854, .	60,445	5,700.9	1858, .	33,999	2,894.67
1855, .	48,446	4,418.3	1859, .	32,142	2,605.38
1856, .	43,743	3,580.6	1860, .	30,712	2,487.43

No. 5.—COMPARATIVE TABLE, showing the Number of Prisoners Committed to the several County and Town Gaols in Ireland, from the 1st of January to the 31st of December, in each of the years 1859 and 1860, distinguishing the Sexes and Crimes.

CLASS OF OFFENCES.	1859.			1860.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
CONVICTED.						
Felony, ...	659	480	1,139	608	541	1,249
Misdemeanor, ...	1,023	196	1,219	866	182	1,048
Criminal Lunatics, ...	17	4	21	13	4	17
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	1,417	1,223	2,640	1,182	1,136	2,318
Misdemeanor, ...	5,514	3,185	8,699	5,704	5,287	10,991
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	430	298	728	384	250	634
Under Revenue Laws, ...	114	41	155	105	31	137
Under Poor Law Act, ...	163	110	273	133	189	324
By Courts Martial, ...	120	.	120	68	.	68
Deserters, ...	583	.	583	479	.	479
Under Vagrant Acts, ...	403	832	1,235	458	828	1,286
Drunkards, ...	3,859	4,068	7,927	3,521	4,111	7,632
TOTAL, ...	14,406	12,456	26,862	13,625	12,529	26,154
NOT CONVICTED.						
Felony (Acquitted), ...	211	180	390	220	129	349
" (No Bill, or no Prosecution), ...	144	89	233	115	101	216
Misdemeanor (Acquitted), ...	179	63	242	145	41	186
" (No Bill, or no Prosecution), ...	218	56	274	167	47	214
For further Examination, ...	2,437	1,348	3,785	2,050	1,154	3,204
For Trial, ...	350	146	496	246	135	381
TOTAL, ...	3,439	1,841	5,280	2,951	1,607	4,558
GENERAL TOTAL, ...	17,845	14,297	32,142	16,576	14,136	30,712
Average daily number Confined, ...	1,627.46	977.92	2,605.38	1,516.46	972.33	2,487.43
Average daily number in Hospital, ...	95.67	63.85	159.52	96.91	53.63	150.54
Debtors committed, ...	663	63	726	628	53	681
Greatest aggregate Number in Gaol at any one time, ...						
Lowest ditto, ...	.	.	.	1,859	.	1,859
Highest Number of Males in Gaol at any one time, ...	.	.	.	3,630	.	3,630
Lowest ditto, ...	.	.	.	1,797	.	1,797
Highest Number of Females in Gaol at any one time, ...	.	.	.	2,408	.	2,408
Lowest ditto, ...	.	.	.	1,041	.	1,041
Highest Number of Debtors in Gaol at any one time, ...	.	.	.	1,510	.	1,510
Lowest ditto, ...	.	.	.	594	.	594

Table 1 shows the progressive decrease in the numbers in custody on the 1st of January in every year since 1850.

Table 2 shows that the number in custody on the 1st day of each month in 1860 was, except in May, June, and July, less than on the corresponding days in 1859.

Table 3 shows in what counties and towns crime has risen or fallen. The greatest decrease, as regards both sexes, is to be found in the cities of Limerick and Kilkenny, and in the counties of Antrim, Mayo, Dublin, the South Riding of Tipperary, Fermanagh, Monaghan, and Carlow. The largest diminution in male committals took place in Limerick city, Mayo, Antrim, Kildare, and Kilkenny city. In female crime the greatest reductions occurred in Limerick, Waterford, and Kilkenny cities, and in the counties of Dublin, Antrim, and the South Riding of Tipperary.

Male committals were in excess of those of 1859 in the counties of Cork, Galway, Kerry, Leitrim, Londonderry, Drogheda, Waterford, Westmeath, Wexford, and Wicklow, and in Dublin, Cork, and Waterford cities. Female crime in 1860 was higher, than in the previous year, in the counties of Clare, Cork, Galway, Kildare, Limerick, Longford, Louth, Sligo, Tyrone, Westmeath, and Wicklow, and in the cities of Cork, Dublin, and the Town of Galway.

Table 4 exhibits the decline, year by year, from 1853, in the number of committals, and the daily average number of prisoners.

The committals in 1860 were $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. below those in the previous year, and in the daily average number of prisoners a similar reduction per cent. is observable, while in 1859, the reduction, as compared with 1858, was $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the committals, and 10 per cent. on the daily average.

Table 5 classifies the committals by sexes and crimes. The decrease in the committals of males in 1860 reached 1,269, or $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., and of females but 161, or 1 per cent.; between 1858 and 1859 the decrease in male committals was $7\frac{1}{2}$, and of females $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. In 1860 female committals were as to the total 46 per cent., in 1859 they amounted to 44, and in 1858 to 43 per cent. Female criminals, it thus appears, are not declining in the same ratio as male offenders, which is further proved by the fact, that the daily average number of males in custody in 1860 was lower by 112 than that of 1859, while the female average is reduced by only 5.

With regard to crime as classified in Table 5, it appears, that in 1860, the aggregate of both males and females convicted at assizes and sessions for felony was in excess of 1859, viz., 1,240, 699 males and 541 females, against 1,139, 659 males and 480 females in 1859. Summary convictions for misdemeanors also include a greater number of both sexes than in the previous year, viz., 10,991, 5,704 males and 5,287 females, against 10,699, 5,514 males and 5,185 females in 1859. Under the various Vagrant Acts, the convictions of males in 1860 exceeded those in 1859, the numbers being 458 in the year first mentioned, and but 403 in 1859; and whilst for breaches of the Poor Law (189 against 110), and for drunkenness (4,111 in 1860 against 4,068 in 1859); those of the females were more numerous, than in the year immediately preceding, and the total number of convictions of females in 1860 outnumber those of 1859 by 73, viz., 12,529 against 12,456. On the other hand, the convictions for misdemeanors at assizes and quarter sessions in 1860, being 1,018, 866 males and 152 females, were considerably below those of 1859, namely, 1,219, 1,023 males and 196 females. Offences under Larceny Act, also fell from 2,639,

1,417 males and 1,222 females, in 1859, to 2,318, 1,182 males and 1,136 females, in 1860. Convictions under Revenue Laws, in 1860, viz., 137, 106 males and 31 females, also numbered less than in the previous year, when 114 males and 41 females, total 155, were so convicted. Offenders committed as deserters and by courts martial, also show a reduction in 1860 as compared with 1859, 602 committals of this nature having occurred in that year, and but 547 in 1860. The number of male drunkards in 1860, 3,521, was also below that of 1859, 3,950.

Table 6, which furnishes the total of *individuals* who were committed to the county borough gaols during 1860, and the number of times that each of them was committed in the course of the year, further proves that the female criminals of Ireland constitute a class constantly recurrent, whilst the males are much less subject to re-committals.

During 1860 no less than 380 persons underwent imprisonment *five* times and upwards, of which number 348 were females, and but 32 males. Of the 274 individuals who, in the same period, were *four* times committed, 210 were females and 64 males; and the re-committals in the other divisions of the Table also show an excess of females over males. The female committals in 1860, twice, thrice, four times, and upwards, taken collectively, fall but very little below those of 1859, whilst amongst the males there is a great reduction under every heading.

Comparing the total number of individuals committed in each of the years 1859 and 1860, there is a decrease of 925, giving 5½ per cent. in the males, whilst the females have increased by 15 persons.

The number of persons returned as having been committed for the first time in 1860, viz., 10,895 males and 4,805 females, shows a falling off of 1,408 males and 427 females, as compared with 1859, an additional evidence of the recurrent character of female criminals, which is further corroborated by the annexed special return, now published for the first time.

It appears from this Table, that the 15,121 males who passed through the several county and borough gaols in 1860, were ascertained to have undergone, from their first committal in *any* year, 22,129 imprisonments, or nearly 1½ to each person, whilst the 9,518 females, who during the same period were committed, had been no less than 36,895 times in prison, yielding an average of nearly 4 committals to each; so that the average number of committals of prisoners of both sexes collectively gives 2½ per head.

This Table is well worthy of examination in detail, as showing how little deterrent effect imprisonment brings to bear upon many offenders (especially females); for 1,087 males and 2,141 females are recorded to have been incarcerated four times and upwards, and no less than 336 females and 47 males are returned as having undergone imprisonment from *twenty-one to twenty-six times*; indeed, in Cork city gaol one female is stated to have been *sixty-six times* committed.

No. 8.—SENTENCES of FINE only, Unlimited or Indefinite Periods, and Sentences respited and not passed in 1860.

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	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total, 1859.
Fine only, ...	62	8	70	42
Unlimited,*	895	288	1,183	1,325
Sentences respited and not passed, ...	129	9	138	227
Total in 1860, ...	1,086	305	1,391	
Total in 1859, ...	1,262	332		1,594

No. 9.—SENTENCES of PRISONERS of all Ages for all Definite Terms of Imprisonment in 1860.

		Males.	Females.	Total.	Total in 1859.
3 years	2 years, ...	3	38	41	1
2 "	18 months, ...	47	4	51	55
18 months	12 "	27	9	36	59
12 "	9 "	223	75	298	304
9 "	6 "	73	21	94	117
6 "	3 "	543	360	903	808
3 "	2 "	697	622	1,319	1,347
2 "	1 month, ...	1,257	712	1,969	2,001
1 month	14 days, ...	2,529	1,712	4,241	4,438
14 days	7 "	1,864	2,037	3,921	3,751
7 "	48 hours, ...	1,653	2,687	4,340	4,587
48 hours, ...		1,814	1,754	3,568	4,072
24 "		1,786	2,179	4,965	3,709
Total in 1860, ...		12,516	12,230	24,746	
Total in 1859, ...		13,147	12,102		25,249

No. 10.—SENTENCES of PRISONERS of all Ages for Short Terms of Imprisonment in 1860.

	Males.	Females.	Number of days of 24 hours represented.
1 month and above 14 days, ...	2,529	1,712	= 70,812 and 47,996
14 days " 7 "	1,864	2,037	= 26,096 and 28,799
7 " " 48 hours, ...	1,653	2,687	= 11,571 and 18,609
48 hours, ...	1,814	1,754	= 3,628 and 3,508
24 "	1,786	2,179	= 1,786 and 2,179
Total in 1860, ...	9,646	10,389	= 113,898 and 101,220
Total in 1859, ...	10,191	10,366	= 120,371 and 100,369
	20,557		220,740

Average in 1860: 10 days, 17 hours.

By Table 7 it will be seen, that 5 males and 2 females received sentence of death in 1860. Of these, but 2 males were executed; and in the other five cases the sentences were commuted to penal servitude. In 1859, but one person (a male) was sentenced to death, but subsequently the sentence was commuted. Sentences to penal servitude for life, and for 15 years, and above 10, were the same in both 1859 and 1860; but those for the terms of 10 and above 6 years, and for 6 and above 4 years, slightly increased in 1860, whilst those for shorter terms exhibit a decline. On the whole, the sentences of this nature in 1860 have fallen below those of 1859, 11 males and 16 females.

* Including 435 deserters, and 496 male and 253 female lunatics.

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The sentences of fine only, (Table 8,) those for unlimited periods, and sentences respited and not passed, also diminished in 1860 as compared with the previous year.

In 1860 (Table 9) there were 12,576 males and 12,230 females under sentence to definite terms of imprisonment *for all periods*, to be set against 13,147 males and 12,102 females in 1859; the males thus showing a decrease of 631, and the females an increase of 128, during 1860. On comparing the numbers sentenced to imprisonments *for terms above one month* in 1859 and 1860, it appears that there was a decline of 86 males in the latter year, and an advance of 105 females.

Table 10 gives a return of the number of males and females sentenced during 1860 to terms under one month, and the number of days of twenty-four hours represented thereby, from which we learn, that nearly *three-fourths of the males*, and about *five-sixths of the females*, included in Table 9 were thus sentenced, and that the average duration of their imprisonments were 10 days and 17 hours.

No. 11.—SUMMARY of AGES, EDUCATION, and RELIGIOUS PROFESSION of the PRISONERS committed from 1st January to 31st December, 1860.

AGES.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total in 1859.
10 years and under, . . .	58	17	75	74
10 to 16 years, . . .	1,036	318	1,354	1,361
16 to 21 „ . . .	3,438	2,975	6,413	5,802
21 to 31 „ . . .	6,544	7,035	13,579	14,040
31 to 41 „ . . .	2,961	2,553	5,514	5,553
Exceeding 41, . . .	2,432	1,909	4,341	4,837
Not ascertained, . . .	117	29	146	283
Total, 1860, . . .	16,576	14,136	30,712	.
Total, 1859, . . .	17,845	14,297	.	32,142

EDUCATION OR COMMITTAL.

	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total in 1859.
Read and Wrote, . . .	5,941	2,210	8,151	8,552
Read imperfectly, . . .	2,630	3,138	5,768	6,355
Knew Spelling, . . .	813	640	1,453	1,688
Knew Alphabet, . . .	639	468	1,107	971
Wholly illiterate, . . .	6,370	7,600	13,970	14,212
Not ascertained, . . .	183	80	263	394
Total, 1860, . . .	16,576	14,136	30,712	.
Total, 1859, . . .	17,845	14,297	.	32,142

SCHOOLS—January 1st to 31st December, 1860.

	Males.	Females.
No. of individual prisoners who attended School during the year, . . .	4,362	2,185
Average daily number of Pupils, . . .	485.9	256.51
No. of Teachers, . . .	51	30

RELIGIOUS PROFESSION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total in 1859.
Protestant, ...	1,673	1,560	3,233	3,345
Presbyterians, . . .	454	243	697	737
Roman Catholics, . .	14,289	12,397	26,587	27,676
Not ascertained, . .	169	26	195	364
Total, 1860, ...	16,576	14,136	30,712	
Total, 1859, ...	17,845	14,297		32,142

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An examination of Table 11 shows a falling off in every period of age, with the exception of 10 years old and under, in the committals of 1860 as compared with those of the previous year. The greatest proportional decrease occurred in prisoners above 10, and not exceeding 16 years, viz., from 1,561 to 1,354, equal to 13 per cent.; and the committals of offenders exceeding 41 years also show a falling off of 486, or ten per cent. As to sexes, the males increased considerably at 10 years and under, viz., from 45 to 58; whereas, the females at the same age-period declined from 29 to 17. The only age-period at which females exhibit an increase is that between 21 and 31, which rose from 6,944, in 1859, to 7,035, in 1860. In 1858 and 1859 the females increased to the greatest extent between 11 and 20 years of age.

Education on committal exhibits little alteration from 1859; the proportion of the males who could read and write well being the same in both years, viz., 36 per cent. The wholly illiterate of this sex also reach the same ratio in 1860, as in 1859, viz., 37 per cent. The females, who could read and write well, were in 1860 15 per cent. on the committals, against 14 per cent. in the previous year, whilst the wholly illiterate were in 1860 the same as in 1859, viz., 53 per cent.

Religion.—Of the 30,712 committals in 1860, the Protestants numbered 3,233, or 10·5 per cent.; the Presbyterians, 697, or 2·2 per cent.; and the Roman Catholics, 26,587, equal to 86·5 per cent. The religious profession of 195 persons could not be ascertained. In 1859 the Protestants amounted to 10·4 per cent., the Presbyterians to 2·3 per cent., and the Roman Catholics were 86·1 per cent. on the committals of that year, proportions almost identical with those of 1860.

Juvenile Offenders.

The persons treated of in the subjoined Tables have already been taken into account in the foregoing Statistical Tables, and are now considered separately, as composing that portion of the criminal population about which the greatest solicitude is entertained.

The following returns afford very full information as to the number, ages, offences, state of education, and social condition, of juvenile delinquents, and establish the important result that under almost every heading reliable evidences of improvement appear. It is somewhat remarkable, that in the greatly reduced aggregate of numbers for 1860, nearly the same proportions are observable as

for 1859 in the several schedules of "Parentage," "Residence," "Education," and "Religion." We would also call attention to the suggestive fact, that 60 per cent. were orphans, or had lost either their fathers or their mothers, and that 27 per cent. of the boys, and 57 of the girls, were wholly illiterate; thus showing the policy of intervention on the part of the State, to supply the want of parental supervision, in Reformatory Schools, or similar institutions.

In 1860, the committals of persons, whose ages did not exceed sixteen years, were 1,429, viz., 1,094 males and 335 females; of these, 58 males and 17 females were aged 10 years and under; and 1,036 males and 318 females between 10 and 16 years old; so that compared with the same classes in 1859, there appears a reduction of 206, viz., 163 males and 43 females.

No. 12.—OFFENCES OF JUVENILES, 1860.

Classes of Offences.	10 Years old and under.		Above 10 and not exceed- ing 16 Years.		Total.			Total in 1859.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	M. & F.
CONVICTED AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.								
Felons, ...	2	.	63	30	65	30	95	120
Misdemeanants, ...	.	.	26	11	26	11	37	50
SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.								
Misdemeanants, ...	33	3	741	198	774	201	975	1,104
Vagrants, ...	11	13	44	16	55	29	84	97
Courts Martial and Deserters,	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	5
ACQUITTED AND UNTRIED.								
Felons, ...	3	1	15	6	18	7	25	48
Misdemeanants, ...	1	.	9	3	10	3	13	29
For further Examination, and Untried, ...	3	.	137	54	145	54	199	183
Totals, ...	58	17	1,036	318	1,094	335	.	.
{ Males, ...								
{ Females, ...								
{ M. & F.	75		1,354		.	.	1,429	1,635

WORKHOUSE OFFENDERS, included in above.

	10 Years old and under.		Above 10 and not exceed- ing 16 Years.		Total.			Total in 1859.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	M. & F.
Workhouse Offenders, . .	1	.	36	9	37	9	46	35
On leaving Workhouse, .	.	.	36	.	36	.	36	30
Totals, ...	1	.	72	9	73	9	.	.
{ Males, ...								
{ Females, ...								
{ M. & F.	1		81		.	.	82	69

No. 13.—RE-COMMITTALS of JUVENILES in 1860.

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Re-committed during 1860.	10 Years old and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		Total.			Total in 1859
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
Once, ...	3	1	58	19	61	20	81	87
Twice, ...	1	.	18	7	14	7	21	31
Thrice, ...	.	.	.	3	.	3	3	8
Four times and upwards, ...	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	7
Total, ...	Males, ... 4 Females, ... 1 M. and F. 5		71 31 102		75	32	107	133
Total No. of individuals committed in 1859, ...	55	16	932	253	1,003	279	.	.
	69		1,215		.	.	1,234	1,422
No. of committals of Juveniles in 1860, ...	58	17	1,036	818	1,094	335	.	.
	75		1,364		.	.	1,429	1,635

No. 14.—COMMITTALS of INDIVIDUAL JUVENILES in 1860.

Ages.	Committed during 1860.										Total, 1859.		Total, 1860.		
	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times.		Five times and upwards.						
10 years and under, ...	M. 49	F. 13	M. 3	F. 1	M. 1	F. .	M. .	F. .	M. .	F. .	53	16	43	22	
Above 10 and not exceeding 16 years, ...	331	232	58	19	13	7	.	3	.	2	952	263	1,076	201	
Total, 1860,	{ Males, 330		{ Females, 61		{ Males, 14		{ Females, 7		{ Males, 3		{ Females, 2		{ Total, 1,005		
	{ 247		{ 20		{ 7		{ 3		{ 2		{ 279		{ .		
	{ M. & F., 1,177		{ 81		{ 21		{ 3		{ 2		{ 1,234		{ .		
Total, 1859,	{ Males, 1,023		{ Females, 65		{ Males, 25		{ Females, 6		{ Males, 4		{ Females, 3		{ Total, 1,118		
	{ 257		{ 22		{ 6		{ 3		{ 5		{ 303		{ .		
	{ M. & F., 1,289		{ 87		{ 31		{ 7		{ 8		{ 1,422		{ .		
Total Commitments, ...										{ 1,054		{ 335		{ 1,389	
										{ 1,429		{ 1,635		{ .	

In 1859, the committals of *adults* were 16,588 males and 13,919 females. In 1860 the males numbered 15,482, and the females 13,801; the decline in male adults, therefore, between the two years was equal to $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., and in the female, less than 1 per cent. The committals of juveniles in the same period afford a reduction of no less than 13 per cent. on the males, and 11 per

cent. on the other sex, the numbers in each of the years having been respectively, for 1859, males 1,257, females 378; and for 1860, males 1,094, and females 335.

Between 1858 and 1859 the falling off of *juvenile* crime was in the males as high as 30½ per cent., and amongst the females 9½ per cent.; the returns of both years evidencing a much greater decrease in juvenile, than in adult offenders, and amongst males than females.

Of the total committals of juveniles in 1860, viz., 1,429, the females, 335, reached, as in 1859, 23 per cent., a proportion which proves that there were rather more than three boys to one girl confined in our gaols.

Tables 13 and 14, which set forth the recommittals of juveniles during the year 1860, show that 1,005 individual male prisoners represented 1,094 committals, and that 279 females underwent 335 terms of imprisonment during that year. The recommittals in 1860 under each of the headings in the Table are below those of 1859; thus, those recommitted *once* fell from 87 to 81; *twice*, from 31 to 21; *thrice*, from 8 to 3; and four times and upwards, from 7 in 1859, to 2 during 1860.

Table 12 exhibits a return of the classes of crime with which juvenile offenders were charged in 1860; and from it we gather, that there was a very considerable diminution in the convictions under the several categories enumerated. Felons, convicted at assizes and quarter sessions, declined from 120, in 1859, to 95, in 1860; and misdemeanants, convicted by the same authorities, fell from 50 in the former year, to 37, in 1860. Summary convictions also largely decreased, both for misdemeanors and for vagrancy; indeed, the convictions under the last-named heading have become so infrequent, that we have omitted it this year from the several Tables of juvenile statistics.

The number of juveniles acquitted also fell below those of the previous year, viz., from 259 (comprising 211 males and 48 females) to 237 (composed of 173 males and 64 females) in 1860.

Workhouse offenders, however, show an increase over 1859, as in that year 61 males and 8 females came within this category, whilst in 1860 73 males and 9 females are included in it.

The sentences of penal servitude on juveniles in 1860 included but four males and no females; whereas, in 1859, they amounted to 15 (13 males and 2 females), and in 1858, 25 were so sentenced, viz., 24 males and 1 female.

The decline in the number of sentences of juveniles, in 1860, to imprisonment in the gaols was nearly in the same proportion as in the committals. Sentences exceeding one month included 142 boys and 42 girls, being a decrease, as compared with 1859, of 94 males and 17 females. The sentences for shorter terms included, as shown by Table 18, 985 offenders, viz., 760 boys and 225 girls, involving a reduction of 22 males and 40 females from the numbers of 1859. The average length of imprisonment of each of the prisoners was 15 days and 22 hours. In 1859 the average was 15 days, 9 hours.

No. 15.—SENTENCES of Penal Servitude of Juveniles in 1860.

	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total 1859.
For 6 years and above 4, . . .	—	—	—	1
" 4 years, . . .	2	—	2	7
" 3 years and under, . . .	2	—	2	7
Total in 1860, . . .	4	—	4	—
Total in 1859, . . .	13	2	—	15

No. 16.—SENTENCES of JUVENILES to Unlimited or Indefinite Terms of Imprisonment in 1860.

	10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		Total.		Total, 1859.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Unlimited, ...	1	—	7	4	8	4	14	4
Fine only, ...	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Sentence respited and not passed, ...	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—
Total, ...	1		14		15		15	
	Males, ...		Females, ...		M. & F., ...		M. & F., ...	
	1		4		15		19	
	1		18		19		19	

No. 17.—SENTENCES of JUVENILES for all Definite Terms of Imprisonment in 1860.

TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.	10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		Total.		Total, 1859.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
2 Years and above 18 months, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
18 Months and above 12, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
12 Months and above 9, ...	—	—	3	—	3	—	14	1
9 Months and above 6, ...	—	—	3	—	3	—	5	—
6 Months and above 3, ...	—	—	39	16	39	16	36	12
3 Months and above 2, ...	3	—	50	19	53	19	87	25
2 Months and above 1, ...	2	—	52	7	54	7	80	21
1 Month and above 14 days, ...	9	3	255	66	364	69	297	68
14 Days and above 7, ...	16	8	240	79	256	87	251	108
7 Days and above 48 hours, ...	11	5	138	40	149	45	186	72
48 Hours, ...	—	—	46	21	46	21	59	17
24 Hours, ...	4	—	41	3	45	3	35	—
Total, ...	45		857		902		1,018	
	Males, ...		Females, ...		M. & F., ...		M. & F., ...	
	45		16		61		1,160	
	40		26		66		1,242	
Total, 1859, ...	66		1,276		1,342		1,342	

No. 18.—SENTENCES of JUVENILES for Short Terms of Imprisonment in 1860.

	Males.	Females.	Total.	No. of Days of 24 hours reprieved.
1 Month and above 14 days, ...	264	69	333	9,324
14 Days and above 7, ...	256	87	343	4,802
7 Days and above 48 hours, ...	149	45	194	1,338
48 Hours, ...	46	21	67	134
24 Hours, ...	43	3	46	48
Total in 1860, ...	760	225	985	15,606
Total in 1859, ...	782	265	1,047	16,077

No. 19.—PARENTAGE of JUVENILES in 1860.

	10 Years old and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		Total.		Total, 1859.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Having both parents living, ...	33	2	418	97	451	99	483	120
Having both parents dead, ...	5	2	216	68	221	70	206	88
Having father dead, ...	13	11	348	87	361	98	310	110
Having mother dead, ...	7	2	145	61	152	63	198	50
Not ascertained, ...	.	.	15	5	15	5	6	3
Total Males, ...	58	.	1,086	.	1,094	.	1,307	.
Total Females, ...	.	17	.	318	.	325	.	378
Total M. and F., ...	75		1,354		1,429		1,685	

SUB-CLASSIFICATION.

	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Having stepfather, ...	1	.	33	10	34	16	51	17
Having stepmother, ...	2	.	39	28	.	.	52	35
Abandoned by parents, ...	.	.	41	2	.	.	53	10
Abandoned from parents, ...	.	.	46	22	.	.	41	24
Illegitimate, ...	.	2	16	.	.	.	14	5

No. 20.—PREVIOUS RESIDENCE of JUVENILES in 1860.

	10 Years old and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		Total.		Total, 1859.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
County or borough to which goal belongs, ...	48	16	905	224	953	244	1,007	238
Other localities, ...	16	7	126	92	136	99	245	78
Not ascertained, ...	.	.	5	2	5	2	4	2
Total Males, ...	58	.	1,086	.	1,094	.	1,307	.
Total Females, ...	.	17	.	318	.	325	.	378
Total Males and Females, ...	75		1,354		1,429		1,685	

No. 21.—STATE of EDUCATION on Commitment of JUVENILES in 1860.

	10 Years old and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		Total.		Total, 1859.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Read and wrote, ...	4	.	348	43	352	43	387	36
Read imperfectly, ...	13	1	236	64	246	65	240	79
Knew spelling, ...	4	.	98	21	102	21	108	38
Knew alphabet, ...	4	2	106	26	109	28	62	26
Wholly illiterate, ...	38	14	269	164	282	178	304	180
Total Males, ...	58	.	1,086	.	1,094	.	1,307	.
Total Females, ...	.	17	.	318	.	325	.	378
Total Males and Females, ...	75		1,354		1,429		1,685	

No. 22.—RELIGIOUS PROFESSION OF JUVENILES in 1860.

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	19 Years old and under.		Above 19 and not exceeding 26 Years.		Total.		Total, 1859.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Protestant, ...	8	—	77	19	85	19	100	35
Presbyterian, ...	1	—	29	1	30	1	21	1
Roman Catholic, ...	52	17	330	298	682	315	1,128	342
Not ascertained, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Total Males, ...	61	—	1,036	—	1,097	—	1,237	—
Total Females, ...	—	17	—	318	—	315	—	378
Total Males and Females, ...	61		1,036		1,097		1,615	

In considering the sentences of juveniles as passed in 1860, it is to be borne in mind, that they include the legal preliminary imprisonments of 194 males and 65 females directed to be subsequently detained in Reformatory Schools, established under the 21 & 22 Victoria, cap. 103. Tables Nos. 23, 24, and 25, have been prepared to show the statistics of these establishments, so far as they affect the institutions with which we are connected.

By Table 19 we find that, of the juveniles committed in 1860, 285, or nearly 20 per cent., had lost both their parents; 359, or 25 per cent., had lost their fathers; and 215, or 15 per cent., their mothers, thus maintaining the same relative proportions as in 1859.

Table 20 shows, that of the 1,429 committed in 1860, 235, or 16 per cent., females belonged to other localities than the jurisdiction of the gaol, to which they were severally committed. In 1859 this class amounted to 19 per cent. on the committals.

The state of education of juveniles is recorded in Table No. 21, from which it appears, that 32 per cent. of the males and 13 per cent. of the females could read and write on committal; and that 27 per cent. of the boys, and 53 per cent. of the girls, were wholly illiterate. In 1859, 30 per cent. of the boys and 10 per cent. of the girls were returned as having been able to read and write when committed, and the wholly illiterate of the males reached 29 per cent., and of the females, 51 per cent.

According to Table No. 22, the Protestants in 1860 were 7 per cent. of the total, the Presbyterians 2 per cent., and the Roman Catholics 91 per cent.

No. 23.—REFORMATORY RETURNS.

REFORMATORY RETURNS.

Gaols to which parties directed to be detained in Reformatories were committed.

To be confined in Gaol for a Period of

14 days.

1 Month and above 14 days.

DETENTION IN REFORMATORY.

1 Year.		18 Months.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Yrs.	
---------	--	------------	--	----------	--	----------	--	----------	--	----------	--	----------	--	----------	--	----------	--	--------	--

	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	1
Clare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cork County, ...	1	3	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1
Down, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Dublin County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	3	2	4	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	3	1
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Richmond B., ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	20	20	.	.	1	.	5	.	6	.	7	.
Grangegorman P., ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	2	10	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	4
Ferumagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Galway County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Kerry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Kildare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	.
Kilkenny County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Limerick County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Longford, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Queen's, ...	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tipperry, Nenagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" Cloamod, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Waterford County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
Wexford, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total Males, ...	3	.	.	.	2	10	26	69	.	.	4	.	13	.	6	.	34	.	.	.
Total Females, ...	.	3	.	2	.	1	10	9	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total M. and F., ...	3		2		3		26		9		16		1		7		1		6	
" 1880, ...	157																		73	
" 1889, ...	113																		50	

SUMMARY of

Confinement in Gaol for a period of	Detention in					
	1 Year.		18 Months.		2 Years.	
14 Days, ...	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1 Month and above 14 days, ...	3	3	.	2	2	1
2 Months and above 1, ...	.	.	.	.	4	1
3 "	.	.	.	.	.	.
4 "	.	.	.	.	2	.
6 "	.	.	.	.	.	.
8 "	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total Males, ...	3	.	.	.	8	.
Total Females, ...	.	3	.	2	.	2
Total M. and F. 1880, ...	3		2		10	
Total M. and F. 1889, ...	3		.		15	

No. 23.—REFORMATORY RETURNS—continued.

Goods to which parties detained in Reformatories are consigned.	TO BE CONFINED IN GAOL FOR A PERIOD OF																Total	
	3 Months.		3 Months and above 2.						4 Months.	6 Months.	8 Months.	12 Months.						
	DETENTION IN REFORMATORY.																	
	5 Years.		3 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		3 Years.		3 Years.		3 Years.			4 Years.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim B.,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28	1
Clare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3
Cork County,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3
" City,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	8	4
Down, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Dublin County,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	5
" City,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Richmond B.,	1	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	94	.
Grangegorman P.,	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32
Farmagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Galway County,	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	1
" Town,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Kerry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2
Kildare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Kilkenny County,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Limerick County,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	4
" City,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Longford, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Louth, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Tipperary, Nenagh,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.
" Clonmel,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Waterford County,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
" City,	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Wexford, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Total Males, ...	2	.	2	.	10	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	194	.
Total Females, ...	.	.	.	.	4	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	35
Total M. and F., ...	.	.	2	.	14	.	2	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" 1880, ...	2	.	.	.	23	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	250	.
" 1889, ...	10	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	.	1	174	.

No. 23.

Reformatory.			Total.		
3 Years.			5 Years.		
M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.
16	10	26	9	69	116
13	7	6	1	34	57
.	.	.	.	2	2
10	4	.	2	3	15
8	1	.	.	.	8
1	.	.	.	.	1
.	.	.	.	.	3
.	.	.	.	.	1
43	22	36	12	109	194
65	.	.	44	132	259
73	.	.	86	48	174

No. 24.—AGES. Whether sent to Reformatories, Religious Professions, and by whom sentenced.

Goals to which parties directed to be detained in Reformatories were committed.	AGES—YEARS.																Total.		
	Above 16		16		15		14		13		12		11		10				9 and Under.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Antrim, ...			3		2		5		9	1	1		4		1		2		28
Clare, ...						1	1	2											3
Cork County, ...					1		1		1		1								3
" City, ...					3	2	4	1					1		1	1			8
Down, ...												2							2
Dublin County, ...			3		6	2	2		2	1	1		2	2	1				19
City :																			
Richmond B., ...	9		12		24		24		18		7		3		1		1		94
Grangegorman P., ...				11		11		2		3		2		3					32
Fermanagh, ...		1				1													2
Galway County, ...			3	1	1														4
" Town, ...					1						1								2
Kerry, ...				1	1	1									1				2
Kildare, ...							1				1								2
Kilkenny County, ...																			2
Limerick County, ...															1				1
" City, ...																			
Longford, ...																			
Louth, Dundalk, ...										1		2							3
Monaghan, ...											1								2
Queen's, ...							1												1
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...											1								1
" Clonmel, ...			4		2		2				1								2
Waterford County, ...																			
" City, ...					1		1			1		1							1
Wexford, ...																			2
Total Males, ...	9		25		49		40		28		15		18		5				194
Total Females, ...		1		13		21		8		9		6		5		2			65
Total M. & F. 1860, ...	10		38		70		54		37		21		18		7				259
Total M. & F. 1869, ...	7		41		38		33		26		10		11		6				174
General Total, 59-60, ...	17		79		108		83		63		31		29		11		6		433
433																			

No. 24.—AGRS. Whether sent to Reformatories, Religious Professions, and by whom sentenced.—continued.

Goals in which parties directed to be detained in Reformatory were committed.	Whether sent to Reformatory.								Religious Profession.						Whether Sentenced by Judge of Assize, at Quarter or Petty Sessions, or by Police Magistrate.							
	Sent.		Rejected at Reformatory.		Gaoil Sentence not accepted.		Discharged by Order of Executive.		Protestant.		Presbyterian.		Roman Catholic.		Judge of Assize.		Quarter Sessions.		Petty Sessions.		Police Magistrate.	
Astrim, ...	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Clare, ...	24	1	.	.	4	.	.	.	11	.	5	.	12	1	.	.	.	.	28	1	.	.
Cork County, ...	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.
" City, ...	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	.
Down, ...	8	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	7	4	.	.	.	.	2	2	6	2
Dublin County, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
" City: Richmond B., ...	18	3	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	18	5	1	.	4	.	3	.	11	5
Grangegorman P., ...	74	.	16	.	3	.	1	.	5	.	.	.	86	.	1	.	16	.	.	.	77	.
Fermanagh, ...	.	29	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	30	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	22
Galway County, ...	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
" Town, ...	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	.
Kerry, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kildare, ...	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.
Kilkenny County, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
Limerick County, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
Longford, ...	11	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	4	.	.	.	.	11	4	.	.
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.
Monaghan, ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
Queen's, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
" Clonmel, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Waterford County, ...	6	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	3	.	4	.	.	.
" City, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Wexford, ...	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.
	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Total Males, ...	164	.	21	.	8	.	1	.	13	.	6	.	171	.	7	.	34	.	65	.	88	.
Total Females, ...	.	60	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	69	.	4	.	21	.	13	.	27
Total M. & F. 1860, ...	224	.	24	.	8	.	3	.	20	.	6	.	233	.	11	.	55	.	78	.	115	.
Total M. & F. 1866, ...	146	.	7	.	18	.	1	.	11	.	.	.	163	.	10	.	30	.	37	.	97	.
	372	.	31	.	26	.	4	.	31	.	6	.	397	.	21	.	86	.	116	.	212	.
General Total, 59-60, ...	438																					

No. 25.—LIST of PERSONS REJECTED by REFORMATORIES to 31st
DECEMBER, 1860.

No.	Gaol.	Name.	Sex.	Age.	Reason of Rejection.	By what Reformatory.
1	Belfast,	W. L.	M.	18	Over age,	St. Kevin's.
2	County Dublin,	J. D.	M.	15	Term (2 years) too short,	do.
3	Richmond B.,	J. B.	M.	18	Over age,	do.
4	do.	T. M'E.	M.	17	Over age,	do.
5	do.	P. M.	M.	17	Over age,	do.
6	do.	C. D.	M.	18	Over age,	do.
7	do.	P. D.	M.	17	Over age,	do.
8	do.	J. W.	M.	12	Subject to epileptic fits,	do.
9	do.	P. S.	M.	16	Scrofula,	do.
10	do.	M. C.	M.	17	Over age,	do.
11	do.	J. D.	M.	16	Previous offence, assault by stabbing,	do.
12	do.	W. J.	M.	16	Over age, and physically ob- jectionable,	do.
13	do.	W. B.	M.	16	Over age, and physically ob- jectionable,	do.
14	do.	T. K.	M.	15	Term (2 years) too short,	do.
15	do.	P. C.	M.	15	Term (2 years) too short,	do.
16	do.	P. D.	M.	16	Over age, and otherwise ob- jectionable,	do.
17	do.	H. M.	M.	16½	Over age,	do.
18	do.	M. B.	M.	16	Over age,	do.
19	do.	P. S.	M.	17	Over age, and otherwise ob- jectionable,	do.
20	do.	J. R.	M.	12	Having a chronic cutaneous affection of the head for many years, highly conta- gious,	do.
21	do.	E. L.	M.	15	Scrofula and other diseases,	do.
22	do.	J. K.	M.	16	Term (1 year) too short,	St. Kevin's and Upton.
23	do.	J. H.	M.	17	Over age,	St. Kevin's
24	do.	J. R.	M.	17	Over age,	do.
25	do.	T. G.	M.	17	Over age and a cripple,	Upton.
26	Grangegeoman P.,	M. M.	F.	15	Lost her right hand,	Golden Bridge, Co. Dublin.
27	do.	M. E.	F.	16	Being a prostitute,	Cork-street.
28	do.	S. B.	F.	16	Conduct so bad and refrac- tory, ascertained previous- ly that she was considered ineligible,	Golden Bridge, Co. Dublin.
29	Galway Co.,	M. C.	M.	16	Term (2 years) too short,	St. Kevin's.
30	do.	M. D.	M.	16	their crime being of so aggravated a nature (rape of a child.)	
31	Dundalk,	P. C.	M.	12	Term (2 years) too short,	do.
32	Drogheda,	M. N.	F.	12	Preliminary imprisonment expired before receipt of warrant for removal.	—
33	Gloumel,	M. B.	M.	16	Over age; blind of an eye,	St. Kevin's.
34	do.	W. C.	M.	16	Over age; endeavouring to dismember himself.	—
35	Tyrone,	P. M'N.	M.	16	Reformatory not named by Chairman of Quarter Ses- sions.	—

SUMMARY OF PRECEDING TABLE.

	Males.	Females.
Over age, ...	11	—
Over age, and otherwise objectionable, ...	7	—
Sentence to Reformatory too short, ...	5	—
Sore heads, ...	2	—
Subject to fits, ...	1	—
Having scrofula, ...	1	—
Nature of offenses, ...	3	—
Reformatory not named, ...	1	—
Delay in warrants for removal, ...	—	1
Being a prostitute, ...	—	1
Reformatory conduct, ...	—	1
Physical debility, ...	—	1

No. 26.—RETURN OF CERTIFIED REFORMATORY SCHOOLS on the 31st
December, 1860.

No.		
1.	Rehoboth, South Circular-road, Dublin, ...	For Protestant Males.
2.	"Malone" Reformatory, Belfast, co. Antrim, ...	do. do.
3.	103, Cork-street, Dublin, ...	do. Females.
4.	St. Kevin's, Glencree, Ennis-kerry, co. Wicklow, ...	do. Roman Catholic Males.
5.	St. Patrick's, Upton, county Cork, ...	do. do.
6.	High Park, county Dublin, ...	do. Females.
7.	St. Joseph's, Convent of the Good Shepherd, Limerick, ...	do. do.
8.	Golden Bridge, county Dublin, ...	do. do.
9.	"Sparks Lane," Mounghan, ...	do. do.

DIETARY FOR ALL THE GAOLS.

Prison Dietary.—Class 1, Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. meal, in stirabout, and half pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. bread, 1 pint new milk.

Class 2, Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. meal, in stirabout, and half pint new milk. Dinner—12 oz. bread and $\frac{3}{4}$ pint new milk.

Class 3, Males and females under fifteen years.—Breakfast—5 oz. oatmeal, and half pint new milk. Dinner—Not less than 8 oz. brown bread, and 1 pint of soup. Supper—4 oz. brown bread.

Dietary for prisoners whose term of imprisonment shall not exceed one Calendar Month.—Class 1, Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. meal in stirabout, and half pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. bread, and 1 pint oatmeal gruel, or vegetable soup.

Class 2, Females.—Breakfast 7 oz. meal, in stirabout, and half pint new milk. Dinner—12 oz. bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint oatmeal gruel, or vegetable soup.

Class 3, Males and Females under fifteen years.—Breakfast—5 oz. meal, in stirabout, and half pint new milk. Dinner—not less than 8 oz. brown bread, and 1 pint soup. Supper—4 oz. brown bread.

The prisoners included in Class 1, if committed for not less than two months, may, in cold weather, and if employed in exhausting labour (should it be certified as proper by the medical officer), receive for breakfast $9\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meal, and for dinner, 1 lb. of bread, or an equivalent portion of potatoes.

The meal may be Indian meal, or oatmeal, or rye meal. Rice may be used instead, but only in conjunction with meal, and then in the proportion of 2 oz. of rice to 6 of meal. Instead of new milk, buttermilk may be used, in the proportion of half a pint of new milk to one pint of buttermilk.

The bread shall consist of either of the following substances:

1. Seconds flour.
2. Half seconds flour and half Indian meal.
3. Whole wheat meal.
4. Rye.
5. Rye and barley meal.

Provided that if rye or rye and barley bread be used, the equivalents shall be 16 oz. of rye or rye and barley bread for 14 oz. of wheat or Indian meal, and also in proportion for the other quantities.

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Potatoes may be substituted for the stirabout or bread, in each meal, in the following proportions:—

	Class 1.	Class 2.	Class 3.
Breakfast, ...	3 lbs.	2½ lbs.	2 lbs.
Dinner, ...	4 lbs.	3½ lbs.	3 lbs.
Supper, ...			1 lb.

It is strongly recommended that, as to preserve the health, variety of food is as necessary as a full supply, the substitution of potatoes for bread at dinner may be made whenever practicable, twice or three times in each week.

HEALTH.

The gaols have generally been healthy and free from epidemic disease; the deaths in 1860 numbered 48, or 1 in 706; in 1859 they amounted to 65, or 1 in 549; in 1858 they were 38, or 1 in 1,000.

We find, however, that, of the 48 prisoners who died in 1860, 29 were lunatics.

DEATHS.

Years.	Total confined in Gaols.	Daily Average.	No. of Deaths.
1850, ...	115,871	11,496	378, or 1 in 300
1851, ...	113,554	10,746	494, or 1 in 233
1852, ...	92,638	8,578	213, or 1 in 435
1853, ...	83,805	6,841	137, or 1 in 534
1854, ...	73,733	5,704.1	102, or 1 in 723
1855, ...	54,531	4,418.3	98, or 1 in 556
1856, ...	48,060	3,589.6	61, or 1 in 788
1857, ...	43,838	3,273.4	61, or 1 in 719
1858, ...	37,997	2,894.57	38, or 1 in 1,000
1859, ...	25,695	2,605.38	65, or 1 in 549
1860, ...	33,906	2,487.43	48, or 1 in 706

NO. OF PERSONS CONFINED IN BRIDEWELLS.

Years.	No. of Persons confined.	Years.	No. of Persons confined.
1850	88,609	1856	33,534
1851	85,060	1857	31,204
1852	69,860	1858	27,424
1853	58,563	1859	25,398
1854	48,356	1860	22,421
1855	38,002		

TOTAL EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELLS.

	£	s.	d.			£	s.	d.
1849	10,834	4	10					
1850	8,173	13	1	decrease,	1850	2,460	11	9
1851	7,399	16	0	decrease,	1851	773	17	1
1852	6,589	6	6	decrease,	1852	810	9	6
1853	6,109	9	10	decrease,	1853	479	16	7
1854	6,133	7	1	increase,	1854	23	17	2
1855	5,644	11	0	decrease,	1855	488	16	11
1856	6,342	7	4½	increase,	1856	697	16	4½
1857	6,165	12	10½	decrease,	1857	176	14	5½
1858	5,970	7	7	decrease,	1858	195	5	3½
1859	5,681	18	6½	decrease,	1859	288	9	6½
1860	6,018	1	11½	increase,	1860	336	3	5½

TOTAL EXPENDITURE OF GAOLS.

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Years.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
1849 .	128,630	12	0				
1850 .	102,963	6	11	decrease,	1850 .	25,667	5 1
1851 .	95,462	14	2	decrease,	1851 .	7,480	12 9
1852 .	86,858	6	5	decrease,	1852 .	8,614	7 9
1853 .	86,605	0	7	decrease,	1853 .	202	5 10
1854 .	89,991	19	2	increase,	1854 .	3,324	18 7
1855 .	82,736	1	2	decrease,	1855 .	7,155	18 0
1856 .	80,108	7	10	decrease,	1856 .	2,567	13 4
1857 .	77,056	6	4	decrease,	1857 .	3,112	1 6
1858 .	73,834	4	11	decrease,	1858 .	3,222	1 5
1859 .	72,166	18	6	decrease,	1859 .	1,667	6 5
1860 .	75,505	15	8	increase,	1860 .	3,339	17 2
Net expenditure in 1859, deducting Profit on Works,					69,941	0	11½
Do. do. in 1860,					73,208	4	8½
Increase in 1860,					3,267	3	8½
Total cost of each Prisoner in 1859, .					25	18	9¼
Do. do. 1860, .					29	3	7¼
Cost of diet of each Prisoner in 1859, .					3	16	11½
Do. do. 1860, .					4	6	6

In this respect there has not been much change. The expenses of gaols have increased, during the past year, by £3,267 3s. 8½d.; of bridewells, by £336 3s. 5½d.

The total cost of each prisoner, in 1860, exceeds that of 1859 by £3 4s. 10d.; but the great reduction in the aggregate confined naturally increases the average cost of each individual prisoner, whose share of the general expenses, including salaries of officers, is the larger in proportion as the numbers in gaols are smaller; for it is evident that, if due discipline and supervision are to be maintained, the officers cannot be reduced in proportion to the decrease in the prisoners, and that, therefore, the establishment charges are very little diminished, although the individuals amongst whom such charges are to be distributed are much fewer.

[TABLES.

TABLES SHOWING THE

Gash.	Accommodation.		Hospital.	Laundry.
	Males.	Females.		
Antrim, . . .	Ample.	Ample.	Rather small.	Adequate.
Armagh, . . .	Ample.	Adequate.	Inconveniently situated.	Good; but not partitioned.
Carlow, . . .	Sufficient; but no reception ward.	Sufficient.	Commodious.	Adequate.
Cavan, . . .	Sufficient.	Very limited.	Very defective.	Small.
Clare, . . .	Sufficient.	Generally sufficient.	Adequate, but no baths.	Sufficient; but requiring partitions.
Cork County, . .	Generally sufficient.	Generally sufficient.	Adequate.	Defective.
" City, . . .	Improved.	Improved.	Adequate.	Defective.
Down, . . .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate; but no baths.	Requiring partitions.
Dougal, . . .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate.	Completed.
Down, . . .	Ample.	Ample; except for female inmates.	Adequate.	Completed.
Dublin County, .	Adequate.	Miserably defective as yet.	Will be adequate.	Tolerable.
Dublin City, . .	Adequate.	—	Adequate.	Adequate.
Richmond Bridge, .	—	Adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate; but undivided.
Grangegorman P., .	—	Adequate.	Adequate.	Requiring partitions.
Fermanagh, . . .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate.	Very defective.
Galway County, .	Generally sufficient.	Inadequate.	Sufficient; but without a water-closet.	Very defective.
" Town, . . .	Inadequate.	Defective.	Inconveniently placed and defective.	None.
Kerry, . . .	Adequate.	Defective.	Limited.	Adequate.
Kildare, . . .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Sufficient.	Adequate.
Kilkenny County, .	Ample.	Ample.	Good.	Adequate.
" City, . . .	Very defective.	Wretchedly defective.	None.	None.
King's, . . .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Sufficient.	Partitioned.
Lestrin, . . .	Ample.	Defective.	Adequate.	Small.
Limerick County, .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Very limited; inconvenient.	Small and unpartitioned.
" City, . . .	Barely adequate.	Inadequate.	Fair.	Small and unpartitioned.
Londonderry, . .	Ample.	Adequate.	Adequate.	Requiring partitions.
Longford, . . .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate.	Indifferent.
Louth, . . .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate.	Indifferent.
Dundalk, . . .	Ample.	Inadequate.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Drogheda, . . .	Inadequate.	Wholly inadequate.	Very inadequate.	None.
Mayo, . . .	Ample.	Adequate.	Adequate.	Partitioned.
Meath, . . .	Ample.	Adequate.	Adequate; but defective in the operation of the axes.	Ill-contrived and unpartitioned.
Monaghan, . . .	Adequate.	Inadequate.	Adequate in size; but without water-closets or baths.	Small.
Queen's, . . .	Ample.	Ample.	Good.	Commodious.
Roscommon, . . .	Ample.	Inadequate.	Imperfect.	Small and unpartitioned.
Sligo, . . .	Ample.	Adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate; but not partitioned.
Tipperary: . . .	Ample.	Adequate.	Sufficient; but without water-closets.	Commodious; but not divided.
Newagh, . . .	Ample.	Adequate.	Sufficient; but without water-closets.	Commodious; but not divided.
Clonmel, . . .	Sufficient.	Barely sufficient.	Good; but without water-closets.	Sufficient; but not divided.
Tyrone, . . .	Ample.	Adequate.	Defective.	Inadequate.
Waterford County, .	Ample.	Very inadequate.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
" City, . . .	Imperfect.	Inadequate.	Imperfect.	None.
Westmeath, . . .	Ample.	Adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Wexford, . . .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Sufficient; but without baths or water-closets.	Good; but undivided.
Wicklow, . . .	Adequate.	Adequate.	Sufficient; but without water-closets.	Good.

CONDITION OF GAOLS.

Drying-room.	Improvements completed in 1890.	Improvements in Progress.	Sewerage.	Gaols.
Barely adequate. Good.	Water-tank completed. None.	None.	Effective. Effective.	Antrim. Armagh.
Adequate.	None.	None.	Effective.	Carlow.
None. Defective.	None. None.	None. None.	Effective. Effective.	Cavan. Clare.
Defective.	Some in the laundry-yard and prostitutes' quarter.	None.	Effective.	Cork County.
Defective.	Baths and water-closets added to hospital.	None.	Effective.	" City.
Small.	None.	None.	Defective.	Donegal.
Sufficient.	A laundry, dressing-room, reception-closets, and baths completed, and a wing for the separation of males altered.	—	Generally effective.	Down.
Tolerable.	None.	Contract for improving the whole gaol.	Effective.	Dublin County. Dublin City.
Adequate.	Gas extended, and a water-main laid down from the creek.	None.	Effective.	Richmond Bridge.
Adequate.	Laundry and drying apparatus enlarged and improved.	None.	Effective.	Grangegorman P.
Incomplete. Very defective.	None. The male side prepared for "separation."	None.	Effective. Effective.	Fermanagh. Galway County.
None.	None.	None.	Good.	" Town.
Adequate. Adequate.	None. A room fitted up as a Protestant chapel.	None. Some partitions about to be erected.	Effective. Improved.	Kerry. Kildare.
Adequate. None. None in female prison.	None. None. None.	None. None. None.	Effective. Fair. Improved.	Kilkenny County. " City.
Defective. Adequate.	None. None.	None. None.	Effective. Improved.	King's. Leitrim.
None.	None.	None.	Effective.	Limerick County. " City.
None.	—	None.	Improved in debtors' yard.	Londonderry.
Inadequate.	None.	Female quarters to be adapted for "separation."	Improved.	Longford.
Defective. None.	None. None.	None. Prison about to be adapted to separation.	Effective. Defective.	Louth. Dundalk. Drogheda.
None. Adequate.	None. None.	None. None.	Approved. Effective.	Mayo. Meath.
None.	None.	None.	Indifferent.	Monaghan.
Sufficient.	None.	One wing in course of adaptation to "separation."	Effective.	Queen's.
Wretched.	None.	None.	Tolerable.	Roscommon.
Adequate.	None.	None.	Effective.	Sligo.
Good.	None.	One section of the male and one of the female prisons about to be adapted to separation.	Sufficient.	Tipperary. Wexford.
Sufficient.	A shed fitted up for lunatics.	None.	Effective.	Cloomed.
Very defective. Sufficient.	None. None.	None. A new joint prison in course of erection.	Defective. Ineffective.	Tyrone. Waterford County.
None. Adequate. Sufficient.	None. None. None.	None. None. None.	Ineffective. Effective. Improved.	" City. Westmeath. Wexford.
Good.	Laundries and water-closets for the females have been completed, and cells erected in the laundry.	—	Effective.	Wicklow.

TABLES SHOWING THE CONDITION OF GAOLS—continued.

Gaols.	Ventilation.	Water.	Bedding.	Clothing, &c.
Antrim, . . .	Now effective.	Abundant.	Ample.	Male clothing but
Armagh, . . .	Excellent.	Abundant.	Ample.	Ample.
Carlow, . . .	Fair.	Abundant.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
Cavan, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Defective.	Defective.
Clare, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Cork County, . .	Good.	Abundant.	Adequate.	Adequate.
" City, . . .	Superfect.	Adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Down, . . .	Good.	Sufficient.	Defective.	Defective.
Dublin County, .	Improved.	Abundant.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
Dublin City:	Good.	Abundant.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
Richmond Bridge,	Improved.	Abundant.	Adequate.	Sufficient.
Grangegorman P.	Good generally.	Abundant.	Adequate.	Sufficient.
Fermanagh, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Sufficient.	Defective.
Galway County, .	Good.	Ample.	Defective.	Society for male
" Town, . . .	Good.	Ample.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
Kerry, . . .	Good.	Ample.	Sufficient: but some	Sufficient, except
			blankets thin.	to shoes for p-
Kildare, . . .	Sufficient.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
Kilkenny County,	Fair.	Good, but not abun-	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
" City, . . .	Very defective in some	Ample.	Adequate.	Inadequate.
	quarters.			
King's, . . .	Good.	Inefficient for flush-	Adequate.	In good condition
		ing.		
Letchin, . . .	Good.	Sufficient.	Adequate.	Sufficient.
Limerick County, .	Good.	Sufficient.	Ample.	In good condition.
" City, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
Londonderry, . .	Generally good.	Abundant.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
Longford, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Sufficient.	Adequate.
Louth:				
Dundalk, . . .	Improved.	Generally adequate.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Drogheda, . . .	Defective in some cells.	Occasionally inadequate.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Mayo, . . .	Tolerable.	Generally abundant.	Adequate.	Society for female
Meath, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Monaghan, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Queen's, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Sufficient: but some	Sufficient.
			blankets worn.	
Roscommon, . . .	Good.	Generally abundant.	Adequate: except	Defective.
			in hospital.	
Sligo, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Tipperary:				
Nenagh, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Ample.	Ample.
Clonmel, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
Tyrone, . . .	Good.	Adequate.	Sufficient.	Insufficient.
Waterford County,	Very imperfect in the	Sufficient.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.
	female department.			
" City, . . .	Superfect.	Ample.	Sufficient.	Society.
Westmeath, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Ample.	Sufficient, except
				to shoes.
Wexford, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Adequate.	Adequate.
Wicklow, . . .	Good.	Abundant.	Sufficient.	Sufficient.

TABLES SHOWING THE CONDITION OF GAOLS—continued.

Gaols.	Complete Separation.	Partial Separation.	Approximative Separation.	Classification according to Prison Act.
Ardrin, . . .	With all criminal classes.	With all criminal classes.	—	—
Armagh, . . .	With all criminal classes.	With all criminal classes.	—	—
Carlow, . . .	None.	Carried out in 15 cells for females, except when necessary.	Carried out at meals and at night.	Correct with regard to males.
Cork, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out at meals and at night.	Correct as to males: defective as to females.
Clare, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out with the males and females, and at work for latter.	Superfect.
Cork County, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out with all.	Correct as to both sexes, and extended.
City, . . .	None.	None.	At night and at meals.	Correct.
Down, . . .	None.	None.	At night with all.	Superfect as to females.
Dublin, . . .	None as yet.	Established for females.	Carried out at meals and at night with males.	Correct as to males.
Dublin County, . . .	None.	None.	None.	Superfect as to males: very defective as to females.
Dublin City: Richmond, Dr. Scamogham P.	Sanctioned.	—	—	—
Finnagh, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out to a considerable extent.	Superfect.
Galway County, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out at meals and at night.	Correct as to males: defective as to females.
City, . . .	None.	None.	None.	Correct as to males: very defective as to females.
Kerry, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out to a limited extent.	Superfect as to males: very defective as to females.
Kildare, . . .	With both sexes except lunatics.	With all criminal classes.	—	—
Kilkenny County, . . .	With all criminal classes.	None.	None.	Most defective, especially as to females.
City, . . .	None.	None.	None.	Superfect as to females.
King's, . . .	None.	Carried out in 8 cells for females.	All sleep and take meals in single cells.	Correct as to males: inadequate as to females.
Limerick, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out to a limited extent.	Correct as to males: defective as to females.
Limerick County, . . .	None.	Carried out in 17 cells for juveniles.	Carried out at night with both sexes.	Very imperfect.
City, . . .	None.	None.	None.	Correct as to males.
Londonderry, . . .	For females, except in laundry and kitchen.	None.	Carried out to a considerable extent with males.	Correct as to males.
Longford, . . .	None.	About to be applied to females.	Males sleep singly.	Correct with males: very defective with females as yet.
Louth: Dundalk, Drogheda, . . .	With all criminal classes.	None.	—	—
Mayo, . . .	None.	None.	Both sexes sleep and take their meals singly.	Suspended during the re-building.
Meath, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out at meals and at night.	Defective as to females.
Monaghan, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out at meals, and at night with all males and a portion of the females.	Correct as to males: defective as to females.
Queen's, . . .	None.	Carried out strictly with all the females.	Carried out with regard to the males, at night and meals.	—
Roscommon, . . .	None.	Carried out imperfectly in 16 cells for females.	Carried out at meals and at night with males.	Correct as to males: defective as to females.
Sligo, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out at meals and at night in the male sheds.	Correct as to males: defective as to females.
Tipperary: Nenagh, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out with both sexes at meals and at night.	Correct as to both sexes.
Clonmel, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out with regard to the males.	Correct as to males.
Tyrone, . . .	None.	For females.	None.	Correct as to males.
Waterford Co., . . .	None.	None.	All sleep singly.	Correct as to males: defective as to females.
City, . . .	None.	None.	None.	Superfect.
Wexmouth, . . .	None.	Carried out for females and some males.	Carried out at meals and at night as to males.	Correct as to males.
Wexford, . . .	With both sexes.	—	—	—
Wicklow, . . .	None.	None.	Carried out with both sexes.	—

TABLES SHOWING THE CONDITION OF GAOLS—continued.

Gaols.	Education.	Labour.	
		Penitive.	Industrial.
Astrim, . . .	Satisfactory for both sexes.	Crank-pump, now rarely used.	Carried on with great activity.
Armagh, . . .	Satisfactory for both sexes.	None.	Actively maintained.
Carlow, . . .	None.	Tread-wheel.	Limited from paucity of hands.
Cavan, . . .	Satisfactory.	Tread-wheel.	Very limited for both sexes.
Clare, . . .	Satisfactory.	Tread-wheel.	Reduced from paucity of hands.
Cork County, . .	Satisfactory for both sexes.	Tread-wheel, capstan-mill, and pumps.	Actively maintained.
" City, . .	Fair for both sexes.	Tread-wheel, shot-drill, crank, and stone-breaking.	Fairly maintained.
Donegal, . . .	Satisfactory.	None, properly so called.	Discontinued for males.
Down, . . .	Satisfactory.	Shot-drill and stone-breaking.	Actively maintained.
Dublin County, .	Partial.	Partially resumed by shot-drill and pumping.	Partially resumed.
Dublin City:			
Richmond Bridg.	Satisfactory.	Tread-wheel.	Actively maintained.
Grangegorman F.	Tolerable.	—	Fairly maintained.
Fermagh, . . .	Registry imperfect.	Crank-pump.	Limited.
Galway County, .	Tolerable as to males: as to females none.	Tread-wheel.	Limited.
" Town, . .	Imperfect as to males: as to females none.	Tread-wheel and stone-breaking.	Very little for males: weaving and knitting for females.
Kerry, . . .	Limited.	Tread-wheel and capstan.	Satisfactory.
Kildare, . . .	Fair.	Shot-drill and crank-pump.	Now resumed.
Kilkenny County, .	Satisfactory.	Tread-wheel, shot-drill, and force-wheel pump.	Almost a nullity.
" City, . .	None.	Stone-breaking.	None.
King's, . . .	Satisfactory for males: defective for females.	Crank-mill.	Fairly maintained.
Leitrim, . . .	Fair.	Tread-wheel and pump.	Limited from paucity of hands.
Limerick County, .	Defective as to females.	Tread-wheel.	Fairly maintained.
" City, . .	Fairly maintained.	Tread-wheel and stone-breaking.	Limited.
Londonderry, . .	Satisfactory for both sexes.	Extra stone-breaking.	Fairly maintained.
Longford, . . .	Good for males: none for females.	Tread-wheel and crank-mill.	Fairly maintained.
Louth:			
Dundalk, . .	Satisfactory.	Crank-pump: breaking stone.	Active.
Dragheda, . .	None.	None.	None.
Mayo, . . .	Satisfactory for males: defective for females.	Tread-wheel and shot-drill.	Very limited.
Meath, . . .	Satisfactory for males.	Tread-wheel and hand-pump.	Limited from paucity of hands.
Monaghan, . . .	Fair.	Tread-wheel.	Limited from paucity of hands.
Queen's, . . .	Tolerable.	Tread-wheel and stone-breaking.	Actively maintained.
Rosecommon, . .	Tolerable for males: none for females.	Tread-wheel, shot-drill, and stone-breaking.	Very limited.
Sligo, . . .	Fair.	Tread-wheel and shot-drill.	Reduced from paucity of hands, but active.
Tipperary:			
Newagh, . .	Fair.	Grinding corn, force-pump, tread-wheel, and shot-drill.	Actively maintained.
Clomel, . .	Fair.	Tread-wheel.	Actively maintained.
Tyrone, . .	Satisfactory.	Tread-wheel.	Actively maintained.
Waterford County, .	Fair for males.	Tread-wheel.	Actively maintained.
" City, . .	None.	Tread-wheel and shot-drill.	Very limited.
Westmeath, . . .	Satisfactorily conducted.	Shot-drill, crank, &c.	Actively maintained.
Wexford, . . .	Satisfactory for both sexes.	Crank-mill and shot-drill.	Fairly maintained.
Wicklow, . . .	Satisfactory.	Tread-wheel and shot-drill.	Fairly maintained.

IMPROVEMENTS IN ACCOMMODATION AND DISCIPLINE.

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Antrim.—A large water-tank has been completed, and furnishes a satisfactory supply.

Cork County.—The laundry-yard has been enlarged by the removal of a well, and two large apartments have been fitted up for the occupation of the sub-matrons.

Cork City.—Water-closets and a bath have been erected in the hospital.

Down.—A new laundry, four male and four female reception cells, with two baths, and a room with separate compartments for the use of visitors to prisoners, have been completed. The alteration of one of the buildings for the separate confinement of male prisoners has been carried into effect, and the means of artificially heating this section, as well as five cells allocated to male juveniles, in the female prison, have been provided.

Dublin County.—The alterations and additions (referred to in the last Report), consisting of ninety-six new cells, four solitary cells, and an hospital for males, have been completed.

Galway County.—Fifty-four cells have been prepared, with the requisite accessories, for establishing the separate system among the males.

Kerry.—A new sewer has been constructed, and water-pipes have been laid down.

Kildare.—One day-room in the old prison has been converted into a Protestant chapel.

Kilkenny County.—A steam and water-gauge has been added to the boiler, and a bath has been erected for the use of the females.

Leitrim.—The school-room and tread-wheel have been partitioned.

Londonderry.—New entrances have been made to the horse-shoe-shaped portion of the prison, which has been provided with metal spouting. The working sheds have been newly roofed, water-closets have been erected in the Debtors' yard, in which the sewerage has been also improved, and a building for taking photographic likenesses of prisoners has been erected.

Longford.—The female quarter is in process of adaptation to "separation."

Drogheda.—The prison is undergoing alterations for adaptation to the separate system.

Queen's County.—One of the wings is in progress of adaptation to the separate system.

Tipperary (North Riding), Nenagh.—Two sections are undergoing preparation for the separate system.

Tipperary (South Riding), Clonmel.—A new enclosed shed has been fitted up for the lunatic class, and heated by a stove.

Waterford County and City.—A new joint prison (for both jurisdictions) on the separate principle is in course of erection.

Westmeath.—A new lavatory has been erected in the male prison.

Wicklow.—Three lavatories and three water-closets have been erected in the female prison, and the laundry has been divided with partitions.

MATERIAL DEFICIENCIES.

Armagh.—Hospital limited, and laundry unpartitioned; the boilers in the latter imperfect; sheds insufficient; the front seat of the chapel, which is used for schooling, requires partitions; no baths in hospital.

Carlow.—No reception-ward.

Cavan.—Female accommodation insufficient; hospital and laundry very defective; no drying-room; the tread-wheel unpartitioned.

Clare.—The laundry, the tread-wheel, and the stone-sheds are unpartitioned, and there are no baths in the hospital.

Cork County.—The laundry and chapel, in point of size and convenience, are inferior to the rest of the prison; the hospitals are inconveniently placed, and are without fixed baths; and there is no water-closet in that assigned to the females.

Cork City.—Some of the cells defective in ventilation; the laundry, the school-room, and the male work-room are unpartitioned, and there is no reception-room properly adapted for females; baths and water-closets are required in the hospitals: but a presentment has been obtained for erecting them.

Donegal.—The sewerage is ineffective; the accommodation for the Governor is very limited; and there are no baths in the hospitals.

Down.—Accommodation for female lunatics defective; no water-closets in hospital; and no fixed baths.

Fermanagh.—There is no chapel here; the laundry requires partitions; the drying-room is incomplete and useless; and there is no fixed bath except in the hospitals.

Galway County.—Partitions for the tread-wheel are required; and reception-rooms, a laundry, a drying-room, and a proper kitchen are all wanting, as well as baths and water-closets in the hospital.

Galway Town.—This gaol is wanting in so many of the ordinary statutable requirements specified in the Prisons Act as to be unfit to be classed with similar institutions elsewhere, nor does there seem to exist the smallest intention of improvement.

Kerry.—The lavatories are undivided, as are also the laundry, the stone-breaking sheds, and the school-rooms; there is no bath for the separate use of females; and there are no reception-rooms for either sex; the hospital is rather circumscribed.

Kildare.—The chief requirements are, machines for fumigating the clothes of prisoners of both sexes; the allocation of quarters to female debtors; the substitution of a wall for an open iron railing, which at present divides the yards assigned to master and pauper debtors; and the erection of a screen between the exercise yards for the two sexes.

Kilkenny County.—Some leakage in the pans of the lavatories and water-closets, which are placed in the cells.

Kilkenny City.—It is unnecessary to dwell upon the defects of this miserable gaol, as the city prisoners are about to be transferred

to the county gaol, under contract, in accordance with the Amended Prisons Act.

King's County.—Reception-rooms, a proper laundry, and covered lavatories are required.

Leitrim.—The ground tier of female cells is dark and inconvenient; the laundry is unpartitioned, as is also the work-room; and the hospital requires repairs, and the crection of water-closets.

Limerick County.—The hospital is small and inconvenient; the laundry is unpartitioned; the cells adapted for separation are not properly provided with bells; and there is no bath in the female section.

Limerick City.—The whole structure is most inconvenient, and ill adapted for the means of classification and supervision; the female accommodation is very defective; there are no reception-rooms, no covered lavatories, and no drying-room; the laundry is inadequate and unpartitioned; and there is no proper division of the Marshalsea.

Londonderry.—The sewerage of the lower prison is defective; and the laundry is unpartitioned as yet, but is about to be divided.

Longford.—The school-room is unpartitioned; the laundry and drying-room are indifferent; and there is no bath except in the male hospital, which is unprovided with hot water.

Louth.—The number of cells assigned to females is insufficient; and there are facilities for the sexes to see each other, from the want of a dividing wall.

Drogheda.—As this prison is in process of being rebuilt, and is, therefore, but partially and occasionally occupied, no detail is necessary.

Mayo.—The ventilation is not sufficient, and the sewerage imperfect; there is no reception-room for females, and no warm bath in the hospital.

Meath.—There are no covered lavatories, and no baths except in the hospital, which latter is accessible by a staircase common to both sexes; the laundry is ill-contrived and unpartitioned.

Monaghan.—Tread-wheel unpartitioned; laundry had, and no drying-room; no water-closets nor baths in hospital.

Roscommon.—There is no reception-room for either sex; the laundry is small and unpartitioned, and the drying-room almost useless; there are no covered lavatories except in the new female prison; there are no water-closets in the hospitals; and in that assigned to the females there is no bath.

Sligo.—The tread-wheel and laundry require to be partitioned; there are no reception wards, no covered lavatories, and no bath on the male side.

Tipperary, Nenagh.—The laundry is unpartitioned, and the hospitals are unprovided with fixed baths and water-closets.

Tipperary, Clonmel.—The laundry is unpartitioned, and there are no water-closets in the hospitals.

Tyrone.—The sewerage is imperfect; the kitchen is utterly useless, as is also the drying-room; the laundry is unprovided with partitions, and the hospitals with baths and water-closets, within the buildings; a reception-room, and bath, and clothes' store are required for males; and solitary cells for both sexes.

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Waterford County and City.—A new joint prison being in process of erection, it is needless to specify the defects of the old buildings.

Wexford.—The cesspools of some of the old privies are occasionally offensive; the hospital is approached by a staircase in common to both sexes, and is unprovided with fixed baths and water-closets.

Wicklow.—The hospital is limited, accessible only by a common staircase, and without water-closets.

ADMINISTRATIVE DEFICIENCIES.

Armagh.—No punitive labour; books of inspection of provisions occasionally defective in entries.

Carlow.—No school for either sex; no night patrol.

Cavan.—Female classification imperfect.

Clare.—The classification of the males imperfect, and the number of turnkeys too small.

Cork County.—None of the turnkeys are trained handicraftsmen.

Cork City.—Facilities for undue communication exist in consequence of the absence of partitions in the laundry, school-room, and male workshop.

Donegal.—Classification is interfered with by the presence of so large a number of lunatics; the meals are taken in association; industrial labour is confined, among the males, almost entirely to stone-breaking; and the supervision of the schools is inadequate.

Dublin City, Richmond.
Grangegorman. } No Bye-laws.

Fermanagh.—The Punishment Book and the Registries of Progress are carelessly kept; some of the approved forms are not adopted.

Galway County.—There is no female school; industrial labour is inconsiderable; and but one of the turnkeys is a handicraftsman, viz.: a weaver.

Galway Town.—Classification is very imperfect; industrial labour is a nullity; there is no school for the females; and the means of instruction for the males are quite insufficient; the staff is far too small, and is miserably and irregularly paid.

Kerry.—The school instruction is too limited, and the female classification is imperfect.

Kildare.—There are facilities for intercourse at school, at one of the crank-pumps for males, and at the mangle for females.

Kilkenny County.—Industrial labour a nullity, and the staff inadequate.

Kilkenny City.—See under head of "Material Deficiencies."

King's County.—The classification of females is imperfect, and their education defective; the salaries of the staff are too low.

Leitrim.—The female classification is imperfect.

Limerick County.—The males and females are associated at meal times, and the latter in their work-room; their educational instruction also is imperfect.

Limerick City.—The females are almost constantly in association; the salaries of the turnkeys are inadequate.

Londonderry.—An Extra Officers' Gate-Book of the approved form is required.

Longford.—Gate-Book not correctly kept; Punishment-Book and Chaplains' Journals not initialed.

Louth.—There are no trained handicraftsmen among the turnkeys.

Mayo.—Female classification and education are imperfect; and some of the gaol books of the approved form are wanting.

Meath.—Classification is imperfectly observed, especially among the females; and the school instruction of the latter requires improvement.

Monaghan.—No tell-tale clock; female classification imperfect.

Queen's County.—Some of the approved forms of gaol books are wanting.

Roscommon.—The discipline of the females, *who are wholly without school instruction*, is very badly conducted; and the facilities for undue intercourse are greatly increased by the want of female officers, there being but one matron.

Sligo.—Female classification is limited; registries of progress in the approved form are not kept; the monthly payment of the subordinate officers would be highly desirable.

Tipperary, Nenagh.—A tell-tale clock required for checking the night patrol; the Punishment Book ought to be submitted to the Board.

Tipperary, Clonmel.—The males are associated at school and at industrial labour, as are also the females, who are divided into two classes only.

Tyrone.—The males are occasionally associated in the workshops, and the females in the laundry; sentences of hard labour are not duly carried out in the case of prisoners employed in certain handicrafts; some of the approved gaol books are either wanting, or not properly kept; and the visits of the Chaplains and Medical Officer fall below the minimum of requirement; the salary of the Governor is inadequate.

Westmeath.—Some of the gaol books are not satisfactorily kept.

Wexford.—There is no tell-tale clock to check the night patrol; some of the gaol books are not kept with due accuracy; the industrial employment for the females is scanty; the salaries of the turnkeys are rather low, and but few of them are trained handicraftsmen.

CONDITION OF GAOLS.

In addition to the tabular synopsis, which from time to time we have furnished in successive Reports, we, this year, present *three* summaries, viz., of the actual improvements carried into effect in the interval which has elapsed since the publication of the preceding General Report, and of the existing deficiencies, both material and administrative, which are observable in the prisons of this kingdom. In measuring these deficiencies, we have applied no ideal or speculative standard of future excellence; but we have simply noticed the shortcomings, which fall below the primary requirements of the older statutes conversant with prison accommodation and discipline: statutes which are mere dead letters, and *bruta fulmina*;

because the power of enforcing the fulfilment of them is wanting. To supply that want, to remedy many other evils, and to establish a system, in which all the elements indispensable to effective, and, therefore, economical, gaol administration, viz., the deterrent, and the reformatory, by the means of strict coercion, moderate diet, improved classification, and adequate instruction, moral and religious, educational and industrial, a Prison Bill, introduced by a former Government, was adopted, and carried to the stage of a second reading, last session, by the present administration, but has been since laid aside; and we, therefore, find ourselves without any prospect of legislative aid in these vital particulars, which have so often, and so vainly, formed the subject of our official remonstrances and suggestions.

The summaries referred to above prove how little reliance can be placed on voluntary action in many localities, although the decline in the number of prisoners, and the large reimbursement derived from the sum contributed from the Consolidated Fund towards the maintenance of certain classes of offenders, amounting to 10 per cent. on the net expenditure, renders the financial position of the ratepayers much more favourable now than formerly.

In the second place, we have to reiterate our regret, that no probability of legislative relief from the pressure of lunatics presents itself; and that for a considerable period at least, we shall be compelled to deal with those intrusive occupants of our gaols, unprovided as they are with proper means, repressive or curative; that we shall have to lament, not only the infraction of discipline, caused by the necessity of finding attendants (a difficulty greatly enhanced by the more than proportional diminution of *sane* prisoners); but the destruction of all chances of recovery on the part of such as were originally capable of restoration to reason, while, on the other hand, many of them, such is the want of discrimination evinced in committing them, belong to the category of idiocy rather than of lunacy; and are thus wholly exempt from moral responsibility.

Our Reports for the several counties and boroughs furnish the details of these crying evils, and of the very large proportion of the insane in many of the gaols. To instance a few cases, we found at the period of our inspections 10 lunatics out of a total of 49 prisoners in the county gaol of Donegal; 15 out of 67 at Nenagh; 20 out of 85 at Clonmel; 29 out of 96 at Wexford; one of the so-called *dangerous lunatics* at the latter place being an aged man, stone blind, feeble in health, and quiet in temperament. Again, 6 out of an aggregate of 13, on the female side alone, are recorded at Monaghan, and 9 out of 22 at Wicklow. Now, as *each* individual of the more violent, and of those, who are subject to epileptic and other fits, requires the constant supervision of *two* attendants, not *selected* from their sane fellow-prisoners, but taken from such as *volunteer*, it is impossible to overstate the subversion of discipline, which is inevitably produced by the withdrawal of the latter from almost all the regulations affecting diet and labour, it being necessary to grant whatever relaxations are demanded by them, as an inducement to undertake this disgusting and dangerous

duty, which is too often carelessly, harshly, and indiscriminately performed. In fine, while we bear willing testimony to the care and anxiety evinced by the physicians and surgeons, in dealing with the treatment of this unhappy class, and to the readiness of the discipline officers to give them every assistance compatible with the condition of things which we have described, we would point to the suggestive fact, that out of a total of 48 deaths, in the gaols during the past year, no less than 29 were those of *lunatics*.

The general accommodation for the insane of all denominations in this country having been ascertained to be wholly insufficient, measures have been taken to meet the exigency; an auxiliary asylum having been provided at Clonmel, and the erection of new asylums having been sanctioned by the proper authorities for the counties of Clare, Wexford, and Donegal, while similar institutions are, we are informed, projected for the counties of Monaghan, Cavan, and Down. But it has been especially found in this branch of social statistics that supply creates demand; we fear, therefore, that the proposed means of relief will not prove to be commensurate with the future requirements; and we feel assured, that though the pressure may be somewhat abated, as long as the state of the law gives the facilities, which exist at present, of sending lunatics under the alleged designation of "dangerous" to our prisons, the administration of the latter will continue to be obstructed and encumbered by the presence of those unfit inmates.

Thirdly, and lastly, we request attention to Table 25, now furnished for the first time, which contains a summary of the causes of the *rejection* of juveniles directed to be retained in Reformatories. This table, which reveals the striking fact, that, in no less than 35 cases, amounting to 8 per cent. on the whole, justice has been frustrated, partly by a non-observance of some of the preliminary formalities prescribed in the 21 & 22 Vic., cap. 103; partly by the miscalculation of officials, and partly by the exercise of mere will on the part of the managers of Reformatories, who are wholly irresponsible, and beyond the control of the judicial authorities. We took occasion, in our Report for the year 1859, to advert to these, and other defects in the Statute referred to above, and to submit such obvious remedies as suggested themselves; but no attempt having been made to obviate the difficulties, and to correct the imperfections which we then enumerated, the law has been stultified by the absolute discharge of this large aggregate of delinquents, some of them having been rejected on account of the gravity of their previous offences, who were turned loose upon the community after the completion of the very brief and inadequate imprisonment, which had been awarded as a mere preliminary, and solely for the purpose of fulfilling the required conditions antecedent to their intended detention in the Reformatories.

J. CORY CONNELLAN.

P.S.—Although my signature alone is appended to the above General Report, I feel bound to state, that in the opinions and in the suggestions which it contains, my late colleague, Mr. Felton

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Hervey, fully concurred; and I embrace this opportunity of giving expression to my deep regret at the loss of an associate, whose ability, high principle, knowledge, zeal, and industry, lightened our common labours; who, during the whole period of our joint tenure of office, co-operated with me in a spirit of thorough mutual understanding, and to whom I was united by the closest ties of personal friendship.

J. C. C.

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TABLE I.—NUMBER of COMMITTEES to the several County and Town

COUNTY AND TOWN NAMES.	CONTINUED.																							
	At Assizes and Quarter Sessions.						Summary.						Under Revis- ing Laws.		Under Poor Law Act.		By Court-Martial.		By Magistrates.		Under Vagrancy Acts.		Drunkard.	
	Felonies.		Misdemeanours.		Criminal Lunatics.		Offenders under Lunacy Act.		Misdemeanours.		Dangerous Lunatics.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												
Antrim, . . .	15	11	14	1	.	.	115	98	683	717	11	8	2	1	10	3	57	34	32	251	336			
Armagh, . . .	11	14	35	2	.	.	16	28	100	82	15	6	1	.	2	1	15	3	1	34	32			
Carlow, . . .	4	6	8	1	1	.	12	11	21	9	2	.	2	1	1	.	12	8	3	63	12			
Cavan, . . .	8	8	20	.	.	.	6	11	78	84	18	3	.	.	2	.	2	2	2	26	77			
Clare, . . .	10	5	19	16	.	.	6	11	36	34	7	1	2	.	9	5	1	16	15	7	14	23		
Cork County, . .	78	11	47	11	.	1	68	45	323	204	20	10	6	8	18	26	40	6	21	2	58	20		
" City, . . .	34	61	7	6	.	.	38	32	204	389	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	42	46	.	.	.		
Donegal, . . .	10	8	43	2	1	.	2	2	138	21	23	12	21	6	1	.	8	2	5	22	41			
Down, . . .	23	20	9	2	.	.	16	20	119	53	22	14	.	.	1	.	7	11	7	46	48			
Dublin County, .	26	4	14	9	2	.	44	22	196	215	9	14	1	.	3	.	23	25	46	59	125			
Dublin City :																								
Richmond B., .	160	.	99	.	1	.	339	.	604	1	47	.	4	.	12	.	14	80	128	.	615	.	1,080	
Grangeoverman P.	.	132	.	19	.	.	268	.	1,335	.	48	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	319	.	54	.	22	
Fermanagh, . .	7	16	12	1	.	.	8	1	43	20	10	3	3	2	.	3	1	.	.	.	13	13	7	
Galway County, .	11	2	32	18	.	.	13	15	189	64	12	5	6	4	2	4	1	19	18	13	7			
" Town, . . .	5	.	8	.	.	.	11	16	60	123	4	1	8	2	2	.	3	13	28	132	139			
Kerry, . . .	11	8	18	1	.	.	42	17	169	45	3	2	.	4	3	4	10	6	3	59	20			
Kildare, . . .	37	21	16	6	.	.	24	26	62	171	6	6	.	1	2	8	15	5	3	47	137			
Kilkenny County, .	5	4	13	1	.	.	22	27	46	4	8	10	.	.	.	.	5	1	1	29	9			
" City, . . .	6	2	4	.	.	.	8	28	12	15	1	.	.	.	.	.	11	19	65	44	102			
King's, . . .	19	15	10	5	.	.	25	19	58	31	6	7	.	.	1	5	3	.	1	35	18			
Leitrim, . . .	6	2	37	.	.	.	8	3	63	26	2	.	10	3	1	.	1	8	.	.	41	49		
Limerick County, .	7	.	54	15	.	.	89	19	26	34	7	8	.	.	9	21	.	9	5	11	31	3		
" City, . . .	15	18	8	1	.	.	37	12	326	248	.	.	.	.	.	.	28	16	10	183	121			
Londonderry, . .	14	11	3	.	3	.	21	24	88	36	12	2	.	.	1	.	8	6	2	162	271			
Longford, . . .	4	12	18	6	.	.	2	4	34	6	1	1	.	.	4	12	1	3	8	15	57	28		
Louth, Dundalk, .	8	2	8	.	.	.	12	7	67	72	7	4	1	.	2	1	12	1	.	57	137			
" Drogheda, . .	6	1	.	.	.	.	5	16	25	7	3	2	.	2	1	.	6	1	54	78	41			
Mayo, . . .	19	14	50	4	1	.	4	9	237	80	13	26	7	2	2	8	6	7	11	42	11			
Meath, . . .	8	3	7	1	.	.	5	7	64	24	9	3	2	.	5	9	1	4	45	22				
Monaghan, . . .	12	6	19	.	.	.	16	17	63	12	8	8	1	5	2	4	7	.	54	34				
Queen's, . . .	13	12	29	4	.	1	14	12	58	19	5	3	.	1	4	.	28	1	.	163	11			
Roscommon, . .	22	10	29	3	.	.	8	3	86	44	13	2	.	.	2	4	.	2	3	24	23			
Sligo, . . .	8	10	8	2	.	.	9	14	68	24	4	1	4	.	2	.	3	7	8	27	14			
Tipperary, . . .	23	2	10	1	.	1	31	21	76	18	13	2	1	7	4	3	8	8	299	5				
" Clonmel, . .	25	28	16	1	1	.	50	56	195	175	18	6	.	9	3	10	8	26	233	65				
Tyrone, . . .	14	16	22	4	.	.	16	25	182	66	.	3	.	2	1	11	15	25	63	39				
Waterford County, .	15	2	13	5	.	.	21	29	70	25	.	1	.	.	.	16	4	3	6	5				
" City, . . .	12	7	9	.	.	.	16	21	84	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	79	120				
Westmeath, . . .	10	2	12	1	.	.	14	6	126	37	7	8	.	4	4	12	14	16	197	24				
Wexford, . . .	24	19	23	.	2	1	34	16	67	43	19	3	1	3	11	16	7	7	100	29				
Wicklow, . . .	11	13	21	4	.	.	15	16	60	27	10	3	.	1	8	7	3	1	91	5				
Total Males, . .	690	.	356	.	13	.	1,152	.	3,704	.	394	.	106	.	135	.	63	479	459	.	3,621	.		
Total Females, .	.	341	.	132	.	4	.	1,135	.	3,287	.	300	.	31	.	189	.	.	.	328	.	4,111	.	
Total M. and F., .	1,340	.	1,018	.	17	.	2,318	.	10,991	.	644	.	137	.	324	.	147	.	1,286	.	7,732	.		

Gaols during the year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

TOTAL.		NOT CONVICTED.												Untried Prisoners in custody on 31st Dec., 1860.		TOTAL.							
		FELONY.				MISDEMEANORS.				For further Examination.		TOTAL.											
		Absent.	No Bill or no Prosecution.	Absent.	No Bill or no Prosecution.																		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.&F.					
1,107	1,225	8	3	1	1	1	1	2	18	50	38	36	8	2	1,204	1,203	2,507						
204	219	11	5	1	1	1	1	1	46	26	38	42	4	1	225	262	588						
137	44	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	7	18	8	2	3	108	45	293						
208	134	8	4	1	1	1	1	3	30	22	39	17	3	2	250	153	403						
129	54	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	47	36	51	32	8	7	188	133	321						
677	353	16	8	9	2	19	3	7	14	4	65	17	12	10	754	380	1,134						
234	361	3	9	1	1	3	1	1	16	8	22	18	3	5	361	460	821						
279	94	9	1	3	2	1	1	4	12	2	29	7	9	3	314	168	482						
244	299	19	3	4	2	1	1	1	28	13	40	21	6	4	290	228	518						
229	455	14	6	1	4	1	2	2	23	10	47	24	3	6	454	485	939						
2,396	1	61	23	23	5	293	218	407	27	2,830	1	2,831	8	4,728	4,728								
4,407	43	28	13	8	31	10	34	14	8	188	57	280	188	57	280								
142	77	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	6	8	10	12	4	6	320	178	498						
585	149	2	1	2	6	4	3	2	43	18	45	20	1	1	343	351	694						
227	331	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	33	12	30	18	8	4	267	182	549						
329	163	2	5	4	3	1	1	1	43	15	20	21	14	2	299	414	714						
256	391	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	21	8	27	8	2	2	162	60	222						
133	49	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	61	29	62	20	1	1	174	255	429						
112	265	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	3	46	8	4	4	207	111	318						
157	59	2	6	1	5	1	1	1	28	4	31	6	6	1	212	96	308						
178	89	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	66	18	72	22	8	5	323	158	481						
243	111	1	1	1	7	2	4	1	573	414	573	420	3	3	1,200	888	2,088						
626	463	3	1	8	4	1	1	1	131	52	133	57	3	3	464	468	932						
323	346	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	59	13	82	20	4	1	235	162	397						
179	82	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	40	10	47	11	3	1	227	250	477						
176	224	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	14	15	14	8	1	145	152	297						
129	117	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	5	123	31	9	9	545	199	744						
408	139	29	4	21	8	29	4	42	13	1	17	3	7	2	160	160	320						
112	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	5	20	12	1	2	228	94	322						
204	80	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	5	20	12	1	2	228	94	322						
242	97	1	4	3	2	12	1	20	28	9	64	15	4	1	326	88	414						
181	94	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	16	5	13	10	3	1	261	192	453						
185	68	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	33	12	42	13	3	2	268	83	351						
377	63	4	3	11	1	1	1	1	26	7	46	9	8	2	431	86	517						
393	337	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	117	69	127	71	11	8	738	434	1,172						
330	115	3	4	4	4	2	1	1	23	13	37	26	14	12	391	213	604						
144	49	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	5	4	2	1	133	56	189						
201	280	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	34	18	57	21	6	2	244	203	447						
308	145	6	1	1	3	1	1	1	22	9	31	11	6	2	342	158	500						
313	123	6	5	8	6	3	2	1	16	7	23	20	3	5	359	158	517						
229	86	4	1	2	1	4	3	7	1	1	18	5	1	1	249	94	343						
13,425	239	115	145	107	2,639	2,705	246	16,576	14,356	30,932													
12,809	129	101	41	47	1,134	1,472	120	14,356	30,932														
26,154	368	216	186	154	3,253	4,177	341	30,932															

TABLE II.—NUMBER of INDIVIDUALS committed to the several County and Town year, and also the Number of these Individuals who had

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOES.	CONVICTS (EXCLUSIVE OF MILITARY PRISONERS, LUNATICS AND DRUNKARDS.)																
	Committed in 1850.										Number of				No. of the foregoing Individuals who had not been in any Goal previous to 1850.		
	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times.		Five times and upwards.		Individuals.		Committals.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Antrim, ...	673	392	68	70	16	41	1	20	3	20	763	643	878	861	564	209	
Armagh, ...	168	118	5	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	173	124	178	130	130	45	
Carlow, ...	45	32	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	48	34	55	32	43	28	
Cavan, ...	112	51	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	113	53	114	55	160	48	
Clare, ...	87	67	2	4	2	.	.	.	.	1	91	72	97	80	78	33	
Cork County, ...	515	109	16	45	2	8	.	1	.	2	533	253	553	328	435	132	
" City, ...	292	374	10	42	1	13	.	6	.	5	303	439	315	543	187	127	
Donegal, ...	193	41	10	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	210	43	228	45	195	33	
Derna, ...	155	96	4	15	2	4	.	.	.	.	161	119	169	138	137	72	
Dublin County, ...	272	189	13	15	3	5	.	2	.	10	288	213	307	306	209	121	
Dublin City:																	
Richmond B., ...	1,314	1	106	.	10	.	7	.	2	.	1,458	1	1,631	1	863	1	
Grangegorman P., ...	1,258	.	233	.	86	.	46	.	73	.	1,398	.	2,096	.	732	.	
Fermanagh, ...	52	34	8	6	1	1	1	.	.	.	62	41	73	49	50	25	
Galway County, ...	270	115	2	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	274	120	274	138	260	103	
" Town, ...	121	114	4	6	3	3	.	3	.	8	138	130	138	191	88	50	
Kerry, ...	249	69	3	.	1	3	.	1	.	.	243	75	248	82	209	51	
Kildare, ...	125	139	8	19	2	12	2	2	.	2	137	170	155	228	133	160	
Kilkenny County, ...	89	37	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	90	37	91	37	68	22	
" City, ...	49	88	2	1	1	3	.	1	.	.	52	93	56	103	1	2	
King's, ...	111	60	1	5	.	2	.	.	.	.	112	67	113	70	111	60	
Lathrim, ...	120	23	4	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	124	35	128	41	91	18	
Limerick County, ...	153	82	0	3	1	1	.	1	.	1	159	89	160	100	178	78	
" City, ...	307	263	36	24	9	3	4	6	.	.	354	290	422	344	122	105	
Londonderry, ...	108	61	8	6	3	.	.	.	.	.	119	67	128	73	95	36	
Longford, ...	90	25	7	5	1	4	1	.	.	1	103	35	117	53	78	21	
Louth, Dundalk, ...	81	93	6	5	2	3	.	2	.	4	89	45	99	89	74	18	
" Drogheda, ...	35	33	2	0	.	4	.	3	.	1	57	46	50	73	18	18	
Mayo, ...	329	114	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	335	118	337	124	314	102	
Meath, ...	68	25	5	14	.	3	.	.	.	2	74	41	79	74	47	21	
Monaghan, ...	124	38	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	124	38	124	38	121	35	
Queen's, ...	99	46	3	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	105	49	116	55	98	40	
Roscommon, ...	136	53	2	6	.	1	.	1	.	.	138	61	140	72	119	34	
Sligo, ...	100	35	8	3	1	.	.	1	.	1	109	40	119	53	96	22	
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	145	34	4	6	1	2	.	1	.	.	150	43	156	56	125	45	
" Clonmel, ...	271	201	9	10	2	9	3	1	1	7	286	228	312	287	221	88	
Tyrone, ...	199	102	90	12	1	2	3	1	.	.	223	117	264	136	187	75	
Waterford County, ...	118	43	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	120	49	122	43	103	19	
" City, ...	95	44	10	6	.	3	.	2	.	8	105	58	119	88	57	1	
Westmeath, ...	166	65	6	9	.	5	1	2	.	.	173	81	182	108	161	58	
Wexford, ...	144	61	8	11	2	3	.	.	.	.	151	80	160	97	121	57	
Wicklow, ...	115	52	7	4	.	3	.	.	.	.	117	55	124	69	74	25	
Total Males, ...	7,827	.	429	.	78	.	96	.	6	.	8,466	.	9,153	.	5,846	.	
Total Females, ...	.	4,901	.	611	.	231	.	106	.	141	.	5,969	.	6,168	.	3,591	.
Total M. and F., ...	12,838	.	1,040	.	309	.	131	.	147	.	14,435	.	15,321	.	9,437	.	

Gaols in 1860, and the number of times each of them was committed within the not been in any Gaol previous to 1860, by Sexes, Offences, &c.

MILITARY PRISONERS.					LEVANTIC.																COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.															
Committed in 1860.					Committed in 1860.										Number of		No. of the foregoing Individuals who had not been in any Gaol previous to 1860.																			
Number of					Committed in 1860.										Indiv-iduals.	Com-mittals.																				
Once.	Twice.	In-dividuals.	Com-mittals.	No. of the foregoing Individuals who had not been in any Gaol previous to 1860.	Once.	Twice.	Three.	Four times.	Five times.	Six times.	Seven times.	Eight times.	Nine times.	Ten times.																						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.										
52	1	53	57	38	9	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	8	11	8	8	7	Antism.															
16	.	16	10	16	14	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	6	16	6	14	6	Armagh.															
12	.	12	12	11	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	2	.	Carah.															
11	.	11	11	8	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	7	18	8	14	6	Carah.															
44	1	45	46	44	17	10	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	18	10	20	10	18	10	Cork County.															
21	.	21	21	21	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	12	23	12	10	12	" City.															
3	.	3	3	3	3	23	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	14	22	14	12	10	Donegal.															
5	1	6	7	6	18	14	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	14	22	14	12	10	Down.															
21	.	21	21	21	12	13	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	12	13	12	14	9	11	Dublin County.															
103	.	103	103	4	42	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	44	.	47	.	32	.	Dublin City :															
1	.	1	1	1	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	46	.	48	.	28	.	Richmond R.															
1	.	1	1	1	13	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	5	16	5	4	.	Grange-gorman P.															
3	.	3	3	3	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	4	1	3	.	Fermanagh.															
10	.	10	10	10	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	2	3	2	2	1	Galway County.															
18	.	18	18	18	6	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	6	6	6	6	6	" Town.															
5	.	5	5	5	8	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	10	8	10	6	7	Kerry.															
11	.	11	11	11	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	Kildare.															
3	.	3	3	3	6	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	7	6	7	6	7	Kilkenny County.															
4	.	4	4	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	2	.	City.															
23	.	23	23	23	9	7	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	8	7	8	7	8	King's.															
8	.	8	8	8	13	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	2	15	2	13	.	Lestrin.															
4	.	4	4	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	Limerick County.															
18	.	12	12	10	7	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	4	7	4	6	.	City.															
6	.	6	6	6	6	5	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	4	.	Londonderry.															
9	.	9	9	9	16	22	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	1															
11	.	11	11	9	5	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	4	7	4	6	.	1															
18	.	18	18	17	5	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	4	7	4	6	.	1															
6	1	7	8	7	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	3	5	3	3	.	3															
3	.	3	3	3	2	16	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	3	19	3	15	.	1															
10	.	10	10	9	15	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	4	1	4	.	1															
9	1	10	11	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	5	18	5	11	.	4															
10	.	10	10	9	15	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	5	19	5	14	.	3															
7	.	7	7	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.														
12	.	12	12	19	7	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	3	7	3	7	.	2															
16	.	16	16	10	19	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	6	21	6	16	.	4															
5	.	5	5	5	6	9	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	9	10	9	8	.	7															
334	5	339	347	407	355	.	20	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	380	.	404	.	312	.	Total Males.															
.	.	.	.	.	228	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	243	.	250	.	194	.	Total Females.															
334	5	339	347	407	583	.	24	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	623	.	654	.	506	.	Total M. and F.															

(continued.)

TABLE II. *continued.*—NUMBER of INDIVIDUALS committed to the several County and the year, by

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	DRUNKARDS.															
	Committed in 1860.										Number of				No. of the going Individuals who had not been in any Gaol previous to 1860.	
	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times.		Five times and upwards.		Individuals.		Commitments.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	191	187	0	19	6	12	3	1	2	9	211	234	301	356	182	171
Armagh, ...	98	26	2	14	7	7	2	2	2	45	48	54	83	27	7	7
Carlow, ...	64	8	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	69	9	89	12	48	7	7
Cork, ...	47	26	1	0	4	1	2	1	1	0	55	28	70	71	50	18
Cork, ...	12	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	10	14	13	6	2	2
Cork County, ...	40	6	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	51	11	58	20	32	4	4
" City, ...	17	10	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	19	17	22	41	9	8	8
Down, ...	37	10	2	6	3	3	1	2	2	49	27	46	48	28	8	8
Dublin County, ...	55	44	2	14	2	2	8	7	7	57	70	59	135	41	24	24
Dublin City:																
Richmond B., ...	512	29	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	553	615	360	106	106		
Grangegorman P., ...	287	191	85	37	97	97	97	97	97	627	1,060	24	9	9		
Fermanagh, ...	28	10	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	37	15	56	23	24	9	9
Galway County, ...	11	8	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	12	6	18	7	6	1	1
" Town, ...	96	24	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	107	40	162	139	53	7	7
Kerry, ...	44	11	6	3	1	4	2	2	2	51	28	56	76	28	8	8
Kildare, ...	41	59	3	10	7	4	7	7	7	44	87	47	157	43	74	74
Kilkenny County, ...	27	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	28	2	29	2	10	4	4
" City, ...	36	72	2	4	3	1	2	1	1	39	82	44	162	6	4	4
King's, ...	38	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34	9	39	16	30	6	6
Leitrim, ...	29	22	4	4	1	1	1	2	2	34	26	41	48	23	16	16
Limerick County, ...	21	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	25	3	31	3	19	2	2
" City, ...	166	72	24	17	8	5	1	1	1	188	94	181	121	108	75	75
Londonderry, ...	116	63	13	13	5	7	1	7	1	130	100	167	271	60	27	27
Longford, ...	49	7	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	50	11	57	26	27	3	3
Louth, Dundalk, ...	96	17	7	7	1	1	2	8	8	47	36	57	137	17	9	9
" Drogheda, ...	61	21	6	6	1	2	2	2	2	67	29	79	41	36	13	13
Mayo, ...	42	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	44	11	47	11	42	6	6
Meath, ...	23	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	29	20	45	22	22	13	13
Monaghan, ...	45	28	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	52	27	64	34	44	22	22
Queen's, ...	18	6	4	3	1	2	2	2	2	27	9	103	11	78	8	8
Roscommon, ...	24	7	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	24	13	24	26	17	4	4
Sligo, ...	20	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	13	27	14	9	9	9
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	162	6	8	1	1	1	2	2	2	173	7	200	8	128	2	2
" Clenmal, ...	125	17	18	5	4	9	2	6	6	162	30	238	65	89	12	12
Tyrone, ...	35	4	4	3	4	1	1	2	1	45	13	55	36	34	18	18
Waterford County, ...	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	4	6	5	2	2	2
" City, ...	58	9	6	12	3	7	8	2	2	67	57	79	105	89	1	1
Westmeath, ...	86	10	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	89	21	107	86	73	13	13
Wexford, ...	69	7	14	2	2	2	2	1	1	82	14	100	80	53	9	9
Wicklow, ...	72	6	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	81	6	91	8	41	4	4
Total Males, ...	2,084	902	72	25	26	26	26	2,024	3,021	1,940						
Total Females, ...	1,154	268	167	95	208	1,910	4,111	800								
Total M. and F., ...	3,743	480	239	130	233	4,834	7,632	2,740								

Town Gaols in 1860, and the number of times each of them was committed within Sexes, Offences, &c.

Not Committed, Untried, &c.																	County and Town Gaols.
Committed in 1860.										Number of				No. of the Individuals who had not been in any Gaol previous to 1860.			
Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times.		Five times and upwards.		Individuals.		Committals.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
43	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	61	28	67	38	56	21	Antrim.	
68	38	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	62	40	62	43	30	19	Armagh.	
15	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	11	15	11	13	10	Carlow.	
48	16	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	42	17	42	19	42	16	Cavan.	
57	39	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58	39	59	39	48	20	Clare.	
75	21	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	76	24	77	27	44	12	Cork County.	
25	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	23	25	28	19	14	" City.	
38	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38	10	38	10	33	9	Donegal.	
44	28	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	45	24	46	25	44	22	Down.	
63	39	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	64	30	55	30	42	20	Dublin County.	
426	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	430	.	434	.	234	.	Dublin City:	
180	.	44	.	14	.	2	.	.	.	240	.	318	.	69	.	Richmond B.	
29	10	3	0	1	.	.	.	.	.	36	15	41	20	35	13	Grangegorman P.	
23	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23	18	23	18	23	18	Fermagh.	
40	20	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43	20	46	20	33	10	Galway County.	
43	8	2	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	45	12	47	22	29	7	" Town.	
64	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	64	23	64	23	62	23	Kerry.	
26	9	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	27	10	28	11	21	3	Kildare.	
56	23	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	58	28	62	30	5	3	Kilkenny County.	
50	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60	12	50	12	50	12	" City.	
37	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	7	37	7	37	7	King's.	
78	25	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	79	26	80	27	70	24	Lairrim.	
601	308	23	30	8	11	3	.	.	.	638	359	583	423	157	24	Limerick County.	
90	38	13	7	7	.	1	.	.	1	111	40	141	57	53	26	" City.	
50	18	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	53	19	56	29	38	15	Londonderry.	
53	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	12	53	12	43	8	Longford.	
19	13	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	14	18	15	14	7	Louth, Dundalk.	
137	40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	137	40	137	40	136	38	" Drogheda.	
24	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24	6	24	6	22	4	Mayo.	
21	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	14	21	14	21	14	Meath.	
66	18	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	67	18	68	18	67	10	Monaghan.	
18	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	11	18	11	16	10	Queen's.	
47	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47	10	47	10	40	13	Roscommon.	
54	7	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	54	9	54	11	51	6	Sligo.	
101	57	10	8	3	2	2	.	.	.	116	67	138	79	101	48	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
47	30	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	49	34	51	38	34	23	" Clonmel.	
9	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	6	9	7	6	3	Tyrone.	
39	11	2	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	41	17	43	23	37	6	Waterford County.	
37	11	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	12	37	13	37	6	" City.	
34	14	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	36	18	36	25	27	15	Wexmouth.	
15	8	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	8	19	8	4	8	Wexford.	
2,307	.	80	.	23	.	3	.	.	.	2,812	.	2,951	.	1,884	.	Total Males.	
1,207	.	123	.	31	.	9	.	1	.	1,376	.	1,607	.	717	.	Total Females.	
3,914	.	203	.	58	.	12	.	1	.	4,188	.	4,558	.	2,601	.	Total M. and F.	

Continued.

TABLE II. *continued*.—NUMBER of INDIVIDUALS committed to the several County and Town Gaols in 1860, and the number of times each of them was committed within the year, &c.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS.															
	Committed in 1860.										Number of				No. of the Stripping Individuals who had not been in any Gaol previous to 1860.	
	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Four times.	Five times and upwards.	Individuals.	Committals.									
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	989	615	80	89	22	53	4	27	5	29	1,097	813	1,364	1,263	848	463
Armagh, ...	289	188	8	21	1	8	1	2	2	1	309	219	325	232	22	37
Carlow, ...	139	51	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	147	52	168	55	112	43
Cork, ...	215	99	4	8	4	2	2	1	1	5	224	115	250	154	197	69
Clare, ...	174	116	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	180	123	188	133	140	92
Cork County, ...	697	285	21	50	5	9	1	2	1	2	723	294	754	340	573	134
" City, ...	309	307	10	42	1	12	1	6	1	5	349	462	361	566	237	134
Down, ...	274	73	17	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	293	82	314	108	259	57
Down, ...	250	149	10	22	2	7	1	1	1	2	272	180	290	225	227	119
Dublin County, . . .	414	255	10	30	3	7	1	5	1	17	432	325	454	485	314	176
Dublin City, ...																
Richmond B.	2,407	1	140	20	13	3	1	3	1	2,568	1	2,830	1	1,688	1	
Grangegorman P.		1,769	400	180	85	170					2,509		4,735		1,980	
Fermanagh, ...	193	39	15	44	4	2	2	1	2	1	146	76	183	97	125	61
Galway County, . . .	318	141	4	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	322	148	329	158	310	127
" Town, ...	263	150	10	10	8	0	2	3	2	12	285	197	343	351	176	87
Kerry, ...	338	90	11	4	2	7	1	6	1	6	359	113	367	182	273	64
Kildare, ...	254	223	11	20	2	10	2	6	1	9	299	296	299	414	262	293
Kilkenny County, . .	154	59	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	158	59	162	60	115	32
" City, ...	163	188	4	7	3	7	1	3	1	1	164	201	174	235	94	9
King's, ...	203	85	2	6	1	3	1	1	1	1	205	95	207	111	208	59
Leitrim, ...	198	58	8	1	6	1	2	1	2	2	201	69	212	90	137	36
Limerick County, . .	268	118	8	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	301	125	323	128	288	118
" City, ...	936	641	89	77	25	19	5	9	1	1,003	746	1,209	888	383	265	
Londonderry, ...	333	168	35	26	15	1	2	7	1	17	388	231	464	408	290	91
Longford, ...	198	51	13	7	3	6	1	1	1	2	213	65	233	162	144	40
Louth, Dundalk, . .	191	68	13	12	2	4	1	6	1	12	207	97	227	290	147	38
" Drogheda, . . .	123	69	7	13	4	1	5	1	1	1	133	92	143	132	78	39
Mayo, ...	303	187	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	337	194	345	199	513	160
Meath, ...	136	53	5	16	3	2	1	2	2	2	145	74	165	106	108	45
Monaghan, ...	206	83	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	213	87	220	94	198	69
Queen's, ...	266	75	8	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	292	79	310	85	263	67
Rescomm, ...	189	74	6	8	1	3	1	1	1	1	195	88	201	109	167	71
Sligo, ...	177	93	11	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	190	69	205	83	150	50
Tipperary, Nenagh, .	350	52	13	9	2	2	1	2	1	1	391	61	431	80	319	41
" Clonmel, ...	323	280	39	23	6	11	14	3	7	13	591	330	718	436	634	147
Tyrone, ...	290	136	27	19	5	3	4	3	1	3	327	164	381	213	264	108
Wexford County, . .	149	59	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	151	51	153	54	131	27
" City, ...	199	63	18	24	3	16	10	10	25	239	132	244	300	149	15	
Westmeath, ...	303	65	10	11	3	5	1	4	2	2	318	117	345	128	290	63
Wexford, ...	279	93	24	15	4	6	3	1	1	1	307	118	399	158	232	79
Wicklow, ...	268	74	19	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	278	81	249	94	132	54
Total Males, ...	14,116		786		174		64		32		15,121		16,576		10,808	
Total Females, . . .		7,500		1,091		129		210		348		9,518		14,138		4,803
Total M. and F. . . .	21,616		1,767		603		274		380		24,639		30,712		15,700	

SUMMARY OF TABLE II.—NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS COMMITTED TO THE SEVERAL COUNTIES AND TOWN GAOLS IN 1850; AND THE NUMBER OF TIMES EACH OF THEM WAS COMMITTED WITHIN THE YEAR, AND ALSO THE NUMBER OF THESE INDIVIDUALS WHO HAD NOT BEEN IN ANY GAOL PREVIOUS TO 1850, BY SEXES, OFFENCES, &c.

NUMBERS OF INDIVIDUALS.	Committed (exclusive of following Classes.)		Landed.		Drunkards.		Not convicted, married, &c.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Committed Once within the year,	7,027	4,901	534	238	2,480	1,154	2,707	1,207	14,115	7,600
" Twice	429	611	5	4	292	288	90	129	730	1,081
" Thrice	78	231	2	2	72	107	22	31	174	420
" Four times	20	166	1	1	35	95	3	9	64	210
" Five times and upwards,	6	141	1	1	26	206	1	1	33	348
Total number of Individuals committed,	8,460	6,980	539	250	2,924	1,910	2,812	1,376	15,121	9,618
	14,435		789		4,834		4,182		24,030	
Total number of committed in 1850, and their results,	9,133	8,109	517	250	3,031	4,111	2,051	1,607	10,370	14,130
	17,242		767		7,142		3,658		32,712	
Number of the above Individuals who had not been in any Gaol previous to 1850,	6,340	3,094	407	184	1,946	900	1,894	717	10,895	4,805
	9,440		591		2,846		2,611		15,700	

TABLE III.—SPECIAL RETURN, showing the Total Number of Times each of the Individuals first Committed in any year, to

COUNTY AND TOWN Gaols.	ONCE ONLY.				Twice.				Twice.				FOUR TIMES.			
	Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				Ages.			
	Not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 Years.		Not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 Years.		Not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 Years.		Not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	50	6	760	421	7	2	104	72	3		61	48	1		33	45
Armagh, ...	31	3	257	144	1		15	27	1		10	6			5	10
Carlow, ...	6	3	111	43			9	2			6	1			2	1
Cavan, ...	2		207	91			3	1			4	3			3	6
Clare, ...	8	7	144	79			13	8			4	7			2	6
Cork County, ...	51	14	549	163	8	2	63	28	2		19	22	3		8	12
" City, ...	22	18	290	338	2	1	6	60	1	1	9	24	2	1	7	4
Donagel, ...	12	1	238	61	2		30	5			4	1			4	2
Down, ...	16	1	213	105			19	19			8	8			4	9
Dublin County, ...	29	7	298	169	9	3	54	66	3	1	17	13	1		6	6
Dublin City:																
Richmond B., ...	215		1,410	1	58		439		8		126		1		63	
Grangegorman P., . . .		59		853		13		513		4		240		4		184
Fermanagh, ...	3	2	122	59	1		5	6	1		3	1			4	1
Galway County, ...	3	2	309	131		1	4	5			2	2	1		2	4
" Town, ...	18	4	229	152			11	6			10	1			11	4
Kerry, ...	49	3	264	59	2		31	15	2	1	6	9			1	3
Kildare, ...	16	9	234	199	4		6	29	1		2	17			4	10
Kilkenny County, ...	12	3	100	81	2	2	28	12		1	10	3			2	
" City, ...		1	100	86		1	10	30			14	19			12	20
King's, ...	16	6	176	71	2	2	5	9			3	2			2	4
Leitrim, ...	4	1	162	49			23	14			6	3			2	3
Limerick County, ...	27	4	262	104			19	5			8	4			5	3
" City, ...	3	7	262	588	1	3	112	84	6		34	24	2		14	17
Londonderry, ...	10	5	220	93	6	2	52	32	4	3	31	19			14	14
Longford, ...	10	5	123	34	2		49	7			8	4			8	
Louth, Dundalk, ...	2	1	138	37	1		34	27	1		8	3			5	
" Drogheda, ...	4	3	73	33			20	29			2	8			7	4
Mayo, ...	22	8	491	167			18	10			6	11			1	1
Meath, ...	1		107	45			23	7			4	2			2	2
Monaghan, ...	2	1	189	68			4	6			3	4			2	4
Queen's, ...	19	4	247	62			13	6	1		4	3			5	
Roscommon, ...	5	2	156	48			19	12			3	5			2	6
Sligo, ...	15	2	141	48	3		15	5			6	5			2	2
Tipperary, Nenagh, . . .	18	3	318	31	2		27	13	1		13	6	1		6	1
" Clonmel, ...	26	7	408	140	14	2	56	32	4		27	46	2	1	10	18
Tyrone, ...	17	3	247	105	1		34	26			18	14			7	7
Waterford County, ...	3		126	39			12	7			5	3			2	3
" City, ...	15	2	127	13			19	16			40	14			9	8
Westmeath, ...	17	2	273	81	1		15	4			7	7			2	6
Wexford, ...	20	7	182	31	2	1	41	17	4		16	11			13	4
Wicklow, ...	7	3	176	38		1	28	11			3	4			5	
Total Males, ...	779		11,027		132		1,480		43		673		14		297	
Total Females, ...		219		5,296		36		1,274		11		631		6		438
Total M. and F., ...	998		16,283		168		2,754		54		1,304		20		735	
			17,231				2,922				1,258				755	

Committed to the several County and Town Gaols, in 1860, had been in Gaol, from their the 31st of December, 1860.

FIVE TIMES.				SIX TIMES.				SEVEN TO ELEVEN TIMES.				TWELVE TO SIXTY TIMES.				COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				
Not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 Years.		Not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 Years.		Not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 Years.		Not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 Years.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	.	11	37	.	.	9	23	.	1	34	81	.	.	17	30	Antrim.
.	.	1	4	.	.	1	1	.	.	4	11	.	.	2	4	Armagh.
.	.	4	2	.	.	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	Carlow.
.	.	.	5	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	3	.	.	1	2	Cavan.
.	.	6	5	.	.	2	5	.	.	2	7	.	.	.	1	Clare.
1	.	7	12	1	.	7	7	.	.	3	24	.	.	1	8	Cork County.
.	.	8	6	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	3	2	.	1	1	" City.
.	.	2	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	2	Donegal.
.	.	6	6	.	.	2	4	.	.	2	22	.	.	1	3	Down.
1	.	1	7	1	.	3	4	.	.	6	10	.	.	1	3	Dublin County.
3	.	53	.	2	.	40	.	5	.	30	.	1	.	38	.	Dublin City:
.	1	.	123	.	2	.	66	.	1	.	145	.	1	.	79	Richmond B.
.	.	1	.	.	.	3	4	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	Grangegorman P.
.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Fermanagh.
.	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	5	.	.	3	5	Galway County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Town.
.	.	3	4	.	.	.	3	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	2	Kerry.
.	.	2	7	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	1	Kildare.
.	.	1	3	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	Kilkenny County.
.	.	9	29	.	.	6	7	.	.	7	8	.	.	3	6	" City.
.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	King's.
.	.	.	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	3	Leitrim.
1	.	6	9	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	Limerick County.
.	.	17	8	.	.	16	14	1	.	4	1	.	.	2	.	" City.
.	.	3	2	.	.	5	.	.	.	12	14	.	1	4	13	Londonderry.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	1	6	Longford.
.	.	5	2	.	.	2	1	.	.	3	12	.	.	1	4	Louth, Dundalk.
.	.	6	.	.	.	6	2	.	.	4	8	.	.	2	2	" Drogheda.
.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	Mayo.
.	.	2	3	.	.	2	3	.	.	4	3	.	.	.	5	Meath.
.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	Monaghan.
.	.	3	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	.	.	Queen's.
.	.	5	1	1	.	2	1	.	.	2	8	.	.	.	2	Rowcommon.
.	.	2	2	.	.	3	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	2	Sligo.
2	.	3	4	.	.	3	2	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	Tipperary, Nenagh.
4	.	18	25	2	.	12	16	.	.	2	30	.	.	4	13	" Clonmel.
.	.	1	2	.	.	2	5	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	Tyrene.
.	.	3	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	Waterford County.
.	.	6	10	.	.	2	14	.	.	2	7	.	.	.	10	" City.
.	.	1	8	.	.	.	7	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	Westmeath.
.	.	4	6	.	.	3	5	1	.	16	15	.	.	15	.	Wexford.
.	.	5	2	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	Wicklow.
14	.	208	.	8	.	144	.	8	.	331	.	3	.	80	.	Total Males.
.	1	.	338	.	2	.	217	.	2	.	449	.	2	.	257	Total Females.
15	.	.	544	.	10	.	361	.	10	.	680	.	5	.	322	Total M. and F.
		559				371				690				327		

(continued.)

TABLE III. *continued.*—SPECIAL RETURN, showing the Total Number of Times each of the Individuals Committed to the several County and Town Gaols in 1860, had been in Gaol, from their first Committal in any year, to the 31st of December, 1860.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	SEVENTEEN TO TWENTY TIMES.				TWENTY-ONE TO TWENTY-SIX TIMES AND UPWARDS.				NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS COMMITTED.				NUMBER OF COMMITTEES REFERRED IN FORGIVENESS.			
	Ages.		Ages.		Ages.		Ages.		Ages.		Ages.		Ages.		Ages.	
	Not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 Years.	Not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 Years.	Not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 Years.	Not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 Years.	Not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 Years.	Not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 Years.	Not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 Years.	Not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 Years.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	1		5	13			8	33	63	9	1,084	804	99	17	2,118	1,528
Armagh, ...				5			1	9	13	3	296	219	18	3	448	761
Carlow, ...			2						6	3	141	49	6	3	221	61
Cavan, ...							4	6	2		221	115	2		373	181
Clare, ...								1	8	7	173	115	8	7	240	27
Cork County, ...				1				5	66	16	657	282	96	18	878	93
" City, ...	2			1	1			1	32	21	317	441	130	27	346	19
Donegal, ...				1				1	14	1	279	81	16	1	344	59
Dowry, ...			1	2				1	16	1	260	179	16	1	382	52
Dublin County, ...			2	4			3	29	41	11	391	314	68	16	181	227
Dublin City:																
Richmond B., ...			12				22		292		2,203	1	311		2,519	1
Grange-gorman P., . . .				64				148		85		2,524		134		1,601
Fermanagh, ...			1					1	5	2	141	74	8	2	219	16
Galway County, ...									4	3	318	145	7	4	334	175
" Town, ...				2			1	17	18	4	267	193	18	4	441	112
Kerry, ...				2				11	44	4	308	169	50	6	397	55
Kildare, ...				1					21	9	248	277	37	9	278	48
Kilkenny County, ...								2	14	6	144	53	16	10	221	17
" City, ...										2	161	168		2	328	54
King's, ...									18	8	187	87	20	10	336	118
Leitrim, ...				1				2	4	1	197	68	4	1	255	23
Limerick County, ...									27	4	982	121	27	4	341	131
" City, ...							2		15	16	1,040	736	92	12	1,328	89
Londonderry, ...				2			1	7	21	11	367	208	44	21	429	89
Longford, ...			1	3				4	12	5	201	64	14	5	284	57
Louth, Dundalk, ...				1				0	11	1	196	96	14	1	314	79
" Drogheda, ...			1				1	12	4	3	129	89	4	3	347	69
Mayo, ...									23	8	515	184	21	8	645	28
Meath, ...			1	1			1	3	1		144	74	1		239	26
Monaghan, ...			1						9	1	204	86	9	1	246	18
Queen's, ...									11	4	271	75	19	4	318	112
Roscommon, ...				2				1	6	2	180	86	11	2	266	28
Sligo, ...									18	2	172	67	21	2	256	17
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...				1			2		29	3	373	61	41	3	521	58
" Clonmel, ...									54	10	637	320	116	15	872	1,05
Tyrone, ...								1	18	3	306	161	10	2	421	51
Waterford County, ...									3		148	54	5		183	18
" City, ...								29	15	2	295	130	15	2	337	113
Westmeath, ...								1	18	2	300	115	10	2	364	58
Wexford, ...				6					27	8	250	110	49	9	357	116
Wicklow, ...									7	4	221	78	7	3	298	126
Total Males, ...	3		27		1		46		1,005		14,116		1,413		20,716	
Total Females, ...				113			330			270		9,329		410		3,689
Total M. and F.	3		27	113	1		380		1,005	270	14,116	9,329	1,413	410	20,716	3,689
	143		383		24,639		59,024									

* 1 Female sixty-six times.

SUMMARY OF TABLE III.—SPECIAL RETURN, showing HOW MANY of the INDIVIDUALS committed to the several County and Town Gaols, in the Year 1860, had been Once, Twice, Thrice, &c., &c., in any Gaol, from their first committal in any year to the 31st of December, 1860, so far as can be ascertained from the Records of the Gaols or other sources.

COMMITTED.	NO. OF INDIVIDUALS.				TOTAL.		
	Not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 Years.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.
Once only, ...	779	219	11,987	5,206	11,996	5,425	17,231
Twice, ...	133	36	1,480	1,274	1,612	1,310	2,922
Thrice, ...	48	11	573	681	616	643	1,258
Four times, ...	14	6	207	438	311	444	755
Five times, ...	14	1	208	338	230	339	569
Six times, ...	8	2	144	217	152	219	371
Seven to Eleven times, ...	8	2	231	449	239	451	690
Twelve to Sixteen times, ...	3	2	85	237	88	239	327
Seventeen to Twenty times, ...	3	.	27	113	30	113	143
Twenty-one to Twenty-six times } and upwards, ... }	1	.	46	336	47	336	383
Total Number of Individuals Committed in 1860, ... }	1,005	279	14,116	9,239	15,121	9,518	24,639
	1,284		23,355				
Total Number of Committals represented in above, ... }	1,413	419	20,716	36,485	22,129	36,895	59,024
	1,823		57,201				

TABLE IV.—SENTENCES of DEATH, PENAL SERVITUDE, IMPRISONMENT, &c., of the PRISONERS

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOL.	CONVICTED AT ASSIZES																							
	PERSONS																							
	Penal Servitude for												Imprisonment for											
	Death.	Life.	15 Years and above 10.	10 Years and above 6.	6 Years and above 4.	4 Years.	3 Years and under.	2 Years and above 2.	2 Years and above 18 Months.	18 Months and above 12.	12 Months and above 6.	6 Months and above 3.	Death.	Life.	15 Years and above 10.	10 Years and above 6.	6 Years and above 4.	4 Years.	3 Years and under.	2 Years and above 2.	2 Years and above 18 Months.	18 Months and above 12.	12 Months and above 6.	6 Months and above 3.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Andrim, ...	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	2	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	3
Armagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
Carlow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Cavan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3
Clare, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cork County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	4	.	5	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	10	2
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	4
Donegal, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1
Down, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4
Dublin County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1
Dublin City:																								
Richmond B., ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	14	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	14
Grangegorman P., ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	.	.	.	.	35	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Fermagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5
Galway County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Kerry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	8
Kildare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	8
Kilkenny County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
King's, ...	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3
Leitrim, ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Limerick County, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	5	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Londonderry, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Lough, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Mayo, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2
Meath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Roscommon, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	6
Sligo, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	7
" Clonmel, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	4
Tyrone, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7
Waterford County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3
Westmeath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Wexford, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	1	3	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
Wicklow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Total Males, ...	4	.	1	.	2	.	26	.	12	.	40	.	44	.	2	.	22	.	12	.	128	.	.	.
Total Females, ...	.	3	.	.	.	.	10	.	4	.	35	.	16	.	37	.	4	.	5	.	.	.	51	.
Total M. and F., ...	6	.	1	.	2	.	36	.	16	.	75	.	60	.	39	.	26	.	17	.	179	.	.	.

Committed and Convicted in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

AND QUARTER SESSIONS.

AND QUARTER SESSIONS.

FELONS—continued.

Imprisonment for																				Sentence received and not passed.	TOTAL.	COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
9 Months and above 5.	6 Months and above 1.	3 Months and above 2.	2 Months and above 1.	1 Month and above 14 Days.	14 Days and above 7.	7 Days and above 48 Hours.	24 Hours.	Un- tried.														
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	11	15	11	Antrim.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	14	11	14	Armagh.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	6	4	6	Carlow.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	8	8	8	Cork.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	5	10	5	Clare.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	75	11	75	11	Cork County.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34	61	34	61	" City.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	4	13	4	Donagel.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22	20	22	20	Down.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	4	24	4	Dublin County.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	100		100		Dublin City:		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	132		132		Richmond B.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	16	7	16	Grangegorman P.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	3	11	3	Fermanagh.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5		5		Galway County.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	8	11	8	" Town.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37	21	37	21	Kerry.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	5	4	Kildare.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	6	2	Kilkenny County.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	15	19	15	" City.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	6	3	King's.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3		3		Leitrim.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	13	15	13	Limerick County.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14		14		" City.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	12	6	12	Londonderry.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	3	8	3	Louth, Dundalk.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	14	19	14	" Drogheda.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	3	8	3	Mayo.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	6	13	6	Meath.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	6	13	6	Monaghan.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22	13	22	13	Queen's.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	10	8	10	Roscommon.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	2	23	2	Sligo.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35	28	35	28	Tipperary, Nenagh.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14		14		" Clonmel.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	2	15	2	Tyrone.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	7	12	7	Waterford County.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	2	10	2	" City.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	19	24	19	Westmeath.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	18	11	18	Wexford.		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	33		33		Wicklow.		
33	164	93	65	42	17	2	4	1	10	609										Total Males.		
17	103	50	43	37	14	7	3	1	3	541										Total Females.		
50	310	185	68	79	31	9	7	1	13	1,240										Total M. and F.		

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(continued.)

TABLE IV. continued.—SENTENCES OF DEATH, PENAL SERVITUDE, IMPRISONMENT, &c., of the

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLA.	CONVICTED AT ASSIZES															
	MISDEMEANANTS.															
	Penal Servitude for								Imprisonment for							
	10 Years and above 6.	6 Years and above 4.	4 Years.	3 Years and under.	3 Years and above 2.	3 Years and above 18 Months.	18 Months and above 12.	12 Months and above 9.	9 Months and above 6.	6 Months and above 3.	3 Months and above 1.	3 Months and above 1.	3 Months and above 1.	3 Months and above 1.	3 Months and above 1.	3 Months and above 1.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	10	.	3	.
Armagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	3	.
Carlow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cavan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	6	.	2	1
Clare, ...	1	.	1	1	3	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	1	3	2	1
Cork County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	.	12	1	8	6
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.
Donegal, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	12	1	3	.
Down, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	6	.
Dublin County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	5	5
Dublin City:																
Richmond B., ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	12	.	12	.
Grangegorman P., ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	4	.
Fermanagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	4	.	3	1	10	5
Galway County, ...	1	1	.	.	2	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kerry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	.	.	5	1	3	.
Kildare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	2	.	2	.	6	8
Kilkenny County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	4	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
King's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	.
L Leitrim, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	4	.	6	.
Limerick County, ...	.	.	.	2	3	1	.	.	4	.	4	.	16	2	10	4
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	2	.
Londonderry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Louth, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Dundalk, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mayo, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	2	.	8	.
Meath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	3	.
Roscommon, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	6	1	6	.
Sligo, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.
" Clonmel, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	3	1
Tyrone, ...	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	5	1	3	2
Waterford County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
Westmeath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	1	.
Wexford, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	13	.	3	.
Wicklow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.
Total Males, ...	2	1	8	5	1	18	8	57	29	166	119	.	.	.	.	.
Total Females, ...	1	1	7	3	1	2	2	18	.	37	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total M. and F., ...	3	2	15	8	2	18	10	70	29	193	119	.	.	.	.	.

Prisoners Committed and Convicted in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

MISDEMEANANTS.																CRIMINAL LOU- NAGES.				COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.		
Imprisonment for												Total.		Imprisoned Un- limited.								
2 Months and above 1.		1 Month and above 14 Days.		14 Days and above 7.		7 Days and above 48 Hours.		48 Hours.		24 Hours.		Fine only.		Unlimited.		Sentence required and not passed.		Total.		Imprisoned Un- limited.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1										1								16	1		Antrim.	
10																		30	2		Armagh.	
																		5	1	1	Carlow.	
																		20			Cavan.	
																		18	10		Clare.	
																		47	11	1	Cork County.	
																		7	6		" City.	
																		43	2	1	Denegal	
																		9	2		Down.	
																		14	9	8	Dublin County.	
																					Dublin City:	
																		31		1	Richmond R.	
																			19		Grangegegan P.	
																			12	1	Fermanagh.	
																		32	18		Galway County.	
																		2	8		" Town.	
																					Kerry.	
																		1	18	1	Kildare.	
																			16	5	Kilkenny County.	
																			18	1	" City.	
																			4		King's.	
																			10	5	Leitrim.	
																			37		Limerick County.	
																			54	18	" City.	
																		2	8	1	Londonderry.	
																			8		Longford.	
																			18	6	Louth, Dundalk.	
																			8		" Drogheda.	
																					Mayo.	
																			42	2	Meath.	
																			90	4	Monaghan.	
																			7	1	Queen's.	
																			19		Roscommon.	
																					Sligo.	
																			1	8	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
																			10	1	" Clonmel.	
																			15	1	Tyne.	
																			22	4	Waterford County.	
																			12	5	" City.	
																			3		Westmeath.	
																			13	1	Wexford.	
																			20		Wicklow.	
																			7	21	Total Males.	
105	115	57	31	8	5	26	1	110	808	13										136	4	Total Females.
105	130	67	40	5	8	27	1	114	1,018	17												Total M. and F.

TABLE IV. continued.—SENTENCES OF DEATH, PENAL SERVITUDE, IMPRISONMENT, &c., of the

COUNTY AND TOWN GALES.	SUMMARY																							
	OFFENDERS UNDER LARCENY ACT.																							
	Imprisonment for																							
	2 Years and above 18 Months	12 Months and above 9.	9 Months and above 6.	6 Months and above 3.	3 Months and above 2.	3 Months and above 1.	1 Month and above 14 Days.	14 Days and above 7.	7 Days and above 48 Hours.	48 Hours.	24 Hours.													
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Antrim, ...	1		1				25	14	18	21	9	14	40	27	21	12		6		1				
Armagh, ...				1	1		1	3	4	6	1	2	5	11	3	3	1	2						
Carlow, ...									2	1			5	6	2	4	2				1			
Cavan, ...								3	1	2		1	1	3	5	1	1	1						
Clare, ...											1	2	3	1	4	2		1	3					
Cork County, ...							4	7	11	17	1	8	20	17	9	12	7	4	1			8		
" City, ...									2	2		5	4	8	6	8	10	7	2					
Donegal, ...									2					1				1						
Down, ...									4	4	1	3	5	12	5	5	1	1						1
Dublin County, ...							4	7	9	6	8	2	11	11	10	6				1				
Dublin City:																								
Richmond B., ...					1		14		42		84		71		90		19		6					
Grangegorman P., ...							20		30		94		55		57		13		1					
Fermanagh, ...								1		1		4				2	1							
Galway County, ...							1	2	3	4	5	6	2	4	2	2								
" Town, ...					1		1	2	1	3		1	2	5	3	3	3	2		1	1			
Kerry, ...							3		4		7		16	7	6		7	10						
Kildare, ...							2	1	4	5	8		15	12	4	6		1			1			1
Kilkenny County, ...								1	3	4	4		7	4	1	3	7	11						
" City, ...										5	1	2	3	9		3	4	3		1				
King's, ...							1		7	2	4		2	9	7	3	5	1	3					
Lisrim, ...											1	4	2	5	3	3	1	2	1	1				
Limerick County, ...								4	7	2	2	13	5	4	9	7	22							
" City, ...							8	12	8	20	6	14	21	14	11	4	4	3	3	2	1	3		
Londonderry, ...								2	5	9	6	3	6	11	2	0	2							
Longford, ...								1		1			1				2	1						
Louth, Dundalk, ...								1	1	3	3		5	3	1		3						1	
" Drogheda, ...									1	5	1	1	2	3	1	1								
Mayo, ...											1	1	1		1	1	1	1						
Meath, ...							1		3	1			3		1	1		1						
Monaghan, ...							1	1	4	10	2	1	1	2	5	2	1	1						
Queen's, ...									1	1			8	4	2	3	3	2		1				
Rooscommon, ...							3				1	1	2		1	1	1	1						
Sligo, ...									2	1		3	2		1	6		4						
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...							3	2	6	5	6	7	9	4	7	3								
" Coomel, ...							2	2	10	11	6	13	13	21	16	9	2	3	1					
Tyrone, ...								2	3	9	2	2	4	6	3	4	1	4						
Waterford County, ...								2	2	3	2	5	8	3	3	5	4	2						
" City, ...							1		2		1		9	10	1	2		8		1			1	
Westmeath, ...								1	5	1	3	1	3	2	2	1	1							
Wexford, ...									2	7	2		9	5	11	2	10	2						
Wicklow, ...							3		2			2	4	6	4	5	1	2	1					
Total Males, ...	1		2		3		82	172	184		348		252		110		18		9					
Total Females, ...			2		1		10	211	202		310		191		111		10		5					
Total M. and F., ...	1		4		4		175	383	386		658		443		221		28		14					

2,318

2,318

Prisoners Committed and Convicted in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

CONVICTIONS.																COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.		
MURDERMANANTS.																		
Imprisonment for																		
Un- limited.	TOTAL.		12 Months and above 9.		9 Months and above 6.		6 Months and above 3.		3 Months and above 2.		2 Months and above 1.		1 Month and above 14 Days.		14 Days and above 7.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
.	.	114	96	1	.	1	.	26	15	37	30	182	59	190	103	290	428	Antrim.
.	.	16	24	.	.	.	.	2	.	7	2	14	6	20	30	23	32	Armagh.
.	.	12	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	10	1	4	5	Carlow.
.	.	6	11	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	1	13	3	28	14	23	5	Cavan.
.	.	6	11	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	4	1	14	7	6	9	Clare.
.	.	61	65	.	.	.	.	17	1	18	74	51	28	116	53	77	25	Cork County.
.	.	28	32	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	16	17	7	74	91	57	108	" City.
.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	30	.	57	9	35	8	Donegal.
.	.	10	26	.	.	.	.	1	.	7	5	20	10	48	28	24	17	Down.
1	.	44	32	.	.	.	.	2	2	13	3	25	24	46	47	45	44	Dublin County.
.	.	320	6	1	1	1	5	25	.	113	.	201	.	200	.	200	.	Dublin City:
.	.	288	1	1	.	.	4	22	.	89	.	288	.	486	.	486	.	Richmond B.
.	.	8	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	7	1	17	9	7	5	7	5	Grangegorman P.
.	.	13	16	.	.	.	4	25	2	49	23	36	18	26	10	26	10	Fermanagh.
.	.	11	18	.	.	1	.	1	4	10	9	25	17	14	33	14	33	Galway County.
.	.	45	17	.	.	.	.	2	.	25	2	52	5	54	15	54	15	Kerry.
.	.	34	29	.	.	.	1	2	3	6	4	22	25	9	13	9	13	Kildara.
.	.	22	27	.	.	.	.	1	.	10	.	20	3	8	8	8	8	Kilkenny County.
.	.	8	23	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	5	3	6	2	6	2	" City.
.	.	25	19	.	.	3	1	0	3	16	4	26	11	2	7	2	7	King's.
.	.	9	9	.	.	.	.	3	1	10	2	29	16	8	4	8	4	Leftrim.
.	.	30	19	.	.	.	3	2	1	27	5	37	13	16	4	16	4	Limerick County.
.	.	57	72	.	.	.	.	4	3	28	23	56	67	76	83	76	83	" City.
.	.	21	34	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	1	46	0	15	1	15	1	Londonderry.
.	.	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	38	1	7	4	7	4	Loughed.
.	.	19	7	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	.	20	6	12	7	12	7	Leath, Dandelk.
.	.	0	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	4	.	1	1	1	1	Drugheda.
.	.	4	3	1	.	.	.	.	2	9	23	3	81	18	58	10	58	Mayo.
.	.	6	7	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	10	41	16	6	4	6	4	Mesth.
.	.	14	17	.	.	.	.	1	.	11	.	27	7	18	1	18	1	Monaghan.
.	.	14	12	.	.	1	.	1	1	8	3	20	4	7	6	7	6	Queen's.
.	.	8	8	.	.	.	.	1	16	11	2	29	16	23	4	23	4	Rescommen.
.	.	6	14	.	.	.	.	1	3	19	1	28	3	21	3	21	3	Sligo.
.	.	31	21	.	.	.	.	2	.	18	1	31	11	17	2	17	2	Tipperary, Nenagh.
.	.	69	39	.	.	6	4	7	3	31	15	55	38	23	11	23	11	" Clonmel.
.	.	16	25	.	.	.	5	2	5	4	18	8	67	18	44	18	44	Tyrone.
.	.	21	20	.	.	.	.	9	.	18	.	16	3	25	2	25	2	Waterford County.
.	.	16	21	.	.	1	.	.	.	7	2	15	3	10	7	10	7	" City.
.	.	14	6	.	.	.	.	1	2	36	6	38	13	24	4	24	4	Westmeath.
.	.	34	16	.	.	.	.	3	.	14	9	25	16	16	4	16	4	Wexford.
.	.	19	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	5	16	12	7	1	7	1	Wicklow.
1	.	1,182	.	8	2	73	206	.	.	858	.	1,748	.	1,304	.	1,304	.	Total Males.
.	.	1,138	.	2	1	36	200	.	.	919	.	1,054	.	1,588	.	1,588	.	Total Females.
1	.	2,318	.	10	3	109	415	.	.	1,237	.	2,802	.	2,892	.	2,892	.	Total M. and F.
10,990																		

(continued.)

Prisoners Committed and Convicted in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

CONVICTIONS.

UNDER REVENUE LAWS.

Imprisonment for

COUNTY AND TOWN
GAOLA.

15 Months and above 5.		6 Months and above 3.		3 Months and above 2.		2 Months and above 1.		1 Month and above 14 Days.		14 Days and above 7.		7 Days and above 48 Hours.		24 Hours.		Fine only.		Un- limited.		TOTAL.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	Antrim.
.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	Armagh.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	Carlow.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	Cavan.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Clare.
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	8	2	Cork County.
.	.	1	.	22	2	2	.	4	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	31	6	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Donegal.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	Down.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin County.
1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	Dublin City:
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Richmond B.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	Grangegorman P.
.	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	Fermagh.
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	2	Galway County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Town.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kerry.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kildare.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kilkenny County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	King's.
.	.	1	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	3	Lantrm.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Limerick County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Londonberry.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Longford.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	Louth, Dundalk.
.	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	7	2	" Drogheda
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	Mayo.
.	.	.	.	6	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	1	Monaghan.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Queen's.
.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Rescommon.
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	Sligo.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	Tipperary, Nenagh.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Clonmel.
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	Tyrone.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Waterford County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	Westmeath.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	Wexford.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wicklow.
1	.	7	.	58	.	3	.	14	.	5	.	4	.	1	.	11	.	2	.	100	.	Total Males.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total Females.
1	.	7	.	60	.	4	.	17	.	12	.	9	.	1	.	15	.	2	.	137	.	Total M. and F.

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TABLE IV. *continued.*—SENTENCES of DEATH, PENAL SERVITUDE, IMPRISONMENT, &c., of

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	CONVICTIONS.															
	UNDER POOR LAW ACT.															
	Imprisonment for														TOTAL.	
	3 Months and above 2.	2 Months and above 1.	1 Month and above 14 Days.	14 Days and above 7.	7 Days and above 48 Hours.	48 Hours.	24 Hours.									
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Antrim, ...	2	1	2	1	5	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	3
Armagh, ...	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3
Carlow, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
Cavan, ...	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4
Clare, ...	.	.	2	.	1	2	1	3	0	.	.	.	.	.	9	5
Cork County, ...	.	.	1	2	15	17	4	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	20
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Donegal, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Down, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Dublin County, ...	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
Dublin City:																
Richmond B.	8	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	.
Grangeorgreen P.	.	.	.	4	.	18	.	13	.	4	.	4	.	.	40	3
Fermanagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	3
Galway County, ...	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	2
Kerry, ...	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	4
Kildare, ...	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
Kilkenny County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
King's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1
Leitrim, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Limerick County, ...	.	.	.	.	6	13	1	8	2	1	.	.	.	.	9	21
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Londonderry, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Longford, ...	.	.	.	2	4	5	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	15
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1
Mayo, ...	.	.	1	.	1	5	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	8
Meath, ...	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	6
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	5	2
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4
Roscommon, ...	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4
Sligo, ...	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	.	.	.	.	6	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	4
" Clonmel, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	9	3
Tyrone, ...	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1
Waterford County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Westmeath, ...	.	.	.	.	6	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	4
Wexford, ...	.	1	2	.	7	8	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	8	11
Wicklow, ...	1	.	.	.	8	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	7
Total Males, ...	16	10	80	17	11	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	134	.	.
Total Females, ...	3	15	28	52	16	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	139	.	.
Total M. and F., ...	19	25	108	69	27	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	173	.	.
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the Prisoners Committed and Convicted in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

CONVICTIONS.																								COUNTY AND TOWNS GAOLS.	
CRIMES MARITAL AND DESERTERS.												UNDER VAGRANT ACT.													
Imprisonment for												Imprisonment for													

[continued.]

TABLE IV. *continued*.—SENTENCES OF DEATH, PENAL SERVITUDE, IMPRISONMENT, &c., of

COUNTY AND TOWN GAZES.	CONVICTIONS.																			
	UNDER VAGRANT ACTS— <i>continued</i> .										DRUNKARDS.									
	Imprisonment for										Imprisonment for									
	7 Days and above 48 Hours.	48 Hours.	24 Hours.	Un- limited.					TOTAL.		6 Months and above 3.	3 Months and above 2.	2 Months and above 1.	1 Month and above 14 Days.	14 Days and above 7.	7 Days and above 48 Hours.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	9	13	.	1	.	1	.	.	36	32	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	21
Armagh, ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	24	3	10	11
Carlow, ...	1	1	.	.	6	4	.	.	8	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	5
Cavan, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	8
Clare, ...	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	15	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cork County, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
" City, ...	12	19	3	2	.	.	.	.	42	45	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	2
Donegal, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	6
Down, ...	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	11	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4
Dublin County, ...	1	9	1	1	2	.	.	.	23	46	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dublin City:																				
Richmond B., ...	8	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	128	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Grangegorman P., ...	52	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	319	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fermanagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Galway County, ...	9	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	10	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2
" Town, ...	4	3	.	4	1	5	.	1	13	38	.	.	.	.	.	1	11	12	25	.
Kerry, ...	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4
Kildare, ...	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	24
Kilkenny County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2
" City, ...	14	26	2	25	1	12	.	.	19	63	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	25
King's, ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Leitrim, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Limerick County, ...	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	5	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	3	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	16	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	142
Londonderry, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	2	.	.	.	.	.	8	8	42	254	.
Longford, ...	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	13	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	4	21
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	10	2	30	14	62
" Drogheda, ...	1	6	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	7
Mayo, ...	4	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1
Meath, ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	18
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	6	9	.
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	9	1
Roscommon, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	1	3	1	.	.	1	3	2	5	8
Sligo, ...	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	7	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	8	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" Cleland, ...	4	7	1	.	.	.	.	11	8	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28	48
Tyrone, ...	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	25	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	2	4
Waterford County, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	19
Westmeath, ...	4	4	2	.	2	.	.	.	16	56	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	37	18
Wexford, ...	2	5	2	.	2	.	.	.	7	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
Wicklow, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3
Total Males, ...	85	22	12	.	.	.	.	.	458	.	.	.	1	.	5	27	.	.	300	.
Total Females, ...	170	41	26	13	.	.	.	.	828	.	1	3	2	39	68	.	.	.	354	.
Total M. and F., ...	255	63	38	13	.	.	.	.	1,286	.	1	3	3	44	95	.	.	.	1,444	.
	1,286										7,444									

the Prisoners Committed and Convicted in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

CONVICTIONS.										Asquith, No Bill, No Prosecution, For Further Examination, and Discharged.		Re- maining for Trial on 31st Dec., 1860.		GENERAL TOTAL.		COUNTY AND TOWN CLASSES.	
" DEPENDANTS.																	
Imprisonment for																	
at Home.	at Home.	Fine Only.	Un- limited.	Total.													
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7	25	229	312	.	.	.	.	251	355	59	36	8	2	1,334	1,363	Antrim.	
29	28	10	16	.	.	.	.	54	83	58	42	4	1	326	263	Armagh.	
5	1	80	11	.	.	.	.	85	12	13	8	2	3	168	55	Carlow.	
28	58	35	10	.	.	.	.	76	71	38	17	3	2	350	139	Cavan.	
6	4	4	1	.	.	.	.	14	13	51	32	8	7	189	133	Clare.	
16	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	58	20	65	17	12	10	754	880	Cork County.	
17	27	3	1	.	.	.	.	22	41	22	18	3	5	361	566	" City.	
32	41	11	3	.	.	.	.	46	48	40	21	6	4	314	168	Denegal.	
21	28	38	113	.	.	.	.	59	135	47	24	8	6	454	483	Dublin County.	
197	.	418	.	.	.	.	.	615	.	407	.	27	.	2,809	1	Dublin City:	
351	.	1,309	.	.	.	.	.	1,660	.	310	.	8	.	4,725	1	Richmond B.	
38	14	18	9	.	.	.	.	56	25	39	14	5	6	183	97	Grangegorman P.	
8	4	1	1	.	.	.	.	12	7	19	12	4	6	326	158	Fermanagh.	
79	82	46	16	.	.	23	2	152	130	45	20	1	.	343	351	Galway County.	
31	50	27	22	.	.	.	.	69	76	39	18	8	4	367	182	" Town.	
23	16	17	33	.	.	.	.	47	157	60	31	14	2	290	414	Kerry.	
18	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	25	2	27	9	2	2	162	60	Kildare.	
27	64	16	12	.	.	.	.	44	102	62	30	.	.	174	235	Kilkenny County.	
21	12	14	4	.	.	.	.	35	16	46	8	4	4	297	111	" City.	
23	45	12	8	.	.	.	.	41	48	31	6	6	1	212	96	King's.	
27	8	4	.	.	.	.	.	31	9	72	22	8	5	323	138	Leitrim.	
76	34	69	65	16	2	.	.	181	121	578	425	5	3	1,229	888	Limerick County.	
14	6	1	1	.	.	.	.	167	271	136	57	5	.	464	403	" City.	
27	3	12	2	.	.	.	.	57	28	52	20	4	.	233	162	Londonderry.	
22	30	18	5	.	.	.	.	57	137	47	11	5	1	227	236	Longford.	
21	18	51	10	.	.	.	.	75	41	19	14	2	1	143	132	Louth, Dundalk.	
23	6	12	4	.	.	.	.	47	11	128	31	9	9	545	190	" Drogheda.	
16	8	16	4	.	.	.	.	45	22	17	3	7	2	150	106	Mayo.	
25	12	39	12	.	.	.	.	64	34	20	12	1	2	225	94	Meath.	
60	10	32	.	.	.	.	.	102	11	64	18	4	.	310	85	Monaghan.	
6	8	10	.	.	.	.	.	24	23	15	19	3	1	201	166	Queen's.	
10	10	14	4	.	.	.	.	37	14	42	13	5	2	205	83	Roscommon.	
178	7	22	1	.	.	.	.	200	8	46	9	8	2	431	80	Sligo.	
73	6	124	12	.	.	.	.	239	62	127	71	11	8	718	435	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
52	30	8	1	.	.	.	.	65	39	37	20	14	12	341	218	" Clonmel.	
5	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	5	5	5	4	2	153	56	Tyrone.	
30	37	49	8	.	.	.	.	79	135	37	21	6	2	244	306	Waterford County.	
24	6	44	12	.	.	.	.	107	30	31	11	6	2	345	158	" City.	
59	23	37	7	.	.	.	.	100	30	32	20	3	5	399	152	Westmeath.	
84	5	6	.	.	.	.	.	91	8	18	8	1	.	249	94	Wexford.	
1,493	.	1,660	16	23	.	.	.	3,221	.	2,708	.	246	.	10,578	.	Total Males.	
.	1,109	.	2,041	.	2	2	.	4,111	.	1,472	.	135	.	14,136	.	Total Females.	
2,492	.	3,607	18	25	.	.	.	7,612	.	4,177	.	381	.	99,713	.	Total M. and F.	

[ADDENDA.

ADDENDA TO TABLE IV.—SENTENCES OF DEATH, PENAL SERVITUDE, and IMPRISONMENT,
not Tried until

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	Death.	PENAL SERVITUDE, FOR				IMPRISONMENT FOR									
		10 Years and above 6.	6 Years and above 4.	4 Years.	3 Years and under.	3 Years and above 18 Months.	18 Months and above 12.	12 Months and above 8.	9 Months and above 6.	6 Months and above 3.					
	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	
Antrim, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Armagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Carlow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Cavan, ...	.	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	
Clare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Cork County, ...	.	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	3	.	1	1	2	
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	2	
Donegal, ...	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	6	
Down, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Dublin County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	
Dublin City:															
Richmond B., ...	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	3	
Grangegorman P., ...	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	
Fermanagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	
Galway County, ...	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Kerry, ...	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	3	.	1	.	2	
Kildare, ...	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	
Kilkenny County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
King's, ...	.	5	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	
Leitrim, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Limerick County, ...	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	2	2	.	.	2	2	
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	1	1	
Londonderry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	
Longford, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Mayo, ...	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	
Meath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	
Roscommon, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	
Sligo, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
" Clonmel, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	2	3	
Tyrone, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Waterford County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	
" City, ...	.	2	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	
Westmeath, ...	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	
Wexford, ...	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	4	8	
Wicklow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	
Total Males, ...	1	18	6	13	19	3	5	28	6	31	.	.	.	.	
Total Females, ...	.	3	.	4	6	.	2	7	2	4	.	.	.	.	
Total M. and F., ...	1	21	6	17	25	3	7	35	8	35	.	.	.	.	

do., together with the UNCONVICTED, of such Prisoners as were Committed in 1859, but 1860, by Sexes.

IMPRISONMENT FOR														Sentences respired and not passed.	Not Convicted.	Total.	COUNTY AND TOWN GAOL.
3 Months and above 3.	2 Months and above 2.	1 Month and above 14 Days.	14 Days and above 7.	7 Days and above 48 Hours.	24 Hours.	Fine Only.	Unlimited.										
M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.				
.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	4 Antrim.				
.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3 Armagh.				
2	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	5	5	6 Carlow.				
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	12	4	4 Cavan.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	1 Clare.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	16	6 Cork County.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	11	" City.				
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2 Donegal.				
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	6	4	10	8 Down.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	Dublin County.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin City:			
4	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	15	.	Richmond B.			
.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	15	Grangegorman P.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	3	3	Fermanagh.			
.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	5	Galway County.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	" Town.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	11	4	Kerry.			
2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	9	1	Kildare.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	Kilkenny County.			
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	11	1	King's.			
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	7	5	Lettim.			
.	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	7	5	Limerick County.			
.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	2	.	1	5	6	8	" City.			
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	8	.	19	1	Londonderry.			
.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	Loughfo.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Louth, Dundalk.			
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	5	.	" Drogheda.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	10	4	Mayo.			
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	6	2	Meath.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	4	4	Monaghan.			
2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	Queen's.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	1	Roscommon.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	4	Sligo.			
1	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	6	.	Tipperary, Nenagh.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	3	11	11	" Clonmel.			
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	5	4	Tyrone.			
1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	Waterford County.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	3	" City.			
1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	2	Westmeath.			
.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	8	2	19	7	Wexford.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	7	Wicklow.			
16	4	9	0	.	.	1	3	.	9	76	.	250	.	Total Males.			
11	4	2	1	4	2	.	1	.	1	51	.	145	.	Total Females.			
27	8	16	6	4	2	1	6	.	10	127	.	396	.	Total M. and F.			

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SUMMARY OF TABLE IV.—SENTENCES OF DEATH, PENAL SERVITUDE, IMPRISONMENT, &c., of January to the 31st of December, 1860; and also of such Prisoners as were

CLASS OF OFFENCES.	Death.	PENAL SERVITUDE FOR												IMPRISONMENT FOR													
		Life.	15 Years and above 10.		10 Years and above 6.		6 Years and above 4.		4 Years.		3 Years and under.		2 Years and above 2.		18 Months and above 12.		12 Months and above 9.		9 Months and above 6.		6 Months and above 3.						
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
Felons, ...	At Assizes and Quarter Sessions.	4	2	1	30	30	10	12	4	40	33	44	16	3	27	22	4	12	5	123	51	35	17	154	102		
Misdemeanants, ...						2	1	1	1	8	7	5	8	1	1	18		8	2	57	13	29		160	22		
Criminal Lunatics, ...																											
Offenders under Larceny Act, ...	Summary.															1				2	2	3	1	82	63		
Misdemeanants, ...																				8	2	2	1	73	33		
Dangerous Lunatics, ...																											
Under Revenue Laws, ...																				1					7		
Under Poor Law Act, ...																											
Courts Martial and Deserters, ...																3	2		4					25			
Under Vagrant Acts, ...																											
Drunkards, ...																										1	
Total Males, ...		4	1	2	38	13	48	49	3	44	22	195	67	519													
Total Females, ...		2			11	5	40	18	38	4	7									68	10			219			
Total Males and Females, ...		6	1	2	39	18	88	68	41	48	20	283	86	631													
		316																									
Acquitted, No Bills, No Prosecution, For Further Examination, and Discharged, ...																											
Remaining for Trial on 31st December, 1860, ...																											
Total, ...																											
Sentences of Prisoners Committed in 1859, but not Tried until 1860, ...		1			10	3	6	13	4	19	5		3		5	2	28	7	6	2	31	41					
Not Convicted, ...																											
Total Males, ...		5	1	2	41	16	61	68	3	47	27	223	73	643													
Total Females, ...		2			14	5	44	24	38	4	9									75	31			360			
Total Males and Females, ...		7	1	2	55	24	105	92	41	51	36	298	94	693													
		279																									

together with the UNCONVICTED, of all Prisoners Committed and Tried from the 1st Committed in 1859, but not Tried until 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

IMPRISONMENT FOR																Sentences reprieved and not passed.	Total.		
3 Months and above 2.	2 Months and above 1.	1 Month and above 14 Days	14 Days and above 7.	7 Days and above 48 Hours.	48 Hours.	24 Hours.	Fine only.	Unlimited.											
M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
93 18	45 43	42 37	17 14	2 7	.	.	4 3	.	1	10 8	698	541	1,340						
119 87	108 15	115 15	57 10	31 9	3 2	5 3	325 2	1	110 4	806	138	1,018							
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13 4	.	18	4	17						
172 111	184 202	348 310	232 101	116 111	18 10	9 5	.	1	.	1,182	1,136	2,318							
306 320	808 309	1748 1054	1294 1388	1010 1611	277 406	188 99	9 9	21 15	1	5,704	5,287	10,991							
.	.	1 1	.	.	.	.	.	398 249	.	304	250	554							
35 11	3 1	14 3	3 7	4 5	.	1	11 4	2	.	106	81	137							
16 3	10 16	80 98	17 52	17 16	.	4 1	.	.	.	135	189	324							
14	32	23	8	11	1	.	.	435	.	547	.	547							
3 41	5 60	144 148	187 326	85 170	23 41	12 36	.	13	.	458	828	1,286							
3	1 2	5 30	27 68	390 754	1495 1190	1566 2041	16 2	23 2	.	3,031	4,111	7,682							
081	1038	2320	1859	1653	1814	1786	61	880	130	13,823	.	.							
311	708	1706	3056	2083	1754	2177	8	987	8	.	12,549	.							
1,803	1,961	4,325	3,915	4,836	3,568	3,963	69	1,177	128	.	.	26,154							
25,804																			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2,706	1,478	4,177							
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	246	135	381							
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16,570	14,136	30,712							
16 11	4 4	9 7	5 1	4	.	.	2 1	5 1	9 1	174	96	269							
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	76	51	127							
097	1207	2520	1804	1038	1814	1780	42	880	129	10,836	.	.							
323	713	1712	2067	2687	1754	2179	5	398	9	.	14,362	.							
1,519	1,969	4,241	3,921	4,340	3,568	3,963	70	1,183	138	.	.	31,108							
25,809																			

TABLE V.—AGES and SEXES of the PRISONERS committed to the several

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	CONVICTED AT ASSIZES																		
	FELONS.																		
	AGES AND SEXES.														TOTAL.			Above 16 and not exceeding 21 Years.	Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.
	10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 15 Years.		Above 16 and not exceeding 21 Years.		Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.		Above 31 and not exceeding 42 Years.		Exceed- ing 42 Years.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Antrim, ...			1		3	2	8	4	2	2	1	3	15	11			4		
Armagh, ...			1	1		2	7	8	3	2		1	11	14			14		
Carlow, ...					1	4		1	1		1	1	4	6			6		
Cavan, ...					2	2	0	3	1	1		2	8	8			8		
Clare, ...					2	1	4	2	3		1	2	10	6		3	4		
Cork County, ...			5	1	19	1	39	5	6	3	0	1	70	11	1	1	10	3	
" City, ...			6	4	14	17	10	30	3	6	1	4	34	61	1	2	3	1	
Denagel, ...				1		1	7	4	2	2	1	1	10	9			18		
Down, ...			1		9	7	6	4	4	5	2	4	22	20					
Dublin County, ...			5		3		11		5	4			24	4			1	2	
Dublin City :																			
Richmond B., ...			18		32		26		17		9		100		5		23		
Grangegorman P., ...				7		14		60		32		19		132		9			
Fernanagh, ...				1	5	5	1	4	1	4		2	7	16			9	1	
Galway County, ...			2	1	3	1	3	1	3				11	3	2	1	19	2	
" Town, ...			1		1		3						5						
Kerry, ...	1		1	1	2	1	6	3	1	3			11	8	1		8		
Kildare, ...			3	1	5	6	22	9	2	2	5	3	37	21			4	1	
Kilkenny County, ...	1						3	1	1	2		1	5	4			4		
" City, ...							2	2	4				6	2					
King's, ...					3	2	9	9	8	3	2	1	19	15			1		
Leitrim, ...					1	1	2	2			3		6	3			11		
Limerick County, ...					1		1		1				3		1		10	6	
" City, ...					4	1	8	10	3	1		1	15	18			2		
Londonderry, ...			2	1	3		5	3	2	2	2	5	14	11					
Longford, ...				3	1	2	4	3	1	1		3	6	12	1	1	7	2	
Louth, Dundalk, ...			1		2		2	2	1	1	2		8	3					
" Drogheda, ...							5	1	1				6	1					
Mayo, ...					2	4	10	9	2	3	5	1	19	14	3		14		
Meath, ...					1		4	2	2		1	1	8	3					
Monaghan, ...					1		8	1	2	3	1	1	13	6			6		
Queen's, ...					2	4		6	7	3	1		13	13	1		3		
Roscommon, ...			2	1	4	1	11	6	3	3	2	2	22	18	1		5	2	
Sligo, ...			1	1	2	3	4	1		4	1	1	8	10	1				
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...			1		6	1	11	1	4		1		23	2			3	1	
" Clonmel, ...			4	1	8	5	15	27	3	1	5	1	35	28		1	4		
Tyrone, ...			1		3	3	7	5	1	4	2	4	14	16			9	1	
Waterford County, ...					3	1	7		2	1	1		13	9			2		
" City, ...			1		8		2	6	1	1			12	7			2		
Westmeath, ...			1		2		5	2			2		10	9	2		2		
Wexford, ...			4	2	4	4	9	6	2	4	5	3	24	19			5		
Wicklow, ...					2	3	4	5	3	3	2	2	11	13	4		3	1	
Total Males, ...	2		63		169		301		101		68		699		26		209		
Total Females, ...			30		85		289		104		73		641		11		23		
Total M. and F.	2		93		254		590		205		141		1,340		37		232		
	1,340																		

County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Classes of Crime.

AND QUARTER SESSIONS.

MISDEMEANANTS.																CRIMINAL LITIGATION.																COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.							
AGES AND SEXES.																AGES AND SEXES.																							
Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.				Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.				Exceeding 41 Years.				Age could not be ascertained.				TOTAL.				Above 16 and not exceeding 21 Years.				Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.				Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.					Exceeding 41 Years.				TOTAL.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
6	.	9	1	3	.	.	.	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	1	.	.	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Artrim.		
13	1	1	.	7	1	.	.	26	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	26	2	.	.	26	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armagh.			
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	.	.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Carlow.			
9	.	1	.	4	.	.	.	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29	.	.	.	29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cavan.			
11	6	3	0	1	1	.	.	19	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	10	.	.	19	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Clare.			
19	5	8	1	9	1	.	.	47	11	.	1	.	.	.	.	47	11	.	1	47	11	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	Cork County.			
1	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	7	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	0	.	.	7	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.			
10	1	0	1	4	.	.	.	43	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	43	2	.	1	43	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Donegal.			
5	1	3	1	1	.	.	.	8	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	2	.	.	8	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Down.			
5	4	4	2	4	1	.	.	14	9	.	2	.	.	.	.	14	9	.	2	14	9	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin County.			
54	.	19	.	9	.	2	.	92	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	92	.	.	.	92	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin City:			
.	30	.	7	.	.	.	.	12	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	12	.	.	12	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Richmond B.			
7	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	12	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	1	.	.	12	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Grange Gorman P.			
17	10	13	2	4	3	.	.	52	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	18	.	.	52	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Fermanagh.			
4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Galway County.			
9	.	2	.	3	1	.	.	18	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	1	.	.	18	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Town.			
8	3	1	.	2	1	1	.	16	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	5	.	.	16	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kerry.			
6	.	3	1	5	.	.	.	18	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	1	.	.	18	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kildare.			
3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kilkenny County.			
6	3	3	1	1	.	.	.	10	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	6	.	.	10	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.			
21	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	37	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37	.	.	.	37	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	King's.			
23	4	4	4	7	2	.	.	54	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	54	15	.	.	54	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Leitrim.			
0	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	1	.	.	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Limerick County.			
2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.			
8	2	1	.	1	1	.	.	18	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	6	.	.	18	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Londonberry.			
4	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Longford.		
55	1	10	2	8	1	.	.	90	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	90	4	.	1	90	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Leath Dundalk.			
3	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	.	.	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Drogheda.			
6	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	.	.	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mayo.			
7	2	6	.	6	1	6	1	29	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	29	4	.	.	29	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Meath.				
5	.	3	.	3	1	.	.	20	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	3	.	.	20	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Monaghan.			
5	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	8	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	2	.	.	8	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Queen's.			
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	1	.	.	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Rosecommon.			
6	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	15	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	1	.	.	15	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Sligo.			
10	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	22	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	22	4	.	.	22	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	Tipperary Nenagh.		
4	3	2	1	4	1	.	.	12	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	5	.	.	12	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Clonmel.			
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tyrone.		
4	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	12	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	1	.	.	12	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Waterford County.			
12	.	3	.	5	.	.	.	25	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	25	.	.	1	25	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.			
4	3	2	.	6	.	.	.	21	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	4	.	.	21	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Westmeath.			
332	.	129	.	111	.	9	.	808	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	808	.	.	.	808	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	Total Males.		
.	03	.	35	.	17	.	1	.	152	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	152	.	1	.	152	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	4	Total Females.		
447	.	164	.	128	.	10	.	1,018	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	1,018	.	.	.	1,018	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	17	.	.	Total M. and F.		
1,018								17																															

[continued.]

TABLE V. continued.—AGES AND SEXES of the PRISONERS committed to the

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	SUMMARY																			
	OFFENDERS UNDER LARCENY ACT.										MISDEMEANANTS.									
	AGES AND SEXES.										AGES									
	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 15 Years.	Above 16 and not ex- ceeding 21 Years.	Above 21 and not ex- ceeding 31 Years.	Above 31 and not ex- ceeding 41 Years.	Exceed- ing 41 Years.	TOTAL.		10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 and not ex- ceeding 21 Years.	Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.								
M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.						
Antrim, ...	4	30	4	17	14	30	40	18	21	11	17	115	94	1	22	2	87	110	294	380
Armagh, ...		0		3	3	5	14	2	8	1	3	16	28		6	2	15	8	47	45
Carlow, ...		3	1	4	2	2			5	3	3	12	11		1	1	10	2	6	2
Cavan, ...		1		1	5	2	3	1	2	1	6	11					38	12	32	18
Clare, ...		2		1	3	2	7			1	3	6	11		2		6	6	18	23
Cork County, ...	4	18	7	14	11	13	20	6	20	6	6	61	65		21	2	75	40	161	115
" City, ...	1	8	5	7	10	7	9	5	4	1	3	28	32		9	7	86	120	89	154
Donegal, ...	1				1				1	1		2	2	2	8		38	4	64	1
Down, ...		5		4	6	4	9	1	4	2	7	10	20		9		19	7	38	51
Dublin County, ...	2	14	4	10	9	9	13	6	4	3	9	44	32		16	6	60	43	76	138
Dublin City:																				
Richmond B., ...	2	107		82		71		30		38		330			90		219		263	
Grangecoman P., ...		26		44		107		60		61		288			51		208			913
Fermanagh, ...		3		9	1	1			1			8	1		3	1	20	18	17	7
Galway County, ...		1		4	7	6	8	4	2			13	18				52	30	102	29
" Town, ...	1	1	1	5	3	1	9	1	3	2	2	11	18	3	9		29	10	35	38
Kerry, ...	1	17	1	15	6	5	6	1	2	3	2	42	17		24		43	4	75	25
Kildare, ...		11	3	9	3	10	11		5	4	4	34	24	1	6	2	17	33	28	119
Kilkenny County, ...		8	6	7	7	3	7	3	2	1	6	24	27		5		13		29	2
" City, ...			1	7	5	8	2	5		2	8	23			1	6	8	7	4	
King's, ...		5	3	2	1	4	5	11	9	3	1	25	10	1	9	5		27	16	
Lettins, ...		4	1	4	6			1	1	1	9	9					35	6	21	16
Limerick County, ...		11	1	8	5	6	4	3	2	2	7	30	19		8	2	32	11	35	11
" City, ...		13	4	12	27	21	39	4	8		5	57	72				113	134	132	73
Londonderry, ...	1	7	3	8	4	3	7		6	2	4	21	21	1	3		17	4	36	20
Longford, ...		1			3			1	1			2	4		4	1	22	2	34	1
Louth, Dundalk, ...		4		2	2	4	2	1		1	3	12	7		5		24		24	50
" Drogheda, ...		1	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	5	10					4		11	6
Mayo, ...				1		2	1		1	1	4	3	1		13	6	58	10	105	29
Meath, ...		1		1	1	5	1	1	2		5	7					6	4	44	45
Monaghan, ...		1		5	1	5	12		3	3	1	14	17		5		11	4	37	5
Queen's, ...		5		4	7	2		2	1	1	4	14	12	1	4		12	2	20	6
Roscommon, ...		1		1	1	4	2	2			8	3			1	1	32	7	30	30
Sligo, ...		1		2	3		6		3	2	2	5	14	3	10		24	3	34	12
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...		14		6	10	7	5	3	4	1	2	31	21		5	1	30	6	20	11
" Clonmel, ...		20	2	10	19	13	23	3	10	4	5	50	59		20	3	54	63	66	75
Tyrone, ...		2	1	5	4	3	11	4	5	2	4	16	26		12	2	48	20	67	24
Waterford County, ...		3		9	2	5	10	3	5	1	3	21	20				31	5	32	6
" City, ...		8	2	7	5	5	7		5	1	2	16	21		4		42	2	26	47
Westmeath, ...		2		4	3	5	2	1	1	2		14	6		10	2	19	7	74	17
Wexford, ...	1	4	1	13	1	4	6	4	2	8	6	34	16	1	8	3	30	14	18	15
Wicklow, ...	1	1	3	3	4	6	4	2	1	2	4	15	16		1	9	17	3	43	16
Total Males, ...	18	342	300	277	420	345	519	1182	15	300	1501	2401								
Total Females, ...	2	82	652	413	219	167	1136	1	103	1039	2078									
Total M. and F.	20	424	952	690	645	512	1655	16	403	2540	4479									
	2,318																			

several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Classes of Crime.

CONVICTIONS.																										
MISDEMEANANTS.												DANGEROUS LUNATICS.														
AGE SEXES.						AGE AND SEXES.																		COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.		
Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.	Exceed- ing 41 Years.	Age could not be ascertained.		TOTAL.		Above 16 and not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 and not exceeding 21 Years.	Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.	Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.	Exceed- ing 41 Years.	Age could not be ascertained.	TOTAL.														
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
143	185	130	93	.	.	688	717	.	.	2	1	4	2	2	3	3	.	11	8	Antrim.	.	.	.	.		
17	11	20	16	.	.	103	82	.	.	1	.	6	4	5	2	3	.	10	6	Armagh.	.	.	.	.		
3	1	3	5	.	.	21	6	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	1	.	9	2	Carlow.	.	.	.	.		
4	.	4	4	.	.	78	34	1	.	1	4	3	6	.	7	4	.	18	8	Cavan.	.	.	.	.		
4	3	6	4	.	.	36	30	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	1	.	7	1	Clare.	.	.	.	.		
36	27	25	20	.	.	333	304	.	1	3	2	9	3	6	2	3	2	20	10	Cork County.	.	.	.	.		
10	37	11	26	.	.	204	308	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.	.	.	.	.		
14	6	12	4	.	.	134	31	.	3	1	7	3	4	3	9	1	.	23	12	Donegal.	.	.	.	.		
22	9	22	10	.	.	110	83	.	.	3	.	6	5	7	3	6	6	.	24	14	Down.	.	.	.	.	
20	17	23	12	.	.	190	210	.	.	1	3	8	2	1	4	2	.	3	9	Dublin County.	.	.	.	.		
Dublin City:																										
160	1	109	.	.	.	964	1	1	.	7	.	14	.	8	.	13	.	47	.	Richmond B.	.	.	.	.		
430	.	441	.	.	.	1808	.	.	.	3	.	11	.	13	.	21	.	48	.	Grangegorman P.	.	.	.	.		
2	6	0	.	.	.	45	24	.	.	1	.	2	2	1	5	2	.	10	5	Fernanagh.	.	.	.	.		
29	9	7	.	.	.	180	64	.	.	1	1	11	4	2	.	1	.	15	5	Galway County.	.	.	.	.		
8	18	11	5	.	.	96	181	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	4	1	" Town.	.	.	.	.		
18	6	8	7	.	.	168	45	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	3	2	Kerry.	.	.	.	.		
6	2	8	8	1	.	68	171	.	1	1	1	2	.	4	1	1	.	6	6	Kildare.	.	.	.	.		
3	.	4	2	.	.	44	4	.	.	1	1	2	3	2	2	4	.	8	10	Kilkenny County.	.	.	.	.		
3	.	2	1	1	.	19	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	" City.	.	.	.	.		
12	7	4	3	.	.	96	31	.	.	1	.	1	3	2	2	2	.	6	7	King's.	.	.	.	.		
2	2	7	3	.	.	46	29	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	Leitrim.	.	.	.	.		
11	5	9	5	.	.	99	34	.	.	2	1	1	8	1	4	3	.	7	8	Limerick County.	.	.	.	.		
72	35	9	6	.	.	226	249	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.	.	.	.	.		
20	8	11	4	.	.	84	36	.	.	1	1	5	.	4	.	2	1	12	2	Longferry.	.	.	.	.		
14	2	3	.	.	.	84	6	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	Longford.	.	.	.	.		
8	11	6	3	.	.	67	75	.	.	.	.	2	.	4	1	1	3	.	7	4	Louth, Dundalk.	.	.	.	.	
3	.	4	1	.	.	25	7	.	.	1	1	1	.	3	1	1	.	5	3	" Drogheda.	.	.	.	.		
14	16	21	17	.	.	307	80	2	6	3	5	5	5	6	4	10	.	18	26	Mayo.	.	.	.	.		
4	2	2	2	.	.	56	54	.	.	1	.	2	1	1	5	2	.	9	5	Meath.	.	.	.	.		
2	1	10	2	.	.	62	12	.	.	1	1	2	1	2	3	.	.	5	8	Monaghan.	.	.	.	.		
9	5	6	5	.	.	58	19	.	.	2	.	1	2	1	1	1	.	5	3	Queen's.	.	.	.	.		
8	2	10	6	.	.	83	46	.	.	5	.	7	.	1	1	6	2	19	3	Roscommon.	.	.	.	.		
5	7	5	2	.	.	79	24	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	1	.	4	1	Sligo.	.	.	.	.		
7	.	5	.	.	.	76	18	1	.	1	.	5	3	2	1	2	1	18	5	Tipperary, Nenagh.	.	.	.	.		
27	17	21	17	1	.	195	175	.	.	1	1	3	.	6	3	8	2	18	6	" Chesham.	.	.	.	.		
37	7	17	12	.	.	182	69	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tyrone.	.	.	.	.		
6	4	1	.	.	.	70	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	Waterford County.	.	.	.	.		
10	6	3	5	.	.	84	69	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.	.	.	.	.		
14	7	9	4	.	.	126	87	.	.	1	.	2	1	2	.	3	2	7	3	Westmeath.	.	.	.	.		
4	4	6	7	.	.	67	43	.	.	5	1	3	.	5	1	6	3	19	5	Wexford.	.	.	.	.		
2	3	2	.	.	.	68	27	.	.	2	8	0	1	.	1	3	4	10	6	Wicklow.	.	.	.	.		
945	.	983	.	3	.	5704	.	4	.	63	.	133	.	91	.	124	.	394	.	Total Males.	.	.	.	.		
913	.	964	.	.	.	5387	.	4	.	20	.	70	.	50	.	83	.	8	.	Total Females.	.	.	.	.		
1,758	.	1,145	.	3	.	10,991	.	8	.	77	.	193	.	147	.	216	.	8	.	Total M. and F.	.	.	.	.		
10,991																								644		
644																										

(continued.)

D

TABLE V. *continued.*—AGES AND SEXES of the PRISONERS committed to the

COUNTY AND TOWN GACED.	UNDER REVENUE LAWS.																
	AGES AND SEXES.										TOTAL.		Above 10 and not exceeding 15 Years.		Above 15 and not exceeding 21 Years.		
	Above 10 and not exceeding 15 Years.		Above 15 and not exceeding 21 Years.		Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.		Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.		Exceeding 41 Years.								
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.							
Antrim, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	3	1	.	.	.	2	.
Armagh, ...	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	2	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.
Carlow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cavan, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	5	1
Clare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cork County, ...	.	.	1	.	4	1	2	2	1	.	8	3	6	2	8	6	6
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Donegal, ...	1	.	6	1	9	1	3	.	12	4	31	6	.	.	.	.	.
Down, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dublin County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dublin City : Richmond St., ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	20
Grangegorman P., ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fermanagh, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	3	2	.	.	.	.	.
Galway County, ...	.	.	.	.	2	1	4	3	.	.	6	4	.	.	.	2	3
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	2	3	2	.	.	.	1	.
Kerry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
Kildare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kilkenny County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
King's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lethrim, ...	.	.	1	1	6	1	1	.	3	1	10	3	.	.	.	.	17
Limerick County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	8	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Londonderry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Longford, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mayo, ...	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	.	3	1	7	2	1	.	.	1	.
Meath, ...	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2
Monaghan, ...	.	.	3	.	4	.	1	.	.	1	5	1	.	.	.	.	.
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
Roocommon, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sligo, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	.
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	6	.	.	.	2
" Clonmel, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
Tyrome, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
Waterford County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Westmeath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	3	1	3	.	1
Wexford, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wicklow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	4	.
Total Males, ...	1	.	14	.	37	.	18	.	38	.	106	.	20	.	43	.	.
Total Females, ...	.	.	.	2	.	6	.	10	.	13	.	31	.	9	.	.	44
Total M. and F., ...	1	.	16	.	43	.	28	.	49	.	137	.	29	.	46	.	.
137																	

several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Classes of Crime.

UNDER POOR LAW ACT.						COURTS MARTIAL AND DEERTHEMS.										COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
AGES AND SEXES.						TOTAL.	AGES.						TOTAL.			
Above 51 and not exceeding 31 Years.	Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.	Exceeding 41 Years.	AGES.													
			Above 16 and not exceeding 21 Years.	Above 16 and not exceeding 21 Years.	Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.		Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.	Exceeding 41 Years.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.			
2	2	5	1	1	.	11	3	1	11	34	11	.	57	Antrim.		
.	3	.	.	1	.	1	3	.	11	2	.	.	18	Armagh.		
.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	6	1	.	14	Cashow.		
2	4	1	.	.	.	1	6	.	2	9	.	.	11	Cavan.		
3	10	1	7	.	1	13	26	.	5	38	2	1	46	Cork County.		
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	3	1	.	21	" City.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	6	1	.	3	Donegal.		
1	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	1	11	2	.	7	Down.		
4	6	.	2	.	1	11	.	.	24	71	1	100	21	Dublin County.		
14	5	.	1	.	2	43	.	.	.	.	.	.	100	Dublin City :		
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	Richmond R.		
1	2	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	Grangegorman P.		
8	4	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	3	.	.	1	Fermagh.		
1	2	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	6	1	.	1	Galway County.		
.	.	1	2	3	.	1	5	.	2	1	.	.	8	" Town.		
1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	8	1	.	.	10	Kerry.		
2	2	1	.	.	.	9	21	.	7	9	.	.	18	Kildare.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	6	Kilkenny County.		
.	.	1	2	3	.	1	5	.	2	1	.	.	11	" City.		
1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	8	1	.	.	8	King's.		
2	2	.	1	.	.	9	21	.	7	9	.	.	4	Leitrim.		
1	6	3	1	.	.	1	13	.	4	4	.	.	9	Limerick County.		
.	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	8	8	.	1	29	" City.		
1	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	8	8	.	.	8	Londonerry.		
1	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	8	8	.	.	4	Longford.		
1	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	8	8	.	1	12	Louth, Dundalk.		
1	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	8	8	.	.	6	" Drogheda.		
1	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	8	8	1	1	6	Mayo.		
2	2	3	.	.	.	5	2	.	5	8	.	2	9	Meath.		
2	2	3	.	.	.	5	2	.	5	8	.	.	11	Monaghan.		
.	1	.	2	.	1	1	4	.	7	11	.	.	18	Queen's.		
1	1	.	2	.	1	2	4	.	.	3	1	.	8	Roscommon.		
1	.	1	1	1	1	7	4	.	4	1	.	.	8	Sligo.		
8	2	1	.	.	.	9	9	.	1	7	2	.	3	Tipperry, Nenagh.		
.	.	1	1	1	.	2	1	.	4	6	2	.	10	" Cleonagh.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	7	1	.	11	Tyrone.		
1	3	.	.	.	.	6	4	.	3	4	.	.	16	Waterford County.		
2	6	.	.	.	.	8	11	.	1	10	1	.	7	" City.		
3	7	.	1	.	.	8	7	.	.	10	1	.	13	Westmeath.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	16	Wexford.		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	Wicklow.		
40	.	24	.	9	.	135	.	1	160	342	49	4	547	Total Males.		
.	83	.	24	.	9	.	189	.	.	.	.	.	.	Total Females.		
129	48	18	.	.	.	324	.	.	597	.	.	547	.	Total M. and F.		

(Continued.)

TABLE V. continued.—AGES AND SEXES of the PRISONERS committed to the

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	UNDER VAGRANT ACTS.																Total.
	AGES AND SEXES.																
	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 and not exceeding 21 Years.	Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.	Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.	Exceeding 41 Years.	Age could not be ascertained.										
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Antrim, ...				1	1	1	11	7	6	8	18	15			80	4	
Armagh, ...			2						2		1	1			5		
Carlow, ...					1		2			1	6	4			8		
Cavan, ...							1		1						2		
Clare, ...			3				2	4	5	1	5	2			15		
Cork County, ...			5		9		3			1	4	1			21		
" City, ...	2	2	8	2	18	16	6	10	4	8	4	8			42		
Donegal, ...							1	2		1	1	2			2		
Down, ...			1		2		3	1	1		4	6			11		
Dublin County, ...		3			3	3	4	17	7	6	11	17			35		
Dublin City:																	
Richmond B., ...	5		13		11		19		18		62				128		
Grangegeoman P., ...		4		11		10		77		68		149					
Fermanagh, ...																	
Galway County, ...					3	5	6	11	1	2					10		
" Town, ...	1	2		1				4	6	4	6	27			13		
Kerry, ...			1		2		1				2	3			6		
Kildare, ...			2			1		2			3				5		
Kilkenny County, ...							1			1					1		
" City, ...					7	3	5	25	6	18	1	17			19	6	
King's, ...												1					
Leitrim, ...																	
Limerick County, ...			1		2	1	2	5		2		3			5		
" City, ...									7	4	9	6			16		
Londonderry, ...					1		1		1	1	3	1			6		
Longford, ...	1					6		5		2	2				3		
Louth, Dundalk, ...					1										1		
" Drogheda, ...						4		29		19	1	2			1	4	
Mayo, ...	1	1	1				2	1		1	3	8			7		
Meath, ...						1		3	1	1					1		
Monaghan, ...																	
Queen's, ...							1								1		
Roscommon, ...									1	2	1	1			2		
Sligo, ...	1	1	1				1		2	1	2	1			7		
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...			1	1	2	1		3	3	1	2	3			3		
" Clonmel, ...					3		4	13	1	6		3			8		
Tyrone, ...			1		3	5	3	9	6	6	2	5			15		
Waterford County, ...					1	1	2					2	1		4		
" City, ...																	
Westmeath, ...			3		15		1	24	3	9	7	8			14		
Wexford, ...			1		1	2	2	9	2	1	1	1			7		
Wicklow, ...							1	1							3		
Total Males, ...	11		44		73		89		84		100		1		456		
Total Females, ...		13		16		75		254		173		237					839
Total M. and F., ...	24		60		148		330		257		457		1		1,286		
	1,286																

several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Classes of Crime.

Drunkenness.														County and Town Gaols.	
AGES AND SEXES.												Total.			
Above 10 and not exceeding 19 Years.		Above 19 and not exceeding 21 Years.		Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.		Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.		Exceeding 41 Years.		Age could not be ascertained.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
.	.	9	20	85	161	77	101	80	48	.	.	251	306	Andrim.	
.	.	4	7	19	37	13	14	15	5	.	.	54	83	Armagh.	
.	.	13	.	26	5	21	4	24	3	1	.	86	19	Carlow.	
.	.	10	24	23	41	14	4	29	2	.	.	70	71	Cavan.	
.	.	.	.	8	5	.	7	6	1	.	.	14	18	Clare.	
.	.	5	2	34	12	12	2	5	4	.	.	58	20	Cork County.	
.	.	1	.	5	14	5	20	10	7	.	.	22	41	" City.	
1	.	2	3	13	28	14	9	17	8	.	.	46	48	Donegal.	
2	.	14	19	10	97	10	18	13	10	.	.	59	135	Down.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin County.	
7	.	53	.	235	.	163	.	157	.	.	.	614	.	Dublin City:	
.	.	164	.	954	.	335	.	209	.	.	.	1,603	.	Richmond B.	
.	.	2	.	29	21	16	1	9	1	.	.	56	23	Grangegorman P.	
.	.	2	1	5	3	4	1	2	.	.	.	13	7	Fermanagh.	
.	.	17	4	46	121	59	4	30	10	.	.	152	139	Galway County.	
.	.	3	1	25	61	14	14	17	.	.	.	59	76	" Town.	
.	.	8	12	20	133	9	9	10	4	.	.	47	137	Kerry.	
.	.	4	.	13	2	5	.	7	.	.	.	29	2	Kildare.	
.	.	17	10	11	37	9	46	7	9	.	.	44	102	Kilkenny County.	
.	.	2	3	3	2	9	4	21	7	.	.	35	16	" City.	
.	.	4	6	17	38	9	5	11	1	.	.	41	48	King's.	
.	.	9	1	14	1	2	1	6	.	.	.	31	8	Leitrim.	
.	.	10	29	88	63	65	27	12	6	.	.	181	191	Limerick County.	
.	.	2	13	73	174	40	42	52	43	.	.	197	271	" City.	
.	.	12	5	27	30	8	2	19	1	.	.	57	28	Londonderry.	
.	.	4	1	18	56	17	16	18	24	.	.	57	137	Loughford.	
1	.	1	4	22	13	26	11	23	14	.	.	75	41	Louth, Dundalk.	
.	.	2	.	30	7	8	3	17	1	.	.	47	11	" Drogheda.	
.	.	1	.	23	11	9	6	13	5	.	.	45	22	Mayo.	
.	.	1	.	29	11	11	13	24	12	.	.	64	34	Meath.	
.	.	6	1	51	2	22	2	24	6	.	.	103	11	Monaghan.	
1	.	2	2	11	10	3	2	7	.	.	.	24	21	Queen's.	
.	.	1	.	19	6	6	6	7	2	.	.	27	14	Roscommon.	
.	.	14	2	90	3	62	1	29	.	.	.	200	8	Sligo.	
.	.	13	6	91	29	71	11	42	10	22	8	239	65	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
.	.	9	6	27	21	14	4	15	8	.	.	65	39	" Clonmel.	
.	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	2	.	.	.	6	5	Tyrone.	
.	.	5	.	40	184	21	6	13	5	.	.	75	195	Waterford County.	
.	.	3	1	55	17	31	9	12	9	.	.	107	36	" City.	
2	.	8	13	36	11	31	2	28	4	.	.	100	30	Westmeath.	
.	.	10	2	50	3	23	2	8	1	.	.	91	8	Wexford.	
14	.	285	.	1,419	.	946	.	831	.	23	.	3,521	.	Wicklow.	
.	.	.	335	.	2,489	.	755	.	509	.	3	.	4,111	Total Males.	
14	.	543	.	3,808	.	1,701	.	1,340	.	26	.	7,632	.	Total Females.	
7,632														Total M. and F.	

[continued.]

TABLE V. continued.—AGES AND SEXES of the PRISONERS committed to the

COUNTY AND TOWNS GAOLS.	ACQUITTED, NO BILLS, NO PROSECUTION, FOR FURTHER EXAMINATION, AND DISCHARGED.																Total.
	AGES AND SEXES.																
	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 15 Years.	Above 15 and not exceeding 21 Years.	Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.	Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.	Exceed- ing 41 Years.	Age could not be ascer- tained.										
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Antrim, ...			8	3	8	3	20	14	8	9	14	3			56	30	
Armagh, ...					1		27	19	20	1	10	8			58	41	
Carlow, ...			1	1	2	3	5	1	1	4	1		1		19	14	
Cavan, ...					10	4	19	11	6	2	4				39	27	
Clare, ...				4	11	5	14	11	8	9	12	3			51	21	
Cork County, ...			6	1	14	1	30	12	10	3	5				64	17	
" City, ...			3		6	5	9	10	4	2		1			24	16	
Donegal, ...					8	2	10	4	4	1	7				29	9	
Down, ...				1	10	4	18	8	11	6	1	2			40	26	
Dublin County, ...			3		8	5	20	8	9	6	7	0			47	21	
Dublin City:																	
Richmond St., ...	6		56		78		143		63		58		6		407	10	
Grange-gorman P., ...				13	64		137		49		47			2	261	10	
Ferns, ...			1		11		12	5	5	3	4	2			36	14	
Galway County, ...					2		10	8	9	2					19	12	
" Town, ...			1		14	3	20	13	7	1	3	4			43	20	
Kerry, ...			3	1	13	1	19	11	3	5	2	2			39	18	
Kildare, ...	1		3	2	12	2	18	14	4	3	5		1		40	20	
Kilkenny County, ...		1			3		11	5	7	2	4				27	9	
" City, ...				1	11	0	18	1	20	0	11	2	1		54	30	
King's, ...			3		5	1	11	3	9	3	1	7			40	20	
Leitrim, ...					8		17	6	5		1				31	14	
Limerick County, ...	1		3		28	18	32	6	6	1	7	9			74	32	
" City, ...			6	7	19	110	222	21	131	56	67	21			378	491	
Londonderry, ...			11	18	37	9	40	17	29	4	1	9			130	61	
Longford, ...			2	1	6		10	6	13	2	10	3			47	18	
Louth, Dundalk, ...					6	3	4	6	4	3	1	2			16	11	
" Droghda, ...	1		6		1	5	14	3	10	1	3	5			32	20	
Mayo, ...	2				11	3	3	11	15	2	10	2	40	14	128	31	
Meath, ...					2		10	3	1		4				17	9	
Monaghan, ...			3		4	1	8	4	3	4	2	3			20	10	
Queen's, ...			2	1	6	2	13	5	12	3	8	2	24	5	64	18	
Roscommon, ...					2	4	9	4	4	1		1			17	10	
Sligo, ...			2		7	3	23	6	8	2	3	4			42	13	
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...			1	1	9	3	23	4	3		10	1			40	9	
" Clonmel, ...			9	3	23	21	43	28	32	15	16	4	3		137	73	
Tyrone, ...			2		9	3	10	15	6	4	4	4			37	20	
Waterford County, ...					1		2	3	1	2	1				5	9	
" City, ...			7		13	1	14	15	3	5					37	23	
Westmeath, ...					4	1	19	7	6	2	2	1			31	13	
Wexford, ...			5	1	9	8	7	6	2	3	10	2			34	23	
Wicklow, ...					3	3	7	9	6	1	2	2			18	10	
Total Males, ...	11		148		663		1,032		510		392		81		2,705		
Total Females, ...		1	61		323		679		286		159		29		1,477		
Total M. & F., ...	12		209		986		1,701		796		551		110		4,177		

several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Classes of Crime.

REMAINDER FOR TRIAL.																COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
AGES AND SEXES.												TOTAL.	GENERAL TOTAL.			
10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 15 Years.		Above 15 and not exceeding 21 Years.		Above 21 and not exceeding 34 Years.		Above 34 and not exceeding 41 Years.		Exceed- ing 41 Years.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	3	1	2	.	8	2	1,364	1,368	Antrim.
.	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	4	1	4	1	316	202	Armagh.
.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	3	168	56	Carlow.
.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	3	2	3	2	250	158	Cavan.
.	.	.	.	1	1	2	5	8	.	2	1	8	7	185	133	Clare.
.	.	3	1	3	2	5	6	.	1	1	1	12	10	754	389	Cork County.
.	.	.	.	1	.	2	4	.	1	.	.	3	5	361	569	" City.
.	.	1	.	1	.	8	1	2	2	2	.	9	3	314	108	Down.
.	.	.	.	1	1	5	1	1	.	1	.	6	4	220	295	Dublin County.
.	.	2	.	3	4	2	1	1	.	1	.	8	3	454	489	Dublin City.
.	.	1	.	7	.	19	.	2	.	5	.	27	.	2,850	1	Dublin City.
.	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	2	.	2	.	5	6	183	4,725	Richmond B.
.	.	1	.	.	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	6	183	97	Grangegorman P.
.	.	.	.	1	1	2	4	1	1	.	.	4	6	325	158	Fermagh.
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	343	351	Galway County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Town.
.	.	1	1	2	1	5	2	.	.	.	.	8	4	527	189	Kerry.
.	.	.	.	3	1	9	1	2	.	.	.	14	2	290	414	Kildare.
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	2	2	182	63	Kilkenny County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	174	295	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	2	.	.	4	4	207	111	King's.
.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	6	1	.	.	6	1	212	98	Lisburn.
.	.	.	.	4	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	8	5	329	138	Limerick County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	3	1	.	.	5	3	1,269	888	" City.
.	.	.	.	1	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	464	408	Londonderry.
.	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	5	1	227	236	Longford.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	1	143	149	Louth, Dundalk.
.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	4	.	259	104	" Drogheda.
.	.	.	.	.	3	6	2	2	3	1	1	8	9	548	190	Mayo.
.	.	.	.	4	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	7	2	195	166	Meath.
.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	225	94	Monaghan.
.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	216	85	Queen's.
.	.	.	.	2	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	3	1	291	109	Roscommon.
1	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	5	2	305	87	Sligo.
.	.	.	.	.	7	1	.	.	1	1	.	8	2	431	80	Tipperary, Newagh.
.	.	1	.	.	4	5	3	3	1	2	.	11	6	718	489	" Clonmel.
.	.	.	.	2	1	9	6	1	4	2	1	14	12	881	213	Tyrone.
.	.	.	.	1	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	4	2	153	66	Waterford County.
.	.	.	.	5	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	6	2	244	306	" City.
.	.	1	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	2	1	6	2	315	158	Westmeath.
.	.	.	.	2	1	1	3	.	1	.	.	3	5	353	168	Wexford.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	249	94	Wicklow.
1	.	13	.	54	.	110	.	37	.	27	.	246	.	14,378	.	Total Males.
.	.	2	.	31	.	56	.	28	.	16	.	180	.	14,196	.	Total Females.
1	.	15	.	85	.	166	.	65	.	43	.	381	.	30,712	.	Total M. and F.
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[SUMMARY.]

SUMMARY of TABLE V.—AGES and SEXES of the Prisoners Committed to the

CLASS OF OFFENCES.	SUMMARY OF AGES.								
	10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 16 and not exceeding 21 Years.		Above 21 and not exceeding 31 Years.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Felons, ...	Assizes and Quarter Sessions,	2	.	63	30	160	95	301	250
Misdemeanants, ...		.	.	26	11	200	23	382	65
Criminal Lunatics, ...		.	.	.	.	.	1	5	1
Offenders under Larceny Act, ...	Summary,	18	2	342	83	300	262	277	413
Misdemeanants, ...		15	1	300	162	1,534	1,039	240	2,073
Dangerous Lunatics, ...		.	.	4	4	52	25	123	70
Under Revenue Laws, ...	.	.	1	.	14	2	37	6	
Under Poor Law Act, ...	.	.	20	9	42	64	40	83	
Courts Martial and Deserters, ...	.	.	1	.	160	.	342	.	
Under Vagrant Acts, ...	11	13	44	16	73	75	85	254	
Drunkards, ...	.	.	14	.	283	335	1,419	2,489	
Acquitted, No Bills, No Prosecution, For } Further Examination, and Discharged, }	11	1	168	61	542	323	1,022	670	
Remaining for Trial on 31st Dec., 1860, ...	1	.	13	2	58	31	110	56	
Total Males, ...	58	.	1,036	.	3,428	.	6,544	.	
Total Females, ...	.	17	.	319	.	2,275	.	7,095	
Total Males and Females, ...	75		1,354		5,703		13,579		

several County and Town Gaols, in the Year 1860, by Classes of Crime.

SUMMARY OF AGES.									CLASS OF OFFENCES.
Above 31 and not exceeding 41 Years.		Exceeding 41 Years.		Could not be ascertained.		TOTALS.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
101	104	63	73	.	.	609	541	1,240	Felons,
222	35	111	17	9	1	866	152	1,018	Misdemeanants,
3	.	5	2	.	.	13	4	17	Criminal Lunatics,
193	219	119	167	.	.	1,182	1,136	2,318	Offenders under Larceny Act,
843	913	681	664	3	.	5,704	5,387	10,991	Misdemeanants,
61	56	124	92	.	3	394	230	644	Dangerous Lunatics,
18	10	36	13	.	.	100	31	137	Under Revenue Laws.
24	24	9	9	.	.	135	189	324	Under Poor Law Act.
40	.	4	.	.	.	547	.	547	Courts Martial and Deserters.
84	173	160	207	1	.	408	825	1,233	Under Vagrant Acts.
948	755	891	509	23	3	3,521	4,111	7,632	Drunkards.
519	296	362	150	81	22	2,705	1,472	4,177	{ Acquitted, No Bills, No Prosecution, For Further Examination, and Discharged.
37	28	27	16	.	.	246	135	381	Remaining for Trial on 31st Dec., 1860.
2,961	.	2,432	.	117	.	10,576	.	.	Total Males.
.	2,553	.	1,909	.	29	.	14,136	.	Total Females.
5,514		4,341		146		.	.	30,712	Total Males and Females.

TABLE VI.—STATE of EDUCATION on Committal of the Prisoners committed to the

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOIL.	CONVICTED AT ASSIZES											
	FELONS.											
	Read and Wrote.		Read im- perfectly.		Knew Spelling.		Knew Alphabet.		Wrote Illiterate.		TOTAL.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	3	.	7	6	.	.	.	.	5	5	15	11
Armagh, ...	6	1	2	4	1	1	.	.	2	8	11	14
Carlow, ...	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	4	6
Cavan, ...	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	3	7	8	8
Clare, ...	5	.	2	9	.	.	.	.	3	2	10	5
Cork County, ...	38	.	7	2	1	1	3	1	26	7	75	11
" City, ...	19	17	0	15	5	10	2	4	2	15	34	31
Donegal, ...	3	.	3	3	.	.	1	.	3	9	10	9
Down, ...	10	0	7	8	2	.	.	.	3	6	22	20
Dublin County, ...	10	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	5	2	24	4
Dublin City :												
Richmond B., ...	51	.	22	.	.	.	2	.	25	.	100	.
Grangecoman P., ...	.	46	.	34	.	.	.	.	.	52	.	123
Fermagh, ...	4	2	2	7	.	.	.	.	1	7	7	16
Galway County, ...	4	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	5	1	11	3
" Town, ...	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	5	.
Kerry, ...	3	1	4	.	1	.	1	3	2	4	11	8
Kildare, ...	14	0	8	4	.	.	.	.	15	11	27	23
Kilkenny County, ...	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	5	4
" City, ...	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	6	2
King's, ...	0	1	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	6	19	15
Leitrim, ...	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	6	2
Limerick County, ...	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.
" City, ...	0	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	3	9	15	13
Londonderry, ...	10	2	2	0	1	3	.	.	1	.	14	11
Longford, ...	.	.	2	2	2	.	.	1	2	9	6	13
Louth, Dundalk, ...	3	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	5	1	8	3
" Drogheda, ...	4	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	6	1
Mayo, ...	7	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	11	12	19	14
Meath, ...	4	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	8	3
Monaghan, ...	0	.	4	4	.	2	1	.	2	.	13	6
Queen's, ...	5	4	5	.	.	.	.	.	3	9	13	12
Roscommon, ...	9	.	2	1	2	.	.	.	9	12	22	13
Sligo, ...	4	.	1	.	1	1	2	2	.	7	8	10
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	12	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	8	.	23	4
" Clonmel, ...	10	3	2	0	6	2	2	7	15	10	35	28
Tyrone, ...	9	1	.	8	.	1	1	1	4	5	14	16
Waterford County, ...	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	12	2	15	3
" City, ...	7	4	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	12	7
Westmeath, ...	6	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	10	3
Wexford, ...	9	2	2	4	3	2	3	2	7	9	24	19
Wicklow, ...	1	2	3	1	2	4	5	6	.	.	11	13
Total Males, ...	312	.	110	.	28	.	50	.	290	.	689	.
Total Females, ...	.	104	.	131	.	34	.	31	.	241	.	541
Total M. and F., ...	416		240		72		81		441		1,249	
	1,249											

several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

AND QUARTER SESSIONS.

MISDEMEANANTS.														COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	
Read and Write.		Read im- perfectly.		Know Spelling.		Know Alphabet.		Wholly Illiterate.		Not as- certained.		TOTAL.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
7	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	16	1	Antrim.	
15	1	9	.	3	.	.	.	8	1	.	.	35	2	Armagh.	
3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	1	Carlow.	
8	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	20	.	Cavan.	
7	4	3	3	2	1	3	2	4	6	.	.	19	10	Clare.	
17	.	4	.	2	.	1	1	23	10	.	.	47	11	Cork County.	
5	1	1	4	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	6	" City.	
21	.	3	1	1	.	8	1	10	.	.	.	43	2	Donegal.	
3	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	9	2	Down.	
9	3	3	2	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	14	6	Dublin County.	
50	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	16	.	7	.	92	.	Dublin City:	
8	4	3	.	1	.	.	.	11	.	.	.	16	.	Richmond B.	
8	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	12	1	Grangegorman P.	
11	.	14	1	4	4	.	.	23	13	.	.	52	18	Fermanagh.	
8	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	8	.	Galway County.	
6	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	6	1	.	.	19	1	" Town.	
8	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	1	.	16	5	Kerry.	
12	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	18	1	Kildare.	
2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	Kilkenny County.	
2	.	1	.	3	2	1	1	3	2	.	.	10	5	" City.	
26	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	37	.	King's.	
29	2	14	3	.	.	.	.	13	10	.	.	54	15	Lettistm.	
4	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	8	1	Limerick County.	
2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	" City.	
3	3	5	2	2	.	.	.	8	1	.	.	18	6	Londonderry.	
4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	8	.	Longford.	
19	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	67	4	.	.	90	4	Louth, Dundalk.	
4	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	7	1	" Drogheda.	
10	.	2	.	6	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	10	.	Mayo.	
13	.	3	1	1	.	.	.	7	2	6	1	29	4	Meath.	
14	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	20	3	Monaghan.	
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	8	2	Queen's.	
4	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	10	1	Roscommon.	
4	.	.	.	4	.	2	.	5	1	.	.	16	1	Shgo.	
14	1	5	.	3	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	23	4	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	2	.	.	12	5	" Connell.	
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	Tyrone.	
6	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	12	1	Waterford County.	
11	.	7	.	4	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	25	.	" City.	
11	1	4	1	3	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	21	4	Westmeath.	
400	.	115	.	43	.	21	.	273	.	14	.	806	.	Wexford.	
90	.	26	.	6	.	8	.	78	.	1	.	133	.	Wicklow.	
430		141		52		29		301		15		1,018		Total Males.	
														Total Females.	
														Total M. and F.	

[continued.]

TABLE VI. continued.—STATE OF EDUCATION ON COMMITMENT OF THE PRISONERS COMMITTED TO

COUNTY AND TOWN GALES.	AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.								SUMMARY									
	CRIMINAL LITIGATION.								OFFENDERS UNDER LARCENY ACT.									
	Read and Write.		Read imperfectly.		Wholly illiterate.		TOTAL.		Read and Write.		Read imperfectly.		Knew Spelling.		Knew Alphabet.		Wholly illiterate.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34	15	44	37	.	.	.	.	37	44
Armagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	7	5	7	3	5	.	.	4	9
Carlow, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	7	3	.	5	.	.	.	.	5	3
Cavan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	11
Clare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	.	3	2	.	2	4
Cork County, ...	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	16	4	7	8	2	2	6	7	30	44
City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	2	9	14	4	6	5	2	.	8
Donegal, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1
Down, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	2	2	11	2	.	.	.	4	15
Dublin County, ...	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	16	8	4	9	3	.	3	1	18	14
Dublin City:	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Richmond B., ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	165	.	49	.	.	.	23	.	90	.
Grangegorman P., ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	82	.	85	.	1	.	.	.	123
Fermanagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	1
Galway County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	4	1	2	.	.	9	12
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	8	16
Kerry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	3	4	1	8	2	7	6	9	5
Kildare, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	2	6	5	.	.	.	.	20	18
Kilkenny County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	3	0	3	.	.	.	12	33
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	2	7	1	10	4	2	.	.
King's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	1	9	5	4	5	7	8
Lectrim, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	3	6
Limerick County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	8	5	.	3	.	.	16	13
City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	9	16	6	4	5	3	3	21	49
Londonderry, ...	2	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	3	2	8	9	5	7	2	1	3	5
Longford, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	.	.
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	3	2	1	1	.	.	3	4
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	1	.	.	.	4	4
Mayo, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2
Meath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	8	8	12	.	.	.	.
Queen's, ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	9	8
Rosecommon, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	4	3
Sligo, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	5	1	1	.	3	1	6
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	3	4	3	1	.	1	.	18	10
" Clonmel, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	12	6	6	10	6	5	10	11	17	28
Tyrone, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	3	9	3	5	2	.	3	10
Waterford County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	12	17
City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	6	6	3	1	.	.	.	6	15
Westmeath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	4	4
Wexford, ...	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	12	1	4	1	4	1	3	3	11	10
Wicklow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	2	3	4	2	7	8	.	.
Total Males, ...	7	.	1	.	5	.	13	.	303	.	224	.	70	.	86	.	402	.
Total Females, ...	.	2	.	1	.	1	4	.	173	.	276	.	79	.	53	.	550	.
Total M. and F., ...	9	2	2	2	6	1	17	.	508	.	500	.	154	.	138	.	958	.
	17								2,318									

the several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

CONVICTIONS.																COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	
MURDERERS.																	
TOTAL.		Read and Write.		Read im- perfectly.		Know Spel- ling.		Know Alphab- et.		Wholly Illiterate.		Not re- corded.		TOTAL.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
115	96	257	53	224	343	.	.	.	.	202	819	.	.	688	717	Antrim.	
18	28	38	7	25	16	14	11	1	6	27	43	.	.	105	82	Armagh.	
12	11	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	7	.	.	21	9	Carlow.	
6	11	26	3	16	5	.	.	.	.	36	26	.	.	28	24	Cavan.	
6	11	12	8	7	5	4	4	2	3	11	16	.	.	36	30	Clare.	
61	65	129	20	43	32	16	3	7	8	138	141	.	.	323	304	Cork County.	
28	32	129	39	57	134	16	8	4	31	18	112	.	.	201	398	" City.	
3	2	38	3	16	6	5	.	9	1	67	11	.	.	136	21	Donegal.	
16	26	52	11	23	26	3	2	.	.	32	44	.	.	110	63	Down.	
44	32	96	58	22	43	7	3	1	.	50	111	.	.	190	215	Dublin County.	
320	.	452	1	163	.	.	.	26	.	329	.	.	.	964	1	Dublin City:	
.	288	.	438	.	387	.	12	.	.	1,080	.	.	.	1,695	1	Richmond B.	
8	1	21	5	2	6	.	.	.	.	17	15	.	.	45	26	Grangegorman P.	
13	16	22	10	36	8	6	6	2	.	122	88	.	.	189	64	Fermagh.	
11	18	40	3	8	3	.	.	.	.	48	126	.	.	96	134	Galway County.	
42	17	74	5	14	9	16	5	23	5	39	21	.	.	168	45	" Town.	
84	28	15	11	6	30	.	.	.	.	40	139	1	.	62	171	Kerry.	
22	27	12	1	16	5	1	.	.	.	18	2	.	.	45	4	Kildare.	
6	23	7	3	5	4	2	3	2	.	1	5	4	.	19	15	Kilkenny County.	
20	19	11	2	16	5	8	7	9	11	11	6	.	.	58	31	" City.	
9	8	23	4	7	7	1	.	.	.	29	21	.	.	45	38	King's.	
30	19	36	2	14	9	.	.	.	.	45	31	.	.	86	38	Lairim.	
57	78	28	17	35	19	23	11	18	13	213	188	.	.	326	248	Limerick County.	
21	24	20	1	28	13	10	7	6	3	23	12	.	.	89	84	" City.	
2	4	32	2	18	2	8	.	4	.	22	2	.	.	84	6	Londonderry.	
19	7	33	.	11	12	2	1	.	.	21	59	.	.	67	72	Longford.	
5	10	6	2	5	5	1	1	.	.	6	4	.	.	25	7	Louth, Dundalk.	
4	8	68	3	12	2	1	.	.	.	130	75	.	.	207	80	" Drogheda.	
5	7	20	4	.	1	1	1	.	.	39	48	.	.	56	54	Maye.	
14	17	19	.	23	.	9	10	4	1	.	1	.	.	65	12	Meath.	
14	12	22	3	7	5	2	.	.	.	27	11	.	.	58	19	Monaghan.	
8	8	46	7	7	4	.	5	.	.	33	30	.	.	86	46	Queen's.	
5	14	39	2	12	2	6	2	11	2	10	16	.	.	83	46	Roscommon.	
31	34	35	3	16	6	3	.	.	.	22	9	.	.	83	24	Sligo.	
69	50	39	21	22	23	23	14	34	47	75	70	2	.	199	78	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
16	35	60	6	35	20	25	10	4	1	38	32	.	.	182	175	" Clonmel.	
21	20	28	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	39	18	.	.	10	65	Tyrone.	
16	31	36	7	23	8	10	.	.	.	16	44	.	.	84	13	Waterford County.	
14	6	46	3	16	4	.	.	.	.	64	30	.	.	123	60	" City.	
34	16	18	5	7	9	10	8	5	4	35	17	.	.	67	37	Westmeath.	
15	16	18	6	15	6	10	3	23	14	.	.	.	.	66	43	Wexford.	
1,182	.	2,132	.	1,019	.	252	.	194	.	2,100	.	7	.	5,704	.	Wicklow.	
1,130	.	718	.	1,309	.	212	.	152	.	2,035	.	.	.	5,267	.	Total Males.	
2,318	.	2,910	.	2,328	.	463	.	346	.	5,685	.	7	.	10,991	.	Total Females.	
10,991																Total M. and F.	

[continued.]

TABLE VI, continued.—STATE OF EDUCATION ON COMMITMENT OF THE PRISONERS COMMITTED TO

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	SUMMARY																			
	DANGEROUS LUNATICS.												UNDER							
	Read and Wrote.		Read imperfectly.		Knew Spelling.		Knew Alphabet.		Wholly Illiterate.		Not ascertained.		TOTAL.	Read and Wrote.		Read imperfectly.		Knew Spelling.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Antrim, . . .	1	1	5	3					8	4			11	8	1		1			
Armagh, . . .	5		6	2					5	4			10	6	3		1			
Carlow, . . .	1								1				3		2					
C. n., . . .	6		1	3					11	5			18	8						
C. are, . . .	1		1	1					5				7	1	2					
Cork County, . . .	12	2		1					7	6	1	1	20	10	5		1			
" City, . . .																				
Donegal, . . .	6		6	3					11	9			23	12	5		7	2		
Down, . . .	11	2	4	7					7	5			22	14						
Dublin County, . . .	4	3	1	6					4	3		2	9	14	1					
Dublin City:																				
Richmond B., . . .	35		1						11				47		4					
Grangegorman P., . . .		24		16						8				48						
Fermynagh, . . .	8	2	1	2					1	1			10	5	1		2			
Gulway County, . . .											15	5	19	5			3			
" Town, . . .	3								1	1			4	1						
Kerry, . . .	3	1								1			3	2						
Kildare, . . .	2	2	1	1					3	2		1	6	5						
Kilkenny County, . . .	4	1	1	3	2				1	6			8	10						
" City, . . .	1												1							
King's, . . .	1		2	1				1	2	3	1	2	6	7						
Leitrim, . . .	1								1				2		4		3	1		
Limerick County, . . .	3		1	2					3	6			7	8						
" City, . . .																				
Londonderry, . . .	7		1	1	2	1			2				12	2						
Lough, . . .			1	1									1	1						
Louth, Dundalk, . . .	4	1							3	3			7	4			1			
" Drogheda, . . .	1	3							4				5	3						
Mayo, . . .											18	23	18	26						
Meath, . . .	1	1	1		1				6	4			9	5	1		1			
Monaghan, . . .			5	3		3				2			5	8	5		3	1		
Queen's, . . .	3	1	1	2					1				5	3						
Roscommon, . . .	7		4						8	3			10	3						
Sligo, . . .	1		2			1			1				4	1	3					
Tipperary, Nenagh, . . .	10	3	4	1					4	1			18	5	1		1			
" Chinnel, . . .	6		2						10	6			18	6						
Tyrone, . . .															2					
Waterford County, . . .										1				1						
" City, . . .																				
Westmeath, . . .	4		1						2	3			7	3						
Wexford, . . .	5	4	5	1		3			5	1			19	5	1		1			
Wicklow, . . .	4	4	1	1		1	5	2					10	9						
Total Males, . . .	101		61		6	9			122		35		394		41		21			
Total Females, . . .		50		60		5	4			89		37		25			5	1		
Total M. and F., . . .	216		121		11		13		211		72		614		41		26			
644																			137	

the several County and Town Gaols, in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

CONVICTIONS.

REVENUE LAWS.

UNDER POOR LAW ACT.

COUNTY AND TOWN
GAOLS.

Know Alphabet.		Wholly Illiterate.		TOTAL.		Read and Write.		Read imperfectly.		Know Spelling.		Know Alphabet.		Wholly Illiterate.		TOTAL.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
		1	1	3	1	3		0	1					2	2	10	3	Antrim.
		1		6					1		2						3	Armagh.
				2		1										1		Carlow.
														2			2	Cavan.
				2						1	1	1		7	4	9	3	Clare.
		2	3	8	3	6	5		5	2			1	10	15	18	20	Cork County.
4		13	4	31	4									1		1		" City.
						1										1		Donegal.
				1		2								1		5		Dublin County.
				4		7		3						2		12		Dublin City:
							14		3		4			22		43		Richmond B.
		2		3	2									1				Grangegegan P.
		3	4	10	4	2			3							2	3	Fermanagh.
		3	2	5	2		1							2	1	3	2	Galway County.
																		" Town.
			4		4	1	1			1		1			3	3	4	Kerry.
														1	2	1	2	Kildare.
																		Kilkenny County.
										1			2		3	1	5	" City.
		2	2	10	3	1										1		King's.
						5	6	1	5					3	10	9	21	Leitrim.
																		Limerick County.
						1										1		" City.
							4	4	4							4	4	Londonderry.
																		Lough.
				1										2	1	2	1	Louth, Dundalk.
														2	1	2	1	" Drogheda.
		7	2	7	2									2	8	2	8	Mayo.
				2			1		1		1			3		3		Meath.
				8	1	1		1		1	1			2	1	5	5	Monaghan.
								1		3	1						1	Queen's.
						1	1	1	2					1	1	2	4	Roscommon.
		1		4		1						1				2		Sligo.
				1	1	5		1		1				2	3	7	4	Tipperary, Nenagh.
						1		1	1			3		4	2	9	3	" Clonmel.
		1		3					1					2			2	Tyrone.
																		Waterford County.
						1	1							5	3	8	4	" City.
				1	1	5	2	2	3			1	1	5	8	11	11	Westmeath.
	1					4		1	2			4	3	1		8	7	Wexford.
																		Wicklow.
5		35		100		48		10		7		10		51		135		Total Males.
	1		24		31		37		38		12		5		97		180	Total Females.
6		60		137		85		57		19		15		148		324		Total M. and F.

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(continued.)

TABLE VI. continued.—STATE OF EDUCATION ON COMMITMENT of the Prisoners committed to

COUNTY AND TOWN GAZ.	COUNTS MARITAL AND DESTITUTES.						UNDER VAGRANT ACTS.											
	Read and Write.		Read im- perfectly.		Know Spelling.		Know Alphabet.		Wholly illiterate.		Not ascertained.		Total.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	26	12	.	.	10	57	7	1	10	9	.	.	10	22	.	.	38	22
Armagh, ...	7	0	1	1	2	16	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	5	1
Carlow, ...	0	.	.	.	7	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	5	.	.	5	5
Cavan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
Clare, ...	1	2	.	.	8	11	1	.	2	.	.	.	12	7	.	.	15	7
Cork County, ...	25	9	1	.	11	46	8	.	2	1	2	.	9	1	.	.	21	8
" City, ...	7	6	3	.	5	21	19	1	6	7	3	5	4	14	29	.	42	47
Donegal, ...	1	.	.	.	2	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	0	.	.	12	0
Down, ...	3	1	.	.	3	7	0	.	4	.	.	.	2	7	.	.	11	7
Dublin County, ...	10	2	1	.	8	24	10	14	8	4	.	2	12	20	.	.	29	40
Dublin City:																		
Richmond B., ...	59	11	.	.	33	103	34	.	24	.	1	4	65	.	.	.	128	.
Grangegorman P., ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	51	.	50	.	8	.	180	.	.	.	319
Fermanagh, ...	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Galway County, ...	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	2	2	2	.	6	12	.	.	19	8
" Town, ...	2	.	.	.	1	3	2	1	.	1	.	.	11	36	.	.	13	2
Kerry, ...	4	.	.	3	3	10	4	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	6	3
Kildare, ...	9	1	.	.	8	18	1	1	.	1	.	.	4	1	.	.	5	3
Kilkenny County, ...	1	.	1	.	3	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1
" City, ...	4	2	3	2	.	11	3	8	4	10	7	16	15	5	8	6	19	63
King's, ...	2	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Leftrim, ...	2	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Limerick County, ...	4	.	.	.	5	9	1	1	.	1	.	.	4	9	.	.	5	11
" City, ...	11	5	.	.	7	23	1	.	3	2	.	.	12	8	.	.	16	10
Londonderry, ...	1	3	2	.	2	5	.	.	1	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	7	7
Longford, ...	.	3	1	.	.	4	.	5	1	1	2	.	2	5	.	.	3	13
Louth, Dundalk, ...	2	4	6	.	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
" Drogheda, ...	3	.	.	.	8	6	.	3	.	8	.	.	1	43	.	.	1	41
Mayo, ...	1	3	.	.	6	6	.	1	.	.	.	.	7	10	.	.	7	11
Meath, ...	1	3	.	.	3	9	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	1	6
Monaghan, ...	1	5	2	.	3	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Queen's, ...	8	3	.	.	7	18	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Roscommon, ...	.	.	.	.	1	8	2	.	.	1	.	.	2	2	.	.	2	6
Sligo, ...	3	4	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	5	1	.	7	3
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	1	.	2	1	.	.	4	5	.	8	8
" Clonmel, ...	2	.	.	5	3	10	2	3	1	5	1	.	6	4	6	.	8	20
Tyrone, ...	3	3	2	.	3	11	5	2	3	8	4	1	.	3	14	.	15	20
Waterford County, ...	9	1	.	.	6	16	1	1	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	.	4	3
" City, ...	4	2	.	.	1	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Westmeath, ...	.	.	.	.	12	19	.	1	.	.	.	.	14	55	.	.	14	56
Wexford, ...	11	1	3	.	2	16	4	.	1	1	.	.	2	6	.	.	7	7
Wicklow, ...	3	1	.	1	.	5	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	1
Total Males, ...	236	95	24	13	184	547	120	.	68	.	23	.	5	242	.	.	458	.
Total Females, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	100	.	145	.	34	.	23	513	.	6	.	825
Total M. and F., ...	547						220	.	214	.	57	.	24	755	.	6	.	1,386

the several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

DEBTS.														COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	
Read and Write.		Read imperfectly.		Know Spelling.		Know Alphabet.		Wholly Illiterate.		Not ascertained.		TOTAL.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
100	65	71	120					74	182			351	356	Antrim.	
25	8	7	22	4	8		7	18	38			54	83	Armagh.	
18	2	3						63	10	1		65	12	Carlow.	
13	1	12	0					47	64			78	71	Cavan.	
1	1	1	2			3	10	9				14	13	Clare.	
34		2	3		1			22	17			38	30	Cork County.	
3	4	7	19			1	3	11	15			22	41	" City.	
23	3	4	13					19	32			48	48	Down.	
22	31	9	29	1	2	1		35	78			59	185	Dublin County.	
318		89			2			216				415		Dublin City:	
	311		450		10			680					1,090	Richmond E.	
9	2	19	5					28	15			56	23	Grangegorman P.	
5		5	2					3	5			13	7	Fermanagh.	
69	1	7	0					76	182			152	189	Galway County.	
														" Town.	
87	17	5	15	4	4	3	15	10	25			58	78	Kerry.	
15	10	7	40					33	107			47	157	Kildare.	
3		0		3				17	2			29	2	Kilkenny County.	
17	30	12	34	10	26	3	11	2	4		7	44	102	" City.	
1		3	1	4	1	0	2	17	0	5	3	35	16	King's.	
13	14	3		2	4			23	30			41	48	Leitrim.	
11	2	3						17	1			31	3	Limerick County.	
12	3	10	6	5	7	4	3	144	102			184	121	" City.	
36	4	44	84	41	57	13	30	34	90			167	271	Londonderry.	
18	1	14	15	4	1			28	11			57	28	Longford.	
2	4							55	187			67	137	Louth, Dundalk.	
32	5	12	7	4	2	1	3	26	24			75	41	" Drogheda.	
								47	11			47	11	Mayo.	
10	5	2	1	1	1			32	17			43	24	Meath.	
20	2	31	2	4	27		3	8				64	34	Monaghan.	
48	3	8	1					47	7			103	11	Queen's.	
7	4	2	3	3				12	10			24	23	Roscommon.	
10		0		3		3	2	5	12			27	14	Sligo.	
100	2	24	2					76	4			200	8	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
61	7	13	4	21	3	40	12	83	30	22	3	239	63	" Clonmel.	
25		10	15	11	6	1		29	18			65	30	Tyrone.	
		1	1					5	4			6	5	Waterford County.	
25	21	32	34	8			9	14	131			79	103	" City.	
1								106	36			107	36	Westmeath.	
38	6	8	1	0	1	3		62	22			100	30	Wexford.	
12	4	7	1	17		59	3					91	8	Wicklow.	
1,198		407		130		143		1,501		28		3,521		Total Males.	
	742		957		162		113		2,124		13		4,111	Total Females.	
1,365		1,454		321		250		3,625		41		7,632		Total M. and F.	
7,632															

[continued.]

TABLE VI. continued.—STATE of EDUCATION on Committal of the Prisoners committed to

Country and Town Gaols.	ACQUITTED, NO BILLS, NO PROSECUTIONS, FOR FURTHER EXAMINATION, AND DISCHARGED.													
	Read and Wrote.		Read imperfectly.		Knew Spelling.		Knew Alphabet.		Wholly Illiterate.		Not ascertained.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	11	1	19	10	.	.	.	.	20	25	.	.	39	36
Armagh, ...	8	5	10	10	12	7	6	6	22	14	.	.	38	40
Carlow, ...	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	10	7	.	1	13	8
Cavan, ...	10	.	4	6	.	.	.	.	25	11	.	.	39	17
Clare, ...	8	3	4	4	3	2	4	1	33	22	.	.	51	32
Cork County, ...	34	1	6	5	.	.	.	3	25	8	.	.	65	17
" City, ...	8	3	9	8	3	4	2	1	2	2	.	.	22	18
Donegal, ...	7	.	5	2	1	.	.	1	16	4	.	.	20	7
Down, ...	25	3	13	0	.	2	.	.	4	10	.	.	40	21
Dublin County, ...	22	5	8	9	1	.	1	.	15	10	.	.	47	24
Dublin City:														
Richmond B., ...	214	.	59	.	14	.	8	.	102	.	10	.	407	.
Grangegorman P., ...	.	73	.	77	.	.	.	.	.	169	.	.	.	242
Fermanagh, ...	19	5	6	4	.	.	.	.	11	5	.	.	36	14
Galway County, ...	3	4	5	1	1	.	.	.	11	7	.	.	19	12
" Town, ...	18	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	25	17	.	.	45	20
Kerry, ...	17	4	2	2	5	.	8	4	7	8	.	.	39	13
Kildare, ...	16	5	7	5	1	.	.	.	20	11	1	.	50	21
Kilkenny County, ...	10	.	4	4	1	.	.	.	12	5	.	.	27	9
" City, ...	20	3	19	5	14	12	6	6	13	4	3	.	62	30
Kings, ...	4	.	5	1	8	2	7	.	13	3	9	2	45	8
Lestrins, ...	15	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	13	6	.	.	31	6
Limerick County, ...	30	5	5	2	.	.	.	.	37	16	.	.	72	22
" City, ...	71	18	54	23	29	17	18	14	408	348	.	.	579	430
Londonderry, ...	18	9	28	12	34	21	12	4	49	11	.	.	133	57
Longford, ...	20	2	16	7	4	.	3	.	9	11	.	.	52	20
Leath, Dundalk, ...	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	42	10	.	.	47	11
" Drogheda, ...	9	1	1	8	1	.	1	1	3	9	.	.	16	14
Mayo, ...	7	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	75	15	48	14	138	31
Meath, ...	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	11	8	.	.	17	8
Monaghan, ...	6	.	7	2	5	7	.	.	2	3	.	.	20	12
Queen's, ...	17	3	8	6	1	.	.	.	14	4	24	5	64	18
Roscommon, ...	4	1	3	3	.	1	.	.	8	5	.	.	15	10
Sligo, ...	18	.	5	6	9	.	7	1	3	6	.	.	42	18
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	25	.	5	3	.	.	.	.	16	6	.	.	46	9
" Clonmel, ...	55	4	12	13	14	6	20	16	40	31	6	1	127	71
Tyrone, ...	16	3	10	10	4	1	3	1	4	11	.	.	37	26
Waterford County, ...									5	5	.	.	5	5
" City, ...	17	3	9	1	2	.	2	3	7	13	.	.	37	21
Westmeath, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30	11	.	.	31	11
Wexford, ...	13	.	5	7	3	.	4	2	8	11	.	.	33	20
Wicklow, ...	12	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	.	.	.	.	18	8
Total Males, ...	789	.	203	.	172	.	115	.	1,169	.	99	.	2,705	.
Total Females, ...	.	168	.	260	.	85	.	67	.	669	.	23	.	1,422
Total M. and F., ...	957		663		258		182		2,038		122		4,177	
4,177														

the several County and Town Gaols, in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

REMAINING FOR TRIAL.												GENERAL TOTAL.		COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	
Read and Write.		Read imperfectly.		Know Spelling.		Know Alphabet.		Wholly illiterate.		TOTAL.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	1	8	2	1,264	1,268	Antrim.	
2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	295	293	Armagh.	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	3	108	55	Carlow.	
1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	250	153	Cavan.	
3	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	3	4	8	7	168	133	Clare.	
5	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	5	7	12	10	794	569	Cork County.	
8	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	3	381	563	" City.	
3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	9	3	314	108	Donegal.	
4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	4	290	225	Down.	
5	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	6	454	485	Dublin County.	
18	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	27	-	2,830	1	Dublin City:	
-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	-	4,735	1	Richmond B.
1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	6	189	97	Grangegeeman P.	
2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	6	324	136	Fermanagh.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	343	391	Galway County.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	" Town.	
6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	4	307	182	Kerry.	
6	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	5	1	14	2	220	414	Kildare.	
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	162	40	Kilkenny County.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	235	" City.	
2	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	4	4	207	111	King's.	
5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	1	312	96	Leitrim.	
5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	5	323	138	Limerick County.	
3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	3	1,210	888	" City.	
-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	464	403	Londonderry.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	235	102	Longford.	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	5	1	227	226	Louth, Dundalk.	
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	148	182	" Drogheda.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	243	160	Mayo.	
5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	2	168	166	Meath.	
-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	223	94	Monaghan.	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	310	85	Queen's.	
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	301	109	Roscommon.	
1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	5	2	265	83	Sligo.	
2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	8	2	431	80	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
4	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	2	6	11	8	718	430	" Clonmel.	
6	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	3	3	14	19	881	213	Tyrone.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	2	153	56	Waterford County.	
2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	2	244	306	" City.	
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	6	2	345	158	Westmeath.	
2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	5	329	168	Wexford.	
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	249	94	Wicklow.	
107	-	36	-	9	-	9	-	85	-	216	-	15,576	-	Total Males.	
-	21	-	20	-	7	-	5	-	73	-	125	-	14,136	-	Total Females.
128		55		16		14		158		381		30,712		Total M. and F.	
381															

[SUMMARY.
B 2

SUMMARY of TABLE VI.—STATE of EDUCATION on Committal of the Prisoners committed

CLASSES OF CRIME.		EDUCATION &c.							
		Read and Wrote.		Read Imperfectly.		Knew Spelling.		Knew Alphabet.	
CONVICTS.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Felons,	At Assizes and Quarter Sessions,	312	194	119	131	38	34	39	31
Misdemeanants,		400	30	115	26	43	9	21	8
Criminal Lunatics,		7	2	1	1	.	.	.	.
Offenders under Larceny Act,	Summary,	395	173	224	276	70	78	63	34
Misdemeanants,		2,132	778	1,019	1,209	252	313	194	132
Dangerous Lunatics,		161	55	61	60	6	5	9	4
Under Revenue Laws,	"	41	.	21	5	3	1	5	1
Under Poor Law Act,	"	48	37	19	38	7	12	10	4
Court Martial and Deserters,	"	236	.	90	.	24	.	13	.
Under Vagrant Acts,	"	130	100	68	146	28	34	5	29
Drunkards,	"	1,103	742	497	657	156	162	143	113
Acquitted, No Bills, No Prosecution, For Further Examinations, and Discharged,	}	789	168	350	290	173	85	115	67
Remaining for Trial on 31st Dec, 1860,		107	21	36	29	9	7	9	5
Total Males,		5,941	.	2,630	.	813	.	639	.
Total Females,		.	2,210	.	8,138	.	640	.	468
Total Males and Females,		8,151		5,768		1,453		1,307	

to the several County and Town Gaols, in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

CONVICTED.							CLASSES OF CRIME.
Wholly Illiterate.		Could not be ascertained.		TOTALS.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	CONVICTED.
200	241	.	.	409	541	1,340	Felons,
273	78	14	1	808	102	1,018	Misdemeanants,
5	1	.	.	13	4	17	Criminal Lunatics,
492	506	.	.	1,382	1,136	2,518	Offenders under Larceny Act,
2,100	2,005	7	.	3,704	5,287	10,991	Misdemeanants,
122	89	35	37	594	250	644	Dangerous Lunatics,
36	24	.	.	106	31	137	Under Revenue Laws.
51	97	.	.	135	189	324	Under Poor Law Act.
164	.	.	.	547	.	547	Court Martial and Deserters.
242	513	.	0	436	828	1,265	Under Vagrant Acts.
1,091	2,124	28	13	3,021	4,111	7,632	Drunkards.
1,100	802	09	20	2,703	1,472	4,177	{ Acquitted, No Bills, No Prosecution, For Further Examination, and Discharged.
85	73	.	.	246	183	381	Remaining for Trial on 31st Dec., 1880.
4,970	.	183	.	16,376	.	.	Total Males.
.	7,000	.	80	.	14,136	.	Total Females.
13,970		263				30,712	Total Males and Females.

TABLE VII.—RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS of the PRISONERS committed to the several

COUNTY AND TOWN NAME.	CONVICTED AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER															
	PELONS.								HISSEKMANANTS.							
	Protestant.		Presby-terian.		Roman Catholic.		TOTAL.		Protestant.		Presby-terian.		Roman Catholic.		Not ascer-tained.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	6	2	3	2	6	5	15	11	7	1	2	7	1	1	16	1
Armagh, ...	3	2	2	1	4	12	11	14	11	3	5	21	2	1	33	2
Carlow, ...	2	1	1	1	2	6	4	6	1	1	1	5	1	1	3	1
Cavan, ...	1	1	1	1	7	6	8	2	1	1	1	18	1	1	20	1
Clare, ...	1	1	1	1	2	3	10	3	1	1	1	19	16	1	19	16
Cork County, ...	9	1	1	1	65	11	75	11	4	1	1	43	11	1	47	11
" City, ...	3	7	1	1	81	54	34	61	1	1	1	6	5	1	7	6
Donegal, ...	2	2	1	1	8	7	10	9	1	1	2	30	2	1	43	2
Down, ...	9	8	3	1	10	11	22	20	1	2	1	7	1	1	9	2
Dublin County, ...	1	1	1	1	23	4	24	4	8	1	1	11	9	1	14	9
Dublin City:																
Richmond B.,	13	1	1	1	66	1	100	1	13	1	1	56	1	22	92	1
Grange-gorman P.,	12	1	1	1	117	1	132	1	1	1	1	18	1	1	19	1
Fermanagh, ...	1	4	1	1	6	12	7	16	5	1	1	7	1	1	12	1
Galway County, ...	1	1	1	1	10	3	11	8	2	1	1	60	18	1	63	18
" Town, ...	1	1	1	1	5	1	6	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	8	1
Kerry, ...	1	1	1	1	11	8	11	6	1	1	1	18	1	1	18	1
Kildare, ...	10	4	1	1	27	17	37	21	2	1	1	13	5	1	16	5
Kilkenny County, ...	1	1	1	1	5	4	5	4	1	1	1	17	1	1	18	1
" City, ...	1	1	1	1	6	2	6	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	4	1
King's, ...	9	1	1	1	17	13	19	10	1	1	1	10	5	1	16	5
Leitrim, ...	1	1	1	1	6	3	6	3	1	1	1	37	1	1	37	1
Limerick County, ...	1	1	1	1	6	1	6	1	1	1	1	58	14	1	54	15
" City, ...	1	1	1	1	14	13	15	13	1	1	1	8	1	1	8	1
Londonderry, ...	6	6	2	1	7	4	14	11	1	1	1	3	1	1	8	1
Longford, ...	1	1	1	1	6	12	6	12	1	1	1	18	6	1	18	6
Louth, Dundalk, ...	1	1	1	1	7	3	8	3	1	1	1	8	1	1	8	1
" Drogheda, ...	1	1	1	1	6	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mayo, ...	1	2	1	1	16	12	19	14	1	1	1	20	4	1	20	4
Meath, ...	1	1	1	1	7	3	8	3	1	1	1	7	1	1	7	1
Monaghan, ...	3	1	1	1	10	5	13	6	2	1	1	16	1	1	16	1
Queen's, ...	1	1	1	1	12	12	13	13	1	1	1	23	3	6	29	4
Roscommon, ...	1	1	1	1	22	13	22	13	1	1	1	29	2	1	29	2
Sligo, ...	1	1	1	1	7	10	8	10	3	1	1	5	2	1	8	2
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	1	1	1	1	22	2	23	2	1	1	1	10	1	1	10	1
" Clonmel, ...	1	1	1	1	34	28	35	28	1	1	1	16	1	1	15	1
Tyrone, ...	5	3	2	1	7	13	14	16	5	3	1	14	3	1	22	4
Waterford County, ...	1	1	1	1	14	2	15	2	1	1	1	12	5	1	12	5
" City, ...	2	1	1	1	10	7	12	7	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	1
Westmeath, ...	1	1	1	1	9	2	10	2	1	1	1	11	1	1	12	1
Wexford, ...	1	1	1	1	21	16	24	16	2	1	1	23	1	1	25	1
Wicklow, ...	1	2	1	1	11	11	11	13	3	2	1	16	2	1	21	4
Total Males, ...	92	15	594	609	70	10	731	29	866	1	122	1,340	1,016	1,018	1,018	1,018
Total Females, ...	58	8	475	541	8	2	143	1	132	1	132	1,340	1,016	1,018	1,018	1,018
Total M. and F., ...	150	23	1,069	1,340	78	12	874	30	1,018	1,018	1,018	1,340	1,016	1,018	1,018	1,018

County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

SESSIONS.								SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.										COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	
CRIMINAL LUNATICS.								OFFENDERS UNDER LARCENY ACT.											
Protest- ant.	Presby- terian.	Roman Catholic.	TOTAL.		Protest- ant.	Presby- terian.	Roman Catholic.	Not speci- fied.		TOTAL.									
M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M.	F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
.	.	.	.	.	31	20	23	12	62	55	.	.	115	60	Antrim.				
.	.	.	.	.	7	8	.	1	9	19	.	.	16	28	Armagh.				
.	.	1	.	1	26	1	.	.	9	10	.	.	12	14	Carlow.				
.	.	.	.	.	28	.	.	.	4	11	.	.	6	11	Cavan.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	11	.	.	6	11	Clare.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.			
.	.	.	.	.	8	1	.	.	53	64	.	.	61	60	Cork County.				
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	27	33	.	.	28	51	" City.				
.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	2	2	Donegal.				
.	.	.	.	.	5	7	1	4	6	13	1	.	16	20	Down.				
.	.	3	.	3	1	6	.	.	43	26	.	.	44	32	Dublin County.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.			
.	1	.	.	1	20	.	2	.	266	.	.	.	330	.	Dublin City:				
.	.	.	.	.	27	.	2	.	259	.	.	.	.	.	Richmond B.				
.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	5	.	.	.	8	288	Grange-green P.				
.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	11	18	.	.	13	18	Fermanagh.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	18	.	.	11	18	Galway County.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Town.				
.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	40	17	.	.	42	17	Kerry.				
.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	28	26	.	.	34	25	Kildare.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24	21	.	.	22	27	Kilkenny County.				
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	7	22	.	.	8	23	" City.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	19	.	.	25	19	King's.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.			
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	9	8	.	.	9	9	Lettim.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	10	.	.	30	19	Limerick County.				
.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	24	21	.	.	67	72	" City.				
1	1	1	.	3	6	6	0	2	10	16	.	.	21	24	Londonderry.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	2	4	Louth.				
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	11	6	.	.	12	7	Louth, Dundalk.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	10	.	.	5	10	" Drogheda.				
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	4	3	Maye.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	7	.	.	6	7	Meath.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	14	16	.	.	14	17	Monaghan.				
.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	13	11	.	.	14	12	Queen's.				
.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	8	3	.	.	8	8	Roscommon.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	14	.	.	5	14	Sligo.				
.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	31	20	.	.	31	21	Tipperary, Nenagh.				
.	.	1	.	1	4	1	.	.	46	68	.	.	50	59	" Clonmel.				
.	.	.	.	.	9	7	.	2	14	16	.	.	16	25	Tyrose.				
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	14	19	.	.	21	20	Waterford County.				
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	21	.	.	16	21	" City.				
.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	12	5	.	.	14	6	Westmeath.				
.	.	2	1	2	3	.	.	.	31	16	.	.	34	16	Wexford.				
.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	12	14	.	.	15	16	Wicklow.				
1	.	2	.	15	180	.	31	.	1,020	.	1	.	1,183	.	Total Males.				
1	.	.	.	3	100	.	24	.	1,607	.	.	.	1,130	.	Total Females.				
2	2	13	.	17	235	65	.	1	2,027	.	.	.	2,318	.	Total M. and F.				
17					2,318														

[continued.]

TABLE VII. *continued.*—RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS of the PRISONERS committed to the

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOL.	SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.														
	MISDEMEANANTS.								DANGEROUS LUNATICS.						
	Protest- ant.	Presby- terian.	Roman Catholic.	Mis- treated.	TOTAL.		Protest- ant.	Presby- terian.	Roman Catholic.	Not ascertained.	TOTAL.				
	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.		M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.		M. F.	M. F.	
Antrim, . . .	204	201	96	81	289	335	688	717	2	2	7	6	2	1	11
Armagh, . . .	36	21	4	3	65	36	160	82	4	2	4	1	8	3	16
Carlow, . . .	1	1	20	9	21	9	21	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Cavan, . . .	6	2	72	32	78	32	78	34	2	2	16	8	16	8	18
Clare, . . .	1	1	36	30	36	30	36	36	1	1	7	1	7	1	7
Cork County, . .	39	8	2	2	282	190	323	204	1	1	19	9	20	1	21
" City, . . .	6	8	198	230	204	368	204	368	1	1	19	9	20	1	21
Donegal, . . .	9	1	4	2	125	18	138	21	3	3	20	12	23	12	35
Down, . . .	42	29	23	7	43	47	110	83	5	2	7	3	10	9	19
Dublin County, .	11	22	1	1	183	192	196	216	2	2	7	12	9	14	23
Dublin City :															
Richmond B., .	96	5	863	1	964	1	964	1	4	1	41	1	47	1	48
Grassington P.,	196	3	1,696	1	1,896	1	1,896	1	10	1	38	1	49	1	50
Fermagh, . . .	6	8	39	18	45	26	45	26	6	2	4	3	10	3	13
Galway County, .	1	1	180	64	180	64	180	64	1	1	15	4	19	5	24
" Town, . . .	5	2	91	122	96	121	96	121	1	1	4	1	5	2	7
Kerry, . . .	2	1	169	44	169	44	169	45	1	1	3	1	4	2	6
Kildare, . . .	4	7	57	164	62	171	62	171	1	1	6	5	11	6	17
Kilkenny County, .	1	1	45	4	46	5	46	5	1	1	7	10	17	11	28
" City, . . .	1	1	19	15	19	15	19	15	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
King's, . . .	3	1	55	31	58	31	58	31	1	1	6	7	13	8	21
Lisrim, . . .	2	5	63	21	65	26	65	26	1	1	2	1	3	2	5
Limerick County, .	1	1	95	34	96	34	96	34	1	1	7	8	15	9	24
" City, . . .	14	10	319	229	333	248	333	248	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
Londonderry, . .	14	6	17	1	57	29	88	36	3	3	6	1	12	5	17
Longford, . . .	1	1	88	6	89	6	89	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
Louth, Dundalk, .	1	1	67	71	67	72	67	72	1	1	6	4	10	5	15
" Drogheda, . .	2	1	23	7	25	7	25	7	1	1	6	3	9	4	13
Mayo, . . .	2	1	205	79	207	80	207	80	1	1	17	20	34	21	55
Meath, . . .	2	2	56	52	58	54	58	54	1	1	8	6	14	7	21
Monaghan, . . .	2	2	61	10	63	12	63	12	1	1	4	6	10	7	17
Queen's, . . .	4	1	54	19	58	19	58	19	1	1	4	2	6	3	9
Roscommon, . . .	2	2	84	44	86	46	86	46	1	1	15	3	18	6	24
Sligo, . . .	1	1	84	23	85	24	85	24	1	1	3	1	4	2	6
Tipperary, Nenagh, .	2	1	74	18	76	18	76	18	1	1	18	6	24	14	38
" Clonmel, . . .	6	3	187	172	193	175	193	175	1	1	18	6	24	12	36
Tyrone, . . .	34	15	10	5	138	43	182	65	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
Waterford County, .	3	1	67	13	70	13	70	13	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
" City, . . .	2	1	82	60	84	60	84	60	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
Westmeath, . . .	3	1	123	36	126	37	126	37	1	1	7	3	10	4	14
Wexford, . . .	3	1	64	43	67	43	67	43	1	1	18	6	24	14	38
Wicklow, . . .	3	3	63	24	66	27	66	27	1	1	9	8	17	11	28
Total Males, . . .	70	160	4,965	4	5,704	46	23	324	1	1	394	1	395	1	396
Total Females, . .	867	1,005	4,515	1	5,388	26	12	211	1	1	250	1	251	1	252
Total M. and F., . .	1,237	270	9,480	4	10,991	72	35	535	2	2	644	2	646	2	648
	10,991					644									

several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

UNDER REVENUE LAWS.								UNDER POOR LAW ACT.								COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
Protestant.				Presbyterian.				Roman Catholic.				TOTAL.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
1		1		2	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	10	3	Antrim.
				5		6					1		1		3	Armagh.
				2		2								1		Carlow.
				2		2						2		2		Carm.
				2		2						2	3	5		Clare.
2				6	3	8	3		1			18	20	19	26	Cork County.
2		1		28	6	31	6			1				1		" City.
				1		1				1		1		1		Donagel.
									1			2		3		Down.
																Dublin County.
1				3		4		2				10		12		Dublin City :
1	1			2	1	3	2		2				41		43	Richmond B.
				6	3	9	4					2	3	2	3	Grangegorman P.
				3	2	5	2		1			2	1	2	2	Fermanagh.
																Galway County.
																" Town.
						4		4				3	4	3	4	Kerry.
												1	2	1	2	Kildare.
																Kilkenny County.
												1	5	1	5	" City.
				10	3	10	3					1		1		Leitrim.
									2			2	19	9	21	Limerick County.
																" City.
				1		1						1		1		Londonderry.
												2	1	2		Longford.
												4	12	4	18	Louth, Dundalk.
				7	2	9	2					2	1	3	3	" Drogheda.
				2		2						2	8	2	8	Mayo.
				8	1	9	1					5	5	5	5	Meath.
												5	2	5	2	Monaghan.
												1	4	1	4	Queen's.
									1			2	3	2	4	Roscommon.
				4		4						2		2		Sligo.
				1	1	1	1	1				6	4	7	4	Tipperary, Newagh.
												2	3	3	3	" Clonmel.
1				2		3						2	1	2		Tyrone.
																Waterford County.
									1	1						" City.
				1	1	1	1					5	3	6	4	Westmeath.
												8	11	8	11	Wexford.
												8	7	8	7	Wicklow.
8		2		90		100		3		5		125		130		Total Males.
	1				30		31		10		2		177		180	Total Females.
9		2		126		137		15		7		302		324		Total M. and F.
137								324								

[continued.]

TABLE VII. continued.—RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS of the PRISONERS committed to the

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	COURTS MARTIAL AND DISCIPLINERS.					UNDER VAGRANT ACTS.								DRUNKARDS.			
	Protest. ant.	Presby- terian.	Roman Catholic.	Not ascer- tained.	Total.	Protest- ant.	Presby- terian.	Roman Catholic.	Total.	Protest- ant.	Presby- terian.	Roman Catholic.	Total.	Protest- ant.	Presby- terian.	Roman Catholic.	Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	23	7	27	..	57	10	5	6	3	20	24	36	32	61	135	51	30
Armagh, ...	4	2	10	..	16	3	..	..	..	3	1	5	1	13	38	5	2
Carlow, ...	3	..	6	..	12	..	..	..	..	3	5	8	5	..	7	..	..
Cavan, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	..	..
Clare, ...	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	15	7	15	7	..	..	..	..
Cork County, ...	27	1	18	..	46	..	1	..	..	21	1	21	2	1	..	..	..
" City, ...	7	1	13	..	21	..	..	..	..	42	46	42	46	..	..	..	..
Donegal, ...	1	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	5	2	5	3	6	..	..
Down, ...	2	3	2	..	7	1	..	5	..	5	7	11	7	12	13	3	11
Dublin County, . . .	7	..	14	..	21	1	6	..	1	24	40	36	46	4	7	..	..
Dublin City:																	
Richmond B., . . .	20	3	70	1	103	0	..	..	..	123	..	128	..	47	..	2	..
Grangeoparman P., .	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	1	..	246	..	319	..	182	..	2
Fermanagh, ...	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	0	..	..
Galway County, . . .	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	10	16	10	18	..	..	..	..
" Town, ...	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	13	38	13	38	5	7	..	..
Kerry, ...	1	..	9	..	10	..	..	..	..	6	3	6	9	2	3	..	..
Kildare, ...	8	1	9	..	18	2	..	..	..	9	3	9	3	3	11	..	..
Kilkenny County, . .	1	..	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
" City, ...	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	10	63	19	63	..	..	..	..
King's, ...	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Leitrim, ...	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Limerick County, . .	1	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	5	11	5	11	..	..	..	..
" City, ...	9	..	14	..	23	..	..	..	..	16	10	16	10	12	15	..	..
Londonderry, ...	4	..	4	..	8	..	..	..	..	6	2	6	2	21	30	21	16
Longford, ...	2	4	6	..	12	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	4	..	..
Louth, Dundalk, . .	1	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	3	13	3	13	1	..	..	..
" Drogheda, ...	..	..	6	..	6	..	1	..	..	1	52	1	54	2	1	..	..
Mayo, ...	..	..	6	..	6	..	1	..	..	7	10	7	11	..	..	..	..
Meath, ...	1	..	8	..	9	..	1	..	..	1	3	1	4	..	3	..	..
Monaghan, ...	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	6	..
Queen's, ...	6	..	12	..	18	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	..
Roscommon, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	3	2	2	..	..
Sligo, ...	2	..	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	7	2	7	3	3	..	1	..
Tipperary, Nenagh, .	..	..	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	8	4	..	..	..
" Clonmel, ...	..	..	10	..	10	1	3	..	..	7	17	8	20	7	..	..	..
Tyrone, ...	2	1	8	..	11	1	4	..	1	14	20	15	23	6	9	2	..
Waterford County, .	9	..	7	..	16	..	..	..	..	4	3	4	3	..	..	..	..
" City, ...	2	..	5	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Westmeath, ...	..	..	12	..	12	..	1	..	..	14	55	14	56	1	..	..	..
Wexford, ...	7	..	9	..	16	1	1	..	..	6	6	7	7	6	1	..	..
Wicklow, ...	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
Total Males, ...	150	28	364	1	545	23	11	..	422	458	..	244	..	93	..	..	..
Total Females, . . .	..	..	..	..	..	57	6	..	763	829	..	480	..	63	..	..	..
Total M. and F., . .	547				..	82	17	..	1,187	1,286	..	724	..	156	..	..	..
						1,286											

several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

DEPRECIATED						ACQUITTED, NO BILLS, NO PROSECUTION, FOR FURTHER EXAMINATION, AND DISCHARGED.						COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.					
Roman Catholics.		Not ascertained.		TOTAL.		Protestant.		Presbyterian.		Roman Catholics.		Not ascertained.		TOTAL.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
180	185	.	.	251	254	9	9	92	5	28	22	.	.	29	30	Antrim.	
20	40	.	.	54	83	24	16	4	2	30	24	.	.	58	48	Armagh.	
81	12	1	.	85	12	.	.	.	.	13	7	.	1	13	8	Callow.	
72	64	.	.	79	71	2	1	.	.	37	16	.	.	32	17	Cavan.	
14	13	.	.	14	18	1	.	.	.	50	32	.	.	51	32	Clare.	
57	20	.	.	58	20	6	.	.	.	58	17	.	.	63	17	Cork County.	
19	88	.	.	22	41	1	.	1	.	21	18	.	.	22	18	" City.	
22	25	.	.	46	48	10	7	12	2	18	12	.	.	29	7	Donegal.	
15	123	.	.	59	133	5	2	.	.	42	22	.	.	40	21	Down.	
														47	24	Dublin County.	
																Dublin City :	
				613		51		2		321		35		407		Richmond B.	
	1,470			1,690		34				276				310		Grangegorman P.	
41	14	.	.	56	23	29	3	.	.	10	11	.	.	26	14	Fermagh.	
12	7	.	.	13	7	.	.	.	.	19	12	.	.	19	12	Galway County.	
147	102	.	.	162	139	3	.	.	.	49	20	.	.	43	20	" Town.	
57	73	.	.	59	75	1	.	.	.	38	18	.	.	39	18	Kerry.	
44	140	.	.	47	157	8	3	.	.	41	18	1	.	50	21	Kildare.	
29	2	.	.	29	2	.	.	.	.	27	9	.	.	27	9	Kilkenny County.	
44	102	.	.	44	102	.	.	.	.	62	30	.	.	62	30	" City.	
33	10	.	.	35	10	.	2	.	.	46	6	.	.	46	8	King's.	
47	47	.	.	49	48	.	1	.	.	31	5	.	.	31	6	Leitrim.	
31	3	.	.	31	3	.	.	.	.	72	20	.	.	72	22	Limerick County.	
103	100	.	.	103	124	67	30	.	.	511	381	.	.	578	420	" City.	
120	281	.	.	167	271	27	18	7	.	81	48	.	.	130	67	Londonerry.	
60	138	.	.	67	137	5	1	.	.	42	10	.	.	47	11	Longford.	
58	28	.	.	59	28	2	1	.	.	50	19	.	.	52	20	Louth, Dundalk.	
73	40	.	.	75	41	.	.	.	.	10	14	.	.	15	14	" Drogheda.	
47	11	.	.	47	11	7	2	.	.	70	15	46	14	128	31	Mayo.	
60	19	.	.	45	23	.	.	.	.	17	3	.	.	17	5	Meath.	
56	32	.	.	64	34	4	.	2	.	14	12	.	.	20	12	Monaghan.	
101	10	.	.	103	11	2	1	.	.	28	12	24	5	64	18	Queen's.	
21	21	.	.	24	23	.	.	1	.	14	10	.	.	15	10	Roscommon.	
28	14	.	.	27	14	2	.	.	.	40	18	.	.	42	12	Sligo.	
193	8	.	.	200	8	.	.	.	.	46	4	.	.	49	8	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
210	42	29	3	239	45	9	1	1	.	111	66	6	1	127	71	" Clonmel.	
57	30	.	.	65	39	8	4	4	3	25	19	.	.	37	26	Tyrone.	
0	0	.	.	0	0	.	.	.	.	0	5	.	.	5	0	Waterford County.	
70	196	.	.	79	193	1	.	.	.	20	21	.	.	37	21	" City.	
100	26	.	.	107	36	1	.	.	.	30	11	.	.	31	11	Westmeath.	
84	20	.	.	100	30	3	.	.	.	30	20	.	.	38	20	Wexford.	
80	8	.	.	91	8	0	1	.	.	12	7	.	.	18	8	Wicklow.	
3,161		28		3,521		284		67		2,244		110		2,703		Total Males.	
	3,655		3		4,111		181		19		1,301		21		1,479	Total Females.	
6,736		20		7,632		415		86		3,545		131		4,177		Total M. and F.	
7,313										4,177							

[continued.]

TABLE VII. *continued.*—RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS of the PRISONERS committed to the several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Sexes and Classes of Crime.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	RETURNING FOR TRIAL.								GENERAL TOTAL.	
	Protestant.		Presbyterian.		Roman Catholic.		TOTAL.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	3	1	2	.	3	1	8	2	1,204	1,243
Armagh, ...	3	.	1	.	.	1	4	1	326	242
Carlow, ...	1	.	.	.	1	3	2	3	168	53
Cavan, ...	.	.	.	.	3	2	3	2	250	153
Clare, ...	2	.	.	.	6	7	8	7	188	133
Cork County, ...	.	.	.	.	12	10	12	10	754	320
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	3	5	3	5	361	544
Donegal, ...	1	.	.	.	8	3	9	3	314	108
Down, ...	2	2	.	.	4	2	6	4	290	223
Dublin County, ...	2	2	.	.	6	4	8	6	454	485
Dublin City:										
Richmond B., ...	6	.	.	.	21	.	27	.	2,830	1
Grangegorman P., ...	.	1	.	.	.	7	.	8	.	4,735
Fermanagh, ...	1	3	.	.	4	3	5	6	183	97
Galway County, ...	.	.	.	.	4	6	4	6	326	168
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	343	361
Kerry, ...	.	.	.	.	8	4	8	4	367	182
Kildare, ...	4	.	.	.	10	2	14	2	290	414
Kilkenny County, ...	.	1	.	.	2	1	2	2	162	40
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	174	235
King's, ...	.	.	.	.	4	4	4	4	207	111
Leitrim, ...	.	.	.	.	6	1	6	1	212	96
Limerick County, ...	.	.	.	.	8	5	8	5	323	138
" City, ...	1	.	.	.	4	3	5	3	1,209	888
Londonderry, ...	.	.	.	.	5	.	5	.	464	403
Longford, ...	1	.	.	.	4	1	5	1	227	236
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	.	235	102
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	.	.	3	1	3	1	143	132
Mayo, ...	.	.	.	.	9	9	9	9	545	129
Meath, ...	2	.	.	.	5	2	7	2	166	104
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	230	94
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	.	4	.	4	.	310	83
Rosecommon, ...	.	.	.	.	3	1	3	1	201	109
Sligo, ...	1	.	.	.	4	2	5	2	265	83
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	1	.	.	.	7	2	8	2	431	80
" Clonmel, ...	1	1	.	.	10	7	11	8	718	436
Tyrone, ...	6	4	.	2	8	6	14	12	381	213
Waterford County, ...	.	.	.	.	4	2	4	2	153	56
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	6	2	6	2	214	205
Westmeath, ...	.	1	.	.	6	1	6	2	345	158
Wexford, ...	1	.	.	.	2	5	3	5	339	158
Wicklow, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	249	94
Total Males, ...	39	.	3	.	204	.	246	.	16,576	.
Total Females, ...	.	16	.	2	.	117	.	133	.	14,136
Total M. and F., ...	55		5		321		381		30,712	
	381									

SUMMARY OF TABLE VII.—RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS OF THE PRISONERS COMMITTED TO THE SEVERAL COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS IN THE YEAR 1860, BY SEXES AND CLASSES OF CRIME.

CLASSES OF CRIME.	Protestant.		Presby-terian.		Roman Catholic.		Not ascer-tained.		TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.
Convicted.											
Felons.	92	58	13	8	534	475	.	.	693	541	1,240
Modem-ments.	70	8	16	2	751	141	29	1	803	152	1,018
Quintal Lunatics.	1	1	2	.	10	3	.	.	13	4	17
Offenders under Larceny Act.	190	163	31	24	1,020	1,067	1	.	1,183	1,186	2,318
Indemnants.	370	667	163	108	4,033	4,515	4	.	5,704	5,287	10,991
Dangerous Lunatics.	46	26	28	12	324	211	1	1	304	250	644
Under Revenue Laws.	8	1	2	.	96	30	.	.	103	31	137
Under Poor Law Act.	5	10	5	2	125	177	.	.	135	189	324
Guilty Marital and Deserters.	150	.	23	.	364	.	1	.	547	.	547
Under Vagrancy Act.	20	57	11	6	432	765	.	.	458	828	1,286
Debtors.	244	689	63	65	3,161	3,065	23	3	3,321	4,111	7,683
Acquitted, No Bills, No Prosecution.	284	131	67	19	2,244	1,301	116	21	2,703	1,473	4,177
For Further Examination, and Dis-charged.	30	16	3	2	294	117	.	.	246	135	381
Remaining for Trial on 31st Dec., 1860.											
Total Males.	1,673		454		14,280		169		16,578		
Total Females.		1,505		243		12,307		26		14,186	
Total Males and Females.	3,238		697		25,587		195				30,712

TABLE VIII.—NUMBER OF DEBTORS COMMITTED TO THE SEVERAL COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS IN THE YEAR 1860, DISTINGUISHING MASTER AND MISTRESS FROM PAUPER.

GAOLS.	Master and Mistress.		Pauper.		TOTAL.			GAOLS.	Master and Mistress.		Pauper.		TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.
Armagh.	60	3	38	3	98	6	103	Louth, Dundalk.	13	1	2	.	15	1	16
Armagh.	5	1	9	.	14	1	15	" Drogheda.	4	.	4	.	8	.	8
Carlow.	8	.	2	.	10	.	10	Mayo.	5	1	5	.	10	1	11
Cavan.	13	.	5	.	16	.	16	Meath.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1
Cavan.	6	.	.	.	6	.	6	Monaghan.	12	1	.	.	12	1	13
Cork County.	28	3	8	.	36	3	39	Queen's.	2	.	1	1	3	1	4
" City.	21	2	9	1	33	3	36	Reconnaiss.	2	.	3	.	5	.	5
Down.	3	.	2	.	7	.	7	Sligo.	7	.	1	.	8	.	8
Dublin.	10	.	10	1	20	1	21	Tipperary, Nenagh.	3	.	6	.	9	.	9
Dublin County.	40	5	8	.	48	5	53	" Clonmel.	4	1	7	1	11	2	13
Dublin City.								Tyrone.	4	2	17	1	21	3	24
Richmond B.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	Waterford County.	2	1	8	.	5	1	6
Orangeborough P.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.	9	.	4	.	13	.	13
Fermanagh.	6	3	12	.	18	3	21	Westmeath.	4	1	.	.	5	1	5
Galway County.	8	1	3	.	11	1	12	Wexford.	7	.	5	1	12	1	13
" Town.	12	2	1	.	15	2	16	Wicklow.	6	2	4	.	10	2	12
Kerry.	5	.	6	.	11	.	11	Total Males.	862	.	206	.	1,068	.	
Kilkeel.	3	.	.	.	3	.	3	Total Females.	.	36	.	17	.	53	.
Kilkenny County.	2	.	2	1	4	1	5	Total 1860.	308	.	223	.	531	.	
" City.	8	1	.	.	9	1	9	M. and F.							
King's.	2	1	1	.	3	1	4	Total Males.	860	.	255	.	1,115	.	
Leitham.	.	1	8	1	9	2	10	Total Females.	.	34	.	19	.	53	.
Limerick County.	4	.	5	1	9	1	10	Total 1860.	414	.	304	.	718	.	
" City.	14	1	73	5	88	6	92	M. and F.							
Londonderry.	13	.	3	.	16	.	16								
Longford.	4	.	1	.	5	.	5								

TABLE IX.—CASES of SICKNESS and DISEASES in the

COUNTRY AND TOWN GAOLS.	DISEASES CLASSIFIED, TREATED																							
	Fever, Typhus, &c.		Pneumonia, Bronchitis, and other Pulmonary Affections.		Gastritis, Dyspepsia, and other Affections of the Stomach and Bowels.		Hepatic Diseases, Jaundice, &c.		Dropsy.		Apoplexy.		Epilepsy.		Paralysis.		Other Affections of the Brain and Spinal Marrow.		Diseases of the Gen- ital and Uter- ine Organs.		Venereal Diseases.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	1		25	18	101	31			4										3	1	23	14		
Armagh, ...		1	6	11	4	0		1													2	5		
Carlow, ...																								
Cavan, ...			3	1	1	1								1			1				1	3		
Clare, ...		1				0																		
Cork County, ...	10	10	13	11	0	6							2											
" City, ...	2	11	3	3	3	3							1		1						1			
Donagall, ...	2		3												1									
Dowry, ...	6	1			0		1		1							1	1	3			2			
Dublin County, . . .		1	8	6	3	3			1				2	1			6	6			2			
Dublin City:																								
Richmond B., . . .	*40		84		37								18				44	5			20			
Grange Gorman P., .		13		33		27		0		3			7			0		10						
Fermagh, ...	1	2	2			3															1			
Galway County, . . .		1			2	2							2				3	2						
" Town, ...	1			1	1																			
Kerry, ...	7		7	1	12	6															3			
Kildare, ...			10	9	27	11		1			1		2				4				2			
Kilkenny County, . .	5	2	25	9	34	13	4	4	4				2				21	10	3		3			
" City, ...			2	1	4	3															3			
King's, ...		2	1	3	4														1	3	4			
Leitrim, ...			6	3	15	3	4	1					1				8	1	2					
Limerick County, . .	8			1	28	9															1			
" City, ...	6	4	2	1	4	2															1			
Londonderry, ...	1		2		17	6															4			
Longford, ...			1	2	1						1													
Louth, Dundalk, . .	1		4	2	9	10															1			
Drogheda, ...					2	3																		
Mayo, ...	3		50	23	61	17	10	8					10	3							12			
Meath, ...	8	4	2		3						2		2		1									
Monaghan, ...	1		3	2	2								1								1			
Queen's, ...	1	3	1		1								2											
Roscommon, ...	2		1	1	6	1													2					
Sligo, ...			4		2	1																		
Tipperary, Nenagh, .	3	2	10	7	14	18	11	7					11	3		1	8		10	6	10			
" Clonmel, ...			31	26	6	15	1		1				4		2		8				1			
Tyrene, ...	2		2		1																1			
Waterford County, .	1		2	2	16	1			1				1				1		1		2			
" City, ...		2	2	5	6	6							1											
Westmeath, ...			1	3	1	2																		
Wexford, ...	3	4	22	11	114	33	8	6					11	5			1				20			
Wicklow, ...			10	3	35	40		3					5				0	2			1			
Total Males, ...	115		350		534		40		12		2		73		4		108		27		190			
Total Females, . . .		72		210		280		31		5				20		8		87		20			166	
Total M. and F., . .	187		545		873		71		17		2		93		12		145		47		380			

* Includes but one case of typhus.

TABLE IX. *continued.*—CASES OF SICKNESS AND DISEASES IN

COUNTY AND TOWN GAULS.	DISEASES CLASSIFIED, TREATED															
	Wounds, Contusions, Fractures, and Dislocations		Diseases of Joints		Burns and Scalds		Ulcers		Disease of Heart		Disease of Eye		Disease of Ear, Nose, and Mouth		Puerperium	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	10	3	0		4		10	1	1		0	2	14	9	4	0
Armagh, ...	1	3					1	1			3	1	1		4	1
Carlow, ...															1	
Cavan, ...							2								2	
Clem, ...					1						1					
Cork County, ...	1	3					1								6	
" City, ...	1	2													8	
Donegal, ...							1				1		1			
Down, ...	2						2						1			
Dublin County, ...	3						5			3	2					
Dublin City :																
Richmond B., ...	29						39		4		7				6	
Grangegorman P., ...	3		8		16		3			0	18				13	
Fermanagh, ...	3	1					3				1				1	
Galway County, ...	1						13	2							4	
" Town, ...	1															
Kerry, ...	5		2	1	1	2	2	2			5		1		1	
Kildare, ...	3	3					6	8			1	1		1	5	1
Kilkenny County, ...	3	2	2		1		4		1		2		6	2	2	
" City, ...																
King's, ...	1				1		3				1		1		3	
Lalrim, ...	1						2	1	1		1				2	1
Limerick County, ...	4		1								1					
" City, ...	5	2									2				4	1
Londonderry, ...	1	1					6				2	1			3	
Longford, ...																
Louth, Dundalk, ...	2	1					1	1			1		4	1	1	
" Drogheda, ...															2	1
Mayo, ...	22	8	11	3	4	1	30	5	3		23	8	10	18	1	1
Meath, ...															1	1
Monaghan, ...	2				1									1		
Queen's, ...	5	1		1			2									
Roscommon, ...					1										4	
Sligo, ...			2													
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...							2	1			10				1	
" Clonmel, ...	9	4					7	3			4	2	2		6	
Tyrone, ...	1						4								1	
Waterford County, ...	1						2	1								
" City, ...							2								1	
Westmeath, ...																
Wexford, ...	1								20	18	13				4	
Wicklow, ...	2	3	1		1		7	3			1		0	4	4	
Total Males, ...	113		28		6		103		38		88		50			
Total Females, ...		37		14		28		28		26		35		10	74	35
Total M. and F., ...	113	37	28	14	6	28	103	28	38	26	88	35	50	10	74	35

the several County and Town Gaols during the Year 1860.

IN OR OUT OF HOSPITAL.												LUNATICS.				Daily average Number.				COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
Attempts at suicide.		Other Diseases.		Malignant.		TOTAL.		Sightless or Insensibility prevented from out of Hospital, and not included in foregoing classification.		Total Number of cases admitted into Hospital.		Criminal.		Dungaree.		Under treatment in Hospital.		Prescribed for out of Hospital.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	24	12	27	10	361	158	.	.	15	60	.	.	11	8	1-33	4-5	-96	-43	Arms.	
.	.	.	.	.	28	41	.	50	87	28	41	.	10	6	-71	2-36	-13	-18	Armagh.	
.	.	1	.	.	9	210	57	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	-6	-9	.	Carlow.	
.	.	.	.	.	11	8	22	28	11	8	.	18	8	1	.	-0	.	.	Cavan.	
.	5	3	.	.	10	10	12	103	10	10	.	7	1	1	1	2	2	.	Clare.	
.	10	11	8	.	49	75	634	908	40	75	.	1	.	4	3	1-0	2-5	.	Cork County.	
.	2	0	.	1	11	38	187	513	11	38	.	.	.	-3	2	1	2	.	" City.	
.	.	.	.	.	14	.	101	39	14	.	1	23	12	1	.	-3	.	.	Donegal.	
.	1	.	.	.	34	10	187	72	34	10	1	22	14	3	1	-5	-23	.	Down.	
.	12	14	4	8	50	47	187	142	50	47	3	9	14	4-38	6-88	2-04	1-13	.	Dublin County.	
.	103	.	13	.	400	.	2,513	.	490	.	1	47	.	41	.	7	.	.	Dublin City.	
5	41	.	7	.	380	.	1887	.	380	.	.	94	.	14	.	5	.	.	Richmond B.	
.	2	0	.	2	13	13	40	25	13	13	.	10	5	3	1	.	.	.	Grangeecoman P.	
.	20	19	.	.	53	38	180	90	53	38	.	15	5	3	2	-5	-20	.	Fernsagh.	
.	.	.	.	.	3	5	61	80	3	5	.	4	1	-14	-16	-10	-3	.	Galway County.	
.	6	2	1	.	62	19	42	.	62	19	.	3	2	3-25	-75	-13	.	.	" Town.	
.	2	1	.	.	88	55	20	17	28	21	.	6	6	1-11	1-28	1-01	-68	.	Kerry.	
.	.	.	4	1	140	56	142	70	16	4	.	8	10	-92	17	-39	-19	.	Kildare.	
.	.	.	.	.	14	11	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	-03	-08	.	Kilkenny County.	
.	.	.	1	.	27	35	11	29	7	9	.	6	7	-5	1	-03	-08	.	" City.	
1	2	1	12	6	87	29	235	97	42	7	.	2	.	1-38	-75	-61	-27	.	King's.	
.	5	4	.	.	49	10	53	21	16	5	.	7	8	1-09	-44	4	3	.	Leitrim.	
2	1	3	.	.	23	21	180	32	23	21	.	.	.	-63	-5	2-88	1	.	Limerick County.	
.	40	30	.	.	83	45	.	.	10	.	3	19	2	.	.	-13	-07	.	" City.	
.	.	4	.	.	3	9	49	24	3	9	.	2	1	-18	-34	-13	-07	.	Londonderry.	
.	.	.	.	.	30	27	.	.	1	.	.	7	4	-10	.	-10	-12	.	Lough.	
.	1	.	.	.	3	4	4	11	.	.	.	5	3	.	.	-04	-12	.	Louth, Dundalk.	
.	32	18	7	.	488	139	54	15	40	23	1	18	20	2-70	1-29	1-25	-08	.	" Drogheda.	
.	5	1	.	.	43	19	79	41	43	15	.	9	5	1-71	-43	-43	-26	.	Mayo.	
.	2	4	2	.	30	12	39	14	7	1	.	5	8	2	.	1	1	.	Meath.	
.	.	.	.	.	12	6	3	2	18	6	.	1	5	3	1	1	1	1	Monaghan.	
.	.	.	.	.	10	13	6	30	18	15	.	10	3	-28	1-23	-22	-13	.	Queen's.	
.	4	.	.	.	17	1	50	29	17	1	.	4	1	1-15	-6	2	1	.	Roscommon.	
1	.	.	8	1	168	87	33	23	15	23	.	1	18	5	7-06	2-04	-48	-20	Sligo.	
.	7	1	.	2	91	68	208	237	91	68	3	20	14	3-41	1-0	-73	-63	.	Tipperary, Nenagh.	
.	2	1	.	.	17	5	107	94	17	5	.	.	.	-92	-10	-23	-23	.	" Clonmel.	
.	2	.	.	.	40	7	29	11	40	7	.	.	1	1-12	-57	.	.	.	Tyrone.	
.	.	.	.	.	10	18	.	.	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Waterford County.	
.	6	9	.	.	11	20	118	163	6	14	.	7	3	-5	1-5	-35	-47	.	" City.	
1	2	1	.	.	257	135	18	23	20	16	2	1	19	5	3-54	1-57	-03	-53	Westmeath.	
.	3	.	.	.	118	91	.	.	.	2	.	10	9	.	.	.	.	.	Wexford.	
4	351	.	82	.	3008	.	5,030	.	1320	.	16	450	.	98-91	.	31-60	.	.	Wicklow.	
4	187	.	46	.	1785	.	1681	.	1,000	.	4	404	.	55-80	.	25-74	.	.	Total Males.	
11	542	.	127	.	4,823	.	10,667	.	2,320	.	20	850	.	154-74	.	60-34	.	.	Total Females.	
15	542	.	127	.	4,823	.	10,667	.	2,320	.	20	850	.	154-74	.	60-34	.	.	Total M. and F.	

TABLE X.—DEATHS and their CAUSES in 1860.—No. 1.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLES IN WHICH DEATHS OCCURRED.	No.	Name.	Sex.	Age.	Crime.	Date of Committed.	Cause of Death.	Date of Death.
Antrim, . . .	1	J. M'G.	M.	72	Assault, . . .	12 Aug. 1859	Debility, broken down Constitution, . . .	11 Mar.
" . . .	2	M. C.	F.	33	Debt, . . .	22 Dec. 1859	Starvation, . . .	26 Mar.
" . . .	3	S. M.	M.	21	Larceny, . . .	14 July, 1859,	Disease of Chest, . . .	29 Oct.
Armagh, . . .	4	J. K.	M.	20	Malignant Assault,	6 April, 1859,	Inflammation of Lungs, . . .	26 Mar.
" . . .	5	B. C.	F.	65	Lunacy, . . .	23 July, 1859,	Exhaustion, . . .	18 Nov.
Cavan, . . .	6	T. F.	M.	63	Do. . . .	16 Jan. 1860,	Disease of Brain, . . .	31 Jan.
" . . .	7	R. T.	F.	23	Do. . . .	23 Mar. 1859,	Starvation, . . .	17 April.
" . . .	8	J. R.	M.	19	Larceny, . . .	11 Oct. 1859,	Pneumonia, . . .	11 May.
Down, . . .	9	C. C.	M.	22	Lunacy, . . .	29 Nov. 1859,	Erysipelas of Chest, . . .	26 Dec.
Dublin County, .	10	M. S.	F.	56	Do. . . .	17 Mar. 1859,	Exhaustion, . . .	18 April.
" . . .	11	M. H.	F.	39	Larceny, . . .	19 . . . 1859,	Starvation, . . .	1 May.
" . . .	12	C. N.	M.	29	Do. . . .	16 Oct. 1859,	Consumption, . . .	15 Nov.
" . . .	13	T. J.	M.	24	Felony of Money,	10 July, 1859,	Do. . . .	8 Dec.
Dublin City:								
Richmond B., .	14	J. K.	M.	46	Felony, . . .	8 Feb. 1859,	Do. . . .	18 Nov.
" . . .	15	J. H.	M.	28	Lunacy, . . .	29 Nov. 1859,	Softening of the Brain	6 Dec.
" . . .	16	R. W.	M.	59	Do. . . .	17 Oct. 1859,	Disease of Brain, . . .	31 Dec.
Grangegorman P.								
" . . .	17	M. D.	F.	34	Do. . . .	11 Jan. 1860,	Congestion of Brain,	37 Jan.
" . . .	18	J. W.	F.	32	Do. . . .	27 Jan. 1860,	Disease of Brain, . . .	7 Feb.
" . . .	19	M. M.	F.	34	Do. . . .	11 Aug. 1859,	Pulmonary Con- sumption, . . .	7 May.
" . . .	20	M. S.	F.	30	Do. . . .	6 Oct. 1858,	Do. . . .	12 Aug.
Fermanagh, . .	21	M. A.	F.	54	Do. . . .	21 May, 1859,	Disease of Brain, . . .	3 Jan.
Galway County, .	22	W. C.	M.	40	Do. . . .	27 Feb. 1860,	Starvation, . . .	9 April.
" Town, . . .	23	P. F.	M.	38	Drunkenness, . .	23 June, 1859,	Disease of Heart, . .	23 June.
Kildare, . . .	24	D. M.	M.	34	Lunacy, . . .	17 Sept. 1859,	Apoplexy, . . .	6 Sept.
" . . .	25	E. C.	F.	35	Do. . . .	27 Aug. 1860,	Debility and disease of Womb, . . .	9 Oct.
Kilkenny City, .	26	R. W.	M.	50	Do. . . .	15 July, 1860,	Softening of Brain,	20 Sept.
Leitrim, . . .	27	M. M.	F.	21	Larceny of Money,	18 Nov. 1859,	Consumption, . . .	26 Dec.
Limerick County,	28	R. C.	F.	31	Lunacy, . . .	18 July, 1860,	Debility, caused by Insanity, . . .	25 July.
Mayo, . . .	29	H. O'N.	F.	63	Vagueness, . . .	29 Jan. 1860,	Debility, . . .	30 Jan.
" . . .	30	M. M'N.	F.	63	Lunacy, . . .	19 May, 1859,	Do. . . .	28 Sept.
" . . .	31	C. N.	F.	53	Do. . . .	6 Oct. 1860,	Do. . . .	23 Oct.
Meath, . . .	32	P. C.	M.	43	Stealing a Donkey,	2 Aug. 1860,	Epilepsy, . . .	15 Dec.
Queen's, . . .	33	J. O'M.	M.	50	Lunacy, . . .	17 Dec. 1859,	Debility, caused by Insanity, . . .	25 Dec.
Rescommen, . .	34	H. T.	M.	65	Do. . . .	18 Jan. 1860,	Dysentery, . . .	1 April.
" . . .	35	J. O'H.	M.	77	Do. . . .	12 June, 1859,	Urinary Fever, . .	4 July.
Sligo, . . .	36	J. M'D.	M.	63	In possession of Stolen Horse, . . .	10 Aug. 1859,	Liver Disease, . .	20 Feb.
" . . .	37	D. C.	M.	40	Deserting Wife and Children, . . .	23 Mar. 1860,	Phthisis, . . .	6 April.
Tipperary, N. B.,	38	J. Q.	M.	18	Lunacy, . . .	9 Feb. 1859,	Disease of Brain, . .	19 Mar.
" . . .	39	K. K.	F.	38	Vagueness, . . .	20 June, 1860,	Paralysis and Diar- rhoea, . . .	2 July.
" S. B., . . .	40	M. S.	F.	30	Lunacy, . . .	16 April, 1862,	Mammary Debility,	21 Jan.
" . . .	41	J. C.	M.	50	Do. . . .	17 Dec. 1859,	Do. . . .	30 Jan.
" . . .	42	T. D.	M.	40	Sheep Stealing, . .	3 Mar. 1860,	Spitting of Blood, .	20 Mar.
" . . .	43	F. C.	M.	40	For Further Examina- tion, . . .	10 June, 1860,	Epilepsy, . . .	11 June.
" . . .	44	W. L.	M.	41	Lunacy, . . .	28 April, 1860,	Mammary Debility,	16 June.
" . . .	45	J. F.	M.	28	Do. . . .	10 July, 1860,	Epilepsy, . . .	26 Oct.
" . . .	46	J. R.	M.	50	Absconding from Work- house, . . .	17 Nov. 1860,	Disease of Brain, . .	2 Dec.
Wexford, . . .	47	P. B.	M.	44	Lunacy, . . .	12 Mar. 1854,	Bronchitis, . . .	25 June.
" . . .	48	B. W.	F.	55	Do. . . .	16 July, 1859,	General Debility, . .	6 Dec.

TABLE X.—DEATHS, and their CAUSES, in 1860.—No. 2.

COUNTY AND TOWN GARDS IN WHICH DEATHS OCCURRED.	Distemper.	Dysentery.	Erysipelas.	Apoplexy.	Furunculæ.	Injury (Death).	Epilepsy.	Disease of Brain.	Disease of Heart.	Consumption.	Bronchitis.	Spitting of Blood.	Inflammation of Lungs.	Chest Disease.	Liver Disease.	Urinary Disease.	Burden.	Injury, Debility, and Old Age.	Total.
Antrim, ...	1																		1
Armagh, ...	1																		1
Carlow, ...	1																		1
Down, ...	1																		1
Dublin County, ...	1																		1
Dublin City:																			
Rohrston B., ...																			
Grange-gorman P., ...																			
Foranagh, ...																			
Galway County, ...																			
" Town, ...																			
Killare, ...																			
Kilkenny City, ...																			
Lisburn, ...																			
Limerick County, ...																			
Mayo, ...																			
Meath, ...																			
Queen's, ...																			
Roscommon, ...																			
Sligo, ...																			
Tyrone, N. B., ...																			
Wexford, ...																			
Wentford, ...																			
Total Males, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Females, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total M. and F., ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

† Excludes of 2 Males executed, viz, 1 in Mayo and 1 in Tyrone.

* And Deaths of Work.

TABLE XI.—ESCAPES during the Year 1860, from the County and Town Gaols.

Gaols from which Escapes were effected.	Date.	Sex.	Age.	Offence.	Tried or Untried.	Whether confined separately or with others.	Whether Retaken or Not.
Dublin City:							
Richmond B.,	31 Dec.	Male.	19	Burglary and Felony.	Untried.	In solitary cell.	Retaken.
Limerick City.	8 May.	Do.	22	Larceny.	Ditto.	With others.	Ditto.
Longford.	24 June.	Do.	22	Being off part of a man's nose.	Tried.	Separately.	Not retaken.
Tyrone.	4 July.	Do.	20	Cow Stealing.	Untried.	{ Escaped whilst on transmission to County Gaol.	{ Ditto.

TABLE XII.—PUNISHMENTS for PRISON OFFENCES during the Year 1860, in the several County and Town Gaols.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	Dark or Refractory Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punishments.		TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.
Antrim.	4	.	89	26	4	16	97	42	139
Armagh.	6	3	.	.	1	0	7	3	10
Carlow.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Cavan.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3
Clare.	.	.	.	2	15	8	15	10	25
Cork County.	126	58	.	.	2	4	128	62	190
" City.	38	71	.	.	.	.	38	71	109
Donegal.	28	3	.	.	13	.	41	3	44
Down.	23	2	.	.	.	.	23	2	25
Dublin County.	24	23	.	.	.	.	24	23	47
Dublin City:									
Richmond Bridewell.	478	.	.	.	.	.	478	.	478
Grange German Penitentiary.	.	.	.	27	.	18	.	45	45
Fermagh.	2	2	2	1	4	1	8	4	12
Galway County.	.	.	17	23	3	1	8	1	9
" Town.	.	.	.	.	2	.	19	23	42
Kerry.	10	14	.	.	.	.	10	14	24
Kildare.	32	11	.	.	.	.	32	11	43
Kilkenny County.	6	1	4	5	.	.	10	6	16
" City.	.	.	.	.	8	13	8	13	21
King's.	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	2	3
Leitrim.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3
Limerick County.	4	1	.	.	.	.	4	1	5
" City.	28	4	.	.	.	.	23	4	27
Londonderry.	432	24	.	.	.	.	34	28	55
Longford.	14	5	.	.	.	.	14	5	19
Louth, Dundalk.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" Drogheda.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mayo.	10	4	2	4	1	.	13	8	21
Meath.	.	.	.	.	5	1	5	1	6
Monaghan.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Queen's.	6	1	.	.	.	.	6	1	7
Rosecommon.	13	8	.	.	.	.	13	8	21
Sligo.	5	3	.	.	1	.	6	3	9
Tipperary, Nenagh.	.	.	19	9	.	.	19	9	28
" Clonmel.	25	10	.	.	.	.	25	10	35
Tyrone.	22	7	.	6	.	.	22	13	35
Waterford County.	3	3	.	.	.	.	3	3	6
" City.	12	3	.	.	.	.	12	3	15
Westmeath.	18	5	.	.	.	.	18	5	23
Wexford.	14	.	23	.	.	.	37	.	37
Wicklow.	13	0	.	.	.	.	3	0	3
Total Males.	989	.	156	.	59	.	1,204	.	.
Total Females.	.	274	.	108	.	67	.	441	.
Total Males and Females.	1,283	.	264	.	126	.	.	.	1,568

* And on bread and water.

† And stoppage of diet.

‡ In solitary, and on bread and water.

TABLE XIII.—NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL PRISONERS who attended at the several Gael Schools in 1860, with the Number of Teachers, &c.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAELS.	Number of Individual Prisoners who attended School.		Average Daily Number of Pupils		Number of Teachers.		Number of Hours allotted daily for instruction of each Pupil.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	349	203	16	8	1	.	3½	1½
Armagh, ...	120	102	12	10	1	1	2	2
Carlow, ...	No school.							
Cavan, ...	127	66	12	5	1	.	2	1
Clare, ...	127	62	9	9	1	1	2	1
Cork County, ...	156	34	18·3	4·8	1	.	2	.
" City, ...	110	36	18	4	1	1	2	2
Down, ...	247	58	24	7	1	1	1	2
Dublin, ...	167	98	18	14	1	2	2	2
Dublin County, ...	38	79	2·34	5·09	1	1	2	2
Dublin City:								
Richmond B., ...	43		10	.	1	.	2	.
Grangeorgasm P., . . .	112		17	.	1	1	.	5
Fermanagh, ...	121	61	15	4	1	.	2½	1
Galway County, ...	43		11	.	1	.	2	.
" Town, ...	57		5	.	1	.	2	.
Kerry, ...	98	18	7·0	1·7	1	1	2	1
Kildare, ...	76	22	27·56	7·72	1	.	3	1½
Kilkenny County, ...	117	17	8	2	2	2	2	.
" City, ...		No school						
King's, ...	18	6	6	3	1	1	2	1
Letterkenny, ...	137		11·9	.	2	.	1	1
Limerick County, ...	122	42	10	4	1	1	2	.
" City, ...	42	51	12	8	1	1	2	.
Londonderry, ...	187	256	19·9	10·3	1	.	1	1
Longford, ...	94		13·9	.	1	.	2½	.
Louth, Dundalk, ...	47	42	8	5	1	1	1	1
" Drogheda,†					1	.	2½	.
Mayo, ...	70	11	10·6	3·1	1	1	2	2
Meath, ...	110	50	12	5	5	2	2	2
Monaghan, ...	13	17	3	4	1	1	2	2
Queen's, ...	250	92	12	5	4	2	1	1
Roscommon, ...	179	30	30	8	1	1	1	1
Sligo, ...	128	35	18·5	3·6	1	1	2	2
Tipperary, Nenagh, . . .	187	64	21	5	4	2	2	2
" Clonmel, ...	150	100	7	10	1	1	2	2
Tyrone, ...	361	193	37·2	31·2	1	1	2	1
Waterford County, ...	92	28	12·1	3·4	1	1	2	2
" City, ...		No school						
Westmeath, ...	62	27	8	4·1	1	.	2	2
Wexford, ...	24	21	8	7	1	.	1½	1½
Wicklow, ...	100	80	11·1	10·6	3	2	2	2
Total Males, ...	4,562	.	483·10	.	51	.	.	.
Total Females, ...	.	2,185	.	256·51	.	30	.	.
Total Males and Females, .	6,747		741·61		81		.	.

* Prisoners of both sexes taught collectively.

† Schools closed during alterations of Gaol.

TABLE XIV.—PRISON STOCK OF BEDDING AND CLOTHING in the several County

County and Town Gaols.	BEDDING.						CLOTHING.							
	Pairs of Blankets.	Pairs of Sheets.	Bags.	Hammocks or Cots.	Bolticks.	Belts and Belts and	For Males.							
							Shirts.	Jackets.	Vests.	Trowsers.	Caps.	Stockings or Socks (pairs).	Shoes & Clogs (pairs).	
Astrim, ...	450	739	410	356	410	64	443	261	149	246	296	41	265	
Armagh, ...	141	264	132	62	129	125	151	70	65	96	60	116	16	
Carlow, ...	161	76	10	10	110	96	21	27	48	49	63	7	68	
Cavan, ...	114	192	96	120	104	82	69	72	69	80	80	7	32	
Clare, ...	200	180	200	300	50	14	280	280	170	150	100	220	220	
Cork County, . .	308	354	240	101	178	273	270	100	171	210	449	171	171	
" City, ...	234	217	230	45	240	208	159	109	193	83	89	50	50	
Donegal, ...	157	129	144	144	144	184	148	106	148	146	150	5	33	
Down, ...	187	224	224	6	173	244	181	113	80	74	49	4	62	
Dublin County, .	208	246	167	40	120	97	120	84	73	118	63	12	22	
Dublin City, . .	4144	7114	486	292	153	100	988	337	310	483	548	48	540	
Richmond B., .	3504	7274	400	464	302	302	302	302	302	302	302	302	302	
Grangequerman P.,	82	138	83	118	117	46	50	57	57	57	57	57	57	
Fermanagh, . . .	380	87	190	54	213	215	51	32	52	32	14	30	30	
Galway County, .	163	119	119	88	68	40	61	65	60	82	49	49	49	
" Town, ...	237	124	124	235	238	98	115	32	69	34	34	34	34	
Kerry, ...	2884	2404	135	99	198	83	155	111	101	125	117	105	67	
Kildare, ...	169	261	175	104	70	114	80	73	63	67	98	30	30	
Kilkenny County, .	32	19	3	38	39	24	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
" City, ...	314	154	16	10	294	150	67	89	89	97	59	22	22	
King's, ...	109	186	66	7	191	120	95	39	48	43	43	43	43	
Lalrim, ...	294	177	60	114	200	122	55	87	43	108	69	50	50	
Limerick County, .	159	191	158	48	151	128	85	40	39	13	36	36	36	
" City, ...	443	192	23	228	213	136	89	60	105	58	185	111	111	
Londonderry, . .	117	61	135	70	84	46	83	60	73	71	38	38	38	
Longford, ...	144	140	114	108	118	25	74	85	94	96	77	94	26	
Louth, Dundalk, .	24	224	30	36	17	33	22	25	28	14	0	7	7	
" Drogheda, . .	303	173	344	291	234	141	65	123	114	114	97	97	97	
Mayo, ...	165	160	130	135	188	70	61	40	45	35	30	30	30	
Meath, ...	156	102	17	104	121	110	48	82	32	22	22	22	22	
Monaghan, . . .	196	944	178	30	160	159	61	67	9	63	85	0	51	
Queen's, ...	118	140	110	136	123	142	123	158	85	112	112	112	112	
Roscommon, . . .	142	1674	138	141	112	100	128	65	82	50	100	100	100	
Sligo, ...	365	187	223	28	209	106	78	73	69	68	45	45	45	
Tipperary, Nenagh, .	201	280	219	282	448	150	120	70	150	120	20	100	100	
" Clonmel, . . .	167	167	112	55	135	145	141	138	96	125	104	36	88	
Tyrene, ...	148	241	129	130	93	78	106	36	71	46	46	46	46	
Waterford County, .	60	122	33	40	54	30	29	24	0	23	19	19	19	
" City, ...	133	228	147	130	132	42	48	34	40	39	48	48	48	
Westmeath, . . .	330	180	20	43	242	166	253	185	137	130	101	60	162	
Wexford, ...	89	80	96	105	34	80	70	100	71	40	40	40	40	
Wicklow, ...														
Total, ...	8,408½	8,389	2,822	2,057	6,748	5,738	5,469	4,048	3,163	3,967	3,403	761	3,465	
Total Males, . .														
Total Females, .														
Total M. and F., .														

and Town Gaols, on the 31st of December, 1860 (60th in Use and Store).

Clothing.								Daily Average Number of Prisoners in 1860.		Highest Number of Prisoners of each Sex in Custody during 1860.		COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
For Females.												
Shirts.	Jackets.	Petticoats.	Aprons.	Neckcloths.	Caps.	Stockings or Boots (pairs).	Shoes & Gages (pairs).	M.	F.	M.	F.	
128	116	100	95	.	147	112	109	105	73	144	98	Antrim.
47	45	43	87	.	123	70	41	31-09	24-08	52	42	Armagh.
33	23	37	57	41	128	.	37	7-03	4-03	16	9	Carlow.
28	40	49	40	24	45	20	41	31	14	51	23	Cavan.
50	50	50	50	50	50	.	50	19	12	36	21	Clare.
255	88	134	201	249	253	206	89	105	61	120	82	Cork County.
89	80	66	79	98	145	.	69	30	42	40	58	" City.
46	30	60	60	60	41	.	13	45	12-0	60	22	Donegal.
122	103	146	89	62	113	.	48	41-33	31-5	53	42	Down.
121	105	121	93	62	52	10	65	49-60	32-76	62	46	Dublin County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	108	.	245	1	Dublin City:
557	684	613	519	782	409	.	434	.	208	.	314	Richmond B.
25	21	16	.	.	19	.	12	23	13	30	24	Grangegorman P.
26	50	26	12	24	30	28	40	58	18	67	28	Fermagh.
70	50	40	40	41	.	.	30	13-72	12-48	28	33	Galway County.
99	50	68	41	11	17	.	21	41-67	10-33	50	17	" Town.
68	58	89	83	39	39	50	49	45-17	21-8	61	38	Kerry.
80	24	30	28	25	.	.	15	21	6	35	11	Kildare.
15	4	8	.	.	.	.	4	7	9	19	14	Kilkenny County.
93	25	36	28	25	38	.	20	23	15	52	20	" City.
30	40	20	27	.	.	.	15	18-3	7-03	47	12	King's.
40	40	34	.	37	30	45	15	42	13	60	26	Lettim.
39	48	32	.	.	.	.	29	37-5	34-25	52	53	Limerick County.
112	68	124	110	82	54	53	58	33-19	14-15	46	32	" City.
25	21	12	20	14	11	.	21	18-56	8-63	30	18	Londonderry.
65	67	67	45	44	65	64	58	19-68	16-96	27	26	Lough.
20	11	6	9	.	.	5	7	4-8	11-27	12	18	Louth, Dundalk.
38	26	24	.	.	.	.	20	40-80	24-19	79	34	" Drogheda.
39	40	48	65	94	85	.	16	17-93	8-45	26	17	Mayo.
60	24	32	34	18	44	.	17	26	19	50	24	Meath.
64	98	92	75	12	142	.	49	32	11	83	19	Monaghan.
46	44	48	.	.	.	.	48	21-60	17-32	44	27	Queen's.
63	75	52	23	.	8	.	23	19-19	6-08	46	16	Rosecommon.
34	50	54	26	18	24	25	18	47-85	9-30	68	17	Sligo.
70	50	50	26	50	50	15	60	61-30	40-34	81	70	Tipperary, Nenagh.
50	50	120	57	43	50	35	48	37	21-55	58	29	" Clonmel.
24	55	59	52	22	40	.	27	23-07	6-26	25	9	Tyreah.
13	25	50	20	20	37	.	15	18	10	27	19	Waterford County.
30	25	32	26	28	.	26	22	28	16	45	20	" City.
170	98	118	169	124	26	75	65	68-03	24-60	81	33	Westmeath.
53	55	68	58	58	58	.	30	.	.	28	24	Wexford.
2,877	2,542	2,916	2,991	2,327	2,440	841	1,913	.	.	.	.	Total.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,516-08	.	2,200	.	Total Males.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	972-35	.	1,485	Total Females.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2,487-43	.	3,685	.	Total M. and F.

TABLE XV.—AMOUNT OF ACCOMMODATION in the several

COUNTY AND TOWN District.	Wards.		Yards.		Day Rooms.		Solitary Cells.		Single Cells.					
									Not less than 5 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high, or con- taining 432 cubic feet.		Of Larger Size.		Of Smaller Size.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	11	2	23	16	4	1	8	8	.	.	322	103	.	.
Armagh, ...	3	2	15	3	3	2	.	.	.	.	61	38	.	.
Carlow, ...	4	1	9	6	10	2	3	.	.	22	.	.	47	19
Cavan, ...	.	.	8	2	10	3	*4	*2	70	.	.	.	.	.
Clare, ...	8	2	8	2	7	2	4	2	103	12	.	.	.	.
Cork County, ...	12	9	17	8	16	0	2	2	.	.	85	10	74	82
City, ...	9	9	6	5	6	0	*23	8	35	54	.	.	64	19
Donegal, ...	6	3	8	2	10	3	7	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Down, ...	8	3	9	2	7	3	14	*1	154	49	14	10	.	.
Dublin County, ...	6	5	5	5	1	4	*1	*9	86	61	.	.	.	.
Dublin City:														
Richmond St., ...	16	.	20	.	34	.	13	.	143	.	.	.	4	.
Grange Avenue P., ...	.	15	.	16	.	15	.	2	.	164	.	2	.	.
Forth Street, ...	7	2	5	3	3	1	.	.	66	30	.	.	.	.
Glasgow County, ...	7	3	6	3	4	3	.	.	90	.	2	2	.	.
" Town, ...	5	3	6	2	4	3	.	.	.	.	4	7	24	.
Kerry, ...	6	2	6	2	5	4	2	1	77	15	77	15	.	.
Kildare, ...	.	.	4	2	2	2	*3	*2	80	40	.	.	.	.
Kilkenny County, ...	14	8	3	2	4	.	88	4	47	.	104	88	.	.
City, ...	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	.	7	.	.	.	.	.
King's, ...	6	3	6	2	6	2	3	1	80	32	.	8	.	.
Ledwith, ...	5	3	9	5	14	3	5	2	56	10	.	2	.	.
Limerick County, ...	9	5	13	5	8	5	*4	.	118	50	.	.	.	.
City, ...	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	3	88	24	.	.	.	.
Londonderry, ...	11	.	13	2	6	.	10	2	149	36	6	.	.	.
Longford, ...	7	4	7	4	7	4	*8	2	.	.	2	.	48	15
Louth, Donohoe, ...	3	1	18	.	1	1	2	2	83	21	2	1	.	.
Broghda, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mayo, ...	6	3	8	3	7	3	3	3	.	.	.	.	98	30
Meath, ...	.	.	12	4	5	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	60	30
Monaghan, ...	6	3	7	3	6	3	4	3	50	18	.	.	.	.
Queen's, ...	6	2	15	5	8	4	4	4	67	60	.	.	.	.
Roscommon, ...	7	1	7	1	7	1	118	11	58	17	.	.	.	.
Sligo, ...	8	1	12	4	12	2	*5	*1	74	17	.	.	.	.
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	8	4	10	6	5	4	4	4	.	.	.	.	122	18
" Clonmel, ...	34	4	18	3	10	4	8	3	100	40	30	.	.	.
Trane, ...	5	2	7	2	14	1	3	.	.	.	7	37	66	.
Waterford County, ...	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	8	7	.	.	.	.
City, ...	2	2	4	2	2	2	*1	*1	4	.	.	.	20	20
Westmeath, ...	.	.	10	7	8	2	4	2	81	14	.	.	.	.
Wexford, ...	14	8	7	4	6	2	6	2	90	61	3	4	.	.
Wicklow, ...	5	2	5	3	5	2	1	.	56	23	.	.	.	.
Total Males, ...	273	.	349	.	276	.	176	.	3,060	.	728	.	697	.
Total Females, ...	.	121	.	154	.	118	.	74	.	879	.	327	.	238
Total M. and F., ...	394		503		394		250		3,939		1,055		935	

* Thus marked dark.

† Two dark for Males.
Partially dark.‡ One dark.
§ Two dark.

§ Four dark.

County and Town Gaols on the 31st of December, 1860.

Cells to contain 3 Persons.		Sleeping Rooms.		No. of Beds in each Room.		Hospital.						Chapels.		School Rooms.		COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
						No. of Rooms.		No. of Water Closets.		No. of Baths.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
11	9	7	3	13	2	5	5	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	Antrim.
.	.	13	.	6	.	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	Armagh.
.	18	4	1	12	3	2	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	Carlow.
107	14	9	.	9	.	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	Cavan.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Clare.
64	64	4	.	12	.	4	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	Cork County.
2	.	6	1	18	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	" City.
.	.	8	3	24	12	2	2	2	2	.	1	1	.	4	1	Donegal.
.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	Down.
.	.	6	2	8	.	8	2	4	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	Dublin County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	Dublin City:
.	3	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	3	.	2	.	2	.	1	Richmond B.
.	.	5	2	5	2	4	4	1	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	Grangegorman P.
2	2	4	4	12	12	2	2	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	Fernanagh.
4	2	2	4	.	12	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	Galway County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Town.
.	.	4	2	12	6	4	1	2	1	1	.	1	.	1	1	Kerry.
2	4	.	.	.	.	2	2	3	4	1	1	2	2	.	.	Kildare.
.	.	4	1	.	.	3	3	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	Kilkenny County.
.	.	7	3	14	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	King's.
.	2	7	.	12	.	5	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	Leitrim.
12	4	20	6	45	22	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Limerick County.
.	.	5	1	4	2	3	3	2	2	4	4	1	.	2	1	" City.
2	.	8	4	17	19	3	1	3	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	Lonsdownery.
.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	Longford.
.	.	1	1	8	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Louth, Dundalk.
14	6	4	2	8	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	" Drogheda.
10	6	2	1	12	1	4	3	2	2	2	.	1	.	1	1	Mayo.
.	.	6	1	32	3	3	2	3	1	1	.	1	.	1	1	Meath.
16	4	.	.	.	.	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	Monaghan.
5	.	4	3	8	6	4	3	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	Queen's.
.	.	10	8	18	2	2	2	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	1	Roscommon.
27	14	14	5	14	5	5	3	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	2	Sligo.
27	.	6	4	25	20	10	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	Tipperary, Nenagh.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Clontarf.
.	.	2	1	.	.	4	2	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	Tyrone.
.	.	1	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Waterford County.
.	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	" City.
10	.	6	.	12	3	3	2	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	1	Westmeath.
3	4	7	2	11	9	3	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	Wexford.
.	.	2	1	2	1	2	1	+2	+1	1	1	1	1	1	2	Wicklow.
300	.	191	.	391	.	126	.	49	.	35	.	49	.	25	.	Total Males.
.	148	.	77	.	199	.	85	.	39	.	22	.	11	.	29	Total Females.
108		208		593		211		88		57		61		45		Total M. and F.

* Chapel used.

† Portable.

[continued.]

TABLE XV. continued—AMOUNT OF ACCOMMODATION in the several

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	Workshops.		Workshops.		Kitchens.	Bakeries.	Stone Rooms.		Laundries.	Drying Rooms.	Larderies.		Baths, exclusive of those in Hospital.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.			M.	F.			M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	1	.	103	.	1	.	3	2	1	2	1	1	*1	*1
Armagh, ...	.	.	10	.	1	.	4	.	1	2	.	2	*1	*1
Carlow, ...	3	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	1	1	8	4	4	.
Cavan, ...	3	.	.	.	1	.	4	2	1	1	.	.	1	.
Clare, ...	3	.	4	.	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	.	*2	.
Cork County, ...	.	.	9	6	1	.	4	.	1	2	16	9	*1	*1
City, ...	1	2	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	9	9	1	1
Donegal, ...	4	1	4	.	2	.	4	1	1	1	6	1	1	.
Dora, ...	15	.	24	.	1	1	8	3	1	1	13	7	13	*1
Dublin County, ...	1	.	.	.	1	.	5	1	1	1	3	1	53	2
Dublin City :	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Richmond B., ...	3	.	5	.	3	1	14	.	1	1	12	.	3	.
Grangegorman P., ...	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	5	2	2	.	1	.	*3
Fermanagh, ...	1	.	20	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	.
Galway County, ...	1	.	.	13	1	.	4	3	1	1	4	3	2	2
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	*1	.
Kerry, ...	4	.	7	.	1	1	2	1	1	1	8	3	1	.
Kildare, ...	1	.	.	.	2	.	3	2	1	1	3	1	14	4
Kilkenny County, ...	3	.	.	.	1	.	6	.	1	1	1	1	*1	1
City, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
King's, ...	5	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	.
Leitrim, ...	1	1	24	.	2	.	2	1	2	.	1	.	1	.
Limerick County, ...	22	1	2	.	1	1	3	1	1	1	12	5	1	1
City, ...	.	.	35	.	1	.	7	2	1	1	1	1	*2	*2
Londonderry, ...	4	.	66	.	1	.	5	1	1	1	1	6	11	.
Longford, ...	3	1	15	.	2	1	3	2	1	1	.	1	5	1
Louth, Dundalk, ...	2	.	24	.	1	.	4	1	1	1	.	.	*1	*1
" Drogheda, ...	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.
Mayo, ...	3	.	1	.	2	.	3	1	1	1	.	.	8	.
Meath, ...	3	.	1	.	2	.	3	1	1	1	.	.	.	.
Monaghan, ...	2	.	33	.	1	.	5	1	1	.	.	.	*2	.
Queen's, ...	10	4	12	.	2	1	2	1	1	1	6	12	1	1
Roscommon, ...	3	.	8	.	1	.	2	.	1	1	.	2	.	2
Sligo, ...	6	.	8	.	1	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	8	2	3	.	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	.	7	4
" Clonmel, ...	10	4	27	.	1	.	5	.	2	3	8	2	117	1
Tyrone, ...	5	.	29	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	.	3	.	1
Waterford County, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	.	.
City, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	2	2	.	.
Westmeath, ...	7	.	6	.	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	1	1
Wexford, ...	10	.	2	1	1	.	5	1	1	1	0	3	*1	*1
Wicklow, ...	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	1
Total Males, ...	147	.	481	.	46	.	137	.	.	.	128	.	84	.
Total Females, ...	.	15	.	21	.	12	.	43	.	.	.	84	.	34
Total M. and F., ...	147	15	481	21	46	12	137	43	42	34	128	84	84	34

* Five marked supplied with hot water.

† One for Males and one for Females supplied with hot water.

‡ Two for Males and one for Females supplied with hot water.

§ Four with hot water.

¶ One with hot water.

** One Male and one Female supplied with hot water.

§§ Two supplied with hot water.

County and Town Gaols on the 31st December, 1860.

Framing Rooms.		Reception Rooms.		Pumps.	Wells.	Treadmills.	Capstan Mills.	Crack Mills.	Other Machines for Labour.	Total No. of Beds, inclusive of Chases for Debtors.		Number of Prisoners Gaol can accommodate.						COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
												Debtors.		Criminals.		Total.		
M.	F.	M.	F.							M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.		
.	.	4	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	327	108	40	1	287	107	435	Antrim.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	107	76	14	2	93	73	182	Armagh.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	+1	.	.	.	68	46	7	.	53	41	101	Carlow.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	78	28	24	12	216	52	324	Cavan.	
1	1	1	.	10	1	1	.	1	.	157	.	12	.	110	12	139	Clare.	
1	.	2	2	1	.	+1	1	.	2	166	.	17	2	320	107	447	Cork County.	
1	.	1	.	1	1	+1	.	1	1	78	64	22	2	106	170	370	" City.	
1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	102	39	12	2	90	37	141	Donegal.	
1	.	4	4	1	.	.	1	.	8	172	63	16	8	166	58	238	Down.	
1	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	7	77	65	18	6	95	61	181	Dublin County.	
1	.	1	.	3	.	+2	.	3	.	445	.	.	.	568	.	563	Dublin City:	
1	1	1	1	0	.	.	.	4	.	286	.	.	.	400	400	.	Richmond B.	
.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	90	40	8	4	66	36	114	Grangegeeman P.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	60	26	10	.	80	20	110	Fermanagh.	
.	.	.	.	1	1	+1	.	.	.	40	28	6	.	40	28	74	Galway County.	
.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	95	90	12	6	83	24	125	" Town.	
1	.	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	97	60	5	+	84	58	147	Kerry.	
1	1	1	1	3	2	+1	.	1	.	18	20	2	6	151	88	267	Kildare.	
1	1	1	1	2	1	.	.	1	.	90	40	10	.	20	30	71	Kilkenny County.	
1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	70	22	21	2	72	29	124	" City.	
.	.	1	1	1	.	+1	.	1	.	181	61	11	7	112	49	179	Leitrim.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	+1	.	.	.	115	43	12	3	103	40	158	Limerick County.	
1	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	171	48	12	3	140	36	191	" City.	
.	.	1	1	1	1	+1	.	1	10	70	23	19	4	76	35	134	Londonderry.	
.	.	4	6	2	.	.	.	.	.	95	32	4	2	87	27	120	Longford.	
.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	10	7	2	.	8	7	17	Louth, Dundalk.	
.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	148	48	8	4	140	48	200	" Drogheda.	
.	.	1	1	2	2	.	2	.	.	166	40	18	1	98	54	171	Mayo.	
.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	91	27	32	4	69	29	118	Meath.	
1	1	2	2	2	2	+1	.	1	1	120	58	20	4	108	54	184	Monaghan.	
1	.	.	.	1	1	+1	.	.	.	84	24	8	.	78	30	116	Queen's.	
1	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	119	28	36	6	82	49	173	Roscommon.	
.	.	2	2	2	.	+1	.	1	1	168	58	18	6	215	54	269	Sligo.	
.	.	1	.	11	10	+2	.	.	.	198	52	10	.	400	40	450	Tipperary, Kenagh.	
.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	69	37	50	0	66	37	138	" Glennel.	
.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	16	10	.	.	16	10	39	Tyrene.	
1	.	1	1	4	.	+1	.	1	.	26	20	4	.	24	29	48	Waterford County.	
1	.	1	1	6	2	.	.	1	1	103	28	10	4	166	49	168	" City.	
1	.	1	1	14	.	.	.	1	.	109	85	16	.	102	83	201	Westmeath.	
1	.	2	2	4	2	+1	.	.	.	61	26	7	1	52	23	83	Wexford.	
15	.	37	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4,345	.	502	.	4,000	.	.	Wicklow.	
4		31		.	.	.	.	.	.	1,892	.	116	.	2,359	.	.	Total Males.	
19		68		110	32	30	3	8	50	6,147	.	672	.	7,100	.	7,831	Total Females.	
																	Total M. and F.	

* Thus + marked partitioned.

† A day room and nine cells available for Female Debtors, in case of necessity.

TABLE XVI.—TRADES' WORK AND HARD LABOUR in the several Counties and the Profits

COUNTY AND TOWN GAULS.	MALES.															FEMALES.																		
	Masons & Stonemasons.	Carpenters.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Weavers and Windup- Smiths.	Painters.	Mill Making.	Other Trades.	Total of Trades.	Fishing Outlets and Flax Manufacture.	Stone-breakers and Bone-breakers.	Tyebinders, Capstern Mull, or Boat Buil.	Prison Duties.	Unemployed or Sick.	TOTAL COMBINED.	Needlework & Weaving.	Knitting, Spinning, and Dressing Flax.	Woolens, Lintels, and Mangling.	Shoemaking.	Prison Duties.	Unemployed or Sick.	TOTAL COMBINED.												
Antrim, ...	2	4	1	7	1		5	30				60	13	30	118	27	4	28		10	10	31												
Armagh, ...				1	5			6			4		6	6	32	6	5			6	6	20												
Caslow, ...												4	1	7	14			2		1		2												
Cavan, ...	1	1						6			11	8	2	20	30	4	2	3		11	11	24												
Clare, ...											6	6	2	4	18		6	6				17												
Cork County, ...	1	1	2	2	3	1	15	1	20	65		15	10	32	129	1	15	9	12	7	5	31												
" City, ...	1	1	1	3	4	1	5	2	19	2		3	3	38	5	7	12	3	2	2	2	14												
Donegal, ...		1			2				5	53		12	15	61	61	2		3		5	4	14												
Down, ...							2	1	5	2			12	16	42	10		8		5	11	21												
Dublin County, ...	2	1						3	32				11		47	8		7	11	9	8	36												
Dublin City : Richmond R., ...		1	1	1	7		1	9	1	21	54		35	19	170			45		106		231												
Grange & P., ...								2			20		3	2	27	2	2			1	2	9												
Fermagh, ...				1											20																			
Galway County, ...	1	3		3			1	2	10				18	7	20		2			6	4	10												
" Town, ...							1	1	3				4	5	13	2		3		2	1	6												
Kerr, ...	1	2		4		1		6			13	20	2	8	51	1	1	4		1	5													
Kildare, ...	1	5	2			1	10	19				15	7	10	51	6	4	5		1	2	18												
Kilkenny County, ...												7	9	4	20					3	1	6												
" City, ...												4	2		6	2		4		2		5												
King's, ...	1	2	2	3	2			12			4		7		23	7	3			1	2	10												
Leftrim, ...			1					1			6	7	5	1	20			5		1	6													
Limerick County, ...	2	1	3					6	3			11	7	32		2	4			3	8													
" City, ...											19	12	6	21	49	8	12	4		6	5	20												
Londonderry, ...			1				1	2	1	31		2	4	40	6	5	3	3	2			18												
Longford, ...		1					3	4		12		2	2	21					2	2	4													
Louth, Dundalk, ...		1	1				2	3	3			9	7	24	2	7	3		1	1	14													
" Drogheda, ...														6	6					2	2													
Mayo, ...		4	1		2			7			18	12	10	42	2		3		10	14	28													
Meath, ...		2				2		4			10	2	4	20			1		1	3	5													
Monaghan, ...			1	2				3			4	12	8	2	28	2	2	2		2	7	15												
Queen's, ...	4	1	2	2	3		4	10				1		17	3	2	1		1		7													
" Roscommon, ...	1		1	2	2			6			16	10	4	36	2	2	3		1	2	30													
Sligo, ...			1					1	3			5	2	12			2		1	1	4													
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...		1	2		1		3	7				12	9	14	42	1		2		2	3	8												
" Clonmel, ...		1	2				4	7			6	10	10	28	61	4	3	8		6	15	28												
Tyrone, ...	1	1	1		1			4		17	21	18	4	59	14	3	2		1	4	24													
Waterford County, ...							1	1				10	4	2	16			4			4													
" City, ...			1				1	2	4			6	2		14	4	4	2		2		12												
Westmeath, ...	1	1	1	1		1		5			24	4	6	39	3	6	4		3	4	28													
Wexford, ...	1	2	2			4		13		12		5	24	63	4	6			2	4	20													
Wicklow, ...			1		1			2					4	4	10	2		5		3	3	16												
Total, ...	10	49	43	32	51	8	7	55	29	354	178	210	321	273	1,508	185	105	207	28	130	228	912												
	254												1,315										912											
	1,569																																	

Town Gaols on the 31st December, 1860, also the Cost of Work during the year, derived therefrom.

AMOUNT OF COST of Work during the Year, including Works on hand.			AMOUNT OF RETURN of Work during the Year.			PROFIT on Works during the Year.	No. of Makeys who turned their Tools in the Gaol.	Tread Wheels: No. of feet Ascend per day.	Number of Hours worked per day.	Total of Tools in which Prison- ers were employed.	COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.							
£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.					
415 13 6½	243 8 0		598 5 4½	741 5 5½		120 9 11	53	-	7	5	Antrim.
26 5 8	0 10 3		71 0 2	2 16 1		46 16 4	4	-	7	5	Armagh.
21 13 6	11 9 6		26 6 3	12 16 1		5 17 4	4	12,774	9	5	Carlow.
17 8 3	-		27 5 0	-		9 16 9	4	6,480	3	4	Cavan.
-	8 1 10		1 13 9	21 10 2		20 2 1	-	10,200	4	4	Clare.
287 4 3	-		294 6 2	15 5 4		72 7 3	44	6,480	5	4	Cork County.
44 5 6	29 13 4		188 0 5	95 5 8		60 7 3	37	11,320	8	8	" City.
139 8 5	-		167 7 2	-		27 18 9	-	-	-	-	Donegal.
49 11 11	-		50 19 6	9 0 8		11 8 3	5	-	-	2	Down.
68 1 8	4 9 4		84 12 6	5 4 0		19 5 6	-	-	-	-	Dublin County.
4,435 0 11½	-		2,806 11 8½	-		511 10 4	90	7,225	6½	5	Dublin City:
-	374 13 0½		-	670 5 11½		295 12 11	-	-	6	0	Richmond B.
54 13 8	-		16 5 3	-		19 8 5	1	-	-	2	Grangegorman P.
663 2 10	30 7 8		712 7 10	30 7 5		49 4 9	12	5,000 W. 7,000 S. 2 S.	5	3	Ferriemagh.
54 3 10	18 14 4		109 4 2	24 11 11		20 17 11	-	5,000 W. 7,000 S. 2 S.	5	-	Galway County.
188 2 4	0 19 0		169 14 7½	2 0 3		38 12 0½	16	2,560	2	6	Kerry.
6 4 0	0 0 9		13 2 11½	0 1 3		6 19 5½	30	-	4½	7	Kildare.
-	-		-	-		-	-	18,928	-	-	Kilkenny County.
63 11 0	26 14 0		63 13 6	26 14 0		10 2 0	4	-	-	-	City.
6 11 0	8 8 4		23 12 0	13 19 2		22 11 10	2	7,640	5	3	King's.
227 17 8	47 6 4½		236 0 0	47 6 4½		8 2 4	-	-	-	9	Limerick County.
-	9 16 10		*18 3 9	14 6 2		22 13 1	-	5,000 W. 5,000 S.	2	-	" City.
196 14 0	34 11 2		221 2 6½	49 15 9		109 13 3½	1	4	8	1	Londonderry.
1 13 7½	-		10 10 4	-		8 16 6½	9	9,174	7½	3	Longford.
3 8 1	-		38 14 10	4 10 0		39 17 3	6	-	-	2	Louth, Dundalk.
6 5 10½	-		8 5 10½	-		-	-	-	-	-	Drogheda.
0 4 10	-		1 18 11	0 16 8		2 10 9	6	6,400	4	3	Mayo.
4 14 4	-		8 8 5	0 9 3		4 3 4	-	11,520	1	2	Meath.
8 11 5½	0 9 10		12 7 4	4 17 10		8 8 10½	1	3,840	2	1	Monaghan.
21 13 0	1 15 0		31 0 0	3 5 0		10 18 0	23	11,020	5	9	Queen's.
45 17 0	-		11 0 7	-		11 0 7	1	9,000	8	1	Roscommon.
-	-		71 0 9	-		25 3 0	6	6,400	5	3	Sligo.
300 2 4½	26 0 9		481 5 9	53 14 0½		118 8 5	5	5,000 W. 5,000 S.	4	7	Tipperary, Nenagh.
280 12 5½	104 14 2		553 10 11	103 0 1		92 10 4½	3	11,000	6	3	" Clonmel.
46 11 11	-		70 7 3	8 12 11		27 8 3	1	8,880	5	4	Tyrone.
53 13 0	-		58 0 9	-		4 13 9	1	5,000	2	3	Waterford County.
-	-		2 13 4	1 7 5		5 0 0	-	7,640	4	-	" City.
56 12 7½	-		83 17 2½	4 13 0		31 16 7	2	-	-	4	Westmeath.
50 0 5½	-		117 11 1	-		63 10 7½	13	-	-	8	Wexford.
34 5 11	43 9 9		51 17 0	70 11 0		47 13 4	15	6,400	5	3	Wicklow.
6,835 3 10½	970 8 0		7,241 16 8½	1,984 10 2		2,410 11 1	300	-	-	-	Total.
6,835 11 10½	-		7,241 16 8½	-		-	-	-	-	-	

* From Stone-breaking, material supplied by parties outdoor.

TABLE XVII.—ACCOUNT of EXPENDITURE in the several

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	Nature of Dietary.	Cost of Ordinary Diet of each Prisoner (exclusive of Hospital.)		Average No. of Prisoners Detained Daily, exclusive of Hospital.	Nature of Fuel.	No. of Fires for use of Prison- ers.	COST OF			
		Per diem.	Per Annum.				Prisoners' Ordinary Diet.	Fuel, for use of Prisoners.		
									1.	2.
		£.	s. d.				£.	s. d.	£.	s. d.
Antrim, . . .	Mixed.	3.79	4 5 3.44	182	Coal.	18	770 2 8 ³	78 15 8 ³		
Armagh, . . .	Do.	3.87	4 7 6.30	63.68	Do.	11	224 18 4	89 8 6		
Carlow, . . .	Do.	3.28	3 8 1.72	11.15	Coal and Turf.	11	38 0 0	63 8 8		
Cavan, . . .	Do.	3.41	5 3 10.57	44	Do.	22	238 10 9	65 17 11		
Clare, . . .	Do.	2.94	4 9 10.65	29	Do.	13	190 6 9	94 8 3		
Cork County, . .	Do.	2.20	3 9 8	157	Coal.	22	556 4 2	67 15 4		
" City, . . .	Do.	2.5	3 16 3	72	Do.	49	274 10 0	32 7 18		
Donegal, . . .	Do.	2.78	4 5 2	26	Do.	22	246 19 8	64 14 1		
Down, . . .	Do.	2.09	4 2 2.23	74	Do.	30	394 2 4	123 17 5		
Dublin County, .	Do.	3.08	4 14 0.34	65	Do.	27	336 11 10	96 12 20		
Dublin City :										
Richmond B.,	Do.	3.06	4 14 0.4	149	Do.	17	700 10 9	193 5 10		
Grangequeman P.	Do.	2.77	4 4 5.5	224	Do.	41	267 2 1	145 14 10		
Fermanagh, . . .	Do.	1.91	2 18 4.94	25.78	Turf.	12	75 5 11	33 12 1		
Galway County, .	Do.	3.01	3 1 3.21	67	Do.	26	290 4 11	67 19 10		
" Town, . . .	Do.	3.93	4 0 1.09	31	Coal and Turf.	16	124 4 11	48 8 4		
Kerry, . . .	Do.	3.25	3 8 9	47	Do.	23	181 11 0	115 9 8		
Kildare, . . .	Do.	3.27	4 19 8.54	64.65	Coal.	12	321 19 6	70 10 3		
Kilkenny County,	Do.	2.75	4 3 10.93	25.2	Coal and Turf.	6	169 18 7	154 18 2		
" City, . . .	Do.	2.44	3 14 2.01	16.61	Do.	7	58 1 8 ³	19 1 2		
King's, . . .	Do.	2.53	3 17 3	25	Do.	26	146 1 6	102 19 3		
Lestrin, . . .	Do.	2.34	3 8 2.44	25	Do.	35	83 5 1	61 12 5		
Limerick County,	Do.	2.56	3 18 9.49	58	Coal.	32	208 15 11	153 17 6		
" City, . . .	Do.	3.1	4 14 8.23	75.75	Do.	22	358 12 5	100 9 80		
Londonderry, . .	Do.	2.7	4 2 1.61	48.99	Do.	10	192 19 1	75 8 7		
Longford, . . .	Do.	2.56	3 17 6.31	26.99	Coal and Turf.	27	104 12 7	91 9 10		
Louth, Dundalk, .	Do.	3.67	5 12 0.06	35.71	Coal.	4	260 2 5	73 7 2		
" Drogheda, .	Do.	2.78	4 4 4	45.2	Do.	3	26 2 10	4 15 1 ¹		
Mayo, . . .	Do.	2.53	3 17 8.70	72	Coal and Turf.	30	279 16 7	75 18 1 ¹		
Meath, . . .	Do.	3.08	4 12 4.00	24.26	Do.	35	112 1 10	58 8 4		
Monaghan, . . .	Do.	3.81	4 5 9.17	39	Coal.	15	147 9 9	39 17 5		
Queen's, . . .	Do.	2.23	3 8 0.92	31	Coal and Turf.	26	115 13 9	92 17 7		
Rosecommon, . .	Do.	3	4 11 6.12	50	Do.	20	228 15 9	97 6 8		
Sligo, . . .	Do.	2.97	4 8 11.60	24.13	Coal.	21	167 7 2	48 18 6		
Tipperary, Nenagh,	Do.	3.29	4 19 1.16	68	Coal and Turf.	28	227 16 7	119 2 9		
" Clonmel, . .	Do.	3.23	5 0 1.93	97.42	Coal.	50	487 17 6 ³	102 9 8		
Tyrone, . . .	Do.	3.01	4 16 0.57	61.53	Coal and Turf.	17	285 8 11	112 9 4		
Waterford County,	Do.	2.9	4 8 10.43	29	Coal.	23	125 19 2	83 13 8		
" City, . . .	Do.	2.57	3 12 5.76	27.5	Do.	15	99 13 2	44 9 0		
Westmeath, . . .	Do.	2.74	4 3 10	41	Coal and Turf.	23	171 17 4	66 10 0		
Wexford, . . .	Do.	3.28	4 18 5.44	90.29	Coal.	13	144 19 34	46 17 6		
Wicklow, . . .	Do.	3.62	5 11 2.24	57	Do.	14	207 3 1 ¹	67 17 0		
Total 1865, . . .		2.88	4 9 6	2935.80		801	10,233 14 2	3,295 17 1 ¹		
Total 1869, . . .		2.53	3 16 11.68	2404.15		940	9,599 7 8 ³	3,259 10 1		

* Exclusive of a daily average of 2.44 males and 7.54 females in Dundalk Gaol.

† Gaol heated by hot air.

County and Town Gaols, in the Year 1860.

COST OF						COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
Soap, Candles, and Gas.	Medicines.	Prisoners' Diet, &c., in Hospital.	Extra Diet for Prisoners not in Hospital.	Printing and Stationery.	Made Clothing.	
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	16.
72 6 6 ¹ / ₂	14 12 5	57 2 4	34 5 5	32 1 4	141 6 9	Antrim.
30 9 5	19 10 1	12 10 1	5 11 6	18 11 6	20 13 3	Armagh.
20 4 6	15 0 0	—	—	5 10 9	4 14 10	Carlow.
18 12 0	18 13 9	22 9 10	—	18 4 6	24 7 5	Carm.
22 14 5	5 13 4	6 10 0	—	6 19 6	46 8 5	Clare.
48 17 9	26 8 4	54 4 11	12 4 10	59 19 1	49 12 7	Cork County.
50 10 1	11 6 4	18 5 2	8 5 5	35 18 6	18 9 1	" City.
13 13 0	11 11 4	8 16 2	44 14 7	30 4 11	33 18 11	Denegal.
70 15 1	0 16 6	3 6 5	47 18 0	28 2 13	58 18 10	Down.
55 7 1	19 6 8	110 12 10	15 16 1	21 5 4	44 11 3	Dublin County.
154 18 11	118 15 10	303 11 3	49 7 6	74 3 0	138 19 3	Dublin City:
80 11 9	184 8 4	101 1 6	106 5 4	44 8 9	—	Richmond B.
14 18 7	—	1 0 7	8 16 11	8 7 11	—	Grange-gorman P.
27 0 2	7 5 3	79 19 6	2 16 0	10 10 0	51 6 8	Fernagh.
81 5 5	20 5 3	40 7 3	—	7 12 11	25 5 10	Galway County
29 13 9	8 16 2	32 11 6	6 16 7	12 10 6	45 1 1	" Town.
57 17 3 ¹ / ₂	7 12 8	10 9 9 ¹ / ₂	5 3 6	52 16 3	67 14 1 ¹ / ₂	Kerry.
32 3 7	54 17 4	26 11 10	10 3 1	17 17 11	13 10 10	Kildare.
6 0 0	7 1 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	11 10 0	1 11 4	Kilkenny County.
13 6 5	6 4 5	8 15 0	9 18 0	21 12 8	53 11 0	" City.
14 18 1	4 12 1	29 12 4	10 10 11	10 13 3	4 12 0 ¹ / ₂	King's.
47 12 2	3 9 0	16 7 5	9 0 0	18 9 11	10 5 5	Leitrim.
28 1 5	30 0 0	7 12 0	—	14 9 0	32 4 6	Limerick County.
32 0 6	10 4 8	1 11 0	8 19 0	34 0 0	75 13 3	" City.
43 18 3	20 0 0	2 16 10 ¹ / ₂	18 11 10 ¹ / ₂	18 12 10	17 1 6	Londonderry.
34 17 1	7 0 6	1 16 7	0 3 5	19 3 9	9 5 7	Longford.
1 15 6 ¹ / ₂	2 1 1	—	1 9 6	5 4 11 ¹ / ₂	0 7 2	Louth, Dundalk.
8 19 2 ¹ / ₂	5 6 11	10 11 5	33 4 0	30 2 1 ¹ / ₂	47 12 2	" Drogheda.
51 13 1	20 0 0	22 0 1	6 4 8	17 11 7	5 11 8	Mayo.
4 15 0	8 16 1	8 11 6	9 12 2 ¹ / ₂	7 15 9	9 14 10 ¹ / ₂	Meath.
37 15 8	—	14 4 10	4 5 5	10 16 5	39 9 3	Monaghan.
18 17 6	24 0 0	5 7 5	5 7 3	11 3 0	14 8 9	Queen's.
13 16 8	3 1 3	11 1 10	3 3 7	21 15 3	4 16 11	Roscommon.
27 15 2	8 8 9	93 0 4	36 12 4	10 8 11	18 10 3	Sligo.
124 17 0 ¹ / ₂	10 8 0	43 4 0 ¹ / ₂	80 10 8	39 10 8	43 4 10	Tipperary, Nenagh.
49 12 6	6 19 4	5 10 11	5 14 6	26 14 7	28 11 0	" Clonmel.
40 4 8	9 16 4	6 0 3	—	15 2 8	7 14 4	Tyrone.
26 7 7	5 9 11	5 18 5	—	9 10 9	9 13 3	Waterford County.
52 5 6 ¹ / ₂	2 13 3	10 9 11	2 13 0	17 1 1	13 9 4	" City.
78 15 4 ¹ / ₂	11 1 4	44 9 3	1 8 4	30 3 11	24 7 10	Westmeath.
46 12 10	13 14 2	9 14 3	22 17 5 ¹ / ₂	16 12 5	19 0 3	Wexford.
						Wicklow.
1,644 14 10 ¹ / ₂	706 14 5	1,237 1 7 ¹ / ₂	699 12 10 ¹ / ₂	895 12 11	1,289 9 4 ¹ / ₂	Total 1860.
1,418 9 5 ¹ / ₂	756 12 7 ¹ / ₂	1,046 7 3 ¹ / ₂	472 2 7 ¹ / ₂	880 0 4 ¹ / ₂	1,235 9 8	Total 1859.

[continued.]

TABLE XVII. *continued*—ACCOUNT OF EXPENDITURE IN

COUNTY AND TOWN GAS.	COST OF					
	Female Clothing.	Furniture, Bedding, and Straw.	Repairs of the Gaol.	Conveyance of Prisoners.	Contingencies, Postage, &c.	Superintending Aldermen.
	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Antrim, . . .	10 3 3	80 16 8	203 7 2	226 12 11	77 11 9	135 18 10
Armagh, . . .	8 6 8	31 7 3	116 0 5	10 0 7	21 5 5	—
Carlow, . . .	—	1 10 0	23 10 9	26 12 10	4 7 8	—
Cavan, . . .	14 13 7	28 0 11	28 5 2	9 13 0	13 13 3	20 0 0
Clare, . . .	2 17 6	—	21 16 3	28 11 6	60 8 5	—
Cork County, . .	43 4 4	38 7 5	476 19 2	70 17 7	75 0 8	—
" City, . . .	14 5 1	10 9 5	304 8 5	11 12 0	14 7 11	—
Down, . . .	3 10 6	84 4 1	281 12 9	113 11 6	31 12 10	—
Dublin County, .	5 6 2	46 12 9	95 0 2	14 8 8	54 7 4	—
Dublin City: . .	37 18 2	161 0 3	109 1 10	19 18 0	108 3 0	51 13 0
Richmond B., .	—	86 6 1	553 7 10	65 10 2	248 17 5	416 4 0
Grangegorman P.,	249 9 4	109 1 5	308 5 0	59 7 7	248 4 11	233 12 5
Fermansagh, . .	—	5 17 10	16 13 11	6 10 1	13 14 6	12 0 0
Galway County, .	18 3 4	17 5 9	703 5 2	27 17 4	47 16 11	7 10 0
" Town, . . .	4 1 0	13 12 2	8 8 1	21 7 3	6 1 2	31 13 4
Kerry, . . .	3 0 6	21 11 2	161 17 4	101 18 5	13 14 9	217 10 0
Kildare, . . .	20 8 0	127 14 1	322 17 10	171 0 1	269 14 11	178 17 2
Kilkenny County, .	4 0 0	4 8 4	68 4 9	31 18 0	0 18 6	50 0 0
" City, . . .	0 7 0	4 1 0	4 0 0	1 18 9	5 1 0	—
King's, . . .	26 14 0	24 2 6	77 9 0	67 13 8	58 4 8	16 13 4
Lantrik, . . .	—	18 9 9	12 3 6	21 11 2	0 4 7	78 0 0
Limerick County, .	0 7 0	10 2 2	—	22 0 2	20 9 4	—
" City, . . .	21 3 1	48 17 7	46 13 11	32 10 9	50 18 2	210 0 0
Londonderry, . .	6 18 4	51 14 5	317 15 3	119 2 11	80 2 1	120 0 0
Longford, . . .	4 0 4	13 12 1	139 11 4	18 18 11	7 6 0	57 10 0
Louth, Dundalk, .	21 14 10	14 15 5	139 3 10	25 4 7	12 11 6	37 18 4
" Drogheda, . .	—	1 7 3	4 2 7	22 15 6	10 1 8	—
Mayo, . . .	10 6 0	54 6 1	67 10 7	40 18 5	29 9 11	—
Meath, . . .	4 16 5	25 3 8	51 2 6	29 17 11	24 9 5	46 13 4
Monaghan, . . .	3 6 11	33 1 3	27 1 0	6 12 10	0 16 8	—
Queen's, . . .	14 9 9	44 12 0	116 16 0	26 15 2	14 13 1	—
Roscommon, . . .	10 4 9	16 10 0	25 0 0	76 16 8	7 4 0	—
Sligo, . . .	0 14 2	27 2 4	52 0 9	15 19 0	19 12 2	177 1 8
Tipperary, Nenagh, .	—	20 3 11	182 9 6	17 13 0	40 11 0	—
" Clonmel, . . .	21 15 11	04 6 5	180 19 9	76 9 5	07 16 8	—
Tyrone, . . .	3 14 0	77 2 4	68 10 4	105 11 11	70 16 10	50 0 0
Waterford County, .	1 9 6	9 7 3	58 1 5	10 17 7	1 15 9	—
" City, . . .	6 8 2	28 10 8	8 7 4	7 2 5	13 12 9	20 0 0
Westmeath, . . .	12 5 8	13 1 11	115 15 2	72 14 0	14 10 11	—
Wexford, . . .	9 0 1	47 0 3	40 2 3	138 10 4	30 9 8	—
Wicklow, . . .	38 12 7	16 16 7	9 16 4	59 4 11	121 14 9	36 13 4
Total 1850, . . .	676 3 5	1,598 11 2	5,413 4 3	2,100 10 6	2,807 3 1	2,100 8 10
Total 1851, . . .	591 13 9	1,751 5 0	4,584 4 11	1,820 18 11	1,887 8 11	2,028 12 11

the several County and Town Gaols, in the Year 1860.

SALARY OF							COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
MALE DEPARTMENT.							
Local Inspectors.	Chaplains.			Medical Officers.			
	Protestant. 25.	Presbyterian 26.	R. Catholic. 27.	Physicians. 28.	Surgeons. 29.	Apothecaries 30.	
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	31.
130 0 0	46 3 1	46 3 1	45 3 1	—	74 0 0	—	Antrim.
80 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	—	20 0 0	Armagh.
90 0 0	30 0 0	—	30 0 0	—	—	—	Carlow.
100 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	—	—	Cavan.
100 0 0	46 3 0	—	45 3 0	34 0 0	—	20 0 0	Clare.
200 0 0	46 3 0	—	46 3 0	—	74 0 0	20 0 0	Cork County.
100 0 0	45 3 0	—	46 3 0	—	55 0 0	10 0 0	" City.
110 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	—	20 0 0	Down.
100 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	—	27 13 10	Dublin County.
100 0 0	55 7 8	55 7 8	55 7 8	—	80 0 0	—	
130 0 0	50 0 0	33 6 8	100 0 0	100 0 0	150 0 0	—	Dublin City:
150 0 0	50 0 0	33 6 8	100 0 0	100 0 0	150 0 0	—	Richmond R.
90 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	—	—	Grangegorman P.
133 16 10	45 3 0	—	46 3 0	—	74 0 0	—	Fermanagh.
27 18 6	27 13 10	—	50 0 0	55 0 0	—	—	Galway County.
180 0 0	50 0 0	—	50 0 0	—	—	30 0 0	" Town.
52 10 0	30 0 0	—	45 0 0	—	40 0 0	30 0 0	Kerry.
80 0 0	46 3 0	—	46 3 0	65 0 0	—	—	Kildare.
30 0 0	30 0 0	—	50 0 0	30 0 0	—	—	Kilkenny County.
130 0 0	40 0 0	—	40 0 0	—	—	20 0 0	" City.
100 0 0	30 0 0	—	30 0 0	—	45 0 0	20 0 0	Ledtrim.
130 0 0	50 0 0	—	50 0 0	44 0 0	—	30 0 0	Limerick County.
90 0 0	40 0 0	—	40 0 0	—	40 0 0	16 0 0	" City.
180 0 0	46 3 1	46 3 1	46 3 1	—	—	—	Londonderry.
25 0 0	36 18 6	36 18 6	36 18 6	—	—	20 0 0	Lough.
40 0 0	36 18 6	—	36 18 6	—	—	20 0 0	Louth, Dundalk.
10 0 0	30 0 0	—	30 0 0	—	—	—	" Drogheda.
100 0 0	37 10 0	—	37 10 0	—	50 0 0	30 0 0	Mayo.
35 0 0	50 0 0	—	50 0 0	—	74 0 0	—	Meath.
92 0 2	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	73 16 10	—	Monaghan.
60 0 0	40 0 0	—	40 0 0	—	—	20 0 0	Queen's
102 6 0	46 3 0	—	46 3 0	—	74 0 0	—	Roscommon.
100 0 0	30 0 0	15 0 0	30 0 0	65 0 0	—	21 0 0	Sligo.
100 0 0	50 0 0	—	50 0 0	—	00 0 0	25 0 0	Tipperry, Newagh.
150 0 0	50 0 0	—	50 0 0	—	74 0 0	—	" Clonmel
130 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	—	20 0 0	Tyrone.
80 0 0	40 0 0	—	40 0 0	65 0 0	—	—	Waterford County.
60 0 0	40 0 0	—	40 0 0	50 0 0	—	—	" City.
50 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	—	35 0 0	Westmeath.
100 0 0	50 0 0	—	50 0 0	—	—	30 0 0	Wexford.
26 18 0	46 3 1	—	46 3 1	—	65 0 0	—	Wicklow.
3,515 15 6	1,029 15 0	508 5 8	1,767 1 11	629 0 0	1,262 10 10	484 13 10	Total in 1860.
3,845 19 4	1,048 16 6	508 4 2	1,762 9 7	674 0 0	1,277 16 10	484 13 10	Total in 1859.

[continued.

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TABLE XVII. continued—ACCOUNT OF EXPENDITURE IN

COUNTY AND TOWN NAME.	SALARY OF									
	MALE DEPARTMENT.									Mistress.
	Governors.	Clerks.	Deputy Governors or Head Turnkeys.	Turnkeys.		School- masters.	Other Prison Officers.	Mistress.		
				No.	Amount of Salary.					
32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.		
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Antrim, . . .	300 0 0	—	75 0 0	12	400 0 0	40 0 0	65 0 0	45 0 0	—	
Armagh, . . .	170 0 0	—	45 0 0	6	184 5 2	35 0 0	—	30 0 0	—	
Carlow, . . .	150 0 0	—	50 0 0	5	137 0 0	—	—	50 0 0	—	
Cavan, . . .	200 0 0	—	55 7 8	4	195 0 0	—	—	40 0 0	—	
Clare, . . .	300 0 0	39 1 4	—	5	145 15 4	30 0 0	22 8 0	40 0 0	—	
Cork County, . .	270 18 8	—	60 0 0	11	328 11 6	40 0 0	138 11 4	50 0 0	—	
" City, . . .	237 10 0	—	68 6 0	10	302 17 4	85 0 0	—	45 14 0	—	
Donegal, . . .	160 0 0	34 0 0	40 0 0	5	137 6 11	—	—	40 0 0	—	
Down, . . .	200 0 0	—	100 0 0	10	337 10 0	40 0 0	—	60 0 0	—	
Dublin County, .	250 0 0	80 0 0	—	9	396 0 0	—	—	32 16 0	—	
Dublin City: . .										
Richmond R., .	400 0 0	187 13 4	90 0 0	16	746 10 5	65 0 0	402 3 4	—	—	
Grangegorman P.,	200 0 0	149 8 8	—	—	—	—	261 7 6	200 0 0	—	
Fermanagh, . . .	162 10 0	—	40 0 0	4	118 0 0	34 0 0	—	31 10 0	—	
Galway County, .	375 7 8	—	50 0 0	4	144 11 8	30 0 0	50 0 0	30 0 0	—	
" Town, . . .	138 0 2	—	30 0 0	3	74 0 0	10 0 0	—	30 0 0	—	
Kerry, . . .	200 0 0	60 13 4	—	10	319 6 8	25 6 8	10 0 0	41 15 4	—	
Kildare, . . .	100 0 0	33 1 6	33 6 8	6	175 5 5½	26 13 4	18 12 4	27 4 8	—	
Kilkenny County, .	240 0 0	30 0 0	—	4	127 0 0	—	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	
" City, . . .	65 0 0	—	—	2	45 0 0	—	—	15 6 0	—	
King's, . . .	181 12 4	—	60 0 0	6	168 6 8	31 13 4	17 6 0	49 6 8	—	
Leitrim, . . .	200 0 0	41 0 0	—	6	175 17 5	—	—	30 6 0	—	
Limerick County, .	300 0 0	60 0 0	—	10	381 8 0	—	—	40 6 0	—	
" City, . . .	120 0 0	46 0 0	—	7	200 0 0	—	—	40 0 0	—	
Londonderry, . .	160 0 0	50 0 0	70 0 0	5	175 0 0	40 0 0	—	40 0 0	—	
Longford, . . .	150 0 0	—	40 0 0	5	148 15 0	—	36 0 0	40 0 0	—	
Louth, Dundalk, .	176 15 0	25 0 0	45 0 0	4	149 0 0	35 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	—	
" Drogheda, . .	80 0 0	—	—	2	40 0 0	20 0 0	—	10 0 0	—	
Mayo, . . .	200 0 0	—	60 0 0	10	320 0 0	—	—	40 0 0	—	
Meath, . . .	231 0 0	10 0 0	60 0 0	5	107 10 0	25 0 0	96 10 0	46 0 0	—	
Monaghan, . . .	138 9 2	—	—	7	212 5 0	—	—	25 0 0	—	
Queen's, . . .	206 0 0	—	60 0 0	7	195 0 0	—	80 0 0	21 0 0	—	
Rescomen, . . .	200 0 0	60 0 0	40 0 0	6	170 0 0	—	36 0 0	32 6 1	—	
Sligo, . . .	150 0 0	—	—	9	177 10 0	25 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	—	
Tipperry, Nenagh, .	275 0 0	—	67 10 0	8	285 5 7	—	76 0 0	48 0 0	—	
" Clonmel, . . .	259 0 0	130 0 0	—	9	305 0 0	—	92 3 10	45 0 0	—	
Tyrone, . . .	200 0 0	—	59 5 0	7	178 0 0	25 0 0	—	20 10 0	—	
Waterford County, .	200 0 0	80 0 0	—	4	117 10 0	30 0 0	48 5 0	40 6 8	—	
" City, . . .	180 0 0	—	—	4	100 0 0	—	—	25 0 0	—	
Westmeath, . . .	150 0 0	—	60 0 0	8	230 0 0	12 0 0	—	40 6 0	—	
Wexford, . . .	181 6 8	25 17 6	60 0 0	7	210 5 0	30 0 0	10 0 0	45 6 0	—	
Wicklow, . . .	150 0 0	—	—	6	193 8 0	—	—	40 0 0	—	
Total 1800, . . .	8,268 17	2,110 13 8	1,608 15 4	309	8,573 1 1½	681 13 4	1,548 7 4	1,596 17 2	—	
Total 1850, . . .	8,138 2	7,839 4 8	1,538 3 4	288	8,916 1 8½	741 8 4	1,675 9 0	1,551 12 12	—	

the several County and Town Gaols, in the Year 1860.

SALARY OF									OFFICERS.				County and Town Gaols.								
Female Department.									Cost of												
Assistant Matrons.	Hospital Nurses.	Other Prison Officers.	Salaries.			Rations.			Clothing.	Total, including Salaries, Rations, and Clothing.											
41.	42.	43.	44.			45.			46.	47.	48.										
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.											
20 0 0	20 0 0	57 12 0	1,470	1	3	49	9	8½	13	16	2	1,532	6	8½	Antrim.						
14 0 0	15 0 0	—	683	14	7	30	6	6	33	0	0	746	1	1	Armagh.						
15 0 0	10 8 0	—	532	8	0	108	12	3	27	13	8	718	13	10	Carlow.						
10 0 0	10 0 0	—	631	7	8	66	0	3	20	0	0	707	7	11	Cavan.						
34 10 0	24 0 0	—	897	6	8	—	—	—	15	7	4	912	14	0	Clare.						
66 0 0	40 0 0	16 13 6	1,386	16	0	68	3	10	98	9	6	1,553	12	7	Cork County.						
20 9 0	28 8 9	29 0 0	1,034	14	1	50	2	1	59	5	0	1,134	1	2	" City.						
16 0 0	10 0 0	—	687	6	11	140	4	3	34	1	2	841	12	4	Donegal.						
—	43 0 0	—	697	3	10	55	10	0	41	15	6	1,094	18	9	Down.						
25 0 0	30 5 0	—	1,099	18	0	128	13	0½	48	0	0	1,276	11	5½	Dublin County.						
—	—	—	2,425	13	9	397	2	2	110	18	6	2,933	14	5	Dublin City:						
650 11 6	—	214 0 0	2,183	12	4	378	16	3	36	16	0	2,903	4	7	Richmond B.						
—	18 10 0	—	584	10	0	50	15	9	22	8	6	637	14	5	Grangegorman P.						
24 0 0	12 0 0	—	1,012	2	2	61	9	11	31	14	0	1,105	6	1	Fermanagh.						
13 6 8	—	—	457	7	11	31	17	4	15	0	5	504	14	8	Galway County.						
20 0 0	32 0 0	13 6 8	1,040	6	8	108	6	5	69	4	6	1,192	17	7	" Town.						
26 12 6	16 0 0	—	707	7	0½	165	9	1	56	11	9½	922	7	11	Kerry.						
18 0 0	13 0 0	—	734	6	0	—	—	—	29	10	10	763	16	10	Kildare.						
—	—	—	245	0	0	28	2	6	6	10	0	279	12	6	Kilkenny County.						
55 0 0	20 0 0	—	776	18	4	52	0	2	49	19	0	878	17	6	" City.						
59 0 0	15 0 0	—	706	17	5	38	5	0	23	14	0	768	16	5	King's.						
51 4 0	25 0 0	—	1,161	12	0	—	—	—	32	13	2	1,184	5	2	Leitrim.						
35 0 0	24 10 0	—	671	10	0	—	—	—	28	3	6	699	13	0	Limerick County.						
39 0 0	22 0 0	—	856	9	3	35	1	5	51	16	7½	922	7	3½	" City.						
18 0 0	—	—	637	10	6	—	—	—	29	4	10	637	15	4	Londonderry.						
26 0 0	—	—	660	12	6	59	2	1	30	0	0	745	14	7	Longford.						
—	—	—	220	0	0	78	2	6	—	—	—	298	2	6	Louth, Dundalk.						
30 0 0	20 0 0	5 0 0	960	0	0	126	11	2	32	10	0	1,086	1	2	" Drogheda.						
14 0 0	15 0 0	—	608	0	0	82	14	6	38	15	6	689	10	0	Mayo.						
17 18 0	—	—	691	1	2	36	10	6	35	0	0	722	11	8	Meath.						
17 10 0	21 0 0	—	754	10	0	36	0	0	34	9	3	821	19	3	Monaghan.						
25 0 0	17 0 0	—	888	18	1	35	14	9	30	12	6	955	5	4	Queen's.						
30 0 0	—	—	673	10	0	160	11	3	35	9	0	860	10	3	Roscommon.						
45 0 0	46 1 0	—	1,133	16	7	162	11	7	53	2	10	1,346	12	0	Sligo.						
47 0 0	32 0 0	26 10 0	1,266	13	10	104	7	0	74	5	0	1,475	5	10	Tipperary, Nenagh.						
29 15 0	—	—	759	10	0	139	11	5	52	9	11	951	11	4	" Clonmel.						
25 0 0	20 0 0	—	780	15	0	93	1	10	31	9	11	913	6	6	Tyrone.						
25 0 0	3 5 0	—	523	5	0	51	17	0	—	—	—	575	2	0	Waterford County.						
14 5 6	14 5 6	—	709	11	0	78	12	7	28	16	0	817	19	7	" City.						
30 0 0	13 0 0	—	845	9	2	184	0	7½	37	7	8	1,007	17	5½	Westmeath.						
25 0 0	9 0 0	—	671	12	2	—	—	—	20	17	0	692	9	2	Wexford.						
1,184	17	10	825	13	8	8,942	2	2	35,885	7	10½	3,499	6	3½	1,513	8	10	40,848	2	11½	Total 1860.
1,225	9	6	809	6	10	830	0	4	36,070	19	4½	3,297	7	6½	1,427	8	5½	40,795	15	4½	Total 1859.

(continued.)

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TABLE XVII. *continued*—ACCOUNT OF EXPENDITURE in the several County and Town Gaols, in the Year 1860.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	Total Expense of Gaols.	Profit on Works.	Net Expenditure.	Average Daily Number of Prison- ers, debtors included.	Average total Cost of each Prisoner.	
					Per diem.	Per Annum.
49.	50.	51.	52.	53.	54.	55.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		s. d.	£ s. d.
Astoria, ...	3,470 10 2½	120 9 1½	2,750 1 1	188	9 50	14 12 0½
Armagh, ...	1,881 4 1	46 15 4	1,834 8 9	57 84	1 3 18	23 1 4 ¾
Carlow, ...	910 14 1	5 17 4	915 16 0	11 93	4 2 21	75 11 3 ½
Cavan, ...	1,248 9 10	9 10 0	1,238 13 1	46	1 5 66	25 18 4 ¾
Clare, ...	1,324 18 4	20 2 1	1,304 11 3	31	2 3 50	42 1 7 ¾
Cork County, . .	3,131 8 9	72 7 3	3,049 1 6	173	11 56	17 12 5 ½
" City, ...	1,348 5 5	60 7 3	1,287 18 3	78	1 2 19	21 12 4 ½
Donegal, ...	1,850 10 5	27 18 9	1,823 0 8	58 98	1 8 23	20 18 2 ¾
Down, ...	1,048 12 2½	11 8 9	1,037 3 1½	78	1 4 28	24 16 8 ¾
Dublin County, .	2,421 4 8	19 5 0	2,401 19 2	65	1 6 55	29 5 2
Dublin City:						
Richmond R., .	6,707 12 3	311 10 4	6,396 1 1½	168	1 9 18	32 6 0 ¾
" City, ...	5,488 13 7	295 12 1½	5,193 0 8	238	1 2 30	21 16 2 ½
Glasnevin P., .	1,054 7 2	10 8 5	1,044 18 9	56	1 6 84	28 14 11 ¾
Fermanagh, . . .	2,824 6 1½	49 4 0	2,825 2 2	67	1 10 75	34 14 0 ½
Galway County, .	701 19 0	20 17 1½	681 1 1	27 08	1 4 10	24 13 10 ¾
Kerry, ...	2,100 5 5	38 12 9½	2,070 12 7½	53 75	2 1 25	28 10 5
Kildare, ...	2,613 3 1½	6 19 5½	2,606 4 6	67 08	2 1 48	28 17 0 ½
Kilkenny County, .	1,316 7 9	—	1,316 7 9	28 88	2 6 80	45 11 2 ½
" City, ...	401 5 8½	—	401 5 8½	17 41	1 3 11	23 0 11 7½
King's, ...	1,532 3 4	10 2 6	1,522 0 10	44	1 10 68	34 11 2 ½
Lancaster, ...	1,194 1 7	22 11 10	1,101 9 9	27	2 2 75	40 15 19 ½
Limerick County, .	1,810 1 2	8 2 4	1,801 18 18	56	1 9 48	32 15 1
" City, ...	1,680 17 2	22 13 1	1,658 4 1	82	1 1 20	29 4 3 ½
Londonderry, . .	2,068 4 0½	100 13 3½	1,968 11 6	48 42	2 2 53	49 8 2 ½
Loughboro', . . .	1,236 6 8½	8 16 8½	1,227 10 0	27 76	2 5	41 4 6 ¾
Louth, Dundalk, .	1,323 19 8	*63 17 1½	1,240 1 9	38 20	1 9 17	32 8 2 ½
" Drogheda, . .	387 7 2½	—	387 7 2½	6 84	3 1 13	36 13 7 ½
Mayo, ...	1,783 3 3½	2 10 9	1,780 12 6½	77	1 3 16	28 2 4
Meath, ...	1,456 12 2	4 3 4	1,452 8 10	25 88	3 0 10	55 1 2 ½
Monaghan, . . .	1,041 1 3	8 3 10	1,032 17 0	43	1 4 14	24 11 15 ½
Queen's, ...	1,807 8 2	10 18 0	1,840 10 2	36	2 1 23	38 9 1 ½
Rosemount, . . .	1,402 6 10	11 0 7	1,441 6 3	50 14	1 6 49	28 14 11 ½
Sligo, ...	1,365 1 6	25 3 0	1,329 18 6	27 98	2 7 4	47 17 9 ½
Tipperary, Nenagh, .	2,170 11 6	—	2,170 11 6	58	2 0 54	37 8 1 ½
" Clonmel, . . .	2,772 17 1	92 10 4½	2,680 6 8½	163 41	1 5	35 18 4 ½
Tyrone, ...	1,802 16 10	27 8 3	1,825 8 7	68 12	1 6 94	28 18 4 7 ½
Waterford County, .	1,243 9 4	4 13 9	1,237 15 7	30 43	2 2 67	49 13 7 ½
" City, ...	854 3 0	5 0 0	849 3 0	28	1 7 55	39 4 8 ½
Westmeath, . . .	1,078 16 6	31 16 7	1,046 10 1½	44	1 8 07	30 13 3 ½
Wexford, ...	2,016 2 1½	62 10 7½	1,954 12 3½	60 30	1 1 71	20 18 1 ½
Wicklow, ...	1,393 19 1½	—	1,393 19 1½	38	2 0	36 13 1 ½
Total 1860, . . .	75,508 15 8	2,208 10 1½	73,308 4 8½	2,587 58	1 7 08	29 5 7 20
Total 1859, . . .	72,166 18 6	2,225 17 6½	69,941 0 1½	2,696 31	1 5 06	25 18 8 ½

* Includes £44 14s. 8d. received for maintenance of Drogheda Prisoners, £9 6s. for Military Prisoners.

J U V E N I L E S.

TABLE XVIII.—NUMBER of Commitments and Offences of JUVENILES Committed

COUNTY AND TOWN GALES.	CONVICTED BY ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.						SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.						By Courts Martial and Desert- ers.		TOTAL CONVICTED.			
	Females.			Males.			Misdemeanors, &c.				Vagrants.							
	Ages.			Ages.			Ages.				Ages.		Ages.		Ages.			
	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...			1				57	6			1		1		3		50	7
Armagh, ...			1	1			11	2			2						16	3
Carlow, ...			1				4	2									5	2
Cavan, ...							2										2	
Clare, ...					3		5				3						3	
Cork County, ...			5	1	1	1	45	12			5				4	1	54	14
" City, ...			6	4	1	2	17	12	2	2	8	2			2	3	32	20
Donegal, ...				1	2		10								8		12	1
Down, ...			1				14				1						16	
Dublin County, ...			5			2	31	9		3					2	3	30	6
Dublin City:																		
Richmond B., ...			18		5	2	205		5	13					7		241	
Grangegorman P., . .				7		2		82		4	11					4		202
Fernsagh, ...				1			6	1									6	2
Galway County, ...			2	1	2	1		1									4	3
" Town, ...			1			4	11	1	1	2		1			5	2	13	2
Kerry, ...	1		1	1	1		41	1		1					2		44	2
Kildare, ...			3	1		1	17	6		2					1		22	7
Kilkenny County, . . .	1						18	6							1		13	
" City, ...								2									2	
King's, ...						1	14	8							1		16	6
Lestrin, ...							4	1										
Limerick County, . . .					1		21	4		1							4	1
" City, ...							18	4									22	4
Londonderry, ...			2	1		2	10	3							2		13	4
Longford, ...				3	1	1	5	1	1						1		6	0
Louth, Dundalk, . . .			1				10	3									11	
" Drogheda, ...							3	8									3	
Mayo, ...					8	1	14	7	1	1	1				2	1	18	7
Meath, ...							1										1	
Monaghan, ...				1			6										6	1
Queen's, ...				2	1	1	9								1	1	10	2
Roscommon, ...			2	1	1		3	1									4	
Sligo, ...			1	1	1	3	11		1	1	1						14	1
Tipperary, Nenagh, . .			1				26	1		1	1				4	1	28	2
" Clonmel, ...			4	1	1		45	14									59	1
Tyrone, ...			1				15	3		1							17	3
Waterford County, . . .							3											
" City, ...			1				7	2									3	
Westmeath, ...			1		2		12	2		3							18	2
Wexford, ...			4	2		2	17	3		1					2		22	3
Wicklow, ...					4	1	2	0							1		6	0
Total Males, ...	2	03	26	33	741	11	44	1	40	875								
Total Females, ...		30	11	3	196	15	18			295								
Total M. and F., . . .	2	93	37	36	939	24	60	1	40	1,170								
	95		87		975		84		1		1,102							
	1,192																	

TABLE XIX.—NUMBER of INDIVIDUAL JUVENILES Committed Once, Twice, Thrice, and Four Times,

COUNTY AND TOWN GAUL.	ONCE.				TWICE.				THREE.				FOUR TIMES.	
	Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				Ages.	
	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	3	.	51	8	1	.	7	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
Armagh, ...	.	.	12	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Carlow, ...	.	.	6	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cavan, ...	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clare, ...	.	.	8	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cork County, ...	4	1	60	14	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
" City, ...	2	3	26	16	.	.	3	2	.	.	1	.	.	.
Donegal, ...	1	.	11	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Douro, ...	.	.	16	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dublin County, . . .	2	1	37	9	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dublin City :														
Belmond R., ...	10	.	264	.	.	.	17	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Grangeonmas P., . .	.	4	.	61	.	.	.	11	.	.	.	5	.	3
Fermansagh, ...	.	.	3	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Galway County, . . .	.	.	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" Town, ...	5	2	13	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kerry, ...	2	.	38	4	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Kildare, ...	2	.	14	0	.	.	4	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Kilkenny County, . .	1	1	13	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
King's, ...	1	.	17	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lantrig, ...	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Limerick County, . .	1	.	26	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	12	9	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
Londonderry, ...	2	.	15	7	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	1	.
Longford, ...	2	.	8	5	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Louth, Dundalk, . . .	.	.	9	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mayo, ...	4	1	18	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Meath, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Monaghan, ...	.	.	9	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Queen's, ...	1	1	9	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Roscommon, ...	.	.	6	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sligo, ...	3	1	12	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tipperary, Nenagh, . .	.	.	22	3	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
" Clonmel, ...	.	.	50	10	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
Tyrone, ...	.	.	17	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Waterford County, . .	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	16	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Westmeath, ...	.	.	17	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wexford, ...	2	.	23	8	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wicklow, ...	1	.	6	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Total Males, ...	49	.	881	.	3	.	58	.	1	.	13	.	.	.
Total Females, . . .	.	15	.	232	.	1	.	10	.	.	.	7	.	3
Total M. and F., . .	64	.	1,113	.	4	.	77	.	1	.	20	.	.	3
	1,177				81				21					

Four Times, and Five Times and Upwards, within the Year 1860, to the several County by Ages and Sexes.

FIVE TIMES AND UPWARDS.		TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS COMMITTED.				TOTAL NUMBER OF JUVENILE COMMITTEES.				COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
Ages.		Ages.				Ages.				
Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.	.	4	.	59	9	5	.	68	10	Antrim.
.	.	.	.	13	3	.	.	14	3	Armagh.
.	.	.	.	6	3	.	.	6	3	Carlow.
.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	Cavan.
.	.	.	.	8	7	.	.	8	7	Clare.
.	.	4	1	63	15	4	1	65	16	Cork County.
.	.	2	3	30	18	2	3	35	20	" City.
.	.	2	.	12	1	3	.	13	1	Donegal.
.	.	.	.	15	1	.	.	16	1	Down.
.	.	2	2	39	9	2	3	41	9	Dublin County.
.	.	11	.	281	.	13	.	208	.	Dublin City;
.	1	.	4	.	81	.	4	.	117	Richmond B.
.	.	.	.	5	2	.	.	8	2	Grangegorman P.
.	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	4	3	Fermanagh.
.	.	0	2	13	2	0	2	13	2	Galway County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Town.
.	.	2	.	43	4	2	.	48	4	Kerry.
.	.	2	.	19	9	2	.	25	9	Kildare.
.	.	1	1	13	5	1	1	13	5	Kilkenny County.
.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	" City.
.	.	1	.	17	8	1	.	17	8	King's.
.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	4	1	Leitrim.
.	.	1	.	26	4	1	.	26	4	Limerick County.
.	.	.	.	15	10	.	.	19	11	" City.
.	*1	2	.	19	11	2	.	23	23	Londonderry.
.	.	2	.	10	0	2	.	12	5	Longford.
.	.	.	.	11	1	.	.	14	1	Louth, Dundalk.
.	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	4	3	" Drogheda.
.	.	4	1	18	7	4	1	18	7	Mayo.
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	Meath.
.	.	.	.	9	1	.	.	9	1	Monaghan.
.	.	1	1	10	3	1	1	12	3	Queen's.
.	.	.	.	6	2	.	.	6	2	Roscommon.
.	.	4	1	14	1	5	1	16	1	Sligo.
.	.	.	.	25	3	.	.	29	3	Tipperary, Nenagh.
.	.	.	.	54	10	.	.	60	10	" Clonmel.
.	.	.	.	18	3	.	.	19	3	Tyrone.
.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	8	.	Waterford County.
.	.	.	.	15	2	.	.	15	2	" City.
.	.	.	.	18	2	.	.	19	2	Westmeath.
.	.	2	.	25	8	2	.	27	8	Wexford.
.	.	1	.	6	4	1	.	6	0	Wicklow.
.	.	53	.	952	.	58	.	1,096	.	Total Males.
.	2	.	16	.	263	.	17	.	318	Total Females.
Σ		69		1,215		75		1,354		Total M. and F.
		1,384				1,429				

* Eight times.

SUMMARY OF TABLE XVIII.—NUMBER OF COMMITTEES AND OFFENCES OF JUVENILES COMMITTED TO THE SEVERAL COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS IN THE YEAR 1860, BY AGES AND SEXES.

AGE.	CONFINED AT ASYLUMS AND QUARANTERED.				STIMULANT CONVICTIONS.				By Courts Martial and Discipline.				Asylum, No Bills, No Proceedings, For Further Examination, Discharged, and REMANDED FOR TRIAL.				TOTAL.				Increased in Prisoners during Calendar.			
	Females.		Males.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
10 years and under, -	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Above 10 and not exceeding 10 years, -	63	30	23	11	741	186	44	10	1	15	6	3	137	54	1,036	318	36	4	36	4	36	4	36	4
Total Males, -	65	30	24	11	742	187	45	10	1	16	7	3	140	55	1,037	319	37	4	37	4	37	4	37	4
Total Females, -	30	31	11	12	187	187	10	11	1	16	7	3	140	55	1,037	319	37	4	37	4	37	4	37	4
General Totals, -	95	61	35	23	929	374	55	21	2	32	14	6	280	110	2,074	638	74	8	74	8	74	8	74	8

SUMMARY OF TABLE XIX.—NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL JUVENILES COMMITTED ONCE, TWICE, THIRDS, FOUR TIMES, AND FIVE TIMES AND UPWARDS, WITHIN THE YEAR 1860, TO THE SEVERAL COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS, BY AGES AND SEXES.

AGES.	Once.		Twice.		Threes.		Four times.		Five times and upwards.		Total No. of Individual Juveniles committed in 1860.		Total No. of Convicts in 1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
10 years and under, -	49	16	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	53	16	58	17
Above 10 and not exceeding 10 years, -	881	232	46	10	13	7	3	2	2	2	952	263	1,058	316
Total Males, -	930	248	49	11	14	8	4	3	3	3	1,005	279	1,204	335
Total Females, -	243	243	11	11	8	8	3	2	2	2	505	279	1,204	335
Total Males and Females, -	1,173	491	60	22	22	16	7	5	5	5	1,510	558	2,408	670

TABLE XX.—SENTENCES OF PENAL SERVITUDE, IMPRISONMENT, &c., of the JUVENILES Committed to the several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Ages and Sexes.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	PENAL SERVITUDE FOR				IMPRISONMENT FOR													
	Aged above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.				Aged above 10 and not exceeding 16 years.						3 Months and above 2.				2 Months and above 1.			
											Ages.				Ages.			
	4 Years.		3 Years and under.		12 Months and above 8.		9 Months and above 6.		6 Months and above 3.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	4	.	1	.	4	.
Armagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Carlow, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cavan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cire, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cork County, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	2	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	5	2	.	.	1	1
Dougal, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.
Down, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Dublin County, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	.
Dublin City : . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Richmond B., .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	14	.
Grangegorman P.,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	5
Fernsagh, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Galway County, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
" Town, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kerry, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	6	.
Kilmore, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	.
Kilkenny County, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
King's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	1	.
Lathrim, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Limerick County, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
" City, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Londonderry, . .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	4	.	.	.	1	.
Longford, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Louth, Dundalk, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
" Drogheda, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Mayo, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Meath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Monaghan, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Roscommon, . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Sligo, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Tipperary, Nenagh, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.
" Clonmel, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	6	1
Tyrone, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.
Waterford County, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" City, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Westmeath, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Wexford, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Wicklow, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total Males, . .	2	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	20	.	3	.	50	.	2	.	62	.
Total Females, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	19	.	.	.	.	7
Total M. and F.,	2	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	45	.	3	.	69	.	2	.	69	.
	4				51						73				61			

continued.

TABLE XX. continued.—SENTENCES of PENAL SERVITUDE, IMPRISONMENT, &c.,
Year 1860, by

COUNTY AND TOWN Galls.	IMPRISONMENT FOR																	
	1 Month and above 14 Days.				14 days and above 7.				7 days and above 48 hours.				48 hours.		24 hours.			
	Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				Ages.		Ages.			
	16 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	16 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	16 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	16 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Antrim, ...	2		21		2		22	0			3							
Armagh, ...			7	2			4				2	1						
Carlow, ...								2			3					1		
Cavan, ...											1							
Clare, ...				1			5	2			1		2					
Cork County, ...			25	6	1	1	15	4			7				1	1		
" City, ...			11	6		1	7	4	2	2	5	5	1					
Donegal, ...			4				3			1	1		1					
Down, ...			5				7				2							
Dublin County, ...	1		10	1	1	1	13	3		1	2		1	3		6		
Dublin City:																		
Richmond B., ...			39		7		88				32		26			17		
Grangequerman P., ...				10		3		40		1		11		15		2		
Fermanagh, ...			4				1				1	1						
Galway County, ...			1	3														
" Town, ...			1	1	2	2	1	1			3		1		3	2		
Kerry, ...	1		11	1	1		14				13	1						
Kildare, ...	1		11	3			2	1			6							
Kilkenny County, ...	1		1	1			1	1			6	3	2					
" City, ...				1							1							
King's, ...	1		7	3			3	1			3	1						
Leitrim, ...			2				1					1	1					
Limerick County, ...			10	3			2	1			8		1					
" City, ...			7				5	4										
Londonderry, ...	1		5	2	1			1			1							
Longford, ...			1		1			4			3		1	1				
Louth, Dundalk, ...			4				2				2		1			1		
" Drogheda, ...				2									1			1		
Mayo, ...			6	1			1		2	1	6	4						
Meath, ...											2							
Monaghan, ...							4				2							
Queen's, ...	1	1	3				4	2			3							
Roscommon, ...			1	2							2							
Sligo, ...	1	1	4	1			5		3		2							
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...			14				5				2	1				1		
" Clonmel, ...			15	1			15				7	1		2		4		
Tyrene, ...			5	1			7	1			1	1						
Waterford County, ...			3															
" City, ...			3	1			1						2					
Westmeath, ...			3				2				1	2	2			8		
Wexford, ...			9	3					2		6	2	3					
Wicklow, ...				1				1	1		1	4						
Total Males, ...	9		305		18		240		11		138		46		4	41		
Total Females, ...		3		60		8		79		5		40		21		8		
Total M. and F., ...	12		321		24		319		16		178		67		45			
1,192																		

of the JUVENILES Committed to the several County and Town Gaols in the Ages and Sexes.

Ages and Sexes.

IMPRISONMENT FOR	COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.															
Fine only.	Unlimited.	Sentences accepted and not passed.	Not Convicted, For Further Examination, and Untried.	TOTAL.												
Ages.	Ages.	Ages.	Ages.													
Above 16 and not exceeding 16 Years.	16 Years and under.	Above 16 and not exceeding 16 Years.	Above 16 and not exceeding 16 Years.													
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	3	5	.	68	16	16	16	Antrim.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	3	3	3	Armagh.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	6	3	3	3	Carlow.
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	Cavan.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	8	7	7	7	Clare.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	2	4	1	65	16	16	16	Cork County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	3	35	20	20	20	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	18	1	1	1	Down.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	16	1	1	1	Dublin County.
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	2	3	41	9	9	9	Dublin City:
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	298	.	.	.	Richmond B.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	57	.	13	.	298	117	117	117	Grange Gorman P.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	8	2	2	2	Fermanagh.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	3	3	Galway County.
.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	1	.	5	2	13	2	2	2	" Town.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	2	.	48	4	4	4	Kerry.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	2	2	.	25	9	9	9	Kildare.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	13	6	6	6	Kilkenny County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	3	3	3	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	1	.	17	8	8	8	King's.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	1	1	Leitrim.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	1	.	36	4	4	4	Limerick County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	7	.	.	19	11	11	11	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	18	2	.	23	22	22	22	Londonderry.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	6	.	2	.	12	5	5	5	Longford.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	1	.	.	14	1	1	1	Louth, Dundalk.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	3	3	3	" Drogheda.
1	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	.	4	1	18	7	7	7	Mayo.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	Meath.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	9	1	1	1	Monaghan.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	13	3	3	3	Queen's.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	2	2	2	Roscommon.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	5	1	16	1	1	1	Sligo.
.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	29	3	3	3	Tipperary, Nenagh.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	3	.	.	60	10	10	10	" Clontarf.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	10	3	3	3	Tyrone.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	Waterford County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	15	2	2	2	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	19	2	2	2	Westmeath.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	2	.	27	8	8	8	Wexford.
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	6	6	6	6	Wicklow.
5	.	1	.	7	.	2	.	12	.	161	.	58	.	1,036	.	Total Males.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	63	.	17	.	318	.	Total Females.
5	.	1	11	.	2	.	.	13	224	.	75	1,354	.	.	.	Total M. and F.
237																
1,439																

TABLE XXI.—CONDITION AS TO PARENTAGE of the JUVENILES Committed to the

COUNTY AND TOWN GAUGS.	BOTH PARENTS LIVING.				BOTH PARENTS DEAD.				FATHER DEAD.				MOTHER DEAD.				COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.				TOTAL.			
	Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				Ages.			
	10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not ex- ceeding 16 Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	2		20	3			18	2	2		18	2	1		9	3			5		68	10		
Armagh, ...			8	1							3	1			4	1					14	3		
Carlow, ...			3	2			2				1	1									6	3		
Cavan, ...			1				1														2			
Clare, ...			2	2			4	1			1	2			1	2					8	7		
Cork County, ...	3		22	3			16	5	1		10	7	1		8	1			4	1	45	10		
" City, ...			9	7			4	3	2	3	13	2			8	8			2	3	35	20		
Donegal, ...	2		8				1				4		1		1				3		13	1		
Down, ...			11	1			1				2				3						16	1		
Dublin County, . . .	1		17	4	1	1	12	9		2	6	1			6	1			2	3	41	9		
Dublin City:																								
Richmond B., . . .	7		128		1		70		1		73		4		31		1		13		298			
Grangegorman P., .				24		1	35		3		30		1		10				4		117			
Fernsagh, ...			3	2			1				2				2						8	2		
Galway County, . . .			1				1				2	1			1						4	2		
" Town, ...	3		5		1		2		1	2	2				4				5	2	15	2		
Kerry, ...	1		10	2			6	1	1		13				8	1			2		48	4		
Kildare, ...	1		8	1			6	1	1		2	2	1		4		6	5	2		29	9		
Kilkenny County, . .	1		2				2		1		8	3							1	1	14	5		
" City, ...				1											2						3			
King's, ...	1		10	4			3				2	3			2	1			1		17	8		
Lettim, ...			1								1				3						4	1		
Limerick County, . .	1		5	1			13	3			4	1			2				1		23	4		
" City, ...			9	4			4	3			2	2			4	2					19	11		
Londonderry, ...	1		13	11			1		1		1	4			7	7			2		32	22		
Longford, ...	1		6	3			1		1		2	1			2	1	1		2		12	5		
Louth, Dundalk, . . .			3				3				3	1			6						14	1		
" Drogheda, ...			2	2			1	1							1						4	3		
Mayo, ...	3		5	4			3	1	1	1	0	2			2		3		4	1	16	7		
Meath, ...			1																		1			
Monaghan, ...			7	1			1								1						9	1		
Queen's, ...			5				1	1	1	1					2	2	4		1	1	12	3		
Recommon, ...			3	1							3	1									4	2		
Sligo, ...	3	1	0		2		2				9	1							5	1	14	1		
Tipperary, Nenagh, .			0	1			18	1			5	1			2						29	3		
" Clonmel, ...			18	2			12	1			21				6	7					69	10		
Tyrone, ...			10	2			3	1			3				2		1				19	3		
Waterford County, . .			1								1				1						3			
" City, ...			6	1			1				4	1			4						15	2		
Westmeath, ...			8	1			1				7	1			3						19	2		
Wexford, ...	2		13	2			1	4			6	1			7	1			2		37	8		
Wicklow, ...	1		4	2			1				2	3							1		6	6		
Total Males, ...	33	418		5	810		13	248		7	145		16	58		1000								
Total Females, . . .	2	97		2	68		11	87		2	61		5	17		318								
Total M. and F., . .	35	515		7	878		24	335		9	206		21	75		1318								
	350		233		359		215				1,429													

several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Ages and Sexes.

HAVING STEPMOTHER.				HAVING STEPMOTHER.				ABANDONED BY FATHERS.				ABANDONED FROM PARENTS.				ILLEGITIMATE.				COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.			
Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				Ages.							
10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	Antrim.			
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armagh.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Carlow.			
.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cavan.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Clare.			
.	.	0	5	.	.	6	8	.	.	2	10	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cork County.			
.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.			
.	.	2	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	8	.	6	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	Donegal.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Down.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin County.			
.	.	8	.	1	.	7	.	.	.	13	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dublin City:			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Richmond B.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Grangegorman P.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Fermanagh.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Galway County.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Town.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kerry.			
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kildare.			
.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	Kilkenny County.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	King's.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Leitrim.			
.	.	1	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	Limerick County.			
.	.	1	.	.	.	4	6	.	.	1	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Londonderry.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Longford.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	Louth, Dundalk.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Drogheda.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mayo.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Meath.			
.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	Monaghan.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Queen's.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Roscommon.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	Sligo.			
.	.	6	.	.	.	4	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tipperary, Nenagh.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Clonmel.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tyrone.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Waterford County.			
.	.	1	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	" City.			
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	Westmeath.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wexford.			
1	.	33	.	2	.	30	.	.	.	41	.	46	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	Wicklow.			
10		25		2		2		2		2		2		2		2		2		Total Males.			
43		62		43		68		2		16												Total Females.	
44				64				43				68				18				Total M. and F.			

SUMMARY of TABLE XX.—SENTENCES of PENAL SERVITUDE and IMPRISONMENT of the
Number of those

AGES.	PENAL SERVITUDE FOR				IMPRISONMENT FOR													
	4 Years.		5 Years and under.		12 Months and above 5.		9 Months and above 6.		6 Months and above 3.		3 Months and above 2.		2 Months and above 1.		1 Month and above 14 Days.		14 Days and above 7.	
10 years and under.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Above 10 & not exceeding 16 Years.	2	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	29	16	50	19	62	7	350	66	249	78
Total Males.	2	.	2	.	3	.	3	.	29	.	53	.	64	.	364	.	256	.
Total Females.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	.	19	.	7	.	66	.	78	.
Total M. & F.	4				3		3		45		72		61		333		243	
1,193																		

SUMMARY of TABLE XXI.—CONDITION as to PARENTAGE of the JUVENILES

AGES.	PARENTAGE.													
	Having both Parents living.		Having both Parents dead.		Having Father dead.		Having Mother dead.		Could not be ascertained.		TOTAL.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
10 years and under, . . .	33	2	0	2	13	11	7	2	.	.	58	17	75	
Above 10 and not exceeding 16 years, . . .	418	97	210	68	248	87	145	61	10	5	1,036	318	1,354	
Males, ...	451	.	215	.	261	.	152	.	10	.	1,054	.	1,420	
Females, ...	.	99	.	70	.	98	.	63	.	5	.	335		
Total Males & Females,	550		285		359		215		20		1,420			

Juvenile Prisoners Committed from 1st January to 31st December 1860; together with the not Convicted and Untried.

IMPRISONMENT FOR										Sentences respited and not passed.		Not Convicted, For Further Examination, and Untried.		TOTAL.			AGES.	
7 Days and above 45 Hours.		45 Hours.		24 Hours.		Fine only.		Unimprisoned.										
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	10 years & under. Above 10 & not exceeding 16 years. Males. Females. Males & Females.	
11	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	1	58	17	75		
129	40	46	21	41	3	5	-	7	4	2	-	161	63	1,039	318	1,354		
129	-	46	-	45	-	5	-	8	-	2	-	178	-	1,034	-	-		
-	45	-	21	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	64	-	335	-		
104		67		48		5		12		2		287		-	-	1,429		

Committed to the several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Ages and Sexes.

INCLUDED IN FOLLOWING COLUMNS.										Ages.
Having Stepfather.		Having Stepmother.		Abandoned by Parents.		Abandoned from Parents.		Illegitimate.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	10 years and under. { Above 10 and not exceeding 16 years. Males. Females. Total Males and Females.
1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	
33	10	30	23	41	2	46	22	16	.	
24	.	41	.	41	.	46	.	18	.	
.	10	.	23	.	2	.	22	.	2	
44		61		43		68		18		

TABLE XXII.—STATE OF EDUCATION ON COMMITTEE, of the JUVENILES COMMITTEE

COUNTY AND TOWN GAUGES.	READ AND WRITE.				READ IMPERFECTLY.				KNEW SPELLING.			
	Age.				Age.				Age.			
	10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...			19		3		23	4			6	1
Armagh, ...			2				2	1				
Carlow, ...			5					1				
Cavan, ...							1					
Clare, ...							2	1				
Cork County, ...			21	4	1	1	11	3			8	1
" City, ...			21	7			7	5			3	1
Donegal, ...			7		3		3					
Down, ...			6				4				4	1
Dublin County, ...			9	4			11	2			5	2
Dublin City :												
Richmond B., ...	2		113		3		69		2		10	
Grangegorman P., . . .				8				23				3
Fermansham, ...			2				3	1				
Galway County, ...			3					1			1	2
" Town, ...			4		1		2					
Kerry, ...	1		18	2			18	2			7	
Kildare, ...			6	1			2	1			1	
Kilkenny County, ...			6				1	1			1	
" City, ...							1	1				1
King's, ...			2	1			6	2			2	3
Lettin, ...				1							1	
Limerick County, ...			8	1			6					
" City, ...			3	1			4	2			3	
Londonderry, ...			5	1			11	2	2		5	3
Longford, ...	1		3	2			3				3	
Louth, Dundalk, ...			4				2				1	
" Drogheda, ...			1					1			1	
Mayo, ...			7				2	1				
Meath, ...							1					
Monaghan, ...			2				5				2	1
Queen's, ...			2	2				1			8	
Roscommon, ...			3					1				
Sligo, ...			5		1		3				3	
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...			11				4	1			1	
" Chenel, ...			25	3			10	2			5	
Tyrone, ...			3				1	2			8	
Waterford County, ...							1					
" City, ...			6	1			6				3	
Westmeath, ...			5				8				3	
Wexford, ...			10	1			5	2			2	1
Wicklow, ...			1	3	1		1					
Total Males, ...	4		343		13		226		4		28	
Total Females, ...				43		1		64				21
Total M. and F., ...	4		386		14		290		4		28	
			386				304				123	

to the several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Ages and Sexes.

KNOWN ALPHABET.				WHOLLY ILLEGIBLE.				TOTAL.				COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.
Ages.				Ages.				Ages.				
10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.	.	.	.	2	.	27	6	5	.	68	10	Antrim.
.	.	1	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	14	3	Armagh.
.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	Carlow.
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	Cavan.
.	.	1	2	.	.	5	4	.	.	8	7	Clare.
1	.	9	2	2	.	16	6	4	1	65	16	Cork County.
1	1	4	2	1	2	.	3	2	3	35	20	" City.
.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	8	.	13	1	Donegal.
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	16	1	Down.
.	.	5	1	2	3	11	.	2	3	41	9	Dublin County.
2	.	68	.	4	.	58	.	13	.	208	.	Dublin City:
.	.	.	5	.	4	.	78	.	4	.	117	Richmond B.
.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	8	2	Grangeorgreen P.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	3	Fermanagh.
.	.	.	.	4	2	7	2	5	2	13	2	Galway County.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" Town.
.	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	2	.	48	4	Kerry.
.	.	.	.	2	.	16	7	3	.	25	9	Kildare.
.	.	.	1	1	1	5	4	1	1	13	5	Kilkenny County.
.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	" City.
.	.	3	.	1	.	4	3	1	.	17	8	King's.
.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	4	1	Leitrim.
.	.	.	.	1	.	12	3	1	.	26	4	Limerick County.
.	.	2	2	.	.	7	6	.	.	19	11	" City.
.	.	1	6	.	.	1	10	2	.	23	23	" "
.	.	2	.	1	.	1	3	2	.	12	5	Londonderry.
.	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	.	.	14	1	Louth, Dundalk.
.	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	4	3	" Drogheda.
.	.	.	.	4	1	9	6	4	1	18	7	Nayo.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	Meath.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	1	Monaghan.
.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	12	3	Queen's.
.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	6	2	Roscommon.
.	1	2	.	4	.	3	1	5	1	16	1	Sligo.
.	.	1	.	.	.	12	2	.	.	29	3	Tipperary, Nenagh.
.	.	.	.	.	.	20	5	.	.	60	10	" Clonmel.
.	.	5	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	19	3	Tyreone.
.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3	.	Waterford County.
.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	15	2	" City.
.	.	.	.	.	.	6	2	.	.	19	2	Westmeath.
.	.	1	.	2	.	6	5	2	.	27	8	Wexford.
.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	6	6	Whicklow.
4	.	105	.	38	.	259	.	58	.	1,036	.	Total Males.
.	2	.	26	.	14	.	164	.	17	.	318	Total Females.
0		131		47		423		75		1,354		Total M. and F.
137				470				1,429				

TABLE XXIII.—PREVIOUS RESIDENCE of the JUVENILES Committed to the several County and Town Gaols in the year 1860, by Ages and Sexes.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	In County or Borough to which Gaol belongs.				In other Localities.				Not Ascertained.		TOTAL.			
	Ages.				Ages.				Ages.		Ages.			
	10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.		10 Years and under.		Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Antrim, ...	5	.	68	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	68	20
Armagh, ...	.	.	13	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	14	3
Callow, ...	.	.	6	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	6	3
Cavan, ...	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Clare, ...	.	.	8	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	7
Cork County, ...	4	1	69	16	.	.	5	.	.	.	4	1	75	16
" City, ...	2	3	25	14	.	.	6	3	1	1	2	3	20	20
Down, ...	3	.	13	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	13	1
Dublin, ...	.	.	15	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	16	1
Dublin County, ...	2	1	28	7	.	2	12	3	.	.	2	4	41	9
Dublin City :														
Richmond B., ...	10	.	241	.	3	.	36	.	1	.	12	.	295	.
Grangegorman P., ...	.	2	.	51	.	2	.	61	.	.	4	.	8	117
Ferns, ...	.	.	6	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	8	2
Fermagh, ...	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	2
Galway County, ...	.	.	1	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	5	2	18	2
" Town, ...	4	.	13	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	18	2
Kerry, ...	2	.	47	3	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	48	4
Kildare, ...	1	.	29	8	1	.	5	1	.	.	2	.	25	9
Kilkenny County, ...	.	1	12	5	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	13	6
" City, ...	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	3	2
King's, ...	1	.	16	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	17	3
Leitrim, ...	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2
Limerick County, ...	1	.	23	4	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	24	4
" City, ...	.	.	16	9	.	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	19	11
Londonderry, ...	2	.	23	21	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	23	23
Longford, ...	1	.	9	3	1	.	5	2	.	.	3	.	12	5
Louth, Dundalk, ...	.	.	11	1	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	14	1
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	2	1	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	4	3
Mayo, ...	4	.	17	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	4	1	18	7
Meath, ...	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Monaghan, ...	.	.	8	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	9	1
Queen's, ...	1	1	12	1	.	.	3	2	.	.	1	1	12	3
Rooscommon, ...	.	.	3	1	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	4	2
Sligo, ...	2	1	14	1	3	.	2	.	.	.	5	1	14	1
Tipperary, Newagh, ...	.	.	28	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	29	3
" Clonmel, ...	.	.	55	9	.	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	60	10
Tyrene, ...	.	.	16	3	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	19	3
Waterford County, ...	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
" City, ...	.	.	15	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	2
Westmeath, ...	.	.	17	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	19	2
Wexford, ...	2	.	20	8	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	21	8
Wicklow, ...	1	.	6	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	7	0
Total Males, ...	48	.	905	.	10	.	126	.	5	.	68	.	1,036	.
Total Females, ...	.	10	.	224	.	7	.	92	.	2	.	17	.	315
Total M. and F., ...	48	10	905	224	17	7	126	92	5	2	68	17	1,036	315
	1,187				225				7		1,412			

TABLE XXIV—RELIGIOUS PROFESSION of the JUVENILES Committed to the several County and Town Gaols in the year 1860, by Ages and Sexes.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	Protestant.				Presbyterian.				Roman Catholic.				Total.				
	Ages.		Ages.		Ages.		Ages.		Ages.		Ages.		Ages.				
	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.	10 Years and under.	Above 10 and not exceeding 16 Years.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Antrim, ...	1		17	0			15	1	4		36	6	5		68	10	
Armagh, ...			8	2							6	1			14	3	
Carlow, ...											6	3			6	3	
Cavan, ...											2				2		
Clare, ...											8	7			8	7	
Cork County, ...			3				1		4	1	62	16	4	1	65	16	
" City, ...			1						2	3	34	20	2	3	35	20	
Donegal, ...			1	1			1		3		11		3		13	1	
Down, ...			6	1			5				5				16	1	
Dublin County, ...			1						2	3	40	9	2	3	41	9	
Dublin City:																	
Richmond B., ...	2		17						11		281		13		298		
Orange-street P., ...				3						4		114		4		117	
Parnassagh, ...			4	1							4	1			8	2	
Galaxy County, ...											4	3			4	3	
" Town, ...									5	2	13	2	5	2	13	2	
Kerry, ...				2					2		48	2	2		48	4	
Kildare, ...	1		1						1		24	9	2		26	9	
Kilkenny County, ...									1	1	13	5	1	1	13	5	
" City, ...											3				3		
King's, ...									1		17	8	1		17	8	
Limerick, ...				1							4				4	1	
Limerick County, ...									1		26	4	1		26	4	
" City, ...											19	11			19	11	
Londonderry, ...	1		7	3	1		7				9	19	2		23	22	
Longford, ...									2		12	5	2		13	5	
Louth, Drogheda, ...											14	1			14	1	
" Drogheda, ...											4	3			4	3	
Mayo, ...			1						4	1	17	7	4	1	18	7	
Meath, ...											1				1		
Monaghan, ...			1								8	1			9	1	
Queen's, ...				1					1	1	12	2	1	1	12	3	
Enniscorthy, ...											6	2			6	2	
Sligo, ...									5	1	16	1	5	1	16	1	
Wexford, ...											29	3			29	3	
Wick, ...			1								50	10			60	10	
Tyrone, ...			4	1							16	2			19	3	
Waterford County, ...											8				8		
" City, ...											15	2			15	2	
Westmeath, ...			1								18	2			19	2	
Wexford, ...			4						2		23	8	2		27	8	
Wicklow, ...									1		6	6	1		6	6	
Total Males, ...	5		77		1		29		62		980		68		1,036		
Total Females, ...				19			1			17		298		17		318	
Total M. & F., ...	5		90		1		30		69		1,278		85		1,364		
	101		31		1,297		1,429										

SUMMARY of TABLE XXII.—STATE of EDUCATION OR COMMITTAL, of the JUVENILES Committed to the several County and Town Gaols in the Year 1860, by Ages and Sexes.

AGES.	EDUCATION OR COMMITTAL.										
	Read and Write.		Read Imperfectly.		Knew Spelling.		Knew Alphabet.		Wholly Illiterate.		TOTAL.
10 years and under, . . .	M. 4	F. .	M. 13	F. 1	M. 4	F. .	M. 4	F. 2	M. 38	F. 14	M. & F. 58
Above 10 and not exceeding 16 years, ...	348	43	210	61	96	21	100	20	259	164	1,080
Males, ...	302	.	209	.	100	.	100	.	222	.	1,004
Females, ...	.	43	.	60	.	21	.	20	.	178	336
Total Males and Females,	306		304		120		187		470		1,439

SUMMARY of TABLE XXIII.—PREVIOUS RESIDENCE of the JUVENILES Committed to the several County and Town Gaols in 1860, by Ages and Sexes.

AGES.	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE.								
	In County or Borough to which Gaol belongs.		In other Localities.		Could not be ascertained.		TOTAL.		
10 years and under, . . .	M. 48	F. 10	M. 10	F. 7	M. .	F. .	M. 58	F. 17	M. & F. 75
Above 10 and not exceeding 16 years, ...	905	224	100	92	5	2	1,006	318	1,324
Males, ...	903	.	100	.	5	.	1,004	.	.
Females, ...	.	224	.	90	.	2	.	315	.
Total Males and Females,	1,187		200		7		.	.	1,439

SUMMARY of TABLE XXIV.—RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS of the JUVENILES Committed in the Year 1860, to the several County and Town Gaols, by Ages and Sexes.

AGES.	RELIGION.										
	Protestant.		Presbyterian.		Roman Catholic.		Could not be ascertained.		TOTAL.		
10 years and under, . . .	M. 5	F. .	M. 1	F. .	M. 58	F. 17	M. .	F. .	M. 58	F. 17	M. & F. 75
Above 10 and not exceeding 16 years, ...	77	19	29	1	930	208	.	.	1,006	318	1,324
Males, ...	82	.	30	.	982	.	.	.	1,004	.	.
Females, ...	.	19	.	1	.	208	.	.	.	315	.
Total Males and Females,	101		31		1,007		.	.	.	.	1,439

TABLE XXV.—NUMBER OF PRISONERS in each of the County and Town Gaols, at Lockings, on the evening of the 31st of December, 1860, by Classes, and the Number of them Sick in Hospital.

COUNTY AND TOWN GAOLS.	DEBTORS.				CRIMINALS.				Under Rule of Penal Servitude.		Lunatics.		TOTAL.				Of whom Sick in Hospital.	
	Master and Matron.		Pauper.		Tried.		Untried.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.&F.	M.	F.	
Ashlin, ...	4	.	3	.	97	68	7	2	1	1	1	1	113	72	189	4	2	
Armagh, ...	.	1	.	.	12	14	4	1	.	.	6	3	24	19	41	.	3	
Carlow, ...	3	.	1	.	5	1	1	2	.	.	2	.	12	8	16	.	.	
Cavan, ...	3	.	.	.	19	14	3	2	.	.	8	6	33	24	55	1	.	
Clare, ...	3	.	.	.	6	6	8	7	.	.	1	.	18	13	31	.	.	
Cork County, ...	11	.	.	.	104	40	12	10	2	.	1	1	129	51	180	6	.	
" City, ...	3	1	1	1	29	27	0	5	.	.	.	.	38	34	72	1	.	
Down, ...	1	.	.	.	41	5	8	3	.	.	11	5	61	11	72	1	.	
Donegal, ...	3	1	0	.	18	20	6	6	.	.	10	7	42	34	76	4	1	
Dublin County, ...	0	.	3	.	28	27	8	6	.	.	3	6	47	39	86	1	2	
Dublin City :																		
Richmond B., ...	.	.	.	.	130	.	27	.	.	.	19	.	176	.	176	30	.	
Grangeopartman P., ...	.	.	.	.	.	177	.	8	.	.	46	.	281	231	.	17	.	
Fermanagh, ...	1	.	4	.	17	3	0	6	.	.	.	.	27	9	36	2	1	
Galway County, ...	1	.	.	.	28	3	4	6	.	.	2	3	36	12	47	.	2	
" Town, ...	1	.	.	.	8	8	1	.	.	.	3	.	13	8	21	.	.	
Kerry, ...	1	.	2	.	40	4	8	8	.	.	.	.	51	7	58	4	1	
Kildare, ...	1	.	.	.	38	14	12	2	.	.	5	2	51	18	69	2	.	
Kilkenny County, ...	1	.	1	.	15	2	2	1	.	.	1	1	20	4	24	2	.	
" City, ...	1	.	.	.	6	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	8	15	.	.	
King's, ...	.	.	.	.	10	9	4	4	.	.	.	.	23	13	36	.	.	
Liktrim, ...	.	.	.	1	15	4	4	1	1	.	.	.	20	6	26	1	1	
Limerick County, ...	2	.	2	.	20	7	7	2	.	.	1	.	32	9	41	.	1	
" City, ...	5	.	10	.	20	32	0	3	.	.	.	.	48	33	84	1	.	
Londonderry, ...	4	.	.	.	25	15	6	4	.	.	5	.	40	19	59	.	.	
Longford, ...	2	.	.	.	15	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	21	4	25	.	1	
Louth, Dundalk, ...	4	.	.	.	18	12	0	1	.	.	2	1	24	14	38	.	.	
" Drogheda, ...	.	.	.	.	8	1	2	1	.	.	1	.	6	2	8	.	.	
Mayo, ...	1	.	.	.	28	9	9	9	.	.	4	11	42	29	71	4	1	
Meath, ...	.	.	.	.	10	2	10	1	.	1	.	1	20	5	25	4	2	
Monaghan, ...	1	1	.	.	24	6	1	1	2	1	1	6	29	15	44	.	.	
Queen's, ...	.	.	.	1	12	4	0	2	.	.	.	.	17	7	24	.	.	
Roscommon, ...	.	.	2	.	28	9	3	1	.	.	3	.	36	10	46	.	2	
Sligo, ...	.	.	.	.	8	3	4	1	.	.	.	.	12	4	16	2	.	
Tipperary, Nenagh, ...	.	.	3	.	24	4	4	2	.	.	14	2	42	8	50	0	4	
" Clonmel, ...	1	.	2	.	28	29	11	8	.	.	10	5	61	38	99	3	1	
Tyrone, ...	.	1	0	1	41	13	12	9	.	.	.	.	59	24	83	1	.	
Waterford County, ...	.	.	1	.	11	1	4	3	.	.	.	.	16	4	20	.	.	
" City, ...	1	.	.	.	7	10	6	2	.	.	.	.	14	13	27	.	.	
Westmeath, ...	1	.	1	.	31	19	6	1	.	.	.	.	39	20	59	.	2	
Wexford, ...	.	.	3	.	27	16	3	4	.	.	29	.	62	20	82	3	.	
Wicklow, ...	1	1	.	.	4	10	1	.	1	.	3	8	10	19	29	.	.	
Total Males, ...	68	.	50	.	1,053	.	237	.	7	.	164	.	1,569	.	.	85	.	
Total Females, ...	.	6	.	4	.	650	.	180	.	3	.	118	.	912	.	.	44	.
Total M. and F., 1860, ...	72	.	54	.	1,711	.	367	.	10	.	267	.	.	.	2,481	.	129	.
	126				2,078													
Total M. and F., 1859, ...	65	6	34	3	1,000	683	236	141	5	1	141	106	1,571	942	2,513	95	56	
	70				1,778				6		247						153	
	110				2,150													

TABLE XXVI.—COMMITTEES AND EXPENSES OF BRIDEWELLS, in the Year 1860.

COMMITTEE AND BRIDEWELLS.	Number of Committees.		Of whom were Drinkards.		Number supported at Public Expense.		Number of Men actually joined.	Cost of Meals.			Cost of Straw, Candles, Fuel, &c.			Incidental Expenses.			Keeper's and Matron's Salaries.			TOTAL.		Cost of Baking per loaf per day.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	s.	d.
ANTHEM:																							
Antrim, ...	190	71	68	33	142	67	727	7	13	5½	7	8	7½	1	7	7½	30	0	0	45	9	8½	
Ballymena, ...	277	88	69	32	222	38	1,088	11	6	3	4	4	7½	4	34	1	20	0	0	38	6	11½	5
Ballymoney, ...	85	47	51	15	82	43	1,091	10	9	2	11	15	9½	4	15	3	26	0	0	45	15	2½	5
	497	206	208	80	446	148	2,917	29	8	10½	25	3	9½	6	34	11½	76	0	0	131	12	10½	-
ARMAGH:																							
Ballybet, ...	106	59	38	11	68	28	571	4	11	1½	16	12	2½	13	6	0	20	0	0	48	9	4	
Lurgan, ...	270	106	63	25	188	109	1,354	11	4	7½	10	8	7	58	9	6½	25	0	0	162	2	9	2½
Markethill, ...	44	9	18	5	41	5	180	1	3	4	7	4	10	1	0	2	15	0	0	21	13	4	
N.T. Hamilton, . . .	150	29	46	16	150	29	628	4	19	9	2	8	6	18	11	6	15	0	0	42	10	3	2½
	516	185	164	57	442	174	2,928	21	22	19	57	15	7½	86	7	2½	75	0	0	239	13	8	-
CAVAN:																							
Ballyborough, . . .	92	41	54	28	90	47	883	4	17	1	6	0	0	0	19	8	30	0	0	41	16	9	4
Ballyconnell, . . .	94	22	8	16	27	22	121	1	2	10	6	0	0	2	2	5	30	0	0	39	4	3	4½
Castletell, ...	47	17	16	6	46	17	185	1	18	9½	6	0	0	1	8	2½	30	0	0	39	6	8	5
	163	80	78	44	154	86	889	7	18	4½	18	0	0	4	11	2½	90	0	0	120	9	8	-
CLARE:																							
Ennistimon, ...	136	14	70	3	106	15	667	6	18	7½	6	0	0	0	18	6	29	0	0	55	16	7½	5
Kilbake, ...	62	8	8	2	54	8	394	3	5	5	6	0	0	2	0	3	29	0	0	32	5	13	4
Kilrush, ...	86	28	33	9	64	50	663	7	7	4½	6	0	0	19	19	0	30	0	0	54	6	4½	5½
Simsfieldbridge, . .	59	16	12	2	27	15	350	3	9	2½	0	0	0	1	3	9	29	0	0	50	14	11½	4½
Tulla, ...	68	29	7	5	51	29	699	6	2	7½	0	0	0	1	0	3	28	0	0	35	7	10½	4½
	492	67	130	18	322	85	2,439	27	2	14½	39	0	0	16	8	9	119	0	0	182	11	8½	-
COKE:																							
Bandon, ...	266	67	48	4	181	67	788	2	12	8	14	17	0	11	5	6	25	0	0	55	14	11	2½
Bantry, ...	162	29	83	1	104	24	549	2	0	7	19	8	4	8	8	6	25	0	0	40	17	5	2½
Castletown, ...	78	26	48	-	70	27	358	3	9	4	8	19	0	6	16	2	13	0	0	27	18	6	3½
Charleville, ...	78	23	22	8	73	25	443	1	0	7	11	2	4	7	10	6	15	0	0	34	14	5	5½
Clonsilla, ...	167	36	79	8	146	26	783	4	6	8	11	3	10	7	11	1	27	1	8	50	3	3	2½
Drummanway, . . .	82	18	30	1	76	9	290	1	4	11	30	8	6	6	4	2	15	0	0	32	17	6	2½
Fernoy, ...	308	162	126	39	304	162	1,771	7	14	0	14	7	4	4	15	1	25	0	0	62	16	5	2½
Kanturk, ...	90	11	27	4	81	11	341	3	6	9	12	12	0	16	16	4	25	0	0	37	17	1	3
Kinsale, ...	64	40	36	32	42	69	499	1	18	5	8	19	0	3	15	2	17	10	0	32	2	7	2½
Maerross, ...	118	37	57	4	65	15	362	1	15	6	11	3	4	4	2	8	25	0	0	43	1	4	2½
Mallow, ...	277	49	129	15	267	63	1,573	2	17	8	14	2	8	9	5	0	25	0	0	41	16	11	2½
Middleton, ...	134	59	54	18	122	89	845	2	0	7	9	4	4	4	17	5	15	0	0	36	11	7	2½
Millstreet, ...	117	7	101	3	82	5	183	1	2	1	7	9	4	5	0	2	15	0	0	20	2	9	2½
Millinstown, ...	117	41	70	12	105	41	877	4	5	9	14	8	4	0	2	9	15	0	0	30	2	9	2½
Queensdown, ...	294	154	65	89	294	154	1,715	11	1	7	16	16	8	8	12	0	14	15	7	45	5	10	3½
Skilbreen, ...	187	36	84	4	128	24	635	5	19	1	10	6	0	3	8	11	25	0	0	44	13	9	3½
Youghal, ...	58	25	9	12	48	25	415	2	3	7	11	3	4	6	0	3	25	0	0	38	16	2	2½
	2291	806	1648	221	1659	796	14,977	59	4	6	180	11	10	98	3	8	349	2	8	703	8	10	-
COKE COTT.																							
	3336	1218	2629	1365	1629	1372	7,257	42	12	6	17	10	2	107	9	1	128	18	0	296	9	9	2½
DONEGAL:																							
Bunratta, ...	35	8	11	2	20	8	250	2	1	8	8	12	10	2	5	7	20	0	0	43	0	1	4
Donegal, ...	162	50	84	16	101	50	756	4	16	8	12	2	7	6	18	9	50	0	0	55	12	2	4½
Glenties, ...	38	1	4	-	35	2	791	6	3	4½	7	15	8	4	5	8	20	0	0	48	7	8½	4
Letterkenney, . . .	150	28	36	5	119	5	635	5	15	3½	15	2	4	2	16	2	30	0	0	83	18	9½	4½
	263	71	122	19	246	48	2,391	20	19	6	43	14	5	16	0	5	120	0	0	209	13	10	-

(continued.)

TABLE XXVI. continued.—COMMITTEES to and EXPENSES of BRIDEWELLS, in the Year 1860.

COUNTIES AND BRIDEWELLS.	Number of COMMITTEES.		Of whom were Drunkards.		Number supported at Public Expense.		Number of Meals actually issued.	Cost of Meals.	Cost of Stew, Candles, Fuel, &c.	Incidental Expenses.	Keeper's and Matron's Salaries.	TOTAL.	Cost of Dietary per head per day.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.							£	s.	d.	£
DOON:																
Newry, . . .	219	208	85	98	248	292	2,170	14 17 3	15 12 7	78 14 5	59 0 0	129 4 3	2 5 3	3 5 3		
Newtownards, . . .	125	51	40	17	120	50	735	6 2 2	13 10 11	6 3 1	25 0 0	53 1 11	4 58	3 75		
	344	264	125	115	368	342	2,905	20 19 5	31 3 6	85 3 2	75 0 0	212 6 2	-	-		
FRANKFORD:																
Newtownabbey, . . .	18	7	3	2	8	7	44	0 8 2	3 1 13	1 2 3	20 0 0	29 11 6	4	4		
GALWAY:																
Ballinasloe, . . .	149	86	78	24	146	85	1,969	7 13 3	5 14 1	4 5 6	18 9 0	36 1 3	3 75	3 25		
Griffen, . . .	108	33	22	-	93	16	535	3 9 3	7 1 4	11 4 10	27 9 0	45 4 5	3 75	3 25		
Eyre Court, . . .	27	7	16	2	22	7	104	0 16 0	6 18 11	26 0 4	18 9 0	52 4 5	4	3 5		
Cort, . . .	85	40	18	3	56	38	908	7 4 3	11 17 0	16 18 0	26 9 0	62 4 3	4	3 5		
Longford, . . .	110	100	13	19	108	100	1,283	7 13 4	10 0 1	8 9 6	27 9 0	53 11 11	3 75	3 25		
Oughterard, . . .	82	28	2	-	83	20	463	2 17 7	5 1 11	8 0 9	18 9 0	34 9 8	3 25	3 75		
Portlanna, . . .	57	19	39	2	24	10	257	1 15 7	9 18 4	6 2 1	18 9 0	36 8 2	4	3 5		
Tann, . . .	168	120	47	46	138	118	1,275	7 9 11	5 3 10	5 15 6	18 9 0	36 18 2	3 75	3 25		
Woodford, . . .	26	13	7	-	25	18	303	2 11 3	6 0 0	12 4 10	18 9 0	39 5 1	4 25	3 75		
	831	421	252	96	705	406	4,124	41 5 10	67 15 8	93 1 4	192 1 0	409 3 10	-	-		
KERRY:																
Coburnstown, . . .	130	23	68	7	120	25	616	6 16 0	6 0 0	8 11 0	10 0 0	28 7 0	5	-		
Castletown, . . .	28	11	3	-	28	11	108	1 13 9	6 0 0	2 18 8	10 0 0	29 12 5				
Dingle, . . .	41	3	20	1	15	3	77	0 15 8	6 0 0	1 9 0	10 0 0	18 5 3				
Kenmare, . . .	28	18	16	5	54	19	257	2 12 4	6 0 0	3 8 11	10 0 0	28 1 3				
Kilgarney, . . .	128	40	55	18	107	55	604	6 13 7	6 0 0	7 8 10	20 0 0	40 2 5				
Listowel, . . .	335	82	243	37	307	51	1,244	12 19 3	6 0 0	8 7 11	20 0 0	46 18 2	4	4		
Milbourn, . . .	122	19	41	1	117	15	538	5 9 8	7 0 0	11 19 5	10 0 0	34 8 11				
Turbot, . . .	28	7	24	2	28	5	127	1 3 4	6 0 0	2 12 3	15 0 0	24 15 7				
	859	168	470	59	789	162	3,751	37 14 7	40 0 0	43 16 5	105 0 0	235 11 0	-	-		
KILKENNY:																
Cahoon, . . .	197	31	141	16	65	25	501	2 10 2	5 17 6	6 3 0	15 0 0	25 12 6	4	4		
Thomastown, . . .	77	18	44	5	38	9	249	2 1 4	6 0 0	6 10 0	25 0 0	35 14 6				
Uringford, . . .	39	3	14	-	26	2	153	1 5 0	6 0 0	6 5 4	15 0 0	28 10 10				
	313	52	199	21	123	36	703	5 17 2	17 17 6	7 3 4	55 0 0	89 18 0	-	-		
KING'S:																
Farrington, . . .	358	115	57	31	133	114	2,460	18 1 11	24 15 9	24 4 6	40 0 0	107 2 3	5 58	3		
LIMERICK:																
Ballinacorney, . . .	109	14	24	7	35	12	396	1 4 5	6 0 0	1 18 3	35 0 0	41 3 1	4 11	9 8		
Manorhamilton, . . .	40	4	20	3	36	4	236	1 18 2	7 10 9	4 9 9	35 0 0	48 18 8	4	3 0		
	149	18	54	10	91	16	422	3 2 7	13 10 9	6 8 5	70 0 0	93 1 3	-	-		
LONDON:																
Bruff, . . .	111	21	25	2	79	9	484	4 4 2	29 5 4	10 16 0	23 0 0	69 5 9	4 12	4 12		
Croom, . . .	29	4	9	2	17	4	194	0 19 10	13 18 5	6 7 3	15 0 0	36 5 8	4 5	4 5		
Glen, . . .	18	10	9	-	18	10	131	1 13 3	12 3 1	7 6 0	15 0 0	30 2 0				
Kilfinane, . . .	85	16	20	-	82	16	447	4 0 11	26 6 6	6 2 4	15 0 0	59 9 9				
Newcastle, . . .	165	39	29	8	35	33	762	7 5 0	21 11 9	7 15 8	23 0 0	61 10 3	-	-		
Rathkeale, . . .	157	40	30	2	114	64	1,270	11 18 7	23 2 10	12 13 6	25 0 0	72 15 0				
	482	138	128	11	378	188	3,463	32 0 0	136 8 1	51 0 1	120 0 0	329 9 1	-	-		

[continued.]

TABLE XXVI. continued.—COMMITTEES to and EXPENSES of BRIDEWELLS, in the Year 1860.

COUNTIES AND BRIDEWELLS.	Number of Commit- tals.		Of whom were Drunk- ards.		Number sup- ported at Public Expense		Number of Men actually lived.		Cost of Meals.	Cost of Straw, Candles, Fuel, &c.	Insi- dential Expenses.	Keeper's and Matron's Salaries.	TOTAL.	Cost of Dietary per head per day.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s.	d.
LONDONDOCK:															
Cokerline, .	54	24	18	11	58	33	366	3 5 6	10 0 0	5 4 10	25 0 0	43 8 4			
Magherafelt,	78	27	31	21	70	37	427	4 8 11	6 10 0	4 19 3	25 0 0	49 18 2			
Newcastle- vady, .	187	24	48	12	100	22	577	3 28 6	6 10 0	5 9 9	25 0 0	38 28 4			
	219	55	97	45	228	92	1,370	11 11 9	23 0 0	13 18 10	75 0 0	122 4 11			
LOUTH:															
Ardee, .	72	27	45	8	38	25	434	3 12 2	6 0 0	4 18 9	50 0 0	64 10 11	4	2	6
MAYOR:															
Ballina, .	111	51	50	5	100	51	612	6 7 6	6 0 0	1 8 7	15 0 0	28 16 1	5	5	
Ballinrobe, .	55	29	19	2	47	29	300	2 8 0	6 0 0	—	15 0 0	24 3 3	5	5	5
Bellmullet, .	61	5	1	—	60	5	341	5 12 8	6 0 0	—	15 0 0	26 22 8	5	5	
Swinsford, .	140	29	19	7	135	28	1,939	14 5 4	6 0 0	4 19 0	15 0 0	50 8 10	5	5	5
Westport, .	40	5	11	2	22	8	57	0 9 6	6 0 0	—	15 0 0	21 0 0	4	4	
	407	117	83	16	364	114	3,310	20 7 10	30 0 0	2 8 1	75 0 0	137 15 11			
MEATH:															
Kells, .	120	59	38	14	162	57	713	6 4 1	12 8 3	5 1 7	40 0 0	63 14 0	4	4	4
Navy, .	31	54	73	12	88	38	262	3 14 8	9 0 0	1 15 0	40 0 0	54 18 8	4	4	4
	211	95	112	26	185	95	1,105	9 18 9	21 17 8	6 16 7	80 0 0	118 32 8			
MONAGHAN:															
Carrickma- cross, .	101	50	73	34	104	50	678	5 17 5	6 0 0	7 1 3	20 0 0	33 18 8	4	4	
Castellany, Glenties, .	85	35	59	18	95	34	414	3 9 0	6 0 0	10 6 10	40 0 0	59 15 10			
	42	54	18	34	29	25	427	3 11 2	6 0 0	5 7 8	25 0 0	47 18 10			
	261	139	145	86	228	109	1,519	12 17 7	18 0 0	20 15 9	110 0 0	161 13 4			
QUEEN'S:															
Abbeylara, Borris-in- Ousey, Stradally, .	85	15	27	—	70	15	218	2 7 4	6 0 0	2 0 0	25 0 0	35 7 4	5	5	5
	27	—	3	—	10	—	114	1 3 7	6 0 0	1 11 2	25 0 0	33 14 9	4	4	4
	37	22	9	—	37	22	143	1 27 4	6 0 0	1 10 0	25 0 0	34 7 0	6	6	6
	149	37	39	—	117	37	475	5 5 6	18 0 0	5 1 2	75 0 0	109 9 2			
ROSCOMMON:															
Athlone, .	45	23	5	12	34	28	486	4 0 10	6 0 0	2 13 1	15 0 0	27 18 11	2	2	2
Boyle, .	85	43	41	15	77	43	430	5 1 8	6 0 0	5 16 4	15 0 0	51 18 0	2	2	2
Castlerough, Slacksdown,	124	35	84	21	122	35	847	5 2 7	6 0 0	4 10 10	15 0 0	50 13 5	2	2	2
	145	44	50	15	140	29	648	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 14 5	15 0 0	33 2 5	2	2	2
	297	147	180	68	273	135	2,391	19 13 1	24 0 0	15 19 8	60 0 0	123 12 9			
SLEIGH:															
Ballymac, .	20	5	—	—	32	5	305	2 15 1	6 0 0	6 18 4	40 0 0	53 13 5	4	4	4
TIPPERARY, N.R.															
Borrisokane, .	39	12	13	1	34	15	319	2 4 0	5 17 5	6 15 9	20 0 0	44 19 11	3	3	3
Newport, .	85	5	28	—	32	1	218	1 16 2	7 5 11	7 10 10	30 0 0	44 12 11	4	4	4
Roscrea, .	123	54	48	26	104	51	974	6 7 2	11 18 8	17 17 4	30 0 0	66 2 9	3	3	3
Templemore, Thurles, .	181	50	38	29	141	37	1,942	8 19 8	13 9 10	33 3 1	30 0 0	105 5 4	4	4	4
	247	61	102	31	188	57	1,677	8 12 6	31 18 2	29 3 8	30 0 0	118 14 4	4	4	4
	645	180	260	83	497	133	2,636	27 15 0	79 0 7	113 19 8	170 0 0	384 18 3			

(continued.)

TABLE XXVI. continued.—COMMITTEES to and EXPENSES of BRIDEWELLS, in the Year 1860.

COUNTIES AND BRIDEWELLS.	Number of Commit- tees.		Of whom were Deputies.		Number sup- ported at Public Expense.		Number of Meals actually issued.	Cost of Meals.	Cost of Saw, Coal, Fuel, &c.	Incidental Expenses.	Keeper's and Matron's Salaries.	Total.	Cost of Dietary per head per day.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	M.	F.
TIPPERARY, S.R.	291	148	135	31	232	146	2,820	15 0 2	15 10 9	14 7 6†	35 0 0	35 18 5‡	4 98	4 98
Cahir, . . .	369	82	254	49	245	74	1,556	12 6 3	19 5 4	19 11 6	35 0 0	65 3 1	4 12	3 75
Carrick-on- Sloe, . . .	348	47	197	8	286	43	1,461	12 12 3	22 8 5	16 18 8	49 0 0	32 0 3	4 38	4 28
Cashel, . . .	86	2	41	—	42	2	243	2 0 11	15 2 0	15 10 9	35 0 0	46 0 8	4	4
Newbliss- ham, . . .	87	21	42	2	86	21	465	4 15 4	16 7 5	21 5 18	35 0 0	77 8 7	5 23	4 5
Tipperary, . .	139	126	570	49	419	115	2,541	20 12 9	20 15 10	20 1 9	49 0 0	167 10 4	4	4
	1290	429	1050	139	1370	401	8,270	79 8 7	167 16 9	93 16 0‡	220 0 0	457 1 4‡	—	—
TIDERSH :														
Clogher, . . .	52	26	18	8	49	26	500	4 15 2‡	13 17 4	6 16 3‡	40 0 0	90 9 0‡	4 5	4 5
Dungannon, . .	321	137	172	46	252	101	2,588	20 14 6	17 12 4‡	7 7 11‡	60 0 0	150 9 8‡	4	4
Strabane, . . .	94	55	44	26	69	51	419	9 14 2‡	8 3 6	13 13 3	40 0 0	73 15 11‡	4 20	4 20
	467	218	234	78	370	178	3,508	23 4 2	44 13 4‡	23 2 6	204 16 8‡	303 14 8‡	—	—
WATERFORD :														
Dungannon, . .	178	52	52	1	174	52	1,629	12 10 7	9 0 0	41 9 5	55 0 0	117 0 0	4	3 5
Lismore, . . .	54	25	16	—	43	11	339	3 15 11‡	6 0 0	1 11 6	25 0 0	33 10 5‡	3 25	3 12
	232	62	68	1	217	63	2,359	16 9 4‡	14 0 0	43 0 11	80 0 0	152 10 5‡	—	—
WEXFORD :														
Moate, . . .	121	66	32	2	96	56	719	5 5 8‡	7 5 8	9 11 5	35 0 0	57 2 8‡	3 5	3 5
WEXFORD :														
Enniscorthy, . .	33	64	4	—	33	63	328	8 12 6	4 0 2	6 12 9	39 0 0	49 5 5	5	5
Gorey, . . .	51	11	10	—	51	11	288	2 10 2‡	8 4 1‡	3 16 2	39 0 0	39 10 8	5	5
New Ross, . . .	62	15	14	—	47	14	258	3 2 2‡	9 10 4	1 4 6	30 0 0	34 17 0‡	5 5	5
	209	99	27	—	179	87	1,350	14 34 8‡	7 14 7‡	11 13 6	99 0 0	124 2 1‡	—	—
WICKLOW :														
Ballinglass, . .	69	27	15	2	65	27	1,860	11 0 1	32 9 6	112 12 6	70 0 0	226 5 1	2 75	2 75
Tinschely, . . .	17	17	3	—	14	13	180	1 11 11	8 0 0	0 3 0	25 0 0	32 14 11	3	4
	86	44	18	2	82	40	2,170	12 15 0	28 9 6	112 15 6	95 0 0	259 0 0	—	—
	3011	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, 1860, . .	22,511	10,500	10,000	10,000	22,511	10,500	22,511	641 4 5‡	1,254 10 5	1,122 0 1‡	3,600 0 1‡	6,032 1 1‡	—	—
	18,727	8,689	8,689	8,689	18,727	8,689	18,727	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, 1859, . .	22,268	12,570	12,570	12,570	22,268	12,570	22,268	623 19 2‡	1,208 17 2‡	1,122 14 1	3,600 0 0	6,051 17 6‡	—	—
Decrease in 1860, Increase in 1859,	2,507	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,507	2,400	2,507	17 14 3‡	45 19 3‡	100 0 0‡	61 32 1‡	281 0 0‡	—	—

* Matron.

† Butlers.

TABLE XXVII, continued.—LAST OF PRISONS.

County.	Site.	Class of Prison.	County.	Site.	Class of Prison.
NORTH DISTRICT—continued.			Kildare, .	Nass, .	County Gaol.
Tyrone, .	Omagh, .	County Gaol.	Kilkenny, .	Kilkenny, .	ditto.
	Clogher, .	Bedewell.		Callan, .	Bridewell.
	Dungannon, .	ditto.		Thomastown, .	ditto.
	Strabane, .	ditto.		Urringford, .	ditto.
Westmeath, .	Mullingar, .	County Gaol.		Kilkenny, .	City Gaol.
	Moate, .	Bedewell.	King's Co., .	Tullamore, .	County Gaol.
				Pasinstown, .	District Bridewell.
SOUTH DISTRICT.			Limerick, .	Limerick, .	County Gaol.
Carlow, .	Carlow, .	County Gaol.		Bruff, .	Bridewell.
Clare, .	Ennis, .	ditto.		Croom, .	ditto.
	Ennistimon, .	Bridewell.		Glin, .	ditto.
	Killaloe, .	ditto.		Kilfinane, .	ditto.
	Kilrush, .	ditto.		Newcastle, .	ditto.
	Smullegee, .	ditto.		Rothbarrow, .	ditto.
	Tulla, .	ditto.		Limerick, .	City Gaol.
Cork, .	Cork, .	County Gaol.	Queen's Co., .	Maryborough, .	County Gaol.
	Bandon, .	Bridewell.		Abbeyleix, .	Bridewell.
	Bantry, .	ditto.		Borris-in-Ossory, .	ditto.
	Castletown, .	ditto.		Stanhally, .	ditto.
	Charleville, .	ditto.	Tipperary, .	Nenagh, .	County Gaol.
	Closakilly, .	ditto.	N.R.	Borrisokane, .	Bridewell.
	Dummanway, .	ditto.		Newport, .	ditto.
	Fermoy, .	ditto.		Roscrea, .	ditto.
	Kantuck, .	ditto.		Templemore, .	ditto.
	Kinsale, .	ditto.		Thurles, .	ditto.
	Macroom, .	ditto.	Tipperary, .	Clommel, .	County Gaol.
	Malke, .	ditto.	S.R.	Caher, .	Bridewell.
	Middleton, .	ditto.		Carriek-on-Suir, .	ditto.
	Millsstreet, .	ditto.		Cashel, .	ditto.
	Mischelstown, .	ditto.		Clogheen, .	ditto.
	Queenstown, .	ditto.		New Birmingham, .	ditto.
	Skibbereen, .	ditto.		Tipperary, .	ditto.
	Youghal, .	ditto.	Waterford, .	Waterford, .	County Gaol.
	Cork, .	City Gaol.		Dungarvan, .	Bridewell.
	Cork, .	Bridewell.		Lismore, .	ditto.
				Waterford, .	City Gaol.
Galway, .	Galway, .	County Gaol.		Waterford, .	House of Correction.
	Ballinasloe, .	Bridewell.	Wexford, .	Wexford, .	County Gaol.
	Chilken, .	ditto.		Ennisceerthy, .	Bridewell.
	Eyrecoast, .	ditto.		Gorey, .	ditto.
	Gort, .	ditto.		New Ross, .	ditto.
	Loughrea, .	ditto.	Wicklow, .	Wicklow, .	County Gaol.
	Oughterard, .	ditto.		Ballinglass, .	District Bridewell.
	Portlanna, .	ditto.		Timahilly, .	Bridewell.
	Tam, .	ditto.			
	Woodford, .	ditto.			
	Galway, .	Town Gaol.			
Kerry, .	Trillick, .	County Gaol.	DUBLIN DISTRICT.		
	Cahersveen, .	Bridewell.	Dublin, .	Kilmainham, .	County Gaol.
	Castleisland, .	ditto.		Richmond Bedewell, .	County Gaol and House of Correction.
	Dingle, .	ditto.		Grangegeerman-lane, .	ditto (female).
	Kemmare, .	ditto.		Marshall-lane, .	Four Courts Marshals.
	Kilbarney, .	ditto.			
	Listowel, .	ditto.			
	Miltown, .	ditto.			
	Tarbert, .	ditto.			

* Bridgwell's marked that s have been certified under the xlv, cent. of the 19 & 20 Vic., cap. 64.

APPENDIX II.

REPORTS ON SEPARATE PRISONS.

NORTH DISTRICT

COUNTY OF ANTRIM GAOL, AT BELFAST.—VISITED THE 13TH AND 16TH OCTOBER, 1860.

NORTH DISTRICT.

County of Antrim Gaol.

I inspected this prison on the days above specified, but owing to serious illness I have been unable to write my report on it. I am happy, however, to be able to state that I found it in excellent order.

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General*.

COUNTY OF ARMAGH GAOL, AT ARMAGH.—VISITED THE 13TH AND 14TH DECEMBER, 1860.

County of Armagh Gaol.

I inspected this gaol on the days above specified, but serious illness has prevented me from writing my report on it. I am happy, however, to be enabled to state that I found it in excellent order.

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General*.

COUNTY OF CAVAN GAOL, AT CAVAN.—VISITED THE 21ST AND 22ND OF MAY, 1860.

County of Cavan Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
Pauper Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	8	1	9	—	—	—
„ Larceny, ...	—	2	2	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
THIRD.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Imprisonment, ...	4	3	7	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	6	—	6	—	—	—
<i>By Court-Martial.</i>						
Military Offenders, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	—	2	2	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	3	2	5	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	6	—	6	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	7	1	8	—	—	—
Gross Total, ...	39	11	50	—	—	—

NORTH DISTRICT. Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

		M.	F.			M.	F.
County of	1857, ...	25	16	1858, ...	36	23	
Cavan	1858, ...	31	23	1859, ...	39	11	
Gaol,							

There were no prisoners in custody under sixteen years of age.

Commitments, Re-commitments, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.				From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.			
	M.	F.			M.	F.	
Commitments—Debtors, ...	11	2		Commitments—Debtors, ...	7	—	
Criminals, ...	220	76		Criminals, ...	86	21	
Vagrants, ...	4	1		Vagrants, ...	—	—	
Drunkards, ...	99	84		Drunkards, ...	29	27	
Lunatics, ...	21	19		Lunatics, ...	9	1	
Total, ...	355	170		Total, ...	131	49	
Re-commitments—Once, ...	9	11		Re-commitments—Once, ...	5	3	
Twice, ...	4	5		Twice, ...	2	1	
Thrice, ...	6	7		Thrice, ...	1	3	
Four times and more, ...	9	9		Four times and more, ...	—	—	
Total, ...	28	32		Total, ...	8	7	
Average daily number, ...	36	22		Average daily number, ...	37	11	
Highest at any one time, ...	56	23		Highest at any one time, ...	51	13	
Lowest ditto, ...	17	23		Lowest ditto, ...	30	8	
Average daily number in hospital, ...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{2}{3}$		Average daily number in hospital, ...	$2\frac{1}{3}$	—	

The commitments in 1858 were—males, 364; females, 175. Daily average—males, 30; females, 27.

It thus appears that there was no material change in the number of commitments of either sex in 1859 as compared with 1858, but there was a considerable increase in the daily average of males, and decrease in that of females. The returns up to the day of inspection in the current year do not indicate much change in the number of male offenders, but both in the commitments and daily average of females for that period the reduction is very large and remarkable, the average daily number of that sex in custody having sunk from twenty-two to eleven. It is, moreover, worthy of notice, that in 1859 nearly one-half, and in the first five months of 1860 more than one-half, of the commitments of females were for drunkenness. Juvenile offenders have, I am happy to say, become very rare; and vagrancy has almost disappeared from the registry. The commitments of dangerous lunatics, however, increased last year, which is much to be deplored, since the presence of these unfortunate beings interferes with the discipline of the gaol, which, moreover, is not furnished with appliances suited to, or officers skilled in, their treatment.

Number sentenced during the year to solitary confinement, ... 2

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Yards, ...	8	2	Workshops, ...	5	—
Day Rooms, ...	10	3	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Solitary Cells, ...	4	2	Store Rooms, ...	4	2
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high = 432 cubic feet, ...	70	—	Laundries, ...	—	1
Cells to contain three persons, ...	—	18	Baths, ...	1	—
Sleeping Rooms, ...	4	1	Privies, ...	8	1
No. of Beds in each Room, ...	12	3	Water-closets, ...	1	—
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	1	Reception Room, ...	1	—
Chapels, ...	1	—	Pumps and Wells, ...	2	—
			Tread-wheels, ...	1	—

The gaol was throughout in good repair, secure, dry, well ventilated, and very clean; the sewerage is effective, and the wells contain a sufficient supply of

water; but the action of the tread-wheel pump is defective, and it is very desirable that hand or crank pumps should be substituted for it. The bedding, blankets, and sheets were sufficient in quantity and quality, as was also the prison clothing, except that more shoes were wanted for the males, and caps for the females, and that it would be well if some socks or stockings were provided for the use of the males.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Cavan
Gaol.

Stock at time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.		Female Clothing.	
Pairs Blankets,	129	Shirts,	85	Caps,	11
Pairs Sheets,	129	Jackets,	75	Shifts,	35
Rugs,	98	Trowsers,	75	Gowns,	67
Bed-ticks,	113	Caps,	101	Petticoats,	52
		Pairs Shoes,	30	Pairs Stockings,	23
				Pairs Shoes,	67

No change or improvement has been made in the accommodation since the last report.

The accommodation for males is ample in extent, and might easily be adapted to the separate system; that for the females is sadly limited, and thereby the application of improved prison discipline is prevented. There is a spacious marshala, a good carpenter's shop and forge, and convenient kitchen; but the laundry is small and inconvenient, and there is no drying-room—a serious want. The so-called hospital is sadly deficient in every requirement for the proper treatment of the sick. There are no lavatories; but tubs and towels are furnished for every yard. There is a shower-bath, but none other except a slipper bath in the hospital; and only those who especially require it are washed on admission.

I was very happy to learn that it is in contemplation to remedy two of the chief defects in this gaol, noticed above and in previous reports, by converting the old prison, now and for a lengthened period unoccupied, into an hospital and laundry. The Local Inspector and Governor explained to me the mode in which it is proposed to carry out these much required improvements, which appeared to me most satisfactory and complete; and I would earnestly urge the local authorities to lose no time in effecting this alteration, which will not be expensive, and which will free Cavan Gaol from the stigma of having the worst hospital and laundry of any county gaol in the country. I would at the same time remark, that a sufficient portion of the male prison might be easily and cheaply adapted to the separate system, the efficiency of which as a deterrent and reformatory agent has been universally recognised. If one range were gutted—i.e., if the centre wall were removed, twenty-four cells would be available for separation, and the conversion of the day-rooms and kitchens into cells would give sixteen more. The heating and otherwise fitting up these cells would not be expensive; and space might also be found for water-closets and lavatories, and this accommodation under the separate system for forty male prisoners would be provided; and at some future period the female prison might be similarly altered.

At present the males are classified according to the Prisons Act; and the females are sometimes in two and sometimes in three divisions, according to known or presumed character; and all of both sexes, except lunatics, sleep and take their meals singly in their cells; but it is obvious that this classification, however carefully administered, is most imperfect, for it cannot prevent the moral contamination which must result from the association of the comparatively or wholly innocent with hardened offenders, and does not secure what can only be done by separation, that prisoners shall not leave the gaol worse than they entered it. The Governor always attends the lock-up; and one turnkey patrols at night, but his vigilance is not tested by a tell-tale clock.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M. F.		M. F.
Punishment Cells, ... 6 4		Punishment Cells, ... 3 -	

The Punishment Book is now duly submitted to and signed by the Board at each meeting. The above punishments, happily very few in number, were inflicted by order of the Governor.

NORTH
DISTRICT.County of
Cannon
Gaol.Employment.
Industrial Labour.

MALLES.	FEMALES.
Minding Lunatics, ... 4	Washing, ... 3
Cleansing the prison, ... 4	Sewing, ... 4
Cooks, ... 3	Minding Lunatic and cleansing the
Breaking stones, ... 18	prison, ... 4
Lunatics, ... 7	
Unemployed, ... 3	

The above return may be taken as a reliable representation of the ordinary daily employment of the prisoners. The number of males sentenced to hard-labour has latterly not been sufficient to work the tread-wheel, and, consequently, there is now very little distinction between "hard" and "industrial" labour. The tread-wheel ought to be partitioned, and partitioned stone-breaking sheds to be erected in the yards, so as to impose some restriction upon association and communication during the hours of labour.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last two years:—

1858, . £3 8s. 0d. | 1859, . £9 10s. 3d.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males.—From 10 o'clock, A.M., to 12 o'clock, noon. Females.—From 1 o'clock, P.M., to 2 o'clock, P.M.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, 221	221	69
Average number attending daily, ...	16	6

Instruction in reading, writing, and arithmetic is given to the prisoners of both sexes by the schoolmaster turnkey daily in the chapel at the above-mentioned hours—a matron, of course, being present whilst the females are at school. I was well satisfied with the progress made by several of the pupils, and the mode in which these schools are conducted.

Proper registries of progress are kept, and the Chaplains are reported to visit the schools; but it is important that they should enter their visits, with any comments that may occur to them, in the column headed "Remarks," in the Registries.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. oatmeal made in stirabout and 1 pint of buttermilk. Dinner—14 oz. brown bread and 1 pint of new milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. oatmeal and 1 pint of buttermilk. Dinner—12 oz. brown bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ of a pint of new milk.

Prisoners confined for one month and under get gruel daily. Gruel is given on Wednesdays and Fridays to all prisoners confined.

Contracts.—Bread, per lb., 2d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 13s. 5d.; new milk, per gallon, 9d.; buttermilk, per gallon, 3d.; salt, per cwt., 3s.; coals, per ton, £1 1s.; turf, per box, 1s. 2d.; straw, per cwt., 2s. 8d.; candles, per doz. lbs., 6s. 6d.; soap, per cwt., white, £1 16s.; ditto, brown, £1 2s. 6d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857, . 2½d. | 1858, . 3d. | 1859, . 3½d. | 1860, . 3½d.

There were no complaints of the provisions, which are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who duly record their opinions of the quality of each article of food issued in proper Inspection of Provisions Book.

Books and Accounts.

The various registries and books relating to statistics of crime, discipline, consumption, and finance, are kept with very praiseworthy care.

The forms recommended by the Inspectors-General have, for the most part, been procured.

The Chaplains' Journals are duly submitted to the Board; and the hours at which all officers enter and leave the gaol are recorded. The Surgeon's Books are very satisfactory.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, £1,228 5s. 6½d. | 1858, £1,490 5s. 0d. | 1859, £1,383 19s. 6d.

Officers and Salaries.

Theophilus Thompson, Esq., Local Inspector, ...	£100	Chas. Clandining, 1st Turnkey, £55 7s. 8d.	
George Robert Gallogly, Governor, 260		George Reilly, 2nd do.	£30
Rev. W. H. Stone, Protestant Chaplain, ...	30	Archibald Temple, 3rd do.	30
Rev. James Carson, Presbyterian Chaplain, ...	30	Henry Ferguson, 4th do.	30
Rev. Thos. Mulvany, R.C. Chaplain, ...	30	Thomas M'Dowell, 5th do., and Schoolmaster, ...	30
Andrew Mease, Physician, ...	74	Margaret M. Sturdy, Matron, ...	40
Wm. M. Brice, Apothecary, ...	—	Jane Temple, Assistant-Matron, ...	16
		— Hospital Nurse, ...	10

Mr. George Gallogly, Governor, having resigned, Mr. George Robert Gallogly, Deputy Governor, was appointed Governor. Frances Dowling, Hospital Nurse, died; no appointment made in her place up to the day of inspection.

The extern officers and the Governor are paid at assizes; the subordinate officers are now supposed to be paid monthly; but I was informed that the payments are very irregularly made, which, of course, much diminishes the advantage to these officers of the change from half-yearly payments.

The turnkeys are now clothed in suitable uniforms; none receive rations except the assistant matron and nursetender.

The new governor, who has had considerable experience in the management of a prison, is active and zealous, and, aided as he will be by an efficient Local Inspector, I have no doubt that were the gaol adapted to separation, that system of discipline would be carried out very successfully.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	194	79
Surgeon, &c., ...	125	51
Protestant Chaplain, ...	156	43
Presbyterian or Dissenting Chaplain, ...	153	67
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	154	58

The officers' visits are totted up monthly and submitted to the Board.

Hospitals.—This gaol is destitute of proper accommodation for the sick. The so-called hospital is merely the top story of the old gaol, and is obviously utterly unfit for the purpose to which it is assigned, not having even a sufficient division between the male and female patients; indeed the defects of this most important department of the prison are so felt by the officials, that there is great disinclination on their part to send the sick into hospital.

The health of the gaol had been very good.

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in Hospital, ...	27	45	37
Number of days in Hospital, ...	738	1,156	—
No. of Deaths, ...	—	1	2
Cost of Medicine, ...	£4 0s. 11½d.	£30 0s. 2d.	£19 3s. 8d.

Board of Superintendence.

Right Hon. Lord Farnham.	Joseph Story, esq.	Robert Erskine, esq.
Lord Bishop of Kilmore.	Samuel Moore, esq.	Michael Phillips, esq.
Robert Burrows, esq.	John E. Vernon, esq.	Wm. A. Moore, esq.
William Humphreys, esq.	Rev. Andrew Hogg.	James Fay, esq.

The Board is supposed to meet once a month; but there had been no Board in August and September, 1859, and January, 1860.

All accounts are paid at assizes by separate cheques to each creditor.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Cavan.
Bridewells.

BRIDEWELLS.

	Bailieborough.		Ballymacoll.		Coochill.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Committals in past year, . . .	115	41	39	14	57	31
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	58	20	1	8	21	16
No. of Committals in the quarter preceding inspection, . . .	24	7	7	5	10	5
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	13	5	1	3	3	2
Petty Sessions, . . .	Weekly.		Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, . . .	Regular.		Regular.		Regular.	
Committals, . . .	Correct, except two to three days for begging.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, . . .	Regular.		Regular.		Regular.	
Repairs and Order, . . .	Good.		Very bad; roof leaky; no repairs done since last visit.		Good.	
Security, . . .	Fair.		Yards very insecure.		Yards very insecure.	
Accommodation, . . .	Sufficient.		Miserable for females.		Sufficient, committals being so few; but only one cell for females.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils, . . .	Sufficient; but no grate in the kitchen.		Sufficient; but no grate in female day room.		Sufficient.	
Water, . . .	From pump on premises.		From pump on premises.		From pump on premises.	
Sewerage, . . .	Effective.		Ineffective; privies only clearable by carrying out soil through building.		Effective, when constantly flushed.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, . . .	Clean, dry, but kitchen very smoky.		Clean, but one cell very damp; female day room very smoky.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day, . . .	4d.		4½d.		5d.	
Salary of Keeper, . . .	£30 0 0		£30 0 0		£30 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, . . .	None.		Court-house keeper		Court-house keeper	

No prisoners in custody.

FILTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General.*

COUNTY OF DONEGAL GAOL, AT LIFFORD.—VISITED AUGUST 10, 1860.

NORTH
DISTRICT.County of
Donegal
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
UNTRIED.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
For Felony, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Larceny, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	6	3	9	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	10	—	10	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Specially.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	3	1	4	—	—	—
Under Revenue Laws, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	10	9	19	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	33	16	49	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

August 10, 1860, 49—33 males, 16 females; corresponding day of 1857, 52—33 males, 19 females; 1858, 52—39 males, 13 females; 1859, 47—29 males, 18 females.

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Felons convicted, ...	1	—	—	1	—	—
Committed for Trial at Assizes and Sessions—Felons, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Summary convictions—Other offences, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	—	—	Committals—Debtors, ...	4	—
Criminals, ...	278	53	Criminals, ...	172	31
Vagrants, ...	—	2	Vagrants, ...	2	4
Drunkards, ...	26	35	Drunkards, ...	16	27
Lunatics, ...	20	13	Lunatics, ...	15	9
Total, ...	326	105	Total, ...	209	71

NORTH
DISTRICT.

Commitments, Re-commitments, and Averages—continued.

District.	From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.		From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
County of Donegal Gaol.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Re-commitments—Once, . . .	24	12	Re-commitments—Once, . . .	12	5
Twice, ...	—	2	Twice, ...	1	1
Thrice, ...	—	—	Thrice, ...	—	1
Four times and more, . . .	1	1	Four times and more, . . .	—	1
Total, ...	25	15	Total, ...	13	8
Average daily number, . . .	34 $\frac{3}{4}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	Average daily number, . . .	50 $\frac{3}{4}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$
Highest at any one time, . .	67	21	Highest at any one time, . .	61	21
Lowest ditto, ...	18	9	Lowest ditto, ...	33	10
Average daily number in Hospital, ...	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	Average daily number in Hospital, ...	1 $\frac{1}{10}$	—

In 1858, the commitments were, males, 423; females, 132; daily average, males 43; females, 18; so that, in 1859, there was a very considerable reduction in both sexes in the commitments and daily average.

The daily average of males had largely increased in the first seven months of 1860, owing chiefly to the commitments of persons charged with agrarian outrages. Of the 49 prisoners in custody on the day of inspection, it will be seen that no less than 19 were dangerous lunatics. It is, however, happily unnecessary that I should dilate upon the unsuitableness of a gaol for the detention of these unhappy beings, inasmuch as a Lunatic Asylum is about to be built for the county, which will relieve the gaol of these lunatics, who have for so long interfered most prejudicially with its discipline and order, whilst a fair chance of recovery could not be afforded them in an institution not designed for their treatment. Juvenile crime has become very rare.

	M.	F.
Number sentenced during the year 1859 to solitary confinement, . . .	2	1

Accommodation.

	M. F.		M. F.
Wards, ...	6 3	Workshops, ...	4 1
Yards, ...	8 2	Workshops, ...	4 1
Day Rooms, ...	10 3	Kitchens, ...	1 1
Solitary Cells, ...	7 2	Store Rooms, ...	4 1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, ...	— —	Laundries, ...	— 1
Single Cells of smaller size, ...	73 20	Drying Rooms, ...	— 1
Cells to contain three persons, ...	2 —	Lavatories, ...	8 1
Sleeping Rooms, ...	8 3	Baths, ...	1 1
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	24 12	Privies, ...	10 2
Hospital Rooms, ...	2 2	Water-closets, ...	2 2
Chapels, ...	1 —	Fumigating Rooms, ...	1 —
School Rooms, ...	4 1	Reception Rooms, ...	1 —
		Pumps and Wells, ...	1 —

The gaol was throughout in good repair, secure, well ventilated, and clean. Water is supplied from a reservoir situated about a mile off.

The sewerage is ineffective, but this defect is supplied by movable soil-boxes. Some of the blankets, and nearly all the bed-ticks and rugs, were bad, but new were about to be issued.

The clothing was sufficient in quantity; but fustian jackets and corduroy trousers washed until they had become quite thin, are far too cold for winter wear. Some boys' shoes were wanted.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.		Female Clothing.	
Pairs Blankets, ...	125	Shirts, ...	116	Caps, ...	60
Pairs Sheets, ...	132	Jackets, ...	197	Shifts, ...	60
Rugs, ...	105	Trowsers, ...	147	Gowns, ...	50
Bed-ticks, ...	108	Caps, ...	151	Petticoats, ...	60
		Socks or Stockings, . . .	17	Stockings, ...	9
		Shoes, ...	94	Shoes, ...	18

No change had been made in the accommodation since the last inspection, nor was any in contemplation. I would here remark that this is nearly the only gaol in Ireland that there appears no design of improving; and I would urge the local authorities to consider whether money would not be well expended in adopting this prison to the separate system, the efficiency of which is now so universally recognised, and which is peculiarly useful in a county where agrarian outrages are frequent, by preventing the Ribbonmen, when committed to gaol, from communicating with one another.

The accommodation for the Governor is sadly limited, the only good room in his house being occupied as a board-room. It would be a great boon to this deserving officer to give him up this room; and a board-room might, at small expense, be built over the chapel. There are baths in each prison, in which all are washed on admission; and tubs, soap, and towels are supplied in each yard.

The males are classified according to the directions of the Prisons Act, and the females are in two classes, according to character; but the presence of so many lunatics interferes very much with the classification.

The meals are taken in the day-rooms, but all the same prisoners sleep in separate cells. The Governor always attends the lock-up. One Turnkey, by rotation of all, is on guard at night, but there is no tell-tale clock to test his vigilance.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	29	8	Punishment Cells, ...	17	2
Other Punishments, ...	—	—	Other Punishments, ...	9	—
Total, ...	29	8	Total, ...	26	2

The punishments were all inflicted by the authority of the Governor. The Punishment Book is signed by a member of the Board at each meeting.

Employment on the day of Inspection.

Positive Labour.

Stone-breaking, from morning to lock-up, 3 males.

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Stone-breaking from morning to 4 p.m. 15		Washing, sewing, knitting, mending, &c., ...	4
Shoemaker employed, ...	1		

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last two years, separately:—

1858, £39 10s. 3d.; 1859, £50 11s. 5d.

The chief employment of the males appeared to be stone-breaking, and of the females washing and mending for the Prison. The only distinction between prisoners sentenced to hard-labour and others is, that the former break stones for an additional hour each day.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males, from 10, a.m., to 1, p.m. Females, from 12, noon, to 2, p.m.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	219	53
Average number attending daily, 1860, ...	20	8

The males are instructed in reading, writing, and arithmetic daily, by a competent schoolmaster. The females by the matron. Proper registries of progress are carefully kept. The Protestant and Presbyterian chaplains very seldom visit the schools; the Roman Catholic never.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
—
County of
Donegal
Gaol.

Notre
District.
County of
Down
Gaol.

Dietary and Contracts.

Class 1, Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. meal and 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner—14 oz. bread and 1 pint new milk.

Class 2, Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. meal and 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner—12 oz. bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Class 3, Children under 15 years of age.—Breakfast—5 oz. meal and 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner—10 oz. bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Supper—4 oz. bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Oatmeal gruel substituted for new milk for 1st and 2nd classes, on two days in each week; and for prisoners whose term of imprisonment does not exceed one calendar month, daily.

Contracts.—Bread, per lb., 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 14s. 3d.; Indian meal, per cwt., 9s. 6d.; meat, per lb., 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 8d.; buttermilk, per gallon, 3d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 2d.; coals, per ton, 15s. 9d.; straw, per ton, 6s.; candles, per 12 lbs., 6s. 11d.; soap, per cwt., 34s. 6d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; 1858, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; 1859, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; 1860, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

There were no complaints of the provisions.

An inspection of Provisions Book is kept, but the Roman Catholic Chaplain is very remiss in recording his opinion of the quality of the food; indeed, he appears never to inspect the provisions more than once in his week.

Books and Accounts.

The Registries and Books relating to the statistics of crime, discipline, and expenditure, are kept with painstaking care. I recommended an alteration in the keeping of the "Daily Consumption" Book, viz., that the abstract at foot should be made up monthly, instead of yearly, and compared with the pass-books. There are good work-books for each class. The Chaplains' journals are duly submitted to the Board at each meeting, and the Governor's journal is very satisfactory. One book was wanting, an "Intern Officers' Gate-book."

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, £1,401 14s. 7d.; 1858, £1,558 17s. 2d.; 1859, £1,505 13s. 11d.

Officers and Salaries.

Sam. Jno. Crookshank, L. I.,	£150	George Walker, 4th Warder,	£25
Rev. A. F. Smyly, Chaplain,	50	John Vance, Shoemaker, 5th do.,	25
Rev. W. M'Crea, Presbyterian do.,	50	John Scott, 6th do.,	25
Rev. W. Brown, Roman Catholic do.,	50	John Brown, Clerk & Schoolmaster,	34
Samuel Searle, Governor,	150	Jane Ash, Matron,	30
John Birnie, 1st Warder,	40	Anne Reilly, Assistant do.,	10
Patrick McFall, 2nd do.,	50	Mary Birnie, Nurse-tender,	10
James Baird, 3rd do.,	50		

Since the last inspection, the Rev. E. M. Clarke resigned the office of Local Inspector, which he had filled for a great number of years with zeal and efficiency, and has been succeeded by Mr. Crookshank.

The extern officers and the Governor receive their salaries at assizes; the subordinate officers quarterly. The salary of the assistant matron is very small. All the intern officers are supplied with rations; and the Turnkeys with uniforms.

Visits paid by Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1858.	From 1st Jan. up to day of inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector,	125	79
Surgeon, &c.,	109	78
Protestant Chaplain,	161	85
Presbyterian or Dissenting Chaplain,	103	71
Roman Catholic Chaplain,	75	60

Inspection of Provisions.

Protestant Chaplain,	50	26
Presbyterian Chaplain,	14	23
Roman Catholic Chaplain,	8	14

It is distressing to be again compelled to call attention to the continued and most reprehensible neglect of duty by the Presbyterian and Roman Catholic Chaplains, whose visits fall far below the minimum number required by Sec. 69 of 7 Geo. IV. cap. 74. In 1859 the visits paid by the Roman Catholic Chaplain did not reach half that minimum number.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Downpatrick
Gaol.

Hospitals.

There are distinct and sufficient hospitals, furnished with water-closets, but not with baths.

There had been a bad case of spotted typhus, but with that exception the gaol had been healthy.

Number in hospital, total number of days, cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years:—

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in Hospital, ...	13	15	11
Number of days in Hospital, ...	218	206	120
Cost of Medicine, ...	£8 10s. 6d.	£2 15s.	7s. 9d.
Deaths, ...	1	1*	—

Board of Superintendence.

Sir James Stewart, bart.	Lieut.-Col. Humphrey.	T. W. D. Humphreys, esq.
John V. Stewart, esq.	William Sinclair, esq.	Lord Hamilton, M.P.
Francis Mansfield, esq.	James Johnston, esq.	Rev. W. M. Edwards, A.M.
William Fenwick, esq.	Alex. J. R. Stewart, esq.	W. H. M. Style, esq.

The Board meets regularly once a month.

All bills are paid monthly by a cheque for the aggregate amount given to the Local Inspector.

The system of giving separate cheques to each creditor has been adopted in the majority of the gaols, and is far preferable to the practice pursued here.

* Lunatic committed suicide.

NORTH
DISTRICT.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

County of
Down.

Bridewells.

	Letterkenny.		Glenties.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, .	157	32	57	9
Of whom were Drunkards, .	21	13	9	1
No. of Commitments in quarter pre- ceding inspection, ...	30	6	15	4
Of whom were Drunkards, .	9	5	—	—
Petty Sessions, ...	Fortnightly.		Monthly.	
Transmittals, ...	Regular.		Regular.	
Commitments, ...	Correct.		Correct, but detention on remand very long.	
Registry, ...	Regular.		Regular.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Good.		Good.	
Security, ...	Tolerable.		Yard utterly insecure.	
Accommodation, ...	Sufficient.		Only one cell for fe- males; two cells for males; a day-room for each sex, but only one yard for both sexes.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils,	Six blankets and four bed-ticks required.		Sufficient.	
Water, ...	From pump on pre- mises.		None on premises— fetched from river about 200 yards from Bridewell.	
Sewerage, ...	Defective.		Very defective.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Clean- liness,	Clean, but lower cells close and damp.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day,	4½d.		4d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£30.		£30.	
Whether Keeper follows any other Employment,	Court-house keeper.		Court-house keeper.	
Remarks, ...	No prisoner in custody.		One male prisoner.	

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS—continued.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Donegal.
Bridewells.

	Donegal.		Buncrana.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, .	103	27	39	6
Of whom were Drunkards, .	41	16	10	—
No. of Commitments in quarter pre- ceding inspection, ...	39	8	8	2
Of whom were Drunkards, .	21	2	1	—
Petty Sessions, ...	Every third week.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, ...	Regular.		Regular.	
Commitments, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Regular.		Regular.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Fair repair, but untidy.		Good.	
Security, ...	Very unsatisfactory— communication with persons outside easy from cell windows.		Yards very insecure; communication with persons outside easy from cell windows.	
Accommodation, ...	Miserable—cells small, dark, and wretched; yards mere little holes with privies in them.		Sufficient, but female day-room occupied by Keeper.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils,	Sufficient.		Sufficient, except that a pair of sheets (not one sheet) must be supplied to each bed.	
Water, ...	None on premises.		None on premises, or near at hand, ex- cept rain water.	
Sewerage, ...	Defective.		Effective.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Clean- liness,	Tolerably clean, but very damp and badly ventilated and light- ed.		Cells dark, damp, and close.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day,	5d.		4d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£30.		£30.	
Whether Keeper follows any other Employment,	Court-house keeper.		Court-house keeper.	
Remarks, ...	One male and one fe- male prisoner.		No prisoners.	

FELTON F. W. HENRY, *Inspector-General.*

NORTH
DISTRICT.COUNTY OF DOWN GAOL, AT DOWNPATRICK.—VISITED THE 15TH OCTOBER
AND 17TH DECEMBER, 1860.County of
Down
Gaol.

I inspected this gaol on the days specified, and I found it in fair order; but from serious illness I have been unable to write my report on it. At my second visit I inspected the cells for the separate confinement of males, and was enabled to certify that they were fit for occupation.

The rules for the regulation thereof have consequently been submitted and approved of by His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant.

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General.*County of
Fermanagh
Gaol.COUNTY OF FERMANAGH GAOL, AT ENNISKILLEN.—VISITED THE 11TH AND
12TH OF JUNE, 1860.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Pauper Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
„ Larceny, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	3	—	3	1	—	1
Deserters, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny—</i>						
To Imprisonment, ...	5	10	15	1	3	4
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	5	—	5	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
In default of Bail, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	5	2	7	1	1	2
Drunkards, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	—	1	1	—	1	1
Gross Totals, ...	29	15	44	3	5	8

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified, at the time of Inspection.

Committed for Trial at Assizes and Sessions: Felons (16 years and above 10),	M.
„ „ „ Misdemeanants, do.	1

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
1857,	23	15	38	1859,	29	6	35
1858,	28	9	37	1860,	29	15	44

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection in 1860.			NORTH DISTRICT. County of Fermanagh Gaol.
	M.	F.		M.	F.	
Committals—Debtors, . . .	22	1	Committals—Debtors, . . .	6	1	
Criminals, . . .	168	75	Criminals, . . .	42	27	
Vagrants, . . .	—	—	Vagrants, . . .	1	—	
Drunkards, . . .	61	56	Drunkards, . . .	21	18	
Lunatics, . . .	12	7	Lunatics, . . .	7	4	
Total, . . .	263	139	Total, . . .	77	50	
Re-committals—Once, . . .	22	11	Re-committals—Once, . . .	8	6	
Twice, . . .	8	4	Twice, . . .	2	6	
Thrice, . . .	6	6	Thrice, . . .	2	1	
Four times and more, . . .	1	3	Four times and more, . . .	1	1	
Total, . . .	37	24	Total, . . .	13	14	
Average daily number, . . .	39	19	Average daily number, . . .	25	17	
Highest at any one time, . . .	57	17	Highest at any one time, . . .	30	23	
Lowest ditto, . . .	23	6	Lowest ditto, . . .	22	12	
Average daily number in hospital, . . .	5	2	Average daily number in hospital, . . .	4	3	

The committals in 1858 were—males, 327; females, 124. Daily average—males, 30; females, 11. It thus appears that although the committals of males in 1859 were fewer than in 1858, yet their daily average was very considerably higher; whilst the committals of females slightly increased, and their daily average decreased by one.

The returns for the first five months and a-half of 1860 show a very remarkable reduction both in the committals and daily average of males, and a large increase in the daily average of females.

There were no committals for vagrancy in 1859, and only one up to the day of inspection in 1860.

Number sentenced during the year to solitary confinement: males, 3

The accommodation consists of—

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, . . .	7	2	Kitchens, . . .	1	—
Yards, . . .	5	3	Bakery, . . .	1	—
Day Rooms, . . .	3	1	Store Rooms, . . .	1	1
Solitary Cells, . . .	1	—	Laundries, . . .	—	2
Single Cells, not less in size than 9 ft. long, 6 ft. wide, 8 ft. high, containing 432 cubic ft., 66	35	—	Lavatories, . . .	—	1
Sleeping Rooms, . . .	5	2	Baths, . . .	3	—
No. of Beds in such Rooms, . . .	6	—	Privies, . . .	5	2
Hospital Rooms, . . .	4	4	Waterclosets, . . .	13	1
Workshops, . . .	1	—	Reception Room, . . .	1	1
Worksheds, . . .	20	—	Pumps and Wells, . . .	2	—
			Other Machines for Labour, . . .	1	—

The prison was throughout in good repair, and well ventilated, but rather damp. The supply of water is abundant, and the sewerage effective. The bedding was sufficient. The male clothing was tolerable, but there was a very scanty supply in store; and the female was bad, and the stock very low. There were no caps for the women, but I am informed that this want has since been supplied; and the stock of shoes was quite inadequate, and the shoes bad. Unless these deficiencies are made good before my next visit, I shall be compelled to exercise the powers conferred upon me by the 87th sec. of 7 Geo. IV. cap. 74, and order the deficient articles to be supplied. I found one female under sentence of three months' imprisonment wearing her own clothes. Such a gross violation of the 19 & 20 Vic. cap. 68, reflects the greatest discredit upon the Governor.

NORTH DISTRICT. County of Fergusburgh Gaol.			Stock at the time of Inspection.							
	Pairs	Blankets, Sheets, Rugs, Hammocks or Cots, Bed-ticks,	Us.	Stee.	Male Clothing.		Us.	Stee.	Female Clothing.	
					Shirts, Jackets, Trowsers, Vests, Pairs Shoes,				*Caps, Shifts, Gowns, Petticoats, Shoes,	
					50 26 24 25 10				24 11 11 12 5	
					44 12 12 12 5				— 6 10 2 8	

No change has been made in the accommodation since the last inspection. The heating of the male prison works well, and the cells only require to be furnished with bells to be fit for carrying out the separate system in its integrity; but the local authorities do not seem inclined to make this very desirable addition, or to improve the female prison by heating it with hot air or water, partitioning the laundry, and completing the drying-room, which continues in an unfurnished and useless state. Strange to say there is no chapel in this gaol.

There is a shower-bath in the yard of the reception-room, but there is no common bath in the gaol except in the hospitals.

The males are strictly classified according to the Prisons Act; but, indeed, their treatment approximates very closely to entire separation; they sleep, take their meals, and are taught in their single cells, and are in a great measure separated at their various employments and handicrafts, but at the pump and at divine service are in association. The females, also, are similarly subjected to approximative separation, and are seldom associated except at the laundry.

The Governor attends the lock-up, and also goes round the entire prison at 9 P.M. One turnkey, by rotation of all, is on duty at night; but there is no tell-tale clock to test his vigilance.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	7	1	Punishment Cells, ...	1	—
Other Punishments, ...	7	5	Other Punishments, ...	2	3
Total, ...	14	6	Total, ...	3	3

These punishments, very few in number, were all ordered by the Governor. The Punishment Book is regularly submitted to and initialed by the Board.

It now becomes my painful duty to relate an occurrence which reflects most seriously upon the conduct of the Governor. A prisoner complained to me that he had been thrust into a dark hole, and chained by the leg. At first the Governor faintly denied that any thing of the kind had taken place; but I saw clearly from the faces of Mr. Jeffers and the attendant turnkeys that there was something in this complaint. I therefore desired the prisoner to take me to the place where he was confined.

I was taken to a door under the steps leading from the male prison to the hospital. The key having been produced, after some delay, I entered a narrow, damp, dark cell, in the far corner of which was an iron post driven into the ground, and a chain attached to it. The Governor admitted that in this noisome den the prisoner had been chained for several hours. It is here necessary to state that neither my colleague nor myself had ever been made aware of the existence of this den.

I next examined the Governor's Journal, and found that he had altogether neglected to comply with the directions of Rule 17, attached to sec. 109 of 7 Geo. IV. cap. 74, for he had neither made any entry in his Journal of having put a prisoner in irons, nor apprized a member of the Board of the fact.

I brought all these circumstances under the notice of the Board, who mildly reproved the Governor, and ordered the obnoxious cell to be closed up. It then became a question whether I ought not to act under sec. 22 of 19 & 20 Vic. cap. 68; but I felt convinced that such a step must inevitably lead to the dismissal of the Governor, which I thought under the circumstances of the case

* Caps have been provided for the women since the Inspector visited.

would be an excess of punishment; and I therefore thought it best to leave the case as it was, trusting that the warning the Governor had received would prevent him from ever again treating a prisoner with cruelty, and would show him the necessity of in every instance complying with the directions of the Prisons' Acts.

NORTH DISTRICT.
County of Fermanagh Gaol.

Employment—Punitive Labour.

MALES.		Nil.	FEMALES.
Breaking stones, bones, and pumping water, ...	20		
Cooking, ...	2		
Cleaning prison, ...	4		

Industrial Labour.

MALES.			FEMALES.
Carpentering, ...	1	Washing, ...	3
		Sewing, ...	4
		Spinning, ...	3

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, for the last two years:—

1858, £35 8s. 8d.; 1859, £37 4s.

The above return represents pretty accurately the ordinary daily employment of the prisoners. There is no distinctive hard-labour in this prison.

Schools.

Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year, ...	M.	F.
Average number attending daily, ...	185	74
School Hours.—Males—3½ hours daily. Females—1½ hours daily.	18	5

Prisoners of both sexes are instructed by the schoolmaster turnkey (the matron of course being present whilst the females are being taught) in their cells, in reading, writing, and arithmetic.

The Registries of Progress are very carelessly kept, indeed so much so as to be quite useless for purposes of reference. The Chaplains visit the schools, and enter their remarks in the Registries.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. oatmeal made into stirabout, with 1 pint of buttermilk. Dinner—4 lb. of potatoes and 1 pint of sweet milk or 1 pint of gruel; soup two days weekly.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. oatmeal made into stirabout, with 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner—3½ lbs. of potatoes, and ½ pint of sweet milk, or 1 pint gruel; soup two days weekly.

Contracts.—Bread, white, per 4 lbs., 6½d.; bread, brown, per 4 lbs., 5½d.; oatmeal, per ton, £13 10s.; potatoes, per stone, 5½d.; meat, per lb., 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 6½d.; buttermilk, per score quarts, 8½d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 6d.; coals, per ton, £1 6s. 2½d.; turf, per box, 6½d.; candles, per doz. lbs., 6s. 3d.; soap, per cwt., £1 4s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857, 2'20d.; 1858, 2'16d.; 1859, 2'15d.; 1860, 2'16d.

There were no complaints of the provisions, which are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who record their opinions of the quality of the articles furnished in "Inspection of Provisions Book" of the approved form.

Books and Accounts.

The four books ordered by the Court of Queen's Bench are carefully and accurately kept; but a "Juvenile Registry" and an "Extra Diet Book" were required. The Hard Labour Book is properly kept. There is only one Gate-book for extern and intern officers; it has been found preferable to have one for each class. I found, to my surprise, that the Governor had not entered his

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Fermanagh
Gaol.

absences. This is a direct violation of an Order of the Court of Queen's Bench; and if Mr. Jeffers continues to disobey his orders, the consequences to him will be serious. I was informed that the bills are not required to tally with the abstract at foot of the Daily Consumption Book. This is the only gaol in Ireland where this salutary check is not adopted.

The Chaplains' Journals are regularly submitted to and signed by the Board. Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, £863 13s. 8d.; 1858, £1,090 10s. 7d.; 1859, £1,200 2s. 10d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Wm. Corry, esq., Local Inspector,	90	0	0	James Drennan, 2nd Turnkey,	29	0	0
Hon. and Rev. J. C. Maude, Protestant Chaplain,	30	0	0	Wm. McMillen, 3rd Turnkey, Carpenter,	29	0	0
Rev. A. C. Maclatchy, Presbyterian Chaplain,	30	0	0	Joseph Masterson, 4th Turnkey, Cooper,	29	0	0
Rev. Dean Boylan, R. C. do.,	30	0	0	James Graydon, Schoolmaster,	34	0	0
James Jeffers, Governor,	150	0	0	Margaret Morrison, Matron,	31	10	0
H. Morrison, Dep. Governor,	40	0	0	Eliza Scarlett, Nurse-tender,	18	10	0
William Clogg, 1st Turnkey, Shoemaker,	29	0	0				

The extern officers are paid at assizes, the interns monthly. None of the officers receive rations. I am happy to state that the intern officers are now supplied with suitable uniforms.

Visits of Extern Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1859.
Local Inspector,	176	71
Surgeon, &c.,	187	69
Protestant Chaplain,	231	133
Presbyterian or Dissenting Chaplain,	240	78
Roman Catholic Chaplain,	217	71

The number of visits paid by all these officers is highly satisfactory.

Hospitals.

There is ample and distinct accommodation for the sick of both sexes. The hospital is now well supplied with baths and water-closets. The hospital nurse recently appointed appeared to me far too young for her situation.

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in hospital,	62	48	40
Number of days in hospital,	2,926	2,397	2,473
Cost of Medicines,	£29	£30 1s. 1d.	£38 18s. 1d.
Deaths,	1	1	2

Board of Superintendence.

Earl of Emskillen.	Paul Dane, esq.	Robert Archdall, esq.
Rev. J. G. Porter.	Wm. Archdall, esq.	J. C. Bloomfield, esq.
Rev. Lord Adam Loftus.	Hon. and Rev. J. C. Maude.	H. M. J. D'Arcy, esq.
E. W. Barton, esq.	E. Morony, esq.	Charles Orendon, esq.

The Board meets once a month, and pays small bills monthly, and large accounts at assizes.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

NORTH
DISTRICT,
County of
Fermanagh,
Bridewells.

	Newtownbutler.	
	M.	F.
No. of Committals in past year, ...	30	10
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	3	1
No. of Committals in last quarter, ...	4	2
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	1	—
Petty Sessions, ...	Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, ...	Regular.	
Committals, ...	Correct.	
Registry, ...	Regularly kept by Keeper; but constables occasionally omit to sign their names.*	
Repairs and Order, ...	Good repair, but grass ought to be removed from yards, and gravel laid down.	
Security, ...	Satisfactory.	
Accommodation, ...	Sufficient.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils, ...	Sufficient.	
Water, ...	From pump on premises.	
Sewerage, ...	None from privies.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, ...	Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, ...	4d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£20.	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	Court-house keeper.	
Remarks, ...	No prisoners in custody. Lo- cal Inspector does not visit every quarter.	

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General.*

* Keeper has sometimes signed their names for them.

NORTH
DISTRICT.

County of
Leitrim
Gaol.

COUNTY OF LEITRIM GAOL, AT CARRICK-ON-SHANNON.—VISITED THE 23RD
AND 24TH OF MAY, 1860.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Master Debtors, ...	-	1	1	-	-	-
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	2	-	2	-	-	-
„ Misdemeanors, ...	4	-	4	1	-	1
Deserters, ...	1	-	1	-	-	-
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Off Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	4	6	10	1	1	2
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other Misdemeanors, ...	4	1	5	2	-	2
Under Revenue Laws, ...	1	1	2	-	1	1
Gross Total, ...	16	10	26	4	2	6

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.	Total		M.	F.	Total
1860, ...	16	10	26	1858, ...	35	15	50
1859, ...	17	5	22	1857, ...	29	5	34

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st Jan., to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	2	-	Committals—Debtors, ...	4	1
Criminals, ...	141	45	Criminals, ...	75	17
Vagrants, ...	-	1	Vagrants, ...	-	1
Drunkards, ...	46	51	Drunkards, ...	20	16
Lunatics, ...	8	1	Total, ...	99	35
Total, ...	197	98			
Re-committals—Once, ...	5	4	Re-committals—Once, ...	4	3
Twice, ...	2	1	Twice, ...	-	4
Thrice, ...	-	1	Thrice, ...	-	-
Four times and more, ...	-	2	Four times and more, ...	-	-
Total, ...	7	8	Total, ...	4	6
Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...	185 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Highest at any one time, ...	31	13	Highest at any one time, ...	34	13
Lowest ditto, ...	10	3	Lowest ditto, ...	8	6
Average daily number in hospital, ...	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	Average daily number in hospital, ...	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$

The committals in 1859 were, males, 217; females, 81; daily average, males, 22; females, 6.

NORTH
DISTRICT.County of
Leitrim
Gaol.

The decrease in the males was chiefly in the debtors, who fell from 13 in 1858, to 2 in 1859; and the increase in females in drunkards, who rose from 25 in 1858, to 51 in 1859.

The number of individuals committed to this gaol in 1859, was 261, being 1 in every 428 of the total population of the county of Leitrim, as enumerated in the Census of 1851, viz., 111,841. The returns up to the 24th of May in the current year, indicate the probability of an increase in male, and a decrease in female crime in 1860.

Number sentenced during the year 1859 to solitary confinement, M. F.
- 2

There were no sentences to whipping in 1859.

The accommodation consists of—

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	5	3	Workshops, ...	1	-
Yards, ...	9	5	Worksheds, ...	24	-
Day Rooms, ...	13	3	Kitchens, ...	1	1
Solitary Cells, ...	5	2	Store Rooms, ...	2	1
Single Cells, not less in size			Laundries, ...	-	2
than 9 ft. long, 6 ft. wide, 8			Lavatories, ...	1	-
ft. high, = 432 cubic feet, ...	56	19	Baths, ...	2	-
Single Cells of larger size, ...	-	2	Privies, ...	17	4
Cells to contain 3 persons, ...	-	2	Reception Rooms, ...	1	1
Sleeping Rooms, ...	7	-	Pumps and Wells, ...	2	-
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	12	-	Tread-wheels, ...	1	-
Hospital Rooms, ...	5	3	Crank Mill (flax scutching mill)	1	-
Chapels, ...	1	1	Looms for Weaving, ...	4	-
School Rooms, ...	1	-			

Some portions of the building, particularly the hospital and ceilings of the female prison, required repairs, which were about to be executed.

The gaol was clean and orderly throughout, secure, and well ventilated. The sewerage is effective, and is flushed from time to time, and the supply of water is abundant; but the number of available hands had latterly been insufficient to work the tread-wheel by which the water is raised to a cistern, whence it is distributed by pipes throughout the prison, and consequently it had become necessary to raise it by hand-pump, and to carry it in buckets to the various wards.

The hedding, blankets, sheets, and prison clothing, were sufficient in quantity and quality, and are regularly issued.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>		<i>Female Clothing.</i>	
Pairs Blankets, ...	123	Shirts, ...	128	Shifts, ...	49
Pairs Sheets, ...	279	Jackets, ...	29	Gowns, ...	42
Rugs, ...	102	Trowsers, ...	40	Petticoats, ...	37
Hammocks or Cots, ...	8	Capes, ...	48	Shoes, ...	14
Bed-ticks, ...	194	Pairs Shoes, ...	73		

The accommodation for males is ample; and as all the cells are of sufficient size for separation, it is to be hoped that the authorities will determine to adapt this prison to that system, or at least to an approximation to it, which has been found so effectual both as a deterrent and as preventing moral contamination, and which might here be established at a comparatively small expense. The stone-breaking yard is fitted with sheds for separating the prisoners whilst thus employed; and the male school-room and tread-wheel have been furnished with partitions for the same purpose. The other industrial labour is carried on in the day-rooms and in a work-room where a scutching machine is placed, which, however, has been idle for some time from want of hands to work it.

The marsh-house is commodious, and the kitchen excellent. Tubs and towels are supplied to every yard; and there are good baths in which all are washed on admission. The female prison contains a sufficient number of cells, but those on the ground-floor are dark and inconvenient.

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The laundry is not partitioned, and there is no drying-room. There is a good reception ward, for both sexes, at the entrance to the gaol. The males are classified according to the directions of the Prisons Act; the females are divided into two or three classes according to character, the prostitutes being kept apart from the rest; but it is obvious, that this classification, however carefully observed, cannot prevent the comparatively innocent from being contaminated by association with hardened offenders. All of both sexes usually take their meals and sleep in separate cells; but occasionally there are more females than can be accommodated separately, the lower cells in the female prison not being fit for use at night.

The Governor always attends the lock-up, and one turnkey is on patrol at night, but there is no toll-tale clock to test his vigilance.

Discipline appeared to be strictly maintained, and the general appearance of the prisoners was satisfactory.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

<i>From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.</i>			<i>From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.</i>		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, . . .	4	4	Punishment Cells, . . .	-	-
Other Punishments, . . .	-	-	Other Punishments, . . .	-	-
Total, . . .	4	4	Total, . . .	-	-

The maintenance of due subordination and discipline, with so little punishment, is creditable to the Governor. The Punishment Book should be submitted to the Board at each meeting.

Employment on day of Inspection.

Industrial Labour.

MALES.	FEMALES.
2 Cooks.	5 Washing.
6 Stone-breaking.	2 Prison Duties.
4 Prison Duties.	2 Hospital.
4 Hospital.	1 Discharged.

The number of hard-labour prisoners in custody is now very seldom sufficient to work the tread-wheel.

The chief employment of the males, not required for cleaning the prison, is stone-breaking, and of the females, washing for the gaol.

It is, of course, obvious, that with so few hands very little employment in trades or handicrafts can be carried on.

The total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, for the last two years:—

1858—£8 10s. 4½d. for broken stones. 1859—£10 10s.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males—From half-past ten to half-past eleven, a.m. Females—From half-past eleven, a.m., to half-past twelve, p.m.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, 1860	120	6
Average number attending daily, 1859, ...	14½	1½

The males are instructed by the assistant-schoolmaster, and the females, in the presence of a matron, by the schoolmaster, daily, in reading, writing, and arithmetic.

These schools appear to be well conducted, and are visited by the Chaplain, who would conduce to the efficiency of this department, if they entered their comments upon the schools at their several visits in the column provided for the purpose in the Registries of Progress, which are well kept.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. Indian meal and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—4 lbs. of potatoes and 1 pint of new milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. of Indian meal and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—3 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. potatoes and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Males on Wednesday and Friday in each week, get 14 oz. bread, seconds flour, and 1 pint oatmeal gruel ($1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meal), for dinner.

Females on Wednesday and Friday in each week get 12 oz. bread, seconds flour, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint oatmeal gruel ($1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meal), for dinner.

Males and Females, sentenced to a month and under, get an allowance of bread (seconds flour) and gruel every day for dinner.

Males and females under fifteen years of age.—Breakfast—5 oz. Indian meal and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—8 oz. bread (seconds flour), and 1 pint milk. Supper—4 oz. bread.

Contracts.—Bread, white, per lb., 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; do., brown, per lb., 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 1s. 6d.; Indian meal, per cwt., 9s. 9d.; potatoes, per cwt., 3s. 1d.; beef, per lb., 7d.; mutton, per lb., 7d.; new milk, per gallon, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; salt, per cwt., 3s.; coals, per cwt., 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; turf, per box, 11d.; candles, per lb., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; soap, per stone, 4s. 7d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1866.	1855.	1854.	1857.
2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

There were no complaints of the provisions, which are very regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who record their opinions of the quality of each article of food issued in proper "Inspection of Provisions' Books."

Books and Accounts.

The various Registries and Books relating to Statistics of Crime, Discipline, Consumption, and Finance, are kept with care and accuracy, and in the forms recommended by my colleague and myself.

The Extern and Intern Officers' Gate-books, showing the hours of ingress and egress, are regularly kept; the Chaplains' Journals are duly submitted to the Board at each meeting, and those of the Governor and Surgeon are satisfactory; the accounts are very clear, and the system of checking them is satisfactory.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1859, . £1,177 4s. 4d.	1858, . £1,240 12s. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1857, . £1,349 1s. 3d.
------------------------	--	------------------------

Officers and Salaries.

Wm. Peyton, esq., Local Inspector, ...	£100	Mrs. C. Brady, Nursetender, ...	£20
Rev. W. A. Percy, Protestant Chaplain, ...	30	William Douglas, Turnkey, does the glazing of the prison, superintends the tailoring, and is an upholsterer by trade, ...	30
The Very Rev. Dr. Dawson, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	30	Hugh Tonnellid, Turnkey, superintends tread-wheel, ...	30
Hyacinth Dickson, esq. Governor, ...	200	Martin McGuire, Gate Porter, ...	30
Mr. Swayne, Surgeon, ...	45	Chas. Irwin, Turnkey, Shoemaker, ...	30
Mr. E. J. Wynne, Apothecary, ...	20	John Wier, Turnkey, Weaver, ...	30
Mr. M. R. Sweeney, First Turnkey, Clerk and Schoolmaster, ...	41	George Robinson, Turnkey and Assistant Schoolmaster, ...	30
Miss M. A. Bourne, Matron, ...	30		
Miss M. McCulla, Assistant Do., ...	20		

All the salaries, except those of the Surgeon and Apothecary, are paid monthly. None of the officers get rations except the nursetender. The turnkeys are supplied with suitable uniforms.

I have great pleasure in reporting that the Very Rev. Dean Dawson resumed his duties, as Roman Catholic Chaplain, in July, 1859. I would take this opportunity of congratulating the local authorities upon this very satisfactory termination of a misunderstanding which had lasted for three years, and of urging them to raise the salaries of the Chaplains, there being only one other county

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gaol similarly circumstanced, viz., Curlew, which has adopted the minimum salary allowed by the Prisons Act. In all the other county gaols where the minimum has been adopted there are three Chaplains.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	218	107
Surgeon, &c., ...	169	54
Protestant Chaplain, ...	119	48
Roman Catholic Chaplain, from 17th July, 1859, being the date of his re- suming his duty, ...	44	39

The visits paid by the Chaplains fall far below the minimum number prescribed by sec. 69 of 7 Geo. IV., cap. 74.

Hospitals.

The hospital, which was in want of considerable repair, contains sufficient wards for each sex, and one bath, but no water-closet. The health of the gaol had been good.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years:—

	1859.	1858.	1857.
Number in Hospital, ...	45	66	44
Number of days in Hospital, ...	882	1,350	1,154
Deaths, ...	—	—	1
Cost of Medicine, ...	£10 8s. 3d.	£8 1s. 11d.	£7 17s. 4d.

Board of Superintendence.

The Earl of Leitrim.	William Lawder, esq.	John A. LeTouche, esq.
W.R.OrmsbyGore, esq., M.P.	John R. Dickson, esq.	Pierce Simpson, esq.
H. L. Montgomery, esq.	E. K. Tenison, esq.	Capt. J.F. Tottenham, R.N.
Francis LeTouche, esq.	A. J. V.L. Birchall, esq.	Guy Lloyd, esq.

The Board meets once a month. All bills supplied are paid monthly by a cheque for aggregate amount given to the Local Inspector. The system of paying each bill by a separate cheque is far preferable.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Lethbridge.
Bridewells.

	Ballinacree.		Manshamilton.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year,	88	21	39	23
Of whom were Drunkards, .	24	14	16	8
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection, . . .	19	5	32	-
Of whom were Drunkards, .	4	3	18	-
Petty Sessions and Transmittals,	Fortnightly; regular.		Fortnightly; regular.	
Commitments, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Regular.		Regular.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Good.		Good; gravel wanted in male yard	
Security, ...	Yards very insecure.		Satisfactory.	
Accommodation, ...	Fair for males; inadequate for females.		Sufficient.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils,	Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
Water, ...	From pump on pre- mises.		From pump on pre- mises.	
Sewerage, ...	Effective.		Effective.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventila- tion, ...	Clean, but damp and smoky.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of dietary per head per day,	Males, 2½d.; females, 2½d.		Males, 4½d.; females, 3½d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£35.		£35.	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	Court-house keeper.		Court-house keeper.	
Remarks, ...	No prisoners in custody.		No prisoners.	

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General.*

NORTH
DISTRICT.COUNTY OF LONDONDERY GAOL, AT LONDONDERY.—VISITED JUNE 9TH
AND OCTOBER 11TH, 1860.County of
Londonderry Gaol.

State on the 11th of October.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ Larceny, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	—	2	2	—	—	—
TRIED.						
Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	8	3	11	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disposed of Summarily.						
For Larceny, ...	2	5	7	—	1	1
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	3	1	4	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	1	3	4	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Criminal ditto, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	22	16	38	—	1	1

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1860,	22	16	38	1858,	38	30	68
1859,	47	14	61	1857,	43	16	59

There was only one prisoner in custody whose age did not exceed 16 years.

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	15	2	Committals—Debtors, ...	12	—
Criminals, ...	205	135	Criminals, ...	292	108
Vagrants, ...	4	5	Vagrants, ...	3	1
Drunkards, ...	128	246	Drunkards, ...	133	192
Lunatics, ...	12	5	Lunatics, ...	11	1
Total, ...	412	393	Total, ...	351	312
Re-committals—Once, ...	27	31	Re-committals—Once, ...	30	20
Twice, ...	13	8	Twice, ...	13	6
Thrice, ...	2	6	Thrice, ...	2	6
Four times and more, ...	2	17	Four times and more, ...	—	15
Total, ...	44	62	Total, ...	45	47
Average daily number, ...	36½	16½	Average daily number, ...	35½	14½
Highest at any one time, ...	49	31	Highest at any one time, ...	43	25
Lowest ditto, ...	28	7	Lowest ditto, ...	26	6
Average daily number in hospital, ...	42	22	Average daily number in hospital, ...	34	27

The committals in 1858 were—males, 456; females, 328. Daily average—males, 51; females, 21: thus there was a decrease in male and an increase in female committals in 1859, but a decrease in the daily average of both sexes, that in the male being much the largest. As, however, the daily average of females decreased in the face of an increase in their committals, it is clear that their sojourn in the gaol must have been very short, and that, inferentially, the offences for which they were committed were trifling. This is, moreover, very apparent from the fact, that 62 per cent. of the committals of females in 1859 were for drunkenness, the great majority of the female prisoners being of the lowest and most abandoned class of prostitutes, and coming from the city. The daily average of both sexes slightly decreased in the first nine months of 1860, but it is probable that the committals for the entire year will exceed those of 1859. The number in custody on the day of inspection was very small, and may be contrasted very favourably with similar returns for the 11th of October, in the three preceding years.

Juvenile offenders have much diminished, and vagrancy has almost disappeared from the Registry.

Number sentenced during the year to solitary confinement,	M.	F.
„ „ „ whipping,	1	—
„ „ „ „	2	—
Total,	3	—

The accommodation consists of—

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards,	11	—	Workshops,	4	—
Yards,	13	2	Worksheds,	66	—
Day Rooms,	6	2	Kitchens,	—	1
Solitary Cells,	10	2	Store Rooms,	5	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet,	140	36	Laundries,	—	1
Single Cells of larger size,	6	—	Drying Rooms,	—	1
Sleeping Rooms,	5	1	Lavatories,	2	6
No. of Beds in such Rooms,	12	2	Baths,	13	2
Hospital Rooms,	3	3	Privies,	13	—
Chapels,	1	—	Water-closets,	5	6
School Rooms,	2	1	Fumigating Rooms,	1	—
			Reception Rooms,	1	1
			Pumps and Wells,	1	—

The building was throughout in good repair, clean, dry, well ventilated, and secure. Water is supplied from the town-basin to the reservoir, and thence conveyed by pipes throughout the lower ranges of the prison; and the reservoir was about to be raised to such a height as to command the upper ranges also. The sewerage has been much improved in the upper part of the prison, and some new water-closets have been erected in the stonebreaking yards and other places, so that the privies in the lower prison, the sewerage of which is defective, are rarely used. The bedding and prison clothing were sufficient, and the clothes taken from the prisoners are duly cleansed and labelled, and an inventory is taken of them.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.	Female Clothing.
Pairs Blankets,	439	Shirts, 136	Caps, 84
Pairs Sheets,	192	Jackets, 79	Shifts, 100
Rugs,	23	Trowsers, 84	Gowns, 60
Bed-ticks,	243	Caps, 60	Petticoats, 100
		Socks or Stockings, 202	Stockings, 67
		Pairs Shoes or Clogs, 112	Shoes, 41

Since last inspection the small yard walls in the female prison have been completely taken away, and a large exercising yard furnished with a water-closet formed for the female prisoners, as suggested by the Inspector-General at his visit in July, 1858. This yard has also been fitted up with clothes lines and poles, and is used for drying all clothes washed in the laundry. All the working sheds in No. 1 and 2 sides have been thoroughly repaired. The old entrances

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to the horse-shoe portion of the male prison have also been removed, new entrances and doors provided, and new steps and landings made. The whole of the horse-shoe portion of the male prison has been spotted with metal spotting. Alterations are about being made in the laundry, and a boiler fitted up for washing and bath purposes. New baths have been purchased, and are to be fitted up.

Plans had been approved by the Grand Jury at the Summer Assizes for adapting a sufficient portion of the male prison to separation, but were not sufficiently specific to be submitted to the Lord Lieutenant. I trust, however, that at the next Assizes this defect will be remedied, and that at no distant period all the criminal classes of prisoners will be subjected to the separate system, which alone can make a prison irksome to the hardened offender, and prevent the novices in crime from leaving it worse than they entered it. The female prison, already adapted to that system, was in good order; the heating apparatus works well, and the ventilation and light have been much improved. The improvements in contemplation above noticed, which include partitions for the laundry, will make this portion of the prison very perfect, and the maintenance of strict separation at work, as well as in the cells, will assuredly ere long diminish the number of drunkards and prostitutes referred to in the statistical portion of this report. There are lavatories in the female prison; in the male, tubs and towels are supplied in each yard. The males, for whom the amount of accommodation far exceeds existing or even probable requirements, are classified according to the Prisons Act, but are subjected to approximative separation—each prisoner sleeping and taking his meals separately (two cells being allocated to each man for those purposes), and being employed at stonebreaking singly in partitioned sheds.

As the law requires that each prisoner shall have the benefit of a fire for ten hours a day during the six winter months, I fear this salutary discipline must be relaxed in cold weather until the cells have been artificially heated. The females, except debtors, are in strict separation, except at the laundry (about to be partitioned), at chapel, and at school. It would be found to be advantageous if the schoolrooms were partitioned.

The Governor attends the lock-up. The turnkeys, all in turn, patrol at night in three watches, and their vigilance is now tested by a tell-tale clock.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

<i>From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.</i>			<i>From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.</i>		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, . . .	38	28	Punishment Cells, . . .	29	18

The punishments were all ordered by the Governor. The Punishment Book is submitted to and initialed by the Board at each meeting.

The general appearance of the prisoners was very satisfactory, and the vast improvement observable in the discipline and the general management of the prison, and the systematic order introduced into every department, reflect great credit upon the Local Inspector and Governor.

Employment on day of Inspection.

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Stonebreaking, . . .	12	Oakum picking, . . .	8
Oakum picking, . . .	1	Sewing, . . .	3
Lunatics, . . .	2	Carding, . . .	1
Wardsmen, . . .	2	Spinning, . . .	1
Carpenter, . . .	1	Laundry, . . .	1
Brushmaking, . . .	1	Cookhouse, . . .	1
Talkor, . . .	1	Discharged from Hospital, . . .	1
Debtors, . . .	2		
Total, . . .	22	Total, . . .	16

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the goal, for the last two years:—

1859, £53 14s. 9d. | 1858, £98 4s.

It will be observed that the chief employment given to males consists of stone-breaking, the distinction between those sentenced to hard labour and other prisoners being, that the former are required to break 10 cwt. of stones daily, and get no share of the profits; whereas, the latter, only break 8 cwt. daily, and receive one-third of the profits. So many of the females are drunkards, under very short sentences, or old women, that little work can be exacted by them except washing, mending, and cooking for the prison.

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derry Gaol.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males—From 12 o'clock to 3 o'clock, p.m., daily. Females—From 10½ o'clock to 11½ o'clock, a.m., daily.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	218	296
Average number attending daily, 1859,	26½	12½

The prisoners of both sexes are taught by a competent schoolmaster, a matron attending the females whilst at school.

The Registry of Progress is of the right form and satisfactorily kept, and the Chaplains frequently visit and superintend the schools.

I concur with my colleague in recommending the introduction of gas, and of holding the schools after lock-up in winter.

Dietary.

Prisoners for periods over one month.—Males—Breakfast, 8 oz. meal in stirabout, 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner.—14 oz. bread, 1 pint new milk. Females—Breakfast, 7 oz. meal in stirabout, 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner.—12 oz. bread, ½ pint new milk.

Prisoners for periods not over one month.—Breakfast for Males—8 oz. meal in stirabout, 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner.—14 oz. bread, 1 pint oatmeal gruel. Females—Breakfast.—7 oz. meal in stirabout, 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner.—12 oz. bread, 1 pint oatmeal gruel.

Males and Females under 15 years of age.—Breakfast—5 oz. meal in stirabout, 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner.—8 oz. bread, 1 pint oatmeal gruel. Supper.—4 oz. bread. Gruel is substituted for new milk two days each week.

Contracts.—Bread, per lb., 1½d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 13s. 9d.; new milk, per gallon, 7½d.; buttermilk, per 20 quarts, 11d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 4d.; coals, per ton, 14s.; straw, per ton, 35s.; soap, per cwt., 37s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1850, 2,145,522d. | 1859, 2,145,522d. | 1858, 2,145,522d. | 1857, 2,145,522d.

There were no complaints of the provisions, which are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who record their opinions of the quality of each article of food issued in proper "Inspection of Provisions" books. All the cooking is done in the female prison.

Books and Accounts.

The various registries and books relating to statistics of crime, discipline, consumption, and finance, are kept with praiseworthy care and accuracy, and in the forms recommended by the Inspectors-General, with one exception—viz.: the approved "Extern Officers' Gate-book" has not been established, so that there is no satisfactory record of the hours at which these officers enter and leave the gaol, which ought to be entered by the Gate Turnkey, and attested by the signatures of the officers. I must also, whilst on this topic, urge the Board to require the Surgeon to observe the same rules, with regard to the entries of his visits, as the other Extern Officers.

The Governor's journal is satisfactory; the Chaplains' journals are duly submitted to the Board, but it is desirable that each Chaplain should be supplied with a drawer, in which to lock up his journal, to which only the Board, Inspectors-General, and Local Inspector should have access. The accounts appeared clear and satisfactory.

Total cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1859, £1,858 3s. 8d. | 1858, 1,671 ss. 0½d. | 1857, £1,703 19s. 0½d.

North District.		Officers and Salaries.								
		£	s.	d.				£	s.	d.
County of London- derry Gaol.	Thos. Chambers, esq., Local Inspector,	110	0	0	Archibald Mahon, Schoolmaster,			40	0	0
	Thomas H. Babington, esq., Surgeon,	—			Thomas Swan, First Turnkey, Benjamin Wilson, Second Turnkey, Mat-maker,			40	0	0
	Rev. Wm. M. Beresford, Protestant Chaplain,	46	3	1	Robert Cusack, Third Turnkey, Mat-maker,			38	0	0
	Rev. Wm. McClure, Presbyterian Chaplain,	46	3	1	Jas. Devlin, Fourth Turnkey, Brush-maker,			35	0	0
	Rev. W. McLaughlin, Roman Catholic Chaplain,	46	3	1	Richard McElroy, Fifth Turnkey,			32	0	0
	Richard Boyd, Esq., Lieut. H.F., Governor,	160	0	0	Eliza Kennedy, Matron,			30	0	0
	Thomas Lecky, Stone-mason, Deputy Governor,	70	0	0	Isabella Donaghy, Assistant Matron,			40	0	0
	Marcus Mooney, Clerk,	50	0	0	Letitia Wilson, Hospital Female Turnkey,			30	0	0
								23	0	0

The Local Inspector receives his salary at the Assizes, the Chaplains yearly, the Governor quarterly, and the subordinate officers monthly.

All the inferior officers receive an allowance of £10 per annum in lieu of rations, and the turnkeys are supplied with suitable uniforms.

Visits paid by Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, . . .	294	207
Surgeon, &c., . . .	232	171
Protestant Chaplain, . . .	168	143
Presbyterian or Dissenting Chaplain, . . .	209	151
Roman Catholic Chaplain, . . .	148	120

Hospitals.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths, for the last three years:—

	1859.	1858.	1857.
Number in hospital, . . .	19	30	18
Number of days in hospital, . . .	424	350	252
Number of deaths, . . .	NIL.	1	1
Cost of Medicine, . . .	£20 13s. 11d.	£17 18s. 7d.	£13 16s. 6d.

There is sufficient and distinct accommodation for the sick of each sex. The hospitals were very clean and airy, and are furnished with baths and water-closets. The health of the prison had been very good.

Board of Superintendence.

The Mayor of Derry.	William H. Ash, esq., J.P.	John Dysart, esq., J.P.
Sir R. Bateson, Bart., J.P.	James Murray, esq., J.P.	M. McCausland, esq., J.P.
Sir Henry Hervey Brace, Bart., J.P.	William Green, esq., J.P.	H. Nicholson, esq., J.P.
Thomas Scott, esq., J.P.	A. Babington, esq., J.P.	J. B. Beresford, esq., J.P.

The Board meets monthly with sufficient regularity. All bills for provisions are paid monthly, and all other accounts at Assizes, by separate cheques to each creditor.

[STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.]

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

NORTH
DISTRICT,
County of
London-
derry.
Bridewells.

	Coleraine.		N.-T.-Lisavady.		Magherafelt.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection, . . .	13	5	31	5	16	9
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	4	3	14	2	8	4
Petty Sessions and Transmittals, . . .	Fortnightly; regular.		Fortnightly; regular.		Monthly; regular.	
Commitments, . . .	Correct; drunkards sentenced to 48 hours are sent to Derry Gaol.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, . . .	Regular.		Very regular.		Regular.	
Repairs and Order, . . .	Good; doors and bedsteads being painted.		Good; but new flagging required to make cells.		Male privy requires roof, and whole Bridewell spouting.	
Security, . . .	Satisfactory; but sills of windows in corners ought to be bevelled off; also <i>chemise de friere</i> on top of privies are required.		Tolerable; male yard rather insecure.		Sufficient.	
Accommodation, . . .	Sufficient; twelve cells; two now occupied by keeper.		Tolerable.		Sufficient.	
Furniture and Utensils, . . .	Sufficient.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
Water, . . .	From pumps in yards.		Supplied by pipe from town reservoir.		From pump.	
Sewerage, . . .	Effective.		Effective.		Effective.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, . . .	Clean and well ventilated, but lower cells damp.		Clean and fairly ventilated, but damp.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day, . . .	3d. for both sexes.		3d. for both sexes.		3d.	
Salary of Keeper, . . .	£20, of Matron £5.		£20, of Matron £5.		£20, of Matron £5.	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, . . .	Court-house keeper.		Court-house keeper.		Court-house keeper.	
Remarks, . . .	One male in custody.		No prisoners.		—	

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, Inspector-General.

NORTH
DISTRICT.

County of
Longford
Gaol.

COUNTY OF LONGFORD GAOL, AT LONGFORD.

I visited this gaol twice during the past year, and there was no occasion to find fault with its condition at either of my inspections, as will be seen by a reference to the visiting book. Subsequently to my last visit the Governor was dismissed, but he was reinstated at the next meeting of the Board of Superintendence.

Serious illness has prevented me from writing a full report on it.

FELTON P. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General.*

County of
Louth
Gaol.

COUNTY OF LOUTH GAOL, AT DUNDALK.—VISITED THE 13TH OF JUNE, 1860.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	4	—	4	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
„ Larceny, ...	3	4	7	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny—						
To Imprisonment, ...	4	—	4	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	5	—	5	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summaryly.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, . .	2	4	6	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	3	8	11	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	1	3	4	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	28	19	47	—	—	—

Offences, &c., of Juveniles classified at the time of Inspection.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		21 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Summary Convictions, ...	—	—	1	1	—	—

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	10	—	Committals—Debtors, ...	8	1
Criminals, ...	147	98	Criminals, ...	84	72
Vagrants, ...	—	4	Vagrants, ...	1	—
Drunkards, ...	93	104	Drunkards, ...	30	49
Lunatics, ...	11	10	Lunatics, ...	4	1
Total, ...	261	216	Total, ...	127	123
Average daily number, ...	18 $\frac{1}{3}$	14 $\frac{1}{3}$	Average daily number, ...	11	8
Highest at any one time, ...	27	29	Highest at any one time, ...	41	21
Lowest ditto, ...	11	11	Lowest ditto, ...	15	11

The committals in 1858 were—males, 307; females, 253. Daily average—males, 21; females, 19;—so that the decrease of crime in 1859 was very considerable in both sexes, and the returns for the first five months and a-half of the current year promise a further reduction in 1860.

Of those in custody on the day of inspection, 5 males and 10 females were removed by order of the Lord Lieutenant from Drogheda Gaol, which is undergoing extensive alteration.

It will be observed that vagrancy has nearly disappeared from the list of offences. Juvenile offenders have also much diminished.

Nearly half the committals of females in 1859 were for drunkenness, being chiefly prostitutes from the town of Dundalk.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
*County of
Lenth*

	M.	F.
Number sentenced to whipping during the year 1858.	1	-

Accommodation

	M. F.		M. F.
Wards, in two wings, ...	3 1	Workshops, ...	24 -
Yards, on separate system, ...	18 for all.	Kitchens, ...	One.
Day Rooms, ...	1 1	Store Rooms, ...	4 1
Solitary Cells, ...	2 2	Laundries, ...	- 1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet		Drying Rooms (not-fitted up), ...	- 1
long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet		Baths, ...	2 1
high=432 cubic feet, ...	83 21	Reception Rooms, ...	4 6
Single Cells of larger size, ...	2 1	Privies, ...	Six.
Hospital Rooms, ...	4 1	Water-closets (this includes one	
Chapels, on separate system, ...	One.	in each cell), ...	129
School Rooms—Stalls in Chapel used,		Pumps and Wells, ...	Two.
Workshops, ...	2 -	Cranks, ...	One set.

The building was throughout in good repair, secure, very clean, dry, and well ventilated, the alteration in the windows having made the cells sweet and airy; the leakage noticed in former reports having been remedied, the sewerage is now very effective; and water, which is raised by crank-pump to a cistern, and thence conveyed by pipes to every cell, is abundant—a hand-pump also was about to be put up. The supply of bedding, blankets, sheets, and prison clothing was ample, and is regularly issued.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>	<i>Female Clothing.</i>
Pairs Blankets,	148	Shirts, ... 70	Caps, ... 60
Pairs Sheets, . .	141	Jackets, ... 83	Shifts, ... 65
Rugs, ...	114	Trowsers, ... 100	Gowns, ... 60
Hammock or Cots, .	98	Caps, ... 75	Petticoats, ... 60
Bed-ticks, ...	108	Socks or Stockings, 100	Pairs Stockings, . . 60
		Pairs Shoes, ... 71	Pairs Shoes, ... 60

The accommodation in the aggregate is ample; but the number of cells allocated to females is insufficient, comprising only 22 cells, whereas at one time in 1859 there were 29 female prisoners. I would, therefore, repeat the suggestion made in former reports, the adoption of which would give 32 cells to the females, and more completely seclude them from the males, viz., that a partition should be made in the south wing, commencing at cells 16 and 21, and carried to the top of the building; and that a staircase should be constructed at the end of the south wing, so as to separate the female prison entirely from the male, and to give a second means of access to the upper story, which in case of mutiny or fire would be extremely useful. I would also beg to observe that the use of narrow radiating yards has been almost universally discontinued, as not being conducive to the active and healthful movement which is indispensable to those, who, for so large a portion of the twenty-four hours, are subjected to strict separation. It is to be observed, moreover, that the males passing to and from the stone-breaking sheds, and those employed in weeding and cleaning, can see and be seen by the females exercising in these yards, which is most objectionable, and might be obviated by throwing down the radiating yards and running a wall from the

NORTH
DISTRICT.
—
County of
Leath Gool.

south door to the corner of the stone-breaking sheds, thus enclosing a sufficient and secluded space for an exercising ground for the women. There are good baths, in which all are washed on admission.

Separation is strictly carried out with all the criminal classes of both sexes—the prison being adapted to the separate system; each cell containing a bell, water-closet, and lavatory; and the laundry, crank-pump, stone-breaking sheds, and chapel being divided into compartments for each prisoner.

The Governor attends the lock-up; and one turnkey is on duty at night, but there is no tell-tale clock to test his vigilance.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	1	1	Punishment Cells, ...	—	—
Other Punishments, ...	—	—	Other Punishments, ...	—	—

There had been no punishment in 1860 up to the day of my visit. The maintenance of the strict discipline observable here with so little punishment is very creditable to the Governor, and attests the efficacy of the separate system.

The Punishment Book is duly submitted to and initialed by the Board at each meeting.

Employment on day of Inspection.

Pacific Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Cooking for Prisoners, ...	1	Picking Oakum, ...	9
Quarrying Stones, ...	2	Prison Duties, ...	2
Pumping water and stone-breaking, 10		Picking Rope, ...	1
Stone-breaking, ...	2		
Lunatics, ...	2		

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Mat-making, ...	4	Sewing, ...	3
Shoe-making, ...	1	Knitting, ...	3
Tailoring, ...	1	Nursing, ...	2
Brush-making, ...	1		

The above return may be taken as representing the usual daily employments of the prisoners. In addition to the work performed by females on the day of inspection, "washing for the prison" is one of their ordinary occupations.

Industrial employment is carried on with very creditable activity; but the want of officers competent to instruct in trades or handicrafts is much felt.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, for the last two years:—

1859, ...	£23 5s. 8d.	1858, ...	£27 6s. 9d.
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Schools.

School-hours.—Males—From 11 A.M. to 2 P.M. Females—From 10 A.M. to 11 A.M.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during year 1859, ...	40	55
Average number attending daily, ...	8	7

The males are instructed by the schoolmaster, and the females by the mistress, daily, in the chapel, at the above mentioned hours, in reading, writing, and arithmetic.

Registries of progress are kept, in which the Protestant Chaplain makes frequent entries, a practice which the Roman Catholic Chaplain ought to imitate.

Dietary and Contracts.

First Class.—Males—Breakfast—8 oz. meal in stirabout and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. brown bread and 1 pint new milk.

Second Class.—Females—Breakfast—7 oz. meal in stirabout and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—12 oz. brown bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Third Class.—Males and Females under 15 years of age.—Breakfast—5 oz. oatmeal made into stirabout and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—8 oz. brown bread and one pint gruel. Supper—4 oz. brown bread.

The stirabout for first and second class is half Indian meal and half oatmeal.

All prisoners sentenced to one month and under receive gruel in lieu of milk for dinner.

Contracts.—Bread, per lb., 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 17s. 5d.; Indian meal, per cwt., 10s.; new milk, per quart, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; salt, per cwt., 4s.; coals, per ton, 14s.; straw, oaten, per cwt., 3s. 9d.; candles, per lb., 8d.; soap, per cwt., 40s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1859.	1858.	1857.
Males, . . . 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	Males, . . . 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	Males, . . . 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
Females, . . . 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	Females, . . . 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	Females, . . . 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

There were no complaints of the provisions which are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who duly record their opinions of each article of food examined in proper "Inspection of Provisions Books."

Books and Accounts.

The accounts and books relating to statistics of crime, discipline, and consumption are kept with a care and accuracy not exceeded in any gaol in Ireland. The Chaplains' journals are duly submitted to the Board; the journal of the Governor is satisfactory, and all the forms recommended by the Inspectors-General have been introduced.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1859, . . . £1,510 0s. 0d.	1858, . . . £1,454 11s. 5d.	1857, . . . £1,450 13s. 4d.
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Officers and Salaries.

NON-RESIDENT OFFICERS.	
E. H. Croker, Esq., Local Inspector,	£50
Rev. Marcus Rainsford, Protestant Chaplain,	£36 18s. 6d.
*Rev. — Black, Dissenting Chaplain,	£36 18s. 6d.
Rev. George Weir, Roman Catholic Chaplain,	£36 18s. 6d.
†E. G. Brunker, esq., Surgeon.	
Mr. Francis Scott, Apothecary,	£20
Mr. Alexander Shekleton, Secretary to the Board of Superintendence,	£25

RESIDENT OFFICERS.	
Mr. Frs. Lamb, Governor,	£176 15s. 6d.
James Johnston, Chief Warder,	£45
Thomas Gilliard, Gate Warder,	35
William Woods, Sub-Warder,	35
Richard Roth, do.	35
John Hutcheson, do.	35
William Connolly, do.	35
Joseph Greer, Schoolmaster,	35
E. A. Johnston, Matron,	35
Elizabeth Clarke, Assistant Matron,	25

Two vacancies at last inspection were filled by Board of Superintendence, viz., one sub-warder and one schoolmaster. The Presbyterian Chaplain died, and his successor was appointed by Board.

The externs and the Governor receive their salaries at Assizes, the other officers monthly—none get rations.

The turnkeys are supplied with uniforms.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector,	216	105
Surgeon, &c.,	318	140
Protestant Chaplain,	146	93
Presbyterian or Dissenting Chaplain,	164	16
Roman Catholic Chaplain,	186	94

Hospitals.

This building contains ample accommodation for patients of both sexes, and is provided with baths and water-closets, but is never occupied, the treatment of

* Performed no duty in the Gaol as yet; appointed last Board meeting, on 2nd June, 1860.

† Paid by one proclamation for Gaol and County Infirmary.

North
DISTRICT.
County of
Leath Gool.

the sick, who have been few in number, and whose cases have been comparatively trifling, being carried out in their respective cells. The building, however, which had been affected by damp, has been put in thorough repair, and is fit for occupation, should any epidemic or contagious disorder arise.

	1829.	1833.	1837.
Number in Hospital, . . .	—	—	—
Number of Days, . . .	—	—	—
Number of Deaths, . . .	1	—	1
Cost of Medicine, . . .	£6 13s. 5d.	£10 1s. 6d.	£6 8s. 9d.

Board of Superintendence.

Rt. Hon. the Earl of Roden.	John Murphy, esq., J.P.	Barton Brabazon, esq.
Rt. Hon. Lord Clermont.	Edw. Tipping, esq., J.P.	Patrick Wynne, esq.
The Hon. A. G. F. Jocelyn, J.P.	Acheson Thompson, esq., J.P.	Thomas Coleman, esq.
Sir J. S. Robinson, bt., J.P.	J. Jas. Bigger, esq., J.P.	Michael Kelly, esq., J.P.

The Board meets once a month with great regularity. The small bills are paid monthly, the contracts and larger bills at Assizes; and all by separate cheques to each creditor.

Bridewell.

STATE OF ARDRE BRIDEWELL.

	M.	F.		
No. of Committals in past year, ...	69	49	Security, ...	Sufficient.
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	32	26	Accommodation, ...	Sufficient.
No. of Committals in the quarter preceding inspection, ...	25	6	Bedding, Furniture, &c., ...	Sufficient.
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	18	1	Water, how supplied, ...	From force-pump on premises.
			Sewerage, ...	Effective.
Petty Sessions, ...	Fortnightly.		Dryness, Ventilation, and Cleanliness, ...	Satisfactory.
Transmittals, ...	Regular.		Cost of Dietary per head } per day, ...	Males, 4d.; females, 3½d.
Committals, ...	Correct.		Salary of Keeper, ...	
Registry, ...	Regular.		Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	None.
Repairs and Order, ...	Good.			

No prisoners in custody. The Local Inspector does not visit every quarter.

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General.*

COUNTY OF THE TOWN OF DROGHEDA GAOL, AT DROGHEDA.—VISITED THE
7TH OF NOVEMBER, 1860.

NORTH
DISTRICT.

County of
the Town of
Drogheda
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Misdemeanors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, . . .	—	3	3	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	—	9	9	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	2	12	14	—	—	—

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

Summary Convictions—Sixteen Years and above Ten—1 Female.

On the day of my visit there were only two prisoners, a male and a female, in the gaol, the remaining twelve having been removed to Dundalk by order of the Lord Lieutenant, in consequence of the works going on at this gaol.

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

		M.	F.			M.	F.
Committals—				Committals—			
Debtors, ...		11	1	Debtors, ...		7	—
Criminals, ...		59	31	Criminals, ...		47	26
Vagrants, ...		1	31	Vagrants, ...		1	50
Drunkards, ...		26	94	Drunkards, ...		70	39
Lunatics, ...		2	3	Lunatics, ...		3	3
		99	160	Total, ...		126	118
Re-committals—				Re-committals—			
Once, ...		9	7	Once, ...		9	9
Twice, ...		2	4	Twice, ...		1	4
Thrice, ...		1	1	Thrice, ...		—	5
Four times and more, ...		—	8	Four times and more, ...		1	4
Total, ...		12	20	Total, ...		11	22
Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...				Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...			
Highest of each sex at any time, ...		10	15	Highest of each sex at any time, ...		12	18
Lowest ditto, ...		1	1	Lowest ditto, ...		2	6
Average daily number in Hospital, ...		06	137	Average daily number in Hospital, ...		05	14

The committals in 1858, were—males, 158; females, 188: so that in the last two years there has been a considerable reduction in the amount of crime. It will be observed that, in 1859, upwards of half the committals of females, and only a fourth of those of males were for drunkenness, whilst in 1860, up to the day of inspection, upwards of half the committals of males, and only a third of those of females were for that offence.

There were no sentences to solitary confinement or whipping in 1859.

NORTH DISTRICT. The new prison, which was in great measure finished at the time of my visit, contains 24 cells for males and 11 for females.

County of the Town of Drogheda Gaol. I had the advantage of meeting some of the Commissioners for carrying out the building of the new gaol, and also the very efficient architect, Mr. Neville, and with them I arranged for a staircase to communicate with the female cells, for a male and female hospital, for a laundry in the female yard, for a bath for females, and for the accommodation of debtors, together with some other minor matters; and I believe that, if the plans we agreed upon are faithfully carried out, the prison will be amply sufficient for the probable number of prisoners, and that at last Drogheda will possess a creditable prison.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Solitary Cells, ...	2	—	Privies, ...	2	1
Sleeping Rooms, ...	1	1	Pumps and Wells, ...	1	—
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	8	7			

As there have never been more than two or three prisoners confined here for the last year, it is needless to comment upon the discipline or employment, further than to state that the male prisoner in custody was employed at brushmaking, and that it seemed that creditable efforts were made to prevent the few prisoners from being quite idle, although, under the circumstances, it has been very difficult to find employment for them. The school had been suspended for some time.

There had been no punishments during the year.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.		Female Clothing.	
Pairs Blankets, ...	25	Shirts, ...	32	Aprons, ...	16
Pairs Sheets, ...	23	Jackets, ...	22	Shifts, ...	27
Rugs, ...	34	Trowsers, ...	25	Gowns, ...	11
Hammocks, Bedsteads, ...		Caps, ...	12	Petticoats, ...	6
or Cots, ...	17	Socks or Stockings, ...	6	Stockings, ...	7
Bed-ticks, ...	42	Pairs Shoes, ...	9	Shoes, ...	7

Dietary and Contracts.

Breakfast.—Males—14 oz. of brown bread and 1 pint of buttermilk. Females—12 oz. of brown bread and 1 pint of buttermilk.

Dinner.—Males—14 oz. brown bread and 1 quart buttermilk. Females—12 oz. brown bread and 1½ pints buttermilk.

This scale of diet has been adopted, by permission, since the commencement of the alteration of the prison.

Contracts.—Bread, white, per lb., 1½d.; bread, brown, per lb., 1½d.; new milk, per gallon, 8d.; buttermilk, per gallon, 2½d.; salt, per cwt., 2s. 2d.; coals, per ton, 14s. 2d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857, ...	2'49d.	1859, ...	2'56d.
1858, ...	2'14d.	1860, ...	2'89d.

There were no complaints of the provisions, which are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who record their inspections in their journals, and in the Visiting Book, but have not been supplied with a proper "Inspection of Provisions Book."

Books and Accounts.

The four books ordered by the Court of Queen's Bench, and the registries, are kept with very praiseworthy care, and the Chaplains keep journals which are duly laid before the Board. It will be necessary hereafter to introduce the various books, not at present in use here, which have been universally adopted and approved.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, . £445 5s. 11d. | 1858, . £409 15s. 4d. | 1859, . £411 11s. 1½d.*

NORTH
DISTRICT.

*County of
the Town of
Drogheda
Gaol.*

Officers and Salaries.

Robert Pentland, esq., Local In- spector, ...	£10	William Totten, Turnkey and Weaver, ...	£20
Rev. J. G. Eccles, Protestant Chaplain, ...	30	Patrick Hogan, Turnkey, ...	20
Rev. James Macken, R. C. Chap., .	30	Richard Bourke, Schoolmaster and Assistant Turnkey, ...	20
Robert Pentland, Surgeon,† . . .	—	Eliza Hughes, Matron, ...	10
James Hughes, Governor, ...	80		

All the officers are paid half-yearly. In nearly every other gaol the subordinate officers are paid monthly, which is far preferable.

All the Intern Officers receive rations of bread and milk, and an allowance of coal and candles.

The turnkeys are not supplied with uniform.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	64	76
Surgeon, &c., ...	50	77
Protestant Chaplain, ...	99	91
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	120	107

The visits of every one of the officers fall far below the number prescribed by the Prisons Act.

Hospitals.

A room was in use as an hospital, but, as I stated, sufficient hospitals were about to be arranged.

Number in hospital, total number of days, and cost of medicine, for the last three years:—

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in Hospital, ...	23	10	4
Number of days in Hospital, . .	549	689	70
Cost of Medicine, ...	£5 4s. 7d.	£4 14s. 8d.	£2 0s. 9d.

Board of Superintendence.

Ptk. Byrne, esq., Mayor, Ch.	James Mathews, esq., J.P.	Anthony Keapock, esq.
Wm. Cairnes, esq., J.P.	Peter Verdon, esq., J.P.	George Kunggs, esq.
Thomas Carty, esq., J.P.	Patrick Boylan, esq.	Francis W. Leland, esq.
John Chadwick, esq., J.P.	Patrick Casey, esq.	John O'Neill, esq.

The Board meets always once a month, and pays all bills half-yearly.

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General.*

* Includes £44 14s. 8d. paid to Board of Superintendence, Dundalk Gaol, for maintenance of prisoners removed from Drogheda Gaol.

† The Surgeon is paid by one presentation for his attendance at the Gaol and Infirmary.

NORTH
DISTRICT.COUNTY OF MAYO GAOL, AT CASTLEBAR.—VISITED THE 2ND AND 3RD OF
JULY, 1860.County of
Mayo
Gaol.

State.

Designation of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Pauper Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	10	—	10	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Penal Servitude, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
" Impiementment, ...	11	9	20	1	1	2
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	8	—	8	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	10	3	13	1	—	1
Other Misdemeanors, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Under Revenue Laws, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	6	3	9	—	1	1
Gross Totals, ...	50	18	68	2	2	4

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

Summary Convictions—Sixteen Years and above Ten, ... M. F. 1 1

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the two preceding years, distinguishing the sexes:—

	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
1857, ...	42	17	59	1858, ...	60	25	85	1859, ...	50	18	68

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.				From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.			
	M.	F.			M.	F.	
Committals—Debtors, ...	15	—		Committals—Debtors, ...	7	1	
Criminals, ...	694	160		Criminals, ...	313	74	
Vagrants, ...	12	1		Vagrants, ...	3	8	
Drunkards, ...	43	18		Drunkards, ...	29	6	
Lunatics, ...	20	24		Lunatics, ...	10	11	
Total, ...	784	203		Total, ...	363	100	
Re-Committals—Once, ...	22	8		Re-Committals—Once, ...	3	1	
Twice, ...	6	10		Twice, ...	4	3	
Thrice, ...	3	2		Thrice, ...	1	3	
Four times and more, ...	—	4		Four times and more, ...	—	5	
Total, ...	31	24		Total, ...	8	12	
Average daily number, including debtors, ...	72.98	32.93		Average daily number, including debtors, ...	64.13	25.41	
Highest at any one time, ...	97	24		Highest at any one time, ...	84	31	
Lowest ditto, ...	50	20		Lowest ditto, ...	41	21	
Average daily number in hospital, ...	3.27	1.03		Average daily number in hospital, ...	2.99	1.20	

North
District.
County of
Mayo
Gaol.

The committals in 1858 were—males, 689; females, 212. Daily average—males, 54; females, 21. Thus both headings show that there was a considerable increase in male crime in 1859; whilst there was little change in the female. The daily average for the first six months of 1860, however, shows a considerable decrease in males, and a slight increase in females. The increase in the number of male offenders during the last eighteen months has been caused by the prevalence of "assault cases," for which the committals have been very numerous. Juvenile offenders have much decreased; and vagrancy has become rare, although eight females were committed for this offence in the first six months of the current year, and only one for the whole of the last year. There were nine dangerous lunatics, whose presence in an institution not adapted to their treatment is very objectionable.

Number sentenced during the year 1859 to whipping. M. 3

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	8	3	Workshops, ...	1	—
Yards, ...	8	3	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Day Rooms, ...	7	3	Store Rooms, ...	1	1
Solitary Cells, ...	3	3	Laundries, ...	—	1
Single Cells, of smaller size, ...	98	30	Baths, ...	1	—
Cells to contain three persons, ...	14	6	Prisons, ...	12	5
Sleeping Rooms, ...	4	2	Water-closets, ...	2	1
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	8	4	Reception Room, ...	1	—
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	3	Pumps and Wells, ...	1	1
Chapels, ...	1	—	Tread-wheels, ...	1	—
School Rooms, ...	—	1	Other Machines for Labour—Shot Drill.		
Workshops, ...	1	—			

The building was throughout in sound repair, secure, dry, clean, and sufficiently supplied with water, which is raised by the tread-wheel, and distributed by pipes throughout the prison. The ventilation is only tolerable; the cell windows hardly opening wide enough. The sewers are kept clear by constant flushing, and sewer boxes, emptied daily, have been provided. The cells, generally, required whitewash. New bed-ticks and male clothing had been procured, and were about to be issued; some of the blankets were thin and discoloured; in other respects the bedding and clothing in use were sufficient; but the stock of female clothing in store was very scanty, there being only in use and in store 27 gowns, 23 petticoats, and 19 pairs of shoes, and 31 females having been in custody at one time in 1860.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>	<i>Female Clothing.</i>
Pairs Blankets, ...	362½	Shirts, ... 152	Shifts, ... 40
Pairs Sheet, ...	173½	Jackets, ... 110	Gowns, ... 27
Rugs, ...	340	Trousers, ... 142	Petticoats, ... 23
Bedsteads, ...	254	Pairs Shoes or Clogs, 88	Pairs Shoes, ... 19
Bed-ticks, ...	282		

No alteration has taken place since the last inspection. The want of a drying-room still exists, and it is alleged that in consequence of the great depth of the well, the power of the tread-wheel would be diminished too much if it were divided by stalls, but by forming the latter of sheet iron this objection would be removed. There are no covered lavatories, but tubs are provided for personal ablution. There is a bath and a reception-room for males on their admission, but none for females. It has been stated in former Reports, that the ordinary cells do not contain a sufficient number of cubic feet to be adapted to "separation;" and this is undoubtedly a considerable obstruction to the establishment of that invaluable system here: but, if a beginning were made by dividing each of the female day-rooms into five cells, fifteen cells of the desired dimensions would be thus obtained at a very small outlay; and by altering a few of the existing cells to the proper scale, an amount of accommodation would be secured sufficient for the present and probable future requirements, inasmuch as the enforcement of this form of discipline among prisoners of this sex invariably tends to a great reduction of their numbers. On the male side the eight day-rooms would be similarly divisible into forty cells:

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Mayo
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The males are classified according to the directions of the Prisons Act. The females are in three classes, partly according to sentence and partly character. All of both sexes sleep and take meals singly in their cells. It is obvious that this classification, however carefully administered, is very imperfect, for it cannot prevent the hardened criminal from corrupting the beginner in crime, and does not secure (what ought to be secured, and can only be secured by the establishment of separation), that prisoners shall not leave the gaol worse than they entered it.

The Governor attends the lock-up, and a tarakey patrols all night, whose vigilance is tested by a tell-tale clock.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	12	10	Punishment Cells, ...	4	3
Other Punishments, ...	—	3	Other Punishments, ...	3	4
Total, ...	12	13	Total, ...	7	7

These punishments, with the exception of one serious case dealt with by a Magistrate, were inflicted by order of the Governor. The Punishment Book is duly submitted to and initialed by the Board at each meeting.

Employment on day of Inspection.

Positive Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Hard Labour, ...	15	Cleansing, whitewashing, and mending Launderies, ...	8
Prison duties and Sick, ...	21	Sick and Prison duties, ...	5
Self-supporting, ...	1		
Industrial hard-labour men once daily at tread-wheel. All hard-labour men not at industrial labour or medically exempted attend hard labour twice or three times daily.			

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Carpentry, ...	1	Making bedticks, ...	4
Glazing and Painting, ...	2	Making female clothing, ...	2
Repairing Clogs, ...	2	The washing of the establishment is done by the female prisoners.	
Tailoring, ...	2		
Net-making, ...	1		
Tinker, ...	1		
Schooling, ...	12		
Whitewashing, ...	8		

All males sentenced to hard-labour, unless reported unfit by the Surgeon, are worked for three hours and a-half, daily, on the tread-wheel.

The females are chiefly employed in making up articles, mending, and washing for the prison.

The amount of industrial employment given is small; but the shortness of the sentences, and the fact that the great majority of the prisoners belong to the agricultural class, and are, consequently, unaccustomed to skilled labour, render it very difficult to carry on trades or handicrafts.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last two years:—

1858, ...	£1 4s. 4½d.		1859, ...	£3 12s. 1d.
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Schools.

School-hours.—Males—From 10 30 to 12 30 o'clock. Females—From 12 to 2 o'clock.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, 73	73	9
Average number attending daily, ...	14·7	3

The males are instructed by the schoolmaster turnkey, and the females by the assistant matron, daily, at the above-mentioned hours, in reading, writing, and arithmetic. The schoolmaster, recently appointed, appeared competent; and it would conduce to the efficiency of the female school if prisoners of this sex were also taught by him, of course in the presence of a matron. The Chaplains are stated to visit the schools; but it is desirable that they should enter such visits with comments upon the conduct of the schools in the column headed "Remarks," in the Registries of Progress, which are of the proper form, and well kept.

These schools are under the inspection of the National Board of Education.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. oatmeal, and 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner—4 lbs. potatoes, and 1 pint new milk. For a month and under, 1 pint of gruel instead of milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. oatmeal and 1 pint buttermilk. Dinner—3½ lbs. potatoes, and ½ pint new milk. For a month and under, 1 pint of gruel instead of milk.

Males and Females.—Gruel for dinner on two days in each week in lieu of milk.

Contracts.—Bread, first quality, per lb., 1½d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 12s. 4½d.; potatoes, per stone, 5½d.; meat, per lb., 6d.; new milk, per quart, 1½d.; butter-milk, per quart, ½d.; salt, per stone, 2½d.; turf, per box, 6½d.; candles, per lb. dipht, 7d.; moulds, 8d.; soap, yellow, per lb., 4d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the two preceding years:—

1838, . 2-62d. | 1839, . 2-75d. | 1840, . 2-51d.

There were no complaints of the provisions; but the milk sent in had been frequently rejected, and better procured at the contractor's expense. The provisions are regularly inspected by the Chaplains; but "Inspection of Provisions Book" ought to be at once introduced, in which these officers should enter their opinions of the quality of each article of food supplied.

Books and Accounts.

The four books ordered by the Queen's Bench, the General Registry, Hard Labour Book, and Surgeon's Books, including Extra Diet Book, are well kept. The duration of the visits and absences of the Extern and Intern officers are duly recorded; but Officers' Gate-books of the form recommended have not been established. The Chaplains' Journals are duly submitted to the Board; the Governor's Journal is very satisfactory. A Juvenile Registry was wanted. The accounts appeared to be carefully kept.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1837, £1,939 5s. 8d. | 1838, £1,786 15s. 2½d. | 1839, £1,790 14s. 11½d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
John C. Larnie, Local Inspector, ...	100	0	0	John Lynch, Turnkey, ...	30	0	0
Rev. W. B. Stoney, Chaplain, ...	37	10	0	John Corbin, Turnkey and Carpenter, ...	30	0	0
Rev. M. Browne, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	37	10	0	Patrick Lyons, do., ...	30	0	0
E. Knott, Surgeon, ...	50	0	0	Thomas Rogers, Turnkey and Shoemaker, ...	30	0	0
A. T. Sullivan, Apothecary, ...	30	0	0	John Macken, do., ...	30	0	0
D. R. Young, Governor, ...	200	0	0	* William Robinson, Turnkey and Tailor, ...	30	0	0
Thos. Lynch, Deputy-Governor, ...	60	0	0	* Johanna Latham, Matron, ...	40	0	0
Fras. Carson, Gate Turnkey, ...	40	0	0	Allice Clark, Assistant do., ...	30	0	0
M. Hughes, Turnkey, ...	35	0	0	and Schoolmistress, ...	20	0	0
John Shanahan, Turnkey and Schoolmaster, ...	35	0	0	Mary Canniffe, Hospital Nurse, ...	5	0	0
Michael Bourke, Turnkey, ...	30	0	0	Mgt. Carson, Female Searcher, ...			

Two turnkeys, Leighton and Martin, dismissed, and two appointed in their places, one as schoolmaster and turnkey, and the other as turnkey and tailor.

* Appointed since visit of Inspector-General.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Mayo
Gaol.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Maze
Gaol.

The Extern officers and the Governor receive their salaries at Assizes, the other officers monthly. All the Intern officers are supplied with coals and candles, and, except the Governor and Deputy Governor, receive rations.

The turnkeys are furnished with one suit of uniform every year. On the 9th of June the Board dismissed the matron, Mrs. Kendelon, for "having employed a prisoner to work for her," in violation of a special general by-law issued by the Lord Lieutenant, although in my colleague's report last year she had been reprimanded for a similar act of disobedience. The Grand Jury, at the summer assizes, directed the Local Inspector to request the sanction of the Inspectors-General to a small pension being granted to Mrs. Kendelon, in consideration of her service of twenty-three years. I have very reluctantly felt it my duty to refuse this request, conceiving that I could not with propriety recommend for a superannuation allowance, under section 125 of 6 & 7 Wm. IV., cap. 116, a person who had been dismissed for misconduct by the Board of Superintendence, and whose negligence had been severely noticed in these reports for several years in succession.

Visits of Extern Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1857.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1858.
Local Inspector, ...	149	84
Surgeon, &c., ...	305	159
Protestant Chaplain, ...	180	97
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	172	105

The number of visits paid by all the officers is very satisfactory.

Hospitals.

There is sufficient and distinct accommodation for the sick of both sexes. The hospital was clean and airy, and contains water-closets, but no hot bath. The health of the prison had been very good.

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in hospital, ...	131	69	60
Number of days in hospital, ...	1,698	1,845	1,400
Deaths, ...	1	1	2
Cost of medicine, ...	£1 14s. 1d.	£2 8s. 10d.	£10 0s. 7d.

Board of Superintendence.

Earl of Lucan.	Colonel Knox.	Isidore Bourke, esq.
Lord J. T. Browne.	Col. G. O. Higgins.	H. J. H. Browne, esq.
Sir R. A. O'Donnell, bart.	G. H. Moore, esq.	Val. O'Connor Blake, esq.
Sir R. L. Blosse, bart.	C. L. Fitzgerald, esq.	Neal Davis, esq.

The Board meets once a month, with sufficient regularity. All bills are paid monthly by a cheque for the aggregate amount given to the Local Inspector. The system of discharging each account by a separate cheque is far preferable.

Bridewells.

It will be observed that none of the defects in these minor prisons noticed in former reports, have been remedied.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

	Ballinrobe.		Westport.		Swinford.		Ballina.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, Of whom were Drunkards.	100	46	51	9	123	59	137	73
No. of Commitments in the quar- ter preceding inspection.	38	15	14	1	38	7	29	9
Of whom were Drunkards.	13	1	16	-	35	6	21	6
	6	-	1	-	4	1	7	2
Petty Sessions.	Weekly.		Weekly.		Fortnightly.		Weekly.	
Transmittals.	Regular.		Regular.		Regular.		Regular.	
Commitments.	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry.	Regular.		Regular.		Regular.		Regular.	
Repairs and Order.	Fair repair; walls full of long grass, and untidy.		Good repair and order; moss in yards.		Roof leaking badly.		Good.	
Security.	Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.		Male yard insecure, owing to position of pipe. The pipe has been removed from the female yard, a woman having escaped by means of it.		Tolerable.	
Accommodation.	Limited.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.		Inadequate for keeper.	
Bedding, Furniture, & Utensils.	Sufficient.		Sufficient, except some new bed-ticks wanted.		Some new bed-ticks and mas- sins and spoons wanted.		Sufficient.	
Water.	Pump out of order; river near at hand.		None on premises.		None on premises, or within a mile.		None on premises, or within a quarter of a mile.	
Sewerage.	None from privies; cesspool now full.		None.		Tolerably effective.		None; sewers stopped for several years.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Clean- liness.	Clean, but lower cells damp and dark.		Clean, but very damp.		Clean, but very damp, owing to leaks in roof.		House clean, but yards rather untidy.	
Cost of Dietary, per head per day.	5d.		4d.		5d.		5d.	
Salary of Keeper.	£15.		£15.		£15.		£15.	
Whether Keeper follows any other Employment.	Has a farm.		Petty Sessions Clerk.		None.		Court-house Keeper.	

FEROS F. W. HEAVES, Inspector-General.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Mayo.
Bridewells.

NORTH
DISTRICT.

COUNTY OF MEATH GAOL, AT TRIM.—VISITED THE 19TH OF MAY, 1860.

County of
Meath
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	3	2	5	1	—	1
„ Larceny, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Imprisonment, ...	7	1	8	1	—	1
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
In default of Bail, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, .	—	6	6	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	2	6	8	—	—	—
Under Revenue Laws, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	18	17	35	2	—	2

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
1857,	23	14	37	1859,	14	6	20
1858,	38	13	51	1860,	18	17	35

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.

	M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	5	—
Criminals, ...	125	87
Vagrants, ...	2	4
Drunkards, ...	48	22
Lunatics, ...	6	6
Total, ...	186	119

Re-committals—Once, ...	8	7
Twice, ...	4	5
Thrice, ...	1	4
Four times and more, ...	1	5
Total, ...	14	21

Average daily number, ...	17 $\frac{1}{3}$	8 $\frac{1}{3}$
Highest at any one time, ...	39	18
Lowest ditto, ...	10	3
Average daily number in hospital, ...	1 $\frac{1}{3}$	1 $\frac{1}{3}$

From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	1	—
Criminals, ...	46	39
Vagrants, ...	1	4
Drunkards, ...	25	14
Lunatics, ...	5	1
Total, ...	78	58

Re-committals—Once, ...	2	6
Twice, ...	—	2
Thrice, ...	1	—
Four times and more, ...	—	2
Total, ...	3	10

Average daily number, ...	19 $\frac{1}{3}$	10 $\frac{1}{3}$
Highest at any one time, ...	26	17
Lowest ditto, ...	17	3
Average daily number in hospital, ...	2 $\frac{1}{3}$	1 $\frac{1}{3}$

The committals in 1858 were, males, 270; females, 144, and the daily average, males, 23; females, 11, so that there was a very gratifying reduction in crime in 1859, and the returns for the first four months and a-half of 1860 give promise that there will not, at least, be any increase in the amount of crime during the present year. That that amount is very small in proportion to the number of inhabitants of the county is best shown by the fact that, taking into account the re-committals, there were only 233 individuals committed to the county gaol

out of a population of 140,750, as enumerated at the census of 1851. There were no sentences to solitary confinement or whipping in 1859.

The accommodation consists of:—

	M.	F.		M.	F.	County of Meath Gaol.
Yards, ...	11	5	Workshops, ...	1	—	
Day Rooms, ...	6	2	Kitchens, ...	1	1	
Solitary Cells, ...	3	1	Store Rooms, ...	3	1	
Single Cells, ...	50	3	Laundries, ...	—	1	
Cells to contain three persons, ...	10	6	Drying Rooms, ...	—	1	
Sleeping Rooms, ...	10	1	Baths, ...	1	1	
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	16	1	Privies, ...	10	4	
Hospital Rooms, ...	4	3	Water-closets, ...	2	2	
Chapels, ...	1	—	Reception Rooms, ...	1	1	
School Rooms, ...	1	—	Panaps and Wells, ...	2	—	
Workshops, ...	3	—	Tread-wheels, ...	2	—	

The building was throughout in good repair, clean, well ventilated, and well supplied with water, which is raised by the tread-wheel and also by a hand-pump, drinking water being procured from the latter. The sewerage is effective, and is occasionally flushed. The prison dresses, bedding, and sheets were sufficient, but some of the blankets were thin.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.		Female Clothing.	
Pairs Blankets,	166	Shirts,	91	Cape,	44
Pairs Sheets,	193	Jackets,	58	Shifts,	40
Rugs,	129	Trowsers,	37	Gowns,	46
Bed-ticks,	140	Caps,	38	Petticoats,	47
		Pairs Shoes,	35	Pairs Shoes,	27

No change has been made in the accommodation since the last inspection.

Both the male and female prisons contain a number of cells sufficient for existing requirements, but none of the cells, except the punishment cells which are in a detached block, are heated, or in way adapted to separation.

There are no covered lavatories; but tubs, soap, and towels are provided in every yard for the daily personal ablution of the prisoners. There are no baths, except in the hospital; the males who require cleansing on admission are washed in large tubs in the yard attached to the reception ward; the females in the laundry.

It is very desirable that the laundry should be partitioned, so as to prevent unrestricted communication between the females whilst employed at washing.

The interval between the lodges, mentioned in former reports as facilitating escapes, has not been bricked up.

The male prisoners are supposed to be classified according to the directions of the Prisons Act, but I found tried and untried prisoners in the same yard, which admixture is irregular and objectionable.

The females are in two divisions according to character. In both prisons the prisoners sleep and take their meals singly in their cells; but at work, at exercise in the yards, and at school, in neither prison is there much restriction upon association, so that the hardened malefactor has abundant opportunities of corrupting the comparatively innocent youth, and the abandoned prostitute of contaminating the young girl; but all *associative* prisons (*i.e.*, those in which prisoners are merely classified according to crime, or divided into two or three classes according to presumed character) are open to this great objection, *separation* being the only form of discipline which can ensure, what certainly ought to be ensured, that prisoners shall not leave the gaol worse than they entered it.

The Governor attends the lock-up. Two watchmen are on duty at night, to test whose vigilance a tell-tale clock had lately been procured.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	13	4	Punishment Cells, ...	2	—
Other Punishments, ...	—	—	Other Punishments, ...	—	—

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
—
County of
Meath
Gaol.

The punishments, happily very few in number, were all ordered by the Governor.

The punishment book ought to be submitted to and initialed by the Board at each meeting.

The general appearance of the prisoners and state of the gaol were satisfactory and creditable to the Governor, who is an anxious and efficient officer.

Employment on day of Inspection.

Paucities Labour.

MALES.					FEMALES.				
Cooking,	.	.	.	3	In Laundry,	.	.	.	4
Tread-wheels,	.	.	.	8	Cleaning,	.	.	.	3
Pumping,	.	.	.	4					
Cleaning,	.	.	.	1					

Industrial Labour.

MALES.					FEMALES.				
Mat-making,	.	.	.	2	Sewing,	.	.	.	8

All the male prisoners sentenced to hard labour are worked on the tread-wheel, by which water is raised, for an hour and a half daily. The above return of the employment on the day of inspection represents pretty accurately the daily occupations of the prisoners. The small number of available hands generally barely sufficient for prison duties, such as pumping, washing, and mending, renders it impossible to carry on much industrial employment.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, for the last two years:—

1858, . £18 2s. 3d. | 1859, . £20 3s. 8d.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males, from 7½ to 8½ o'clock, A.M., and from 4 to 5 o'clock, P.M. Females, from 7½ to 8½ o'clock, A.M., and from 4 to 5 o'clock, P.M.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	119	56
Average number attending daily, 1859,	13	8

The males are instructed by the schoolmaster, who is also clerk to the Board, and the females by the assistant matron, daily, in reading, writing, and arithmetic. If the schoolmaster, who is a very competent teacher, were to instruct the females also (a matron of course being present), it would be an improvement, as discipline officers under low salaries are rarely qualified to impart educational instruction.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—4 oz. oatmeal, and 4 oz. of Indian meal, with 1 pint of buttermilk. Dinner—14 oz. brown bread, and 1 pint of new milk.

Females.—Breakfast—3½ oz. oatmeal, and 3½ oz. Indian meal, with 1 pint of buttermilk. Dinner—12 oz. brown bread, and ½ pint of new milk.

Gruel is substituted for milk at dinner for all prisoners twice a week, and every day for prisoners whose sentences do not exceed a month.

Contracts.—Bread, white, per 4 lb. loaf, 7d.; bread, brown, per 4 lb. loaf, 6½d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 18s.; Indian meal, per cwt., 10s.; beef, per lb., 8d.; new milk, per gallon, 8d.; buttermilk, per gallon, 3d.; salt, per cwt., 4s.; coals, per ton, 22s. 6d.; turf, per gauge, 1s. 5d.; straw, per cwt., 4s.; candles, per lb., 6½d.; soap, per cwt., 21s. 6d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
1857,	3½d.	3½d.	7d.	1859,	3½d.	3d.	6½d.
1858,	3½d.	2½d.	6d.	1860,	3½d.	3½d.	7d.

There were no complaints of the provisions, which are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who record their opinions of the quality of each article of food issued in proper "Inspection of Provisions' Books."

Books and Accounts.

The various registries and books relating to Statistics of Crime, Discipline, Consumption, and Finance, are kept with very praiseworthy care and accuracy, and in the forms recommended by the Inspectors-General.

The Extern and Intern Officers' Gate-books are carefully kept. The Chaplains' journals are regularly submitted to the Board, and those of the Surgeon and Governor are satisfactory. The Local Inspector ought also to keep a journal.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years :—

1857, . £1,527 8s. 4½d. | 1858, . £1,437 10s. 11d. | 1859, . £1,376 0s. 5d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Rev. C. Burton, Local Inspector, ...	35	0	0	John Rice, 1st Turnkey, <i>Shoemaker</i> , ...	40	0	0
Very Rev. Dean Butler, Protestant Chaplain, ...	50	0	0	Edwd. Kellett, 2nd Turnkey, <i>Tailor</i> , ...	35	0	0
Rev. J. O'Connell, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	50	0	0	Wm. Savage, 3rd Turnkey, <i>Weaver</i> , ...	32	10	0
Captain H. L. Pendleton, Governor, ...	231	0	0	Wm. M'Kee, 4th Turnkey, ...	32	10	0
Thos. Wallace, esq., Surgeon, ...	74	0	0	Wm. Whately, 5th Turnkey, <i>Shoemaker</i> , ...	27	10	0
Do., compounding Medicine, ...	20	0	0	Wm. Smith, 1st Watchman, ...	25	5	0
Geo. Mooney, Schoolmaster, ...	25	0	0	Christr. Mullen, 2nd Watchman, ...	25	5	0
Ditto, Clerk to the Board, ...	10	0	0	Mrs. Jane Gordon, Matron, ...	40	0	0
Adam Boyd, Deputy Governor, ...	60	0	0	Rachel Rice, Hospital Nurse, ...	15	0	0
Wm. Mooney, Gate Porter, ...	45	0	0	Mary Anne Kellett, Assistant Matron, ...	15	0	0

[All the turnkeys except the first assist the Master in schooling.]

Since the last inspection, Mrs. Mary Anne Kellett has been appointed assistant matron, vice Mrs. Dyer, resigned.

The extern officers receive their salaries half yearly, the intern monthly.

All the officers are supplied with fuel and gas, but none receive rations. The turnkeys are furnished with suitable uniforms.

Visits Paid by Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	121	44
Surgeon, &c., ...	230	80
Protestant Chaplain, ...	185	51
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	161	34

Hospitals.

The hospital was clean and airy, and contains wards for each sex furnished with baths and water-closets, but accessible only by a staircase common to male and female patients, a grave defect. The health of the gaol had been excellent.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years :—

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in hospital, ...	40	77	31
No. of days in hospital, ...	1,050	1,285	406
Deaths, ...	—	—	1

In the month of February, 1859, there was a stock of medicine laid in which came to £13 1s. 10d., and there has not been any required since.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Meath
Gaol.

Lord Fingall.
The Very Rev. Dean
Butler.
Robert Fowler, esq.
Samuel Winter, esq.

Board of Superintendence.

Alex. Montgomery, esq.
Richard Bolton, esq.
Geo. A. Rotherham, esq.
Thomas Rothwell, esq.

Richard Odium, esq.
William Thompson, esq.
Columbus Drake, esq.
William Tisdall, esq.

The Board meets once a month. There had been only one failure of attendance in the twelve months preceding my visit. All bills, except certain contracts, are paid monthly by cheques to each creditor.

Bridewells.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

	MEN.		WOMEN.	
	N.	F.	N.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, .	147	67	143	54
Of whom were Drunkards, .	130	14	80	18
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection, .	11	12	50	34
Of whom were Drunkards, .	7	2	17	6
Petty Sessions and Transmittals, .	Fortnightly; regular.		Fortnightly; regular.	
Commitments, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Regular.		Regular.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Good.		Good.	
Security, ...	Sufficient.		Satisfactory.	
Accommodation, ...	Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils,	Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
Water, ...	From pump on premises.		From pump on premises.	
Sewerage, ...	Effective eave-shoots have been erected.		Effective.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation,	Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day,	4½d. for males; 4d. for females.		4d. for males; 3½d. for females.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£10 0 0		£10 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment,	None.		None.	
Remarks, ...	No prisoners in custody.		One male prisoner.	

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, Inspector-General.

COUNTY OF MONAGHAN GAOL, AT MONAGHAN.—VISITED THE 14TH
DECEMBER, 1860.

NORTH
DISTRICT.

I inspected this prison on the day specified, but owing to serious illness I have been unable to write my report on it. I am happy, however, to be able to state, that I found it in excellent order.

County of
Monaghan
Gaol.

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General.*

COUNTY OF ROSCOMMON GAOL, AT ROSCOMMON.—VISITED THE 6TH OF
JULY, 1860.

County of
Roscommon
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	N.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	2	1	3	1	—	1
„ Larceny, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Penal Servitude, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ Imprisonment, ...	14	10	24	1	—	1
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	5	—	5	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	2	7	9	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	1	3	4	—	1	1
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	31	24	55	2	1	3

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Felons Convicted, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—
Misdemeanants Convicted, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Committed for Trial at Assizes and Sessions—Felons, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Five times imprisoned and upwards, ...	—	—	1*	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

1855.			1856.			1857.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
52	28	80	50	24	74	40	13	53

* In Galway Gaol.

M

NORTH DISTRICT.		Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.				
County of Roxburghshire Gaol.		From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.		From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	
Committals—Debtors, . . .		7	—	Committals—Debtors, . . .	—	
	Criminals, . . .	190	68	Criminals, . . .	99	
	Vagrants, . . .	1	8	Vagrants, . . .	3	
	Drunkards, . . .	30	22	Drunkards, . . .	16	
	Lunatics, . . .	12	8	Lunatics, . . .	11	
Total, . . .	246	106	Total, . . .	128	64	
Re-committals—Once, . . .		6	19	Re-committals—Once, . . .	1	8
	Twice, . . .	2	1	Twice, . . .	—	—
	Thrice, . . .	—	2		—	—
	Four times and more, . . .	—	—	Total, . . .	1	8
Total, . . .	8	22				
Average daily number, . . .	32.258	17.107	Average daily number, . . .	31.81	17.179	
Highest at any one time, . . .	47	27	Highest at any one time, . . .	43	21	
Lowest ditto, . . .	22	8	Lowest ditto, . . .	32	9	
Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	1.75	1.117	Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	—	—	

The committals in 1858 were, males, 294; females, 114; daily average, males, 40; females, 19; so that under both these headings there was a decrease in crime in both sexes in 1859. But the returns for the first six months of the current year do not promise any further reduction in the number of offenders in 1860. It is to be observed, however, with regret, that whilst the re-committals of males sank from 10 in 1858 to 8 in 1859, those of females rose from 6 to 22.

There was only one prisoner in custody on the day of inspection under sixteen years of age, and juvenile offenders have become very rare. Vagrancy has also much diminished, 9 vagrants only having been committed in 1859, of whom 8 were females. There were no sentences to solitary confinement or whipping in 1859.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, . . .	7	1	Workshops, . . .	3	—
Yards, . . .	7	1	Workshops, . . .	8	—
Day Rooms, . . .	7	2	Kitchen, . . .	1	—
Solitary Cells, . . .	3	—	Store Rooms, . . .	2	—
Single Cells, not less than 9			Laundries, . . .	—	1
feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8			Drying Rooms, . . .	—	1
feet high—432 cubic feet, . . .	58	18	Lavatories, . . .	—	2
Cells to contain three persons, . . .	5	—	Baths, . . .	1	2
Sleeping Rooms, . . .	4	3	Privies, . . .	7	—
No. of Beds in such Rooms, . . .	8	6	Water-closets, . . .	—	3
Hospital Rooms, . . .	4	3	Pump and Well, . . .	1	—
Chapel, . . .	1	—	Tread-wheel, . . .	1	—

The building was clean, orderly, dry, well ventilated, and in good repair, except that the flagging of the day-rooms, before reported to be bad, required to be taken up and renewed. An adequate supply of water is raised by the tread-wheel, and distributed by pipes throughout the prison; and the sewerage was reported to be effective.

The bedding, blankets, and sheets were sufficient, except in the hospital, where they were very bad. Some of the clothing for males—especially trousers—was very bad; but I was assured that new clothing was about to be made up and issued, the materials having been already provided. The female clothing was sufficient.

Stock at time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.		Female Clothing.	
Pairs Blankets, . . .	118	Shirts, . . .	122	Shifts, . . .	46
Pairs Sheets, . . .	167	Jackets, . . .	123	Gowns, . . .	43
Rugs, . . .	116	Trowsers, . . .	59	Petticoats, . . .	70
Bed-ticks, . . .	123	Caps, . . .	112	Pairs Shoes, . . .	42
		Pairs Shoes, . . .	102		

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Roscommon
Gaol.

No change has been made in the accommodation since the last inspection, and consequently the defects noticed in previous reports continue unremedied. There is no reception-room for prisoners of either sex. The drying-room is so small and badly constructed as to be nearly useless. The laundry is very small, and is not partitioned, so that the advantages of the separate system, supposed to be secured by the adaptation to it of a portion of the female prison, are neutralized. There are baths for both sexes, but very few appear to be washed on admission, although the condition of the majority of prisoners on entering the gaol is such as to require that they should be washed in a warm bath.

There are lavatories in the new female prison; but in the other wards of the gaol tubs, in the open air, are supplied for the daily personal ablution of the prisoners.

The males are classified according to the directions of the Prisons Act, and sleep and take their meals singly in their cells. They are also kept apart when working on the tread-wheel, which is partitioned; but at school and industrial labour are more or less associated. The new female prison contains sixteen cells fitted for separation, which are allocated to the re-committed and more serious offenders. The remainder of the females are in association.

I feel compelled to express my entire dissatisfaction with the management and discipline of the female prison. No attempt is made to carry out the intention of the local authorities in adapting the cells above referred to to the separate system, for the females confined therein are exercised in the yard and employed in the laundry with the other females, and are allowed to associate and converse with them, and with one another; so that they enjoy opportunities of gossiping very little inferior to those possessed in an associative prison, and the main objects of separation are lost, viz., that detention in gaol should be irksome to the hardened offender, and that the less depraved should not be corrupted by the veterans in crime.

I am aware that it is impossible for one matron to attend properly to this prison; but still I am persuaded that an active and attentive officer would, at least, have taken the trouble to profit by the advice given to her at former inspections, and have made it a rule to confine the *associated* prisoners in their day-rooms whilst the *separate* are at exercise, and to prevent the latter from so utterly violating the principle of separation as to be able to traffic with one another to the extent of exchanging a dinner for money, which no prisoner ought to have had in her possession, and to clandestinely send out of the gaol letters, which ought only to be forwarded through the Governor.

To these gross irregularities may be added frequent insubordination and continual complaints from nearly every female prisoner.

The sole and only excuse for the matron is the want of an assistant, which has been so frequently commented upon. That want is about to be supplied, and it is to be hoped that such an improvement will shortly take place in the female prison as will prevent the necessity of taking practical notice of what I am obliged to characterize as the indifference and negligence of the matron.

The Governor or his deputy attends the lock-up, and one turnkey, by rotation of all, is on duty at night, and his vigilance is tested by a tell-tale clock.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

<i>From 1st January to 31st December, 1850.</i>				<i>From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1850.</i>			
	M.	F.		M.	F.		
Punishment Cells,	4	1		Punishment Cells,	5	2	
Other Punishments,	-	-		Other Punishments,	-	-	

The punishments, very few in number, were ordered by the Governor, who must remember that the use of irons must be recorded in his journal, and at once reported to a member of the Board.

The Punishment Book is submitted to and signed by the Board at each meeting.

Employment on day of Inspection.

Punitive Labour.

MALES.							
Prison Duties,	7			Picking Coir-yarns,			2
At Shot-drill, for two hours, Tread-wheel, and Stone-breaking,	13						

NORTH DISTRICT.	Industrial Labour.					
	MALES.			FEMALES.		
County of Reston Gaol.	Weaving, ...	1	Spinning, ...	5		
	Shoemaking, ...	1	Making Sheets, ...	6		
	Whitewashing, ...	2	Washing, ...	4		
	Sick, ...	2	Prison Duties, ...	2		
	Lunatics, ...	2	Nursing, ...	6		
	Tailoring, ...	1	Sick, ...	1		

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, for the last three years:—

1857, . £12 11s. 10d. | 1858, . £7 12s. 11d. | 1859, . £6 7s. 3d.

All males sentenced to hard labour are worked on the tread-wheel for an hour daily. The above return may be taken as a fair representation of the ordinary daily employments of the prisoners. The amount of industrial or productive labour executed is small.

Schools.

School Hours.—Males—Each class one hour, from ten, a.m., to two, p.m., and from four to six, p.m.

Number of individual prisoners attending school during 1859—males, ... 201

Average number attending daily, ... 21

Instruction in reading, writing, and arithmetic is given to each class of males for an hour daily by the Clerk. A proper Registry of Progress is kept, in the column of which, headed "Remarks," it is desirable that the Chaplains should enter their comments upon the conduct of the school, which they are reported to visit occasionally.

I regret to state that there is still no educational instruction whatever given to females.

Dietary.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. Indian meal, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. brown bread, and 1 pint new milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. Indian meal, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—12 oz. brown bread, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Prisoners whose term of imprisonment shall not exceed one month:—

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. Indian meal, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. brown bread, and 1 pint oatmeal gruel.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. Indian meal, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—12 oz. brown bread, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint oatmeal gruel.

Oatmeal gruel substituted for milk at dinner, to all classes, on Wednesdays and Fridays.

Contracts.—Bread, per 4 lb. loaf, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per ton, £14; Indian meal, per ton, £20 10s.; new milk, per gallon, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 9d.; coals, per ton, £1 4s. 3d.; candles, per dozen lbs., 6s. 9d.; soap, per cwt., £1 2s. 6d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1858, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1859, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1860, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

There were some complaints from females of the milk and stirabout; but the samples shown to me appeared very good, and the Chaplains, who inspect the provisions regularly, had reported favourably of the quality of each article of food issued in their "Inspection of Provisions' Book."

Books and Accounts.

The various registries and books relating to statistics of crime, discipline, consumption, and finance are kept with very praiseworthy care and accuracy, and in the forms recommended by the Inspectors-General. The hours at which all officers enter and leave the gaol are duly recorded, and the Surgeon's books are satisfactory.

The Chaplains have latterly omitted to make any entries in their journals.

The Governor's journal should contain further details of his daily performance of duty.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, . £1,355 6s. 10d. | 1856, . £1,446 13s. 4d. | 1855, . £1,392 3s. 2d.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Roscommon
Gaol.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Edmond Kelly, esq., J.P., Local Inspector, ...	92	0	2	Joseph Minchin, Turnkey and Weaver, ...	30	0	0
John Harrison, esq., M.D., ...	74	0	0	Bernard Gerahty, Turnkey and Carpenter, ...	30	0	0
Rev. J. Fitzgerald, Protestant Chaplain, ...	46	3	1	Thomas Kelly, Turnkey and Shoemaker, ...	30	0	0
Very Rev. T.M. Phillips, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	40	3	1	Robert Wigelsworth, Turnkey, ...	30	0	0
James Speer, Governor, ...	200	0	0	Thomas Minchin, do., ...	25	0	0
Geo. Speer, Deputy-Governor, ...	40	0	0	Patrick Healy, do., ...	25	0	0
W. J. Stanley, Clerk and Schoolmaster, ...	50	0	0	John Corry, do., ...	25	0	0
Thos. Padin, Gate Porter, ...	30	0	0	Marin Corry, Matron, ...	32	0	2
				Winifred Jackson, Nurse, ...	17	0	0

Since the last inspection Dr. Harrison has been appointed Medical Officer, vice Dr. Casserly, deceased; and the Very Rev. Thomas M. Phillips, Roman Catholic Chaplain, vice the Rev. Thomas Kilroe, resigned.

The extern officers receive their salaries quarterly; the intern, monthly. None get rations. The turnkeys are supplied with a suit of uniform annually.

Visits paid by Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec., in the year 1855.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1856.
Local Inspector, ...	100	103
Surgeon, &c., ...	274	169
Protestant Chaplain, ...	150	75
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	167	77

Hospitals.

There is a distinct and sufficient hospital for each sex, but neither contains water-closets, and that for females has no bath.

The health of the gaol had been very good.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years:—

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in Hospital, ...	56	52	38
Number of days in Hospital, ...	1,359	870	920
Deaths, ...	—	1	—
Cost of Medicine, ...	£42	£24	£24

Board of Superintendence.

Right Hon. Lord Crofton.	J. A. Holmes, esq., J.P.	Captain T. W. Goff.
Richard Kelly, esq., J.P.	R. P. Bayley, esq., J.P.	Patrick Dignan, esq.
D. H. Irwin, esq., J.P.	C. French, esq., J.P.	William Garnett, esq.
Wm. J. McLaughlin, esq., J.P.	John Gwynor, esq., J.P.	Patrick McKeogh, esq.

The Board meets very regularly once a month. All bills are paid monthly by separate cheques to each creditor for all amounts exceeding £3.

STATE OF BRIDGWELL.

	Boyle.		Castlere.		Arlene.		Sirekstone.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year.	91	38	72	25	33	43	177	31
Of whom were Drunkards.	29	6	33	3	14	22	52	2
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection.	20	9	33	5	19	13	45	14
Of whom were Drunkards.	6	7	28	4	1	6	16	4
Petty Sessions and Transmittals.	Fortnightly; regular.		Weekly; regular.		Fortnightly; regular.		Fortnightly; regular.	
Commitments.	Regular.		Regular.		Regular.		Correct.	
Registry.	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.		Regular.	
Repairs and Order.	Good.		Fair — door of female sleeping rooms has been made to open from top of stairs, instead of out of male room.		Fair.		Fair.	
Security.	Satisfactory.		Fair — walls of yard low.		Yards very insecure.		Utterly inadequate; one yard — no day room for females — the one female cell opens out of male sleeping room.	
Accommodation.	Sufficient.		Very insufficient — only one day room, one yard, and one privy.		Wretchedly inadequate.		Only one sheet for each bed.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils.	Some new blankets and rags have been ordered.		Blankets very bad, only one sheet for each bed.		Only one sheet on each bed.		From good well on the premises.	
Water.	Good pump on premises.		None on premises, or within ½ of a mile.		None on premises — there is a well which might be made available for pump.		Effective.	
Sewerage.	Effective.		None.		Effective.		Satisfactory; except drunkards' cell, which is damp.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation.	Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.		Clean, but close and damp.		4d. £15 0 0	
Cost of Diet, per head, per day.	4d. £15 0 0		4d. £15 0 0		4d. £15 0 0		£15 0 0	
Salary of Keeper.								
Whether Keeper follows any other employment.	Courthouse-keeper.		Courthouse-keeper.		Courthouse-keeper.		Courthouse-keeper.	
Remarks.	No prisoners.		No prisoners.		One deserter.		One male, two female prisoners.	

FELTON F. W. HENRY, Inspector-General.

COUNTY OF SLIGO GAOL, AT SLIGO.—VISITED THE 13TH OF AUGUST, 1860.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Sligo Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	1	1	2	1	—	1
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Imprisonment, ...	2	2	4	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Other Misdemeanors, ...	2	4	6	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	10	8	18	1	—	1

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1857, . 25	5	1858, . 20	7	1859, . 33	7	1860, . 10	8

There was only one prisoner under sixteen years of age.

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859, From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.

Committals—Debtors, ...	M. 13	F. —	Committals—Debtors, ...	M. 5	F. —
Criminals, ...	211	57	Criminals, ...	129	32
Vagrants, ...	11	9	Vagrants, ...	2	2
Drunkards, ...	55	17	Drunkards, ...	23	9
Lunatics, ...	5	3	Lunatics, ...	2	1
Total, ...	295	86	Total, ...	161	44
Re-committals—Once, ...	19	12	Re-committals—Once, ...	11	3
Twice, ...	4	2	Twice, ...	2	1
Thrice, ...	2	—	Total, ...	13	4
Four times and more, ...	—	—	Average daily number, ...	23 ⁷⁰ / ₁₀₀	9 ¹¹ / ₁₀₀
Total, ...	25	14	Highest at any one time, ...	47	11
Average daily number, ...	23 ¹¹ / ₁₀₀	9 ¹¹ / ₁₀₀	Lowest ditto, ...	10	8
Debtors included, ...	32	11	Average daily number in hospital, ...	1 ¹¹ / ₁₀₀	— ¹¹ / ₁₀₀
Highest at any one time, ...	42	11			
Lowest ditto, ...	26	5			
Average daily number in hospital, ...	— ¹¹ / ₁₀₀	— ¹¹ / ₁₀₀			

The committals in 1859 were—males, 357; females, 76. Daily average—males, 32; females, 8.

The above returns show a decrease in male, and an increase in female committals, in 1859; whilst the daily average of the former sex remained unchanged, and of the latter increased by one.

In the first seven months and a half of 1860 a considerable decrease is observable in male crime, and little change in female.

On the day of inspection there were only 18 prisoners in the gaol, whilst for the period of the current year elapsed previous to that day, the daily average of

NORTH DISTRICT. both sexes, and of all descriptions of prisoners—debtors, lunatics, and criminals taken together—had been only 32. The amount of crime in this county may consequently be said to have become remarkably small, and the extent of its diminution in the last five years may be measured from the fact, that the highest number in custody at any one time in 1854 was 73 males and 32 females, and in 1859, only 42 males and 17 females.

County of Sligo Gaol.

Juvenile offenders have much diminished, as have also the committals for vagrancy.

There had been no sentences to solitary confinement or whipping in 1859.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	9	2	Workshops, ...	6	-
Yards, ...	12	4	Worksheds, ...	56	-
Day Rooms, ...	12	2	Kitchen, ...	1	-
Solitary Cells, ...	5	1	Store Rooms, ...	2	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet			Laundry, ...	-	1
long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet			Drying Room, ...	-	1
high, = 432 cubic feet, ...	74	17	Baths, ...	3	-
Sleeping Rooms, ...	10	8	Privies, ...	20	3
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	8	13	Water-closets, ...	2	-
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	2	Fumigating Room, ...	1	-
Chapel, ...	1	-	Pumps and Wells, ...	3	-
School Rooms, ...	1	1	Tread-wheel, ...	1	-

The building was, throughout, in excellent repair—secure, dry, well-ventilated, clean, and abundantly supplied with water, which is conveyed by pipes from the reservoir on the hill, and distributed to each yard. Water for the general supply of the prison can also be raised from a well by the tread-wheel. Excellent drinking water is obtained from a pump on the premises. The sewerage is effective, and is flushed from time to time. Sufficient bedding, blankets, and sheets are furnished to every bed, and adequate prison dresses are regularly issued.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		MALES.		FEMALES.	
Pairs Blankets,	143	Shirts,	85	Caps,	8
Pairs Sheets,	167½	Jackets,	132	Shifts,	58
Rugs,	149	Trowsers,	80	Gowns,	62
Hammocks or Cots,	-	Vests,	65	Petticoats,	60
Bed-ticks,	152	Caps,	50	Pairs Shoes,	24
		Pairs Shoes,	115		

There has been no change in the accommodation since my visit in 1858. The accommodation for males considerably exceeds existing requirements. It comprises 74 cells, all of sufficient size to justify the Inspectors-General in certifying their fitness for carrying out separate confinement. The female prison only contains 17 such cells, but, judging from the returns for the last two years, that number of cells will in future amply suffice for this sex; and in case of an increase in the number, the female criminal prison might easily be enlarged, by taking in a portion of the adjoining Marshalseas: and having regard to the airy site and generally good construction of this prison, as well as to the attention, energy, and efficiency of the officers by whom it is managed, I would most earnestly urge upon the authorities the expediency of adapting the gaol to that separate system, which is both deterrent and reformatory, and which can alone secure that prisoners shall not leave the gaol worse than they entered it.

There are spacious Marshalseas for each sex, an excellent kitchen, fitted with potato boilers, and convenient laundry, which, however, as well as the tread-wheel, ought to be furnished with partitions, so as to prevent communication between the prisoners during the hours of labour. The drying room is of sufficient size, and is heated and fitted with frames. Work is carried on in the day-rooms, and in separate sheds erected in the yards for stone and bone-breaking. There are no lavatories, but tubs, towels, and soap are supplied in every yard. The one great defect in the accommodation of the prison is the want of a reception ward, which is obviously needed on sanitary grounds, as well as to

enable the Surgeon to comply with the requisitions of the Prisons Act. At present all, on admission, until after inspection by the Doctor, are lodged in the hospital. The only two available baths in the prison are on the female side of the hospital, thus being most inconveniently placed.

The males are classified according to the Prisons Act, and juveniles are kept apart from adults. The females are merely in two classes, according to character. Although this classification, as far as it goes, is carefully attended to, it is obviously ineffectual to prevent the younger and less depraved from receiving much moral contamination and corruption from intercourse with the hardened and abandoned; but unless the prison be adapted to separation, no material improvement in this respect can be attempted. All, of both sexes, sleep and take their meals in single cells.

The Governor attends the lock-up, and a turnkey patrols at night, but there is no tell-tale clock to test his vigilance.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, . . .	25	7	Punishment Cells, . . .	2	1

The punishments were all ordered by the Governor, who is entitled to much credit for the maintenance of strict discipline and order with so little punishment. The Punishment Book is now submitted to and signed by the Board at each meeting.

Employment on day of Inspection.

Punitive Labour.

Males—Tread-wheel and shot-drill; not employed at punitive labour on day of inspection.

Females—Washing, teasing oakum, and cleansing the prison. (See Industrial Labour).

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Shoemaking, ...	1	Washing, ...	3
Netmaking, ...	2	Teasing oakum, ...	4
At their books, ...	1	Prison duties, ...	1
Prison duties, ...	4		—
Unemployed and sick, ...	2		8
	10		

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, for the last two years:—

1858, £22 10s. 5d.		1859, £40 18s. 11d.
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The number of available hands had latterly not been sufficient to work the tread-wheel.

All males sentenced to hard labour are worked at shot-drill for two hours daily.

The amount of industrial and productive labour executed by the small number of prisoners is very creditable.

Schools.

School Hours.—Males—From 7 to 9, A.M., in summer, and from 8 to 10, A.M., in winter. Females—From 7 to 9, A.M., in summer, and from 8 to 10, A.M., in winter.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	161	39
Average number attending daily, 1859, ...	24 $\frac{2}{3}$	3 $\frac{1}{3}$

The males are instructed in reading, writing, and arithmetic, in their several classes, by the turnkeys, until they have attained a certain degree of proficiency, when they are transferred to the schoolmaster. The females are taught by the matron. Registries of progress are kept, but are not of the approved form.

The Chaplains occasionally visit the schools.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Sligo Gaol.

Dietary and Contracts.

Breakfast—Males—8 oz. meal in stirabout and 1 pint of buttermilk. Females—7 oz. meal in stirabout and 1 pint of buttermilk.

Dinner—Males—14 oz. brown bread, and 1 pint new milk. Females—12 oz. brown bread, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Males and Females under 15 years of age—Breakfast—5 oz. meal in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner, 8 oz. brown bread, and 1 pint soup. Supper, 4 oz. brown bread.

Stirabout— $\frac{1}{2}$ oatmeal, and $\frac{1}{2}$ Indian meal. Bread—wholemeal.

All prisoners whose period of imprisonment does not exceed one calendar month, get oatmeal gruel for dinner instead of milk; and all prisoners in custody get gruel for dinner two days in each week.

Contracts.—Bread, white, per 4 lbs., 7d.; brown do., per 4 lbs., 6d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 12s. 6d.; Indian meal, per cwt., 8s. 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; butter-milk, per gallon, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; coals, per ton (English), 18s. 6d. (Scotch), 17s. 3d.; straw, per cwt., 8s.; candles, per lb., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; white soap, per stone, 4s. 6d.; brown soap, per stone, 3s. 9d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years.

1857. Males—3 $\frac{1}{10}$ d. Females—2 $\frac{1}{10}$ d. 1858. Males—2 $\frac{1}{10}$ d. Females—2 $\frac{1}{10}$ d.
1859. Males—2 $\frac{1}{10}$ d. Females—2 $\frac{1}{10}$ d. 1860. Males—3 $\frac{1}{10}$ d. Females—2 $\frac{1}{10}$ d.

There was one complaint of the quality of the bread, which had been bad earlier in the year, but at the time of my visit was excellent. The provisions are very regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who record their opinions of the quality of each article of food issued in proper "Inspection of Provisions" Books.

Books and Accounts.

It is, as usual, my pleasing duty to report that the registries, books, and accounts are kept in this gaol with a care and accuracy which cannot be exceeded. The majority of the gaol-books recommended by the Inspectors-General have been procured, including Extern and Intern Officers' Gate-books; and the Chaplains and Governor keep journals, those of the former being duly submitted to the Board at each meeting.

The accounts are remarkably clear and satisfactory.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857. . £1,444 7s. 2d. | 1858. . £1,431 8s. 5d. | 1859. . £1,347 5s. 1d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£		£
Captain Henry Fawcett, Local Inspector,	100	James Gallagher, Turnkey,	25
Rev. Samuel Shone, Protestant Chaplain,	90	Thomas Graham, Turnkey,	25
Rev. John Curley, Roman Catholic Chaplain,	90	Alexander Crawford, Porter at front gate, and Shoemaker,	25
Robert Lynn, Physician,	65	John Connor, Turnkey, employed in Schooling,	20
Archibald Armstrong, Apothecary,	21	James Longhead, do.,	20
Vernon Davis, Clerk,	30	James Buchanan, Turnkey, Shoemaker, capable of Teaching,	20
Edmund Walsh, Governor,	150	William Bell, Turnkey, employed in Schooling,	20
William McDonagh, Schoolmaster,	25	Catherine Ryan, Matron,	20
Peter Boyde, Turnkey, employed at Schooling,	25	Mary Poe, Female Turnkey,	10

The Presbyterian Chaplain, the Rev. J. Heron—who had always been a most zealous and efficient officer—died a few days prior to my visit. The Board of Superintendence consider it unnecessary to fill up the vacancy thus caused, the presence of a Presbyterian prisoner in the gaol having become a very rare occurrence. Unless a change should take place in this respect, the decision of the Board cannot be objected to; but I submit that they are bound to urge the fiscal bodies to raise the salaries—now fixed at the minimum allowed by the Prisons Act—of the remaining two Chaplains, whose duties of inspection of provisions and visits to the school are increased by the loss of their colleague.

I learned with great pleasure that the Board had resolved to request the rate-payers and Grand Jury to raise the salary of the Governor, which has hitherto been quite incommensurate with the value of his services.

All the officers are paid at Assizes. The practice of paying the subordinate officers monthly has been almost universally introduced, and has been found to confer a great benefit upon them, as they are thereby enabled to buy at ready money, instead of at credit prices.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Sligo East.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1839.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1839.
Local Inspector, ...	251	165
Surgeon, &c., ...	187	110
Protestant Chaplain, ...	152	97
Presbyterian or Dissenting Chaplain, ...	165	96
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	157	110

A great improvement is observable in the number of visits paid by the Protestant and Roman Catholic Chaplains, which are now sufficient.

Hospitals.

There is ample and sufficiently distinct accommodation for the sick of each sex. The hospital was clean and airy, and contains baths and water-closets.

The health of the gaol had been very good.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years:—

	1837.	1838.	1839.
Number in Hospital, ...	25	28	18
Number of days in Hospital, ...	879	768	321
Deaths, ...	—	—	—
Cost of Medicine, ...	£6 17s. 2d.	£5 11s. 6d.	£0 18s. 6d.

Board of Superintendence.

Right Hon. John Wynne, J.P.	Sir R. G. Booth, bart., M.P.	J. Ffolliott, jun., esq., J.P.
John Ormsby, esq., J.P.	Jennett Duke, esq., J.P.	James Jones, esq., J.P.
James Wood, esq., J.P.	C. W. Cooper, esq., J.P., M.P.	Sir M. Crofton, bart., J.P.
Richard Gettin, esq., J.P.	Colonel Knox Barrett.	William Phibbs, esq.

The meetings of the Board, supposed to be held monthly, have taken place rather more regularly of late; but still failures of attendance are frequent, which might lead to serious inconvenience.

All accounts are paid after the Assizes, by the Local Inspector, who produces the receipts at the next ensuing meeting of the Board.

STATE OF BRIDEWELL.

Bridewell.

	Ballymote.	
	M.	P.
No. of Commitments in past year, ...	58	12
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	3	—
No. of Commitments in quarter preceding Inspection, ...	8	1
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	—	—
Petty Sessions and Transmittals, ...	Fortnightly; regular.	
Commitments, ...	Regular.	
Registry, ...	Correct.	
Repairs, ...	Walls of yards and privies about to be repaired and improved as to security.	
Security, ...	Yards insecure, owing to position of privies.	
Accommodation, ...	Tolerable for males; quite inadequate for females.	
Bedding, Furniture, and Utensils, ...	Sufficient.	
Water, ...	Pump out of order.	
Sewerage, ...	None.	
Dryness, Cleanliness, and Ventilation, ...	Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, ...	4½d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£40.	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	Court-house keeper.	
Remarks, ...	No prisoners.	

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, Inspector-General.

NORTH
DISTRICT.

COUNTY OF TYRONE GAOL, AT OMAGH.—VISITED THE 2ND OF OCTOBER, 1860.

County of
Tyrone
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper Debtors, ...	4	—	4	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Misdemeanors, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Imprisonment, ...	12	5	17	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., . . .	4	1	5	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	3	6	9	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	4	—	4	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, . . .	5	1	6	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	3	3	6	1	—	1
Vagrants, ...	1	2	3	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	41	21	62	1	—	1

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years, distinguishing the sexes:—

1857.			1858.			1859.			1860.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
32	26	58	38	23	61	27	17	44	41	21	62

There were two males in custody—one committed for trial for felony, the other summarily convicted—under 16 years of age.

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection in 1860.

			M.	F.				M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	26	—	26	—	Committals—Debtors, ...	14	1	14	1
Criminals, ...	261	97	358	97	Criminals, ...	214	108	322	108
Vagrants, ...	14	44	58	44	Vagrants, ...	10	17	27	17
Drunkards, ...	87	27	114	27	Drunkards, ...	54	26	80	26
Lunatics, ...	1	—	1	—					
Total, ...	389	168	557	168	Total, ...	298	152	450	152
Re-committals—Once, ...	38	14	52	14	Re-committals—Once, ...	18	18	36	18
Twice, ...	4	5	9	5	Twice, ...	4	2	6	2
Thrice, ...	1	2	3	2	Thrice, ...	3	2	5	2
Four times and more, ...	2	2	4	2	Four times and more, ...	—	1	1	1
Total, ...	45	23	68	23	Total, ...	25	23	48	23
Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...	36½	21½	58	21½	Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...	40½	21½	62	21½
Highest at any one time, ...	62	37	99	37	Highest at any one time, ...	50	29	79	29
Lowest ditto, ...	22	18	40	18	Lowest ditto, ...	26	15	41	15
Average daily number in hospital, ...	—	—	—	—	Average daily number in hospital, ...	—	—	—	—

The committals in 1858 were:—Males, 458; females, 199. Daily average: males, 43; females, 24; so that under both headings, and as regards both sexes, there was a considerable decrease in 1859. The returns for the first nine months of 1860 show an increase in the daily average of males and in the committals of females. It will also be observed that the re-committals of females for that period of 1860 were as numerous as for the entire year 1859. The number in custody on the day of inspection considerably exceeded that on the corresponding day in the preceding year, the chief excess being in the males.

Committals for vagrancy are unusually numerous in this county, that offence having nearly disappeared from the registries of the majority of gaols. Juvenile offenders have become very few. A male was executed for murder in September, 1860.

Number sentenced during the year 1859 to solitary confinement,	M.	F.
" " " whipping,	5	1
Total,	9	1

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards,	5	2	Workshops,	29	—
Yards,	7	2	Kitchens,	1	—
Day Rooms,	14	1	Store Rooms,	1	1
Solitary Cells,	2	—	Laundries,	—	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high=432 cubic feet,	—	—	Drying Rooms,	—	1
Single Cells of larger size,	7	37	Lavatories,	—	3
Single Cells of smaller size,	56	—	Baths,	—	1
Sleeping Rooms,	2	1	Privies,	6	—
Hospital Rooms,	4	2	Water-closets,	5	5
Chapels for both,	1	—	Reception Room,	—	1
Workshops,	5	—	Pumps and Wells,	2	—
			Tread-wheels,	1	—
			Other Machines for Labour,	1	—

The building was, throughout, clean and orderly and in good repair, except that a fresh crack has appeared in the corridor of the male prison, and that the kitchen, which has never been used, owing to the dampness and faulty construction of the flues, is fast going to ruin. The ventilation is very satisfactory. The sewerage is imperfect, the cesspools (which have to be emptied from time to time) being situated within the boundary walls of the prison. Water is supplied throughout the prison by pumps worked by the tread-wheel and by hand. The bedding, blankets, and sheets were sufficient, but the prison clothing, especially for females, was so indifferent, that had I not been assured that better clothing was about to be supplied, I should have felt compelled to order new clothing to be purchased, under sec. 87 of 7 Geo. IV., cap. 74.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>	<i>Female Clothing.</i>
Pairs Blankets,	157	Shirts,	141
Pairs Sheets,	157	Shirts,	50
Rugs,	122	Shirts,	50
Hammocks or Cots,	55	Trowsers,	50
Bed-ticks,	135	Caps,	104
		Socks or Stockings,	36
		Pairs Shoes,	71
		Shirts,	50
		Shirts,	50
		Petticoats,	120
		Stockings,	36
		Shoes,	24

No change has been made in the accommodation since the last inspection, but I was very happy to learn that a presentment had already passed the road sessions for adapting the male prison to separation, by heating it with hot water; dividing the day-rooms into cells, erecting lavatories and water-closets, and fitting the cells with bells. A reception-room and bath, and clothes-store adjoining, are much required for males. The spacious apartment intended for a kitchen is useless, as shown above, and the small shed now used for a kitchen is most inconvenient and insufficient. I cannot but think that any architect or builder would, with difficulty, devise means for rendering the proper kitchen available. Solitary cells for both sexes are also required.

The arrangements of the chapel are now satisfactory. The female prison

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Tyronne
Gaol.

NONTH
DISTRICT.
—
County of
Tyne and
Gos.

which is adapted to separation, was in good order, the heating apparatus working well, and the light and ventilation being now satisfactory; the lavatories, however, as has been stated in previous reports, are dark, narrow, and inconvenient. The laundry is spacious, but is not fitted with partitions; the drying-room is utterly useless. There are numerous stone-breaking sheds and workshops, but the rule of only employing one man in each shed or shop did not appear to be strictly observed. The accommodation for debtors is ample. The males are classified according to the directions of the Prisons Act. They always sleep singly in their cells. In the summer each male takes his meals in his cell, but in the winter the meals are taken in the day-rooms, when, unavoidably, the most objectionable association prevails. The contemplated alterations will, however, shortly remedy this evil. All the criminal classes of females are subjected to the separate system, except at the laundry, where, owing to the want of partitions, they are associated, the advantages of separation being thus, in great measure, nullified.

The Governor or his deputy always attends the lock-up. A patrol is maintained by the turnkeys during the night, their vigilance being tested by a toll-take clock.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

<i>From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.</i>			<i>From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.</i>		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, . . .	13	10	Punishment Cells, . . .	16	5
Other Punishments, . . .	7	1	Other Punishments, . . .	1	—
Total, . . .	20	11	Total, . . .	17	5

The above punishments were all inflicted by order of the Governor, no offence having occurred of so serious a nature as to call for the intervention of a magistrate. The Punishment Book is submitted to and signed by the Board at each meeting.

Employment.—Positive Labour.

Tread-wheel, 18 Males.

Industrial Labour.

MALES.			FEMALES.		
Pumping water, ...	4		Washing, ...	2	
Tailoring, ...	2		Sprigging, ...	5	
Tinkering, ...	1		Sewing, ...	4	
Shoemaking, ...	1		Knitting, ...	2	
Stone-breaking, ...	8		Prison duties, ...	2	
Cooking, ...	2		Nursing, ...	4	
Wardmen, ...	3		Sick and unemployed, ...	2	
Sick and unemployed, ...	2				

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last two years:—

1858, ...	£30 6s. 4d.	1	1859, ...	£40 10s. 8d.
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Males sentenced to hard labour are worked on the tread-wheel for 7 hours in summer and 4½ hours in winter; but I ascertained that those employed in tailoring and shoe-making were not put upon the tread-wheel. The Governor is not authorized to exempt any prisoner sentenced to hard labour from the ordinary hard labour of the prison, unless the prisoner be reported unfit by the surgeon, and, for the Governor's guidance, I subjoin the opinion of the Law Officers of the Crown, and the interpretation of that opinion by the Inspectors-General, upon a similar case in another gaol:—

"The Governor of the gaol is made responsible for the due execution of every hard labour sentence—it is his duty to see that it shall be exactly carried out. It is, in our opinion, no sufficient excuse on the part of the Governor of the prison that it is found economical to devote to industrial labour men who have been sentenced by the judges of the land to hard labour."

This opinion has been construed to mean that hard-labour prisoners should

not be employed at industrial labour. Such is not its meaning. The law officers intended to intimate that *all* prisoners sentenced to hard labour should duly perform such hard labour every day; but such intimation was not meant to have the force of forbidding the Governor to employ such prisoners industrially *after* their daily task of hard labour should have been completed.

It appeared to me that the time of one turnkey was almost entirely occupied in repairing carriages for members of the Board and others, certainly, as I was informed, at a sufficient charge; but I cannot believe that such a practice is strictly regular.

Schools.

School hours.—Males—From 10 to 12 o'clock daily. Females—From 12 to 1 o'clock daily.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	371	156
Average number attending daily, 1859,	36½	21½

The prisoners of both sexes are daily instructed in reading, writing, and arithmetic by a competent schoolmaster, a matron being present whilst the females are being taught. The females are always instructed in their cells; the males, in summer in their cells, in winter in the day rooms.

The Chaplains frequently visit their schools and enter their comments in the registries of progress, which are of the right form, and well kept.

Dietary and Contracts.

Breakfast.—Males—8 oz. oatmeal and 1 pint buttermilk. Females—7 oz. oatmeal and 1 pint buttermilk.

Dinner.—Males—14 oz. white bread and pint sweet milk. Females—12 oz. white bread and ½ pint sweet milk.

Males and Females sixteen years and under.—Breakfast.—Males—7 oz. oatmeal and 1 pint buttermilk. Females—6 oz. oatmeal and ½ pint buttermilk.

Dinner.—Males—12 oz. white bread and ¾ pint sweet milk. Females—10 oz. white bread and ½ pint sweet milk.

P.S.—One ounce oatmeal made into gruel for each prisoner's dinner, twice in each week in lieu of sweet milk.

Contracts for year ending 31st October, 1859.—Bread, per lb., 1½d.; oatmeal, per cwt. of 112 lbs., 13s. 3d.; potatoes, per stone, 4½d.; meat, per lb., 6½d.; new milk, per imperial gallon, 7½d.; buttermilk, per imperial gallon, 3d.; salt, per cwt. 1s. 6d.; coals, per ton, 16s. 11d.; turf, per box of 80 cubic feet, 2s. 10d.; straw, per ton, £2 10s.; soap, per lb., 4½d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—1857, 3½d.; 1858, 3½d.; 1859, 2½d.; 1860, 3½d.

There were no complaints of the provisions, which are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who record their opinions of the quality of each article of food issued in a proper Inspection of Provisions' Book.

Books and Accounts.

The four books ordered by the Court of Queen's Bench, the registries, and accounts are kept with care and accuracy, but neither Daily Employment of Prisoners' Books nor Extra Diet Book of the approved form have been provided; and the extern officers do not sign their names to the dates of their entering and leaving the gaol, as is done in every other gaol. The Intern Officers' Gate-book is properly kept; but up to the time of my visit neither the Governor's nor Deputy-Governor's absence had been entered, although a special order of the Court of Queen's Bench requires such entries. I trust it may not be necessary to take further notice of this irregularity. The Chaplains are provided with journals, but, I am sorry to say, make no entries in them. The Governor's journal should specify more in detail his daily performance of duty.

Total cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, .	£2,129 1s. 4½d.	1858, .	£1,828 18s. 9d.	1859, .	£1,737 8s. 2d.
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NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Tyronne
Gaol.

North
District.County of
Tyross
Gaol.

Officers and Salaries.

	£		£
Geo. A. Rogers, esq., Local Inspector,	130	Knox Ashfield, Turnkey,*	28
Rev. Charles Seymour, Protestant		A. Hamilton, Turnkey, Weaver,*	28
Chaplain,	30	S. Mullin, Gate Turnkey,	38
Rev. John Arnold, Presbyterian		John Bleakley, Hospital do.,	23
Chaplain,	30	A. McElroy, Turnkey, Shoemaker,*	21
Rev. M. O'Kane, Roman Catholic		William Ellis, do., Tailor,*	23
Chaplain,	30	Rowland Barton, do., Carpenter,	28
Henry Thompson, esq., Surgeon,	-	Wm. Noble, do., and Schoolmaster,	23
Francis Trear, Apothecary,	20	Mrs. Maria Stubbs, Matron,	30
Mr. Wm. McClelland, Governor,	100	Mrs. Margaret Kidney, Female	
William McKee, Deputy Governor		Turnkey,	17
and Clerk,	30	Miss Jane Delap, do.,	12

Since the last inspection, the Governor, Mr. Campbell, retired, after a long and efficient service, upon a superannuation allowance, and the Deputy-Governor was promoted to be Governor. W. McKee, from Trillick Gaol, was appointed Deputy-Governor. I must here observe that the salary fixed for the new Governor is far below that of the Governor of any other county gaol, and is utterly incommensurate with the arduous and responsible duties he has to perform.

The extern officers are paid at assizes, the interns quarterly. All the intern officers receive an allowance in lieu of rations.

The turnkeys are supplied with suitable uniforms.

Visits of Extern Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1852.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1850.
Local Inspector,	113	85
Surgeon, &c.,	73	71
Protestant Chaplain,	109	74
Presbyterian or Dissenting Chaplain,	138	87
Roman Catholic Chaplain,	124	76

I must call the attention of the Board to the failure of all the Chaplains, and especially of the Protestant Chaplain, to pay even the minimum number of visits prescribed by section 69 of 7 Geo. IV., cap. 74.

The visits of the Surgeon, also, in 1850, fell far below the number required by section 72 of the same Act. This neglect of duty having been remarked in former reports, it will be necessary for me to bring it under the especial notice of the Judge at the next assizes.

Hospitals.

There is sufficient accommodation for the sick of each sex. The hospitals were clean and airy, but are not furnished with baths or water-closets within the buildings.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths, for the last three years:—

	1851.	1850.	1849.
Number in hospital,	19	19	19
Number of days in hospital,	303	232	264
Cost of Medicine,	£2 15s. 6d.	£5 15s. 4d.	Not furnished.
Deaths,	-	1	-

Board of Superintendence.

The Earl Belmore.	Charles Scott, esq.	Sir James M. Stewart, bart.
Francis J. Gervais, esq.	Charles Eccles, esq.	Robert Evans, esq.
Captain Francis Ellis.	T. W. D. Humphreys, esq.	A. McK. Lyle, esq.
Samuel Vesey, esq.	W. F. Black, esq.	Bras G. Brooke, esq.

The Board meets regularly once a month. All bills are paid monthly, by separate cheques to each creditor, for all amounts exceeding £2.

* Assist the Schoolmaster in teaching.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

NORTH
DISTRICT,
County of
Tyrone,
Bridewells.

	Stralane.		Clapher.		Dungannon.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Committals in past year, ...	96	47	51	22	237	100
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	38	25	21	6	125	28
No. of Committals in quarter preceding inspection, ...	28	10	17	5	45	25
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	13	7	9	2	20	7
Petty Sessions and Transmittals, ...	Fortnightly; regular.		Fortnightly; regular.		Fortnightly; regular.	
Committals, ...	Correct.		Correct, except one prisoner taken on Sept. 9, without a committal.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Very regular.		Regularly kept by keeper, but Constabulary did not sign to the lodgment of Margt. Stewart, lodged without a committal on Sept. 9th.*		Regular.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Privy requiring repair.		Good.		Female day-room uninhabitable from smoke.	
Security, ...	Yard insecure.		Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.	
Accommodation, ...	Only one yard and one privy for both sexes.		Sufficient.		Sufficient for males; bad for females.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils, ...	Sufficient.		Bed-ticks and blankets bad; only six single sheets for eight beds; eight pair required.		Sufficient.	
Water, ...	From cistern on hill by pipe.		Supplied by force pump to each yard.		From pump in yard.	
Sewerage, ...	Effective.		Effective.		Effective.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Cleanliness, ...	Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, ...	4½d.		4½d.		3½d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£40		£40		£60; Matron, £25.	
Whether Keeper follows any other Employment, ...	P. S. Clerk, and Court-house Keeper.		Court-house Keeper.		None.	
Remarks, ...	No prisoners in custody.		No prisoners. Local Inspector did not visit in second quarter of 1860.		Four males and three females in custody.	

* Magistrates have ordered Keeper to allow Constable to use a cell at night remaining in charge. Such prisoner ought not to appear in Registry.

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, Inspector-General.

NORTH
DISTRICT.County of
Westmeath
Gaol.COUNTY OF WESTMEATH GAOL, AT MULLINGAR.—VISITED ON THE 7TH OF
JULY, 1860.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	6	1	7	1	—	1
„ Misdemeanors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny—						
To Imprisonment, ...	3	1	4	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	9	—	9	—	—	—
Under Poor Law Act, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	2	8	10	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	2	2	4	—	—	—
Totals, ...	31	13	44	1	—	1

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.		M.	F.
1857, ...	28	33	1859, ...	48	25
1858, ...	32	26	1860, ...	31	13

There were no prisoners in custody under sixteen years of age.

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.		From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection in 1860.	
M.	F.	M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	4	Committals—Debtors, ...	2
Criminals, ...	200	Criminals, ...	83
Vagrants, ...	5	Vagrants, ...	9
Drunkards, ...	158	Drunkards, ...	44
Lunatics, ...	8	Lunatics, ...	5
Total, ...	375	Total, ...	143
Re-committals—Once, ...	5	Re-committals—Once, ...	4
Twice, ...	5	Twice, ...	2
Thrice, ...	3	Thrice, ...	3
Four times and more, ...	2	Four times and more, ...	—
Total, ...	15	Total, ...	9
Average daily number, including Debtors, ...	31½	Average daily number, ...	23
Highest at any one time, including Debtors, ...	50	Highest at any one time, ...	34
Lowest ditto, including Debtors, ...	20	Lowest ditto, ...	22
Average daily number in hospital, ...	1	Average daily number in hospital, ...	½

The committals in 1858 were, males, 490; females, 171. Daily average, males, 39; females, 24. It thus appears that under both headings there was, in 1859, a very considerable decrease in crime, as regards both sexes.

The returns for the first six months of the current year indicate that there will be little change in female, and a considerable reduction in male crime in 1860; the daily average of the latter sex having sunk from 31 to 25.

A reference to the numbers in custody on the 7th of July for four successive years will show, that whilst the number of males has fluctuated, that of females has progressively decreased; the chief decrease, however, being in 1859. The separate system has now been in force in the female prison for three years; and as to its action may fairly be attributed, in great measure, the diminution of female offenders, the local authorities have very wisely determined to introduce separation into the male prison also.

Number sentenced during the year 1859, to whipping, 3 males.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Yards, ...	10	7	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Day Rooms, ...	8	2	Bakery, ...	1	—
Solitary Cells, ...	4	2	Store Rooms, ...	2	1
Single Cells not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high, = 432 cubic feet, ...	83	14	Laundries, ...	—	1
Cells to contain three persons, 10	—	—	Drying Rooms, ...	—	1
Sleeping Rooms, ...	—	6	Lavatories, ...	8	6
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	—	12	Baths, ...	1	1
Hospital Rooms, ...	3	2	Privies, ...	15	4
Chapels, ...	1	—	Water-closets, ...	5	12
School Rooms, ...	1	1	Fumigating Rooms, ...	1	—
Workshops, ...	7	—	Reception Rooms, ...	1	1
Workshops, ...	6	—	Pumps and Wells, ...	3	4
			Crank-mill, ...	1	—
			Corn Crusher, ...	1	—

The building was throughout in good repair, secure, dry, well ventilated, and very clean. The sewerage is very effective, a stream of water running constantly through the sewers; and an abundant supply of pure spring water is conveyed by metal pipes to the cistern, whence it is distributed by pipes throughout the prison. The bedding, blankets, sheets, and prison clothing were sufficient in quantity and quality, except that the stock of shoes for females was scanty.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>	<i>Female Clothing.</i>
Pairs Blankets, ...	133	Shirts, ... 42	Shifts, ... 30
Pairs Sheets, ...	228	Jackets, ... 48	Gowns, ... 25
Rugs, ...	147	Trousers, ... 40	Petticoats, ... 32
Metal and Iron Ham- mocks or Cots, ...	132	Cape, ... 30	Pairs Stockings, ... 22
Bed-ticks, ...	130	Pairs Shoes, ... 48	Pairs Shoes, ... 15

Since the last inspection the new board-room and office have been completed and occupied, and the laundry has been partitioned.

The number of females had latterly not been greater than could be accommodated in the old female prison, so that the ward of the male prison, which had been fitted for separation and added to the female prison, had been re-assigned to males; the arrangements being such, that by opening and closing certain doors, this ward can be attached to either prison. The Board and Governor are so satisfied with their experience of the separate system, that it has been determined to adapt to it another portion of the male prison, which with the 14 cells already so adapted, will accommodate, unless the numbers should increase, all the criminal classes of prisoners.

The kitchen, laundry, drying-room, bakery, stores, and workshops, are sufficient and convenient. There are baths for both sexes, in which all who require it are washed on admission, and tubs and towels are furnished for the daily personal ablution of the prisoners in those portions of the gaol not provided with lavatories.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
—
County of
Westmorland
Gaol.

As many of the male prisoners (exclusive of debtors) as the range fitted for the separate system will accommodate, are subjected to separation; the remainder are classed according to the Prisons Act, but sleep and take their meals singly in their cells, and are employed and exercised in great measure separately. All the females, except those nursing children, are in separation.

Very praiseworthy attention is paid to classification and separation by the Governor, who is an efficient and experienced officer.

The Governor always attends the lock-up; two turnkeys are on duty at night, and their vigilance is tested by a tell-tale clock.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. | From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, . . .	14	8	Punishment Cells, . . .	10	12

The above punishments, happily very few in number, were all ordered by the Governor. The Punishment Book should be submitted to and signed by the Board at each meeting.

Employment on day of Inspection.

<i>Penitence Labour.</i>			<i>Industrial Labour.</i>		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Shot-drill, ...	16	—	Shoe-making, ...	1	—
Of the above, at stone-breaking, ...	10	—	Tailoring, ...	2	—
Corn crushing, ...	6	—	Masons, ...	2	—
Washing, ...	—	1	Nailer and assistant, ...	3	—
Prison duty, ...	—	2	Knitting, ...	—	5
			Sewing and embroidery, ...	—	4

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last two years:—

1858, ...	£54 9s. 6d.		1859, ...	£41 6s. 6d.
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The tread-wheel has been removed, being out of repair and no longer required for pumping water. All males sentenced to hard labour, unless pronounced unfit by the Medical Officer, are worked for three hours daily at shot-drill. Industrial employment is carried on with very creditable activity, and the gaol is mainly supplied with necessaries by prison labour.

Schools

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, ...	32	21
Average number attending daily, ...	5	3

Instruction in reading, writing, and arithmetic, is given to prisoners of both sexes for two hours daily by a very competent schoolmaster, a mistress of course being present whilst the females are being taught.

These schools are well conducted, and the progress made by many of the scholars is very satisfactory.

The Chaplains visit the schools, but it is desirable that they should enter such visits, with any comments which may occur to them, in the column headed "Remarks," in the Registries of Progress, which are of the proper form and well kept.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. oatmeal made into stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. bread and 1 pint new milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. oatmeal made into stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—12 oz. bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

All prisoners get soup in lieu of milk, on two days each week, and those sentenced to one month and under on every day for dinner.

Juveniles under 15 years get the dietary prescribed by law.

Contracts.—Bread, per 4lb., 4s. 4d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 14s.; Indian meal, per cwt., 9s. 4d.; meat, per lb., 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 6d.; buttermilk, per gallon, 2d.; salt, per cwt., 3s. 8d.; coals, per ton, 20s.; turf, per 100 boxes, £4 10s.; straw, per cwt., 2s. 6d.; candles, per lb., 7d.; soap, per cwt., 30s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857, . 2½d. | 1858, . 2½d. | 1859, . 2·32d. | 1860, . 2·40d.

The bread, which is baked in the prison, was excellent. There were no complaints of the provisions, which are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who enter their opinion of the quality of each article of food issued in an "Inspection of Provisions' Book" of the form recommended.

NORTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Westmeath
Gaol.

Books and Accounts.

The Registries, Books, and Accounts, were satisfactory, except those kept by the gate turnkey, in all of which were numerous errors. Books showing the hours at which all the officers enter and leave the gaol are kept, as are also books showing the daily employment of prisoners, which, however, should include all prisoners employed, and not be restricted to those sentenced to hard labour. The Governor keeps a sufficient journal, and it is desirable that the Local Inspector should keep one also.

The Chaplains' journals are very meagre; and it is essential that they should be signed by the Board at each meeting, as a proof that the directions of sec. xi. of 19 and 20 Vic., cap. 63, have been observed.

Total cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, £1,324 10s. 3d.; 1858, £1,294 8s. 1d.; 1859, £1,597 1s. 6d.; including £198 4s. 11d. for building Board-room, and alterations, &c.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
G. Fetherston H., Local Inspector, ...	50	0	0	John Harper, Turnkey and Carpenter, ...	30	0	0
Rev. John Hopkins, Protestant Chaplain, ...	30	0	0	William Briggs, Turnkey, ...	30	0	0
Rev. A. Gibson, Protestant Dissenting Chaplain, ...	30	0	0	Henry Briggs, Do., ...	30	0	0
Rev. Thomas Nulty, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	30	0	0	Robert Howe, Do., ...	30	0	0
Joseph Ferguson, Surgeon, ...	—	—	—	John Cain, Do., ...	30	0	0
Wm. Middleton, Apothecary, ...	35	0	0	Peter Kelly, Turnkey and Miller, ...	30	0	0
James Tyrrell, Governor, ...	100	0	0	Edward Dowdall, Turnkey and Baker, ...	25	0	0
Richard Deverell, Deputy Governor, ...	60	0	0	William Speight, Schoolmaster, ...	12	0	0
Jane Fielding, Matron, ...	40	0	0	Eliza Catherine Harper, Assistant Matron, ...	14	5	6
William Trydell, Turnkey and Shoemaker, ...	30	0	0	Mary Cookely, Nurse, ...	14	5	6

Since the last inspection, Mr. G. Fetherston H. has been appointed Local Inspector, at a salary of £50 per annum, in succession to Mr. R. Reynell, resigned; and I would take this opportunity of thanking the latter gentleman on the part of my colleague and myself for the public spirit which he displayed in discharging for several years, with unflinching efficiency, the duties of that responsible office, without salary.

The external officers and the Governor are paid half-yearly, and the other officers monthly; none receive rations; the turnkeys are supplied with uniforms.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	98	79
Surgeon, &c., ...	187	107
Protestant Chaplain, ...	145	107
Presbyterian or Dissenting Chaplain, ...	194	106
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	132	65

The visits of the Roman Catholic Chaplain, from the 1st January to the 7th of July, 1860, fall far below the minimum number required by sec. 69 of 7 Geo. IV. cap. 74.

NORTH
DISTRICT.County of
Westmeath
Gaol.

Hospitals.

The accommodation for the sick is very limited, consisting of only one room for each sex. The hospital contains baths and water-closets; the latter were very untidy, owing to the neglect of the nurse. The health of the gaol had been very good.

Number in hospital and total number of days for the last three years:—

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in hospital, . . .	38	34	23
Number of days, . . .	869	747	452
Cost of Medicines, . . .	£2 12s. 4d.	£10 18s. 2d.	£5 3s. 7d.

Board of Superintendence.

Hugh M. Tufts, esq.
John C. Lyons, esq.
Richd. W. Reynell, esq.
Henry Murray, esq.

Robert Smyth, esq.
Col. John Canfield.
Wm. Fotherston H., esq.
Chas. W. Levinge, esq.

John Swift, esq.
John De Blaquiere, esq.
A. Adams Reilly, esq.
Andrew Connolly, esq.

The Board meets once a month. All bills are paid at assizes by a cheque for aggregate amount given to the Local Inspector. The practice of paying each creditor by a separate cheque is far preferable.

Bridewell.

BRIDEWELL.

	Months.	
	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in 1859, ...	101	58
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	27	18
No of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection, ...	31	11
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	10	3
Petty Sessions, ...	Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, ...	Regular.	
Commitments, ...	Well kept; but two sentences lately to seven days' imprisonment in Bridewell.	
Registry, ...	Correct.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Excellent.	
Security, ...	Satisfactory.	
Accommodation, ...	Sufficient.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils, ...	Sufficient.	
Water, ...	Good pump on premises.	
Sewerage, ...	Very effective. Eave gutters have been put up.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, ...	Very satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, ...	3½d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£35.	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	Court-house keeper.	
Remarks, ...	One deserter.	

FELTON F. W. HURVEY, Inspector-General.

SOUTH DISTRICT.

SOUTH
DISTRICT,
County of
Carlow
Gaol.

COUNTY OF CARLOW GAOL.—VISITED THE 16TH OF APRIL, 1860.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Larceny, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	—	2	2	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	2	2	4	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	8	5	13	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years, distinguishing sexes:—

	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.			
1860,	8	5	13	1859,	12	4	16	1858,	12	9	21	1857,	26	10	36

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection in 1860.

		M.	F.			M.	F.
Committals—				Committals—			
Debtors, ...	12	—	—	Debtors, ...	4	—	—
Criminals, ...	112	63	—	Criminals, ...	21	12	—
Vagrants, ...	10	4	—	Vagrants, ...	1	2	—
Drunkards, ...	121	17	—	Drunkards, ...	19	6	—
Lunatics, ...	4	1	—	Lunatics, ...	—	—	—
Total, ...	239	85	—	Total, ...	45	20	—
Re-committals—Once, ...				Re-committals—Once, ...			
Twice, ...	1	1	—	Twice, ...	—	—	—
Thrice, ...	1	1	—	Thrice, ...	—	—	—
Four times and more, ...	—	—	—	Four times and more, ...	—	—	—
Total, ...	2	2	—	Total, ...	1	1	—
Average daily number, ...	12	5 ² / ₅	—	Average daily number, ...	7 ¹ / ₅	4 ⁴ / ₅	—
Highest at any one time, ...	19	9	—	Highest at any one time, ...	16	7	—
Lowest ditto, ...	6	4	—	Lowest ditto, ...	3	3	—
Average daily number in Hospital, ...	—	—	—	Average daily number in Hospital, ...	—	—	—

It has been the pleasing duty of my colleague and myself, during some years to offer our congratulations to the local authorities upon the steady decrease of

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Cork.
Gaol.

crime in their county; and an examination of the above tables leads us to the same gratifying conclusion, for whatever point of view we take, whether the highest or lowest numbers in custody at any one time, or the daily averages, or the committals, we find a normal decline. The small amount indeed of offenders of all classes (for it is to be recollected that there are no bridewells in this county, and that every individual who is charged with the most petty delinquency is transmitted to the prison), is very remarkable, but happily here there does not exist any combination or conspiracy, such as the faction fighting, and the ribbonism, which prevail elsewhere. Vagrancy is limited to professional trampers; drunkenness, although often co-existent with prosperity, exhibits a considerable diminution, and juvenile offences have almost disappeared from the registry. There were no prisoners under rule of penal servitude, nor, I am happy to add, lunatics.

	M.	F.
Number sentenced in 1859 to solitary confinement.	—	—
„ „ „ whipping.	3	—

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	4	1	Chapels, ...	1	—
Yards, ...	9	6	Workshops, ...	3	—
Day Rooms, ...	10	2	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Solitary Cells, ...	3	—	Store Rooms, ...	3	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, ...	—	22	Laundries, ...	—	1
Single Cells of smaller size, ...	47	19	Drying Rooms, ...	—	1
Sleeping Rooms, ...	13	—	Lavatories, ...	8	4
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	6	—	Baths, ...	5	1
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	2	Pumps and Wells, ...	2	—
			Tread-wheels, ...	1	—

No alteration having taken place for a long period, it is unnecessary that I should repeat details, which have been so often reported, and I therefore confine myself to the statement that the accommodation is ample, and that the sewerage, water supply, and ventilation are satisfactory. The whole building was clean, orderly, and in good repair and condition, except one chimney in the marshalsea, which smokes, to the great inconvenience of the inmates. When I speak of the accommodation as ample, I mean to convey that it would be so, if properly applied, for I regret to observe, that no provision has yet been made for a reception ward, the want of which has been so frequently noticed, and that the male prisoners are still without the advantages of the separate system, which might be attained by a very easy adaptation, and a trifling outlay. The females are subjected to this form of discipline, except those accompanied by children, who are exempted on the grounds of the difficulty experienced in keeping cells thus occupied cleanly; but this objection does not justify a violation of the separate system, when there is a sufficiency of cells available, and the holding out an inducement to association, which prisoners of this sex eagerly desire.

The males are in classes according to the old Prisons Act, but are kept apart at night, at meals, at punitive, and, as far as possible, at industrial labour.

The Governor or the Deputy invariably attends the lock-up, but there is no patrol or night-watch of any description after ten o'clock, the absence of which might lead to very serious consequences, in the event of fire, sudden illness, or an escape. There were no punishments recorded during the past or the expired portion of the present year. It would be desirable that the book containing the record of such as have been inflicted, should be invariably submitted to the Board at their next ensuing meeting, in order that it may be initiated by the Chairman, as an evidence of cognizance.

The stock of bedding and clothing for both sexes was adequate.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

	MALES.	FEMALES.
Pairs Blankets, ...	161	125
Pairs Sheets, ...	78	33
Hammocks or Cots, ...	15	23
Bed-ticks, ...	110	37
Shirts, ...	18	37
Jackets, ...	41	—
Trowsers, ...	46	—
Caps, ...	103	—
Pairs Shoes, ...	60	—

Employment.
Punitive Labour.

MALES.			FEMALES.			SOUTH DISTRICT, County of Carlow Gaol.
Tread-wheel, ...	3		Washing, ...	3		
Cook, &c., ...	2		Prison duties, ...	1		
Unemployed and Debtors, ...	3		Unemployed, ...	1		
Total, ...	8		Total, ...	5		

The great diminution of prisoners has of course materially affected both the branches of labour specified above.

Three of the turnkeys are capable of teaching the rudiments of trades, viz., weaving, brush-making, and clog-making.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, and return of same for the last two years, separately:—

1859, . . £8 19s. 6d. | 1858, . . £10 16s. 8d.

Schools.

I retain this heading merely to point out that the County Prisons (Consolidation) Act, now before Parliament, renders it imperative to provide for the educational, as well as the industrial instruction of prisoners of both sexes, and I therefore do not dwell upon the non-existence of any provision here for the former.

Dietary and Contracts.

First Class, Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. meal in stirabout, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. bread, 1 pint new milk.

Second Class, Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. meal in stirabout, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—12 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Third Class, under fifteen years.—Breakfast—5 oz. meal in stirabout, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—8 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Supper—4 oz. bread.

One pint of gruel to substitute for milk at dinner only on two days, with intervals in each week; prisoners whose sentence does not exceed one month get gruel daily in place of milk for dinner only.

Contracts.—Bread, per lb., $\frac{3}{4}$ d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 15s.; Indian meal, per cwt., 8s. 6d.; new milk, per gallon, $\frac{7}{8}$ d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 8d.; coals, per ton, 20s.; turf, per measure, 2s.; soap, per cwt., 23s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1860, 2½½d. | 1859, 2½½d. | 1858, 2½½d. | 1857, 2½½d.

There were no complaints of the provisions, which are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, but not in the separate form recommended by the Inspectors-General, and prescribed by the new Act. The bread, stirabout, and milk, which I tasted, were of excellent quality. The latter is supplied in one vessel common to all the officers, and if it be found on any one day to be diluted with water, the contractor is liable to a penalty of 10 per cent. upon the consumption for a whole month.

Books and Accounts.

The Local Inspector, the Governor, and the Chaplains are provided with journals. The registries and the books, formerly prescribed by the Queen's Bench, are kept with care and fulness, and some of the forms, which my colleague and I have suggested, are observed; those, which hitherto have been omitted, will hereafter be supplied under the Act referred to above.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1859, £943 18s. 10d. | 1858, £987 0s. 9d. | 1857, £1,049 8s. 3d.

Officers and Salaries.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Carlisle
Gaol.

	£
T. J. Rawson, esq., Surgeon, . . .	—
A. Fitzmaurice, esq., Local Inspector, . . .	60
Rev. Wm. J. Purdon, Chaplain, . . .	30
Rev. J. Farrell, R. C. Chaplain, . . .	30
Richard Wilson, esq., Governor, . . .	130
Mrs. C. Gavan, Matron, . . .	30
Mrs. C. Croghan, Deputy Matron, . . .	15

	£
Edwd. Croghan, Deputy Governor, . . .	50
Robert Tunstead, Turnkey, . . .	30
William Jones, Weaver, . . .	30
William Coleman, Brushmaker, . . .	30
Thomas Walsh, Clogmaker, . . .	24
Richard Walsh, Turnkey, . . .	24
Elizabeth Twamly, Hos. Nurse, . . .	£10 8s.

The extern officers are paid at each Assizes, while the intern receive their salaries monthly, and their allowances daily. The turnkeys are clothed in uniform, and furnished with fire-arms.

No complaint was made to me either by or against any of the subordinates; and I have much pleasure in noticing the activity and regularity of the Governor and his Deputy.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1869.	From 1st Jan. 1869, to day of Inspection.
Local Inspector, . . .	108	30
Surgeon, &c., . . .	87	17
Protestant Chaplain, . . .	160	47
Roman Catholic Chaplain, . . .	160	47

I feel bound to again call the attention of the Judge of Assize to derelictions of duty on the part of the medical officer, which have been frequently touched upon in former reports. By the 72nd section of the Prisons Act, the 7th Geo. IV. cap. 74, he is bound to visit the prison "twice at least in every week, and oftener if necessary," and by the 20th General Rule, annexed to the 109th section of the same Act, it is prescribed, that "the physician or surgeon shall examine every prisoner who shall be brought into the prison, before he or she shall be passed into the proper ward." With regard to the former, the schedule of visits shows a considerable deficiency below the minimum required; and with regard to the latter, no inspection whatever takes place.

Hospitals.

The hospitals for both sexes are commodious, and well ventilated, and contain baths, and water-closets; they were happily untenanted at the time of my visit, the sanitary condition of the prison being excellent.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years; each year separately:—

	1869.	1868.	1867.
Number in hospital, . . .	12	6	22
Number of days in hospital, . . .	148	115	584
Cost of Medicine, . . .	£17 6s. 3d.	£8 6s. 0d.	£15 11s. 8d.
Number of Deaths, . . .	1	—	1

Board of Superintendence.

Henry Bruen, esq., M.P.
Robert C. Browne, esq.
John Alexander, esq.
Horace Rochfort, esq.

William Duckett, esq.
William F. Burton, esq.
Wm. Fishbourne, esq.
William Elliott, esq.

Hardy Eustace, esq.
Philip J. Newton, esq.
Henry Watters, esq.
Darby H. Cooper, esq.

The Board assembles monthly for the discharge of general business, and for the payment, by means of cheques, of all bills, which are previously examined and certified by the Local Inspector, a very zealous and efficient officer.

J. CONRY CONNELLAN, Inspector-General.

COUNTY OF CLARE GAOL, AT ENNIS.—VISITED ON THE 4TH OF MAY, 1860.

SOUTH
DISTRICT,
County of
Clare Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
For Larceny, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Impelisonment, ...	4	2	6	1	—	1
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	—	2	2	—	—	—
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	—	4	4	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanours, ...	1	4	5	—	—	—
Under Poor Law Act, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	2	—	2	1	—	1
Gross Totals, ...	11	16	27	2	—	2

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
1857, ...	36	23	59	1859, ...	22	13	35
1858, ...	31	18	49	1860, ...	11	16	27

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.				From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.			
	M.	F.			M.	F.	
Committals—Debtors, ...	8	—		Committals—Debtors, ...	1	—	
Criminals, ...	154	89		Criminals, ...	45	33	
Vagrants, ...	7	8		Vagrants, ...	8	1	
Drunkards, ...	9	7		Drunkards, ...	4	—	
Lunatics, ...	12	10		Lunatics, ...	5	—	
Total, ...	190	114		Total, ...	63	34	
Re-committals—Once, ...	15	9		Re-committals—Once, ...	6	2	
Twice, ...	2	9		Twice, ...	2	2	
Thrice, ...	2	9		Thrice, ...	—	1	
Four times and more, ...	5	25		Four times and more, ...	8	12	
Total, ...	24	52		Total, ...	16	17	
Average daily number, ...	26	14		Average daily number, ...	15	11	
Highest at any one time, ...	39	21		Highest at any one time, ...	21	16	
Lowest ditto, ...	15	10		Lowest ditto, ...	11	7	
Average daily number in Hospital, ...	1	1		Average daily number in Hospital, ...	2	—	

These schedules evidence a progressive and very remarkable diminution of prisoners here, especially among the males, for, if we deduct the debtor and the three lunatics from the total of those in custody on the day of my inspection, we have but seven individuals of this sex to represent the whole criminal census

SOUTH DISTRICT. of this extensive county. On the other hand, the number of females, though very low as compared with the population, and in the character of their offences, is maintained at a larger proportion by the recurrence of pilferers and prostitutes.

County of Clare Gaol.

It is now difficult to realize the fact that nine years ago (June 23, 1851), the inmates confined here reached the fearful total of 550; and that even seven years ago, when the pressure of the famine and its consequent evils had abated (*viz.*, June 21, 1853), there were still no less than 225, or nearly ten times the present aggregate within those walls. In fact, it was of common occurrence in former years to find more occupants in the ordinary bridewells. There were no juveniles in charge on the day of my visit; and I am happy to add, that vagrancy and workhouse offences have almost disappeared from the registry.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	8	2	Kitchens, ...	1	-
Yards, ...	8	2	Bakery, ...	1	-
Day Rooms, ...	7	2	Store Rooms, ...	4	1
Solitary Cells, ...	4	2	Laundries, ...	-	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, ...	103	12	Drying Rooms, ...	2	-
Cells to contain three persons, ...	107	14	Lavatories, ...	2	-
Sleeping Rooms, ...	9	-	Baths, ...	7	2
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	9	-	Privies, ...	13	-
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	2	Water-closets, ...	1	1
Chapels, ...	1	-	Fumigating Rooms, ...	1	-
Schoolrooms, ...	1	1	Reception Room, ...	1	-
Workshops, ...	3	-	Pumps and Wells, ...	11	1
Workshops, ...	4	-	Tread-wheels, ...	1	-
			Crank Mill, ...	1	-

The prison was throughout in sound repair, clean, orderly, airy, and copiously supplied with water, which is conveyed to the several sections for use in the troughs and the baths, in which all prisoners are washed on reception, and is further applied to flushing the sewers. There was an ample stock of bedding, blankets, sheets, and clothing.

Stock at time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.	Female Clothing.	
Pairs Blankets, ...	200	Shirts, ...	Caps, ...	21
Pairs Sheets, ...	150	Jackets, ...	Shifts, ...	50
Rings, ...	200	Trowsers, ...	Gowns, ...	59
Hammocks or Cots, ...	306	Caps, ...	Petticoats, ...	10
Bed-ticks, ...	14	Pairs Shoes, ...	Shoes, ...	30

No alterations have taken place since the last inspection, though the very small number of prisoners is but a light burden on the ratepayers, and even this burden is now lessened by the contribution from the Consolidated Fund in aid of the maintenance, &c., of prisoners convicted under certain specified statutes and circumstances. I trust, therefore, that there will be no hesitation on the part of the local authorities to provide the small amount of requisites for putting the separate system into action; by stalling the tread-wheel, stone-roads, and laundry, and by the adaptation of the cells, all of which are of sufficient capacity, by the introduction of artificial heating, and of means of communication between the inmates and the officers, and by the erection of lavatories and water-closets. Nineteen cells in the range, now allocated to females, have been already fitted with all these items, except bells or gongs. The classification of the males is almost a nullity, as the necessity of finding attendants for the lunatics, and the paucity of turnkeys, prevent a compliance with the prescriptions of the *Prisons Act*. They, however, at meal-times and at night, are placed in single cells. The females, as stated above, occupy separate cells, and are only associated when employed in the laundry and at school. The lock-up is attended by the Governor or Head Turnkey, and a nightly patrol is maintained for twelve hours, from lockings to unlockings, by a watchman, whose vigilance is tested by a tell-tale clock.

The record of punishments is now duly submitted to the Board at each meeting, and signed by the Chairman. Since the 1st of January they amounted to four only, three of which were inflicted by the Governor, and one by magisterial authority.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
—
County of
Clare Gaol.

Employment on the day of Inspection.

Penitentiary Labour.

Males—7 at Tread-wheel.

Industrial Labour.

Females—Spinning, 3; Knitting, 3; Sewing, 9.

The preceding table shows that industrial employment is out of the question as far as regards the males, for, after the fulfilment of hard labour, the performance of the ordinary prison duties, to say nothing of the supervision of lunatics, would absorb more than the amount of persons available. I recollect this department, when the gaol was crowded with starving wretches, carried on with great energy and ability by the present Governor, who is now absolutely left without functions to discharge.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, and return of same for the last two years, separately:—

1858, . . . £9 19s. 7d. | 1859, . . . £5 13s. 6d.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males—From 1 to 3 o'clock; Females—From 1 to 2 o'clock.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	109	52
Average number attending daily,	14	8

The decline of numbers has, of course, equally affected the school, which is placed under the National Board of Education, whose Inspector has reported in favour of the master, and recommended him for a gratuity. The matron is also represented to be efficient.

Dietary and Contracts.

Breakfast.—6 oz. Indian meal, 2 oz. rice in strabour, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk, for males; 1 oz. less for females.

Dinner.—Rye meal and second flour bread, and new milk, in the quantities specified in the dietary table.

Gruel twice a week for all, and daily at dinner for those whose imprisonment does not exceed one calendar month.

Contracts.—Bread, $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.; oatmeal, 13s. per cwt.; Indian meal, 7s. 6d. per cwt.; rice, 16s. per cwt.; potatoes, 8d. per stone; meat, 7d. per lb.; new milk, 2d. per quart; salt, 1s. 10d. per cwt.; coals, 19s. per ton; turf, $11\frac{1}{2}$ d. per kish; straw, 50s. per ton; candles, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.; soap, 31s. per cwt.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857, . . . 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1858, . . . 3d. | 1859, . . . 3d. | 1860, . . . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

There were no complaints of the diet on the part of the prisoners, but I found exception taken by one of the Chaplains to the bread, partly composed of rye, the flavour of which is unpalatable to some persons. I tasted that which was issued on the day of my visit, and considered it to be of good quality.

The Chaplains are regular in their inspections, but do not enter their comments upon each item of consumption in accordance with the form recommended by the Inspectors-General.

Books and Accounts.

The Chaplains are provided with journals, which are laid before the Board, as are also the Medical Officer and the Governor. The registries and the four books and general accounts are creditably kept, but many of the forms submitted by my colleague and myself are wanting here, especially the books which record "Visits to Prisoners," "Daily Employment" of ditto, and the Extern and

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Clare Gaol.

Intern Officers' Gate-book, there being no means at present of ascertaining when any officer leaves or returns to the gaol—a great omission in a very important branch of discipline. In the case of the Governor, I found that he was under an erroneous impression that the Queen's Bench had no power to make an order which was issued some years ago (when the administration of prisons was under the direction of the Court), to the effect that "All Governors and Deputy-Governors shall enter their names, together with the exact hours whenever they leave or return to the prison."

The Court in promulgating this direction acted strictly in accordance with the 112 sec. of the Prisons Act (the 7 Geo. IV., cap. 74), which enacts *inter alia* that it shall be lawful for such Court to order "that any new rules and regulations, whether temporary or permanent, shall be made for the better government of all or any prisons in Ireland, and the officers thereof." I trust, therefore, that it is only necessary to point out the state of the law in order to insure the future observance of this indispensable regulation.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1857, £1,531 0s. 10d. | 1858, £1,370 12s. | 1859, £1,539 16s. 11d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Thomas Keane, esq., Local Inspector, ...	100	0	0	Patk. Slattery, Schoolmaster, ...	30	0	0
Giles D'Arcy, esq., Governor, ...	300	0	0	N. Lysaght, 1st Turnkey, ...	40	0	0
Rev. A. Tatton, Protestant Chaplain, ...	46	3	0	P. Considine, 2nd do., ...	40	0	0
Rev. L. Kenny, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	46	3	0	James Rabbit, 3rd do., ...	28	8	0
P. M. Cullinan, esq., Physician, ...	54	0	0	Michl. Slattery, 4th do., ...	28	8	0
M. Greene, esq., Apothecary, ...	20	0	0	Mary Kenny, 1st Female Assistant, ...	17	8	0
M. Considine, Clerk, &c., ...	42	8	0	Georgina Palmer, 2nd do., ...	17	8	0
Mary Palmer, Matron, ...	40	0	0	Bridget Lysaght, Nurse-tender, ...	24	0	0
				James Hillary, Watchman, ...	22	8	0

There has been no change in the staff since the last inspection, except the appointment of a watchman on the resignation of his predecessor. All the officers receive their salaries monthly, and the interns are supplied with candles and fuel, but not with rations. The turnkeys are too few in number, and none of them are handicraftsmen. They are furnished with fire-arms and uniforms.

Visits paid by Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection.
Local Inspector, ...	233	107
Surgeon, &c., ...	171	69
Protestant Chaplain, ...	178	55
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	177	63

Hospitals.

The general health of the prison had been satisfactory. The quarters for the sick of both sexes are adequate. They are well ventilated and fitted with water-closets, but not with baths. A slipper-bath at least ought to be procured.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years; each year separately:—

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in Hospital, ...	42	24	29
Number of days in Hospital, ...	630	560	391
Cost of Medicine, ...	£7 10d.	£7 17s.	£4 4d.

Board of Superintendence.

Lord Inchiquin.	Wainright Crowe, esq.	Michael Cullinan, esq.
Captain Andw. Stappole.	James Mahon, esq.	Michael Kerin, esq.
John Burright, esq.	John N. Bonynga, esq.	Nicholas Butler, esq.
William Keane, esq.	George Sampson, esq.	Marcus Keane, esq.

The meetings of the Board take place monthly with regularity, and generally with a sufficient attendance, when all liabilities are discharged by means of cheques, payable to the parties entitled, except for trifling sums, which are consolidated in a cheque placed in the hands of the Local Inspector, who is responsible for the production of the requisite receipts at the next ensuing meeting.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Clare Gaol.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

Bridewells.

	Sixmilebridge.		Tulla.		Ennistymon.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Committals in past year, ...	59	11	47	24	164	29
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	24	—	17	6	124	7
No. of Committals in the quarter preceding Inspection, ...	15	1	13	5	43	4
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	2	—	2	1	43	2
Petty Sessions, ...	Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.		Weekly.	
Transmittals, ...	Regular.		Regular.		Direct.	
Committals, ...	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Satisfactory.		Several repairs required; house untidy.		Fair.	
Security, ...	Tolerable.		Defective.		Tolerable.	
Accommodation, ...	No drunkard's cell.		Tolerable.		No drunkard's cell.	
Bedding, Furniture, and Utensils, ...	Rugs thin and sheets deficient.		Blankets thin, sheets insufficient; mess-tins and chamber pots required.		Sufficient.	
Water, ...	Pump imperfect		Pump in order.		Pump.	
Sewerage, ...	Effective.		Imperfect; cess-pools cleared through the house.		Effective.	
Dryness and Ventilation, ...	Satisfactory.		Airy and dry, but dirty.		Fair.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, ...	4½d. for both sexes.		4d. for both sexes.		4d. for both sexes.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£20 0 0		£20 0 0		£20 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	None.		None.		None.	
Remarks, ...	No Local Board.		Keeper absent; no Local Board.		No Local Board.	

SOUTH
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Clare.

Bridewells.

	Kilaboe.		Kilrush.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Commitments in past year,	68	26	121	39
Of whom were Drunkards,	2	—	69	5
Number of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection,	16	5	31	1
Of whom were Drunkards,	3	—	13	1
Petty Sessions,	Fortnightly.		Weekly.	
Transmittals,	Fortnightly.		Regular.	
Commitments,	Correct.		Correct.	
Registry,	Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order,	Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.	
Security,	Very defective.		Imperfect.	
Accommodation,	Limited.		Sufficient.	
Bedding, Utensils, and Furniture,	Sufficient.		Adequate.	
Water,	None.		Supplied by a pump.	
Sewerage,	None.		Improved.	
Dryness and Ventilation,	Clean, but sometimes damp.		Clean and airy, but damp in moist weather.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day,	4d. for both sexes.		5½d. for both sexes.	
Salary of Keeper,	£20 0 0		£30 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment,	None.		None.	
Remarks,	No Local Board.		—	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

COUNTY OF CORK GAOL, AT CORK.—VISITED THE 19TH OF MAY, 1860.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Cork Gaol.

State, &c.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	9	—	9	—	—	—
Pauper Debtors, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	5	5	10	—	1	1
„ Larceny, ...	—	3	3	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	4	2	6	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Penal Servitude, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Imprisonment, ...	30	8	38	2	1	3
<i>Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...</i>	6	—	6	—	—	—
<i>By Courts-Martial.</i>						
Military Offenders, ...	4	—	4	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	7	10	17	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	1	3	4	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	7	21	28	—	1	1
Other Misdemeanors, ...	25	6	32	1	—	1
Under Poor Law Act, ...	5	—	5	—	—	—
Under Revenue Laws, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	9	—	9	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	120	59	179	3	3	6

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Felons Convicted, ...	—	—	3	—	—	—
Committed for Trial at Assizes and Sessions—Misdemeanants, ...	—	—	—	2	—	—
Summary Convictions—Vagrants, ...	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other Offences, ...	—	—	6	1	—	—
Workhouse offenders, ...	—	—	3	—	—	—
Twice imprisoned, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—
Three times imprisoned, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Four times imprisoned, ...	—	—	2	—	—	—
Five times imprisoned and upwards, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

1860, . 179 | 1859, . 165 | 1858, . 178 | 1857, . 201
O

SOUTH.
DISTRICT.

Committees, Re-committees, and Averages.

DISTRICT.	From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.		From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1859.		
County of Cork Gaol.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Commitmentals—Debtors, . . .	32	4	Commitmentals—Debtors, . . .	12	2
Criminals, . . .	645	303	Criminals, . . .	215	122
Vagrants, . . .	9	3	Vagrants, . . .	13	—
Drunkards, . . .	22	20	Drunkards, . . .	18	10
Lunatics, . . .	12	14	Lunatics, . . .	10	6
	720	344		258	140
Re-commitmentals—Once, . . .	60	25	Re-commitmentals—Once, . . .	28	14
Twice, . . .	16	26	Twice, . . .	8	6
Thrice, . . .	12	10	Thrice, . . .	2	8
Four times and more, . . .	24	48	Four times and more, . . .	8	31
	112	100		46	50
Average daily number, ex- clusive of Debtors, . . .	117	53	Average daily number, ex- clusive of Debtors, . . .	92	58
Highest at any one time, . . .	178	81	Highest at any one time, . . .	126	81
Lowest ditto, . . .	82	44	Lowest ditto, . . .	88	43
Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	5	6	Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	4	3

If we take the daily averages for the last three years, viz.: 1857, males, 148; females, 72; 1858, males, 115; females, 57; and 1859, males, 117; females, 53, we find that, in the two last years, the figures are almost stationary; while the return for the portion of the current year, from the 1st of January up to the day of inspection, shows a marked decline in the males, and a very trifling excess in the females. The prisoners of the latter sex, however, are derived chiefly from prostitutes, a class which is constantly recurrent to gaols; and with regard to the former, it is to be observed that the deterioration of whiskey has led not only to an increase in the category of drunkards, but to the prevalence of violent assaults, involving sentences of longer duration; while the distress created by an unusually severe winter and spring, has somewhat enlarged the aggregate of vagrants; and, further, that fraudulent enlistment has contributed to swell the numbers, which, had those disturbing causes not existed, would doubtless have fallen to a very low amount, when we take into consideration the great population of this extensive county. The juveniles are somewhat more numerous in proportion here than elsewhere; but it is right to add, that many of them, as I am instructed, are of the vagrant caste, and belong to other counties.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, . . .	12	8	Workshops, . . .	9	6
Yards, . . .	13	8	Kitchen, . . .	1	—
Day Rooms, . . .	16	9	Bakery, . . .	1	—
Solitary Cells, . . .	2	2	Store Rooms, . . .	4	—
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high = 432 cubic feet, . . .	74	86	Laundries, . . .	1	—
Single Cells of larger size, . . .	—	—	Drying Rooms, . . .	—	2
Single Cells of smaller size, . . .	—	—	Lavatories, . . .	16	9
Cells to contain three persons, . . .	87	8	Baths, . . .	1	1
Sleeping Rooms, . . .	2	—	Privies, . . .	2	—
No. of Beds in such Rooms, . . .	—	—	Water-closets, . . .	20	12
Hospital Rooms, . . .	4	2	Fumigating Rooms, . . .	1	—
Chapel, . . .	1	—	Reception Rooms, . . .	2	3
School Rooms, . . .	1	1	Pumps and Wells, . . .	1	—
Workshop, . . .	1	—	Tread-wheels, . . .	2	—
			Capstan-mill, . . .	1	—
			Other Machines for Labour, . . .	—	2

The building throughout was in sound condition, the joints of the masonry, where required, having been cemented, and the entrance building having been

repaired. The several sections were secure, clean, well ventilated, and orderly. The supply of water (that from the river being subjected to filtration) is ample, and the sewers are effective, and undergo flushing from time to time. The stock of bedding, blankets, sheets, and clothing was sufficient.

SOUTH
DUBLIN.
County of
Carb Gaol.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

	In use.	In store.		In use.	In store.
Pairs Blankets, ...	201	—	Female Clothing—		
Pairs Sheets, ...	352	46	Caps, ...	210	—
Bugs, ...	246	89	Shifts, ...	134	33
Hammocks or Cots, ...	73	22	Wrappers, ...	78	17
Bed-ticks, ...	286	—	Petticoats, ...	103	28
Male Clothing—			Stockings, ...	131	32
Shirts, ...	237	41	Shoes and Clogs, ...	60	—
Jackets, ...	133	12			
Trowsers, ...	166	38			
Caps, ...	352	41			
Pairs Clogs, ...	132	—			

The heating apparatus applied to one section of the male prison, containing thirty-four cells, is now complete. The laundry yard has been enlarged by the removal of a wall, and two large apartments have been fitted up for the occupation of the sub-matrons.

In other respects no change, since the last inspection, has taken place in the accommodation, which is satisfactory in many particulars, such as the water-closets, the lavatories, the reception-rooms (to which two baths are attached), the school-rooms, the workshops, the kitchen, and the stores. The laundry and the chapel, however, in point of size and convenience, are inferior to the other arrangements of the building; and the defects of the hospital will be found stated under that heading.

Classification here is not confined to the limits prescribed by the Prisons Act, but is largely extended; the youth and the antecedent character of offenders of both sexes being taken into account in allocating them; and approximative separation is strictly maintained by partitions erected on the tread-wheel, in the laundry and work-rooms, and by keeping the several prisoners apart at night and at meal times. In truth, it would be very difficult to carry the principle of classification further; but I cannot refrain from again urging the great inferiority of this principle to the simplicity and certainty of complete "individual separation," which assures one paramount advantage, at least, viz., that none can leave a prison worse members of a community than they entered it, cut off as they are from all opportunities of communicating or receiving that contamination, which appears to be an element inseparable from the association of criminals, however watchful the supervision and stringent the discipline may be to which they are subjected. I am the more disposed to regret that this invaluable form of treatment is not applied here, as the working out of the system would be intrusted to officers of approved energy and vigilance—the Local Inspector, the Surgeon, and the Governor.

The lock-up is attended by the head-turnkey; and there is a night patrol performed by three subordinate turnkeys, whose regularity is ascertained by tell-tale clocks.

The punishments, from the 1st of January up to the day of inspection, amounted to fifty-nine, and were all inflicted by the sole authority of the Governor.

Employment on day of Inspection.

Positive Labour.

MALES.			FEMALES.		
Tread-mill, ...	15		Capstan Pump, ...	18	
Cleaning Prison, ...	22		Washing, ...	8	
			Cleaning Prison, ...	3	
Total, ...	37		Total, ...	29	

SOUTH DISTRICT.	Industrial Labour.	
	MALES.	FEMALES.
<i>County of Cork Genl.</i>	Weaving and Winding, ...	Spinning, ...
	Tailoring, ...	Carding Wool, ...
	Shoe-making, ...	Knitting, ...
	Mat-making, ...	Needlework, ...
	Brush-making, ...	Oakum Picking, ...
	Carpenters, ...	Hospital, ...
	Smiths, ...	
	Masons, ...	Total, ...
	Hackling Flax, ...	
	Oakum Picking, ...	
	In Hospital, ...	
	Debtors, ...	
	Unemployed, ...	
	Total, ...	

The preceding schedule exhibits a fair average of daily employment of both kinds, proportionate to the numbers. It is to be observed, that female prisoners under sentence of hard labour work a light capstan-mill, specially adapted for their sex—a precedent which might, with advantage, be followed elsewhere. The amount of industrial and reproductive employment, which is carried out here reflects credit upon those charged with the supervision of it; but it is to be lamented that so few of the turnkeys are competent to teach the rudiments of handicrafts available within the walls. Nearly all requisites, however, are manufactured or made up for the use of the prison; and the external sale of some few articles furnishes a remunerative return.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the goal, and return of same for the last two years, separately:—

1858, ...	£75 7s. 11d.		1859, ...	£67 4s. 3d.
-----------------	--------------	--	-----------------	-------------

Schools.

School Hours.—Males, 12 o'clock, noon, to 2 o'clock, P.M. Females, 10 o'clock, A.M. to 12 o'clock, noon.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, ...	168	31
Average number attending daily, ...	21	2

Educational instruction is given daily, during the hours specified, to prisoners of both sexes, by a master—a matron, of course, accompanying the females to the school, which is under the cognizance of the National Board. The Inspector reports pretty favourably of the progress of the pupils, many of whom are confined for such short terms, as to render any considerable advancement impossible. The registry is in accordance with the recommendation of the Inspectors-General; and the Chaplains visit from time to time, and enter their comments.

Dietary and Contracts.

Class 1.—Males.—Breakfast, 6 oz. Indian meal, 2 oz. rice, and 1 pint sweet milk. Dinner, 14 oz. bread, and 2 pints sweet milk.

Class 2.—Females.—Breakfast, 5 oz. Indian meal, 2 oz. rice, and 1 pint sweet milk. Dinner, 12 oz. bread, and 1½ pints sweet milk.

Class 3.—Juveniles.—Breakfast, 5 oz. oatmeal, and 1 pint sweet milk. Dinner, 8 oz. bread, and 1 pint vegetable soup. Supper, 4 oz. bread.

All adults, for one month, and under, get gruel in lieu of milk for dinner, and all classes twice a week.

Contracts.—Brown bread, per 12 lbs., 11½d.; household do., per 4 lbs., 4½d.; oat meal, per cwt., 15s.; Indian corn, per ton, £9 12s. 6d.; rice, per cwt., 14s.; sweet milk, per gallon, 2½d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 6d.; coal, per ton, 13s. 7d.; soap, per cwt., 20s.; gas, per 1,000 feet, 2s. 6d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

County of
Cork Gaol.

	1860.	1859.	1858.	1857.
Gaol, ...	3½d.	1½½d.	2½d.	2½½d.
Hospital, ...	6½d.	6½d.	4½d.	5½d.

A few complaints were preferred to me, by the prisoners, of the stirabout, which was admitted to have been of thin consistency on some occasions. The Chaplains, however, who, as well as the Local Inspector, examine the provisions regularly, and who observe our form of record, had not taken any exception.

Books and Accounts.

The several registries, and the books embracing all matters of discipline, outlay, receipt, consumption, daily use, and reserve, are kept with very laudable fulness and accuracy, and leaves nothing to be desired in this important branch of prison administration.

The Local Inspector, the Chaplains, and the Governor are provided with journals.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1857, £3,122 7s. 7d. | 1858, £2,632 17s. 9d. | 1859, £2,714 2s. 10d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
William Penrose, Local Inspector, ...	200	0	0	Daniel Curran, Turnkey, ...	31	4	0
W. Beaumish, Surgeon, ...	74	0	0	James O'Hea, Turnkey, ...	28	12	0
Rev. J. M. Reeves, Protestant Chaplain, ...	46	3	0	David Ryan, Turnkey, ...	26	0	0
Rev. J. P. Clancy, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	46	3	0	Patrick O'Shea, Turnkey, ...	26	0	0
Wm. C. Townsend, Apothecary, ...	20	0	0	R. C. Buckmaster, Turnkey, ...	26	0	0
John Joyce, Governor, ...	250	0	0	Edward Noble, Turnkey, ...	26	0	0
Maurice FitzGerald, Head Turnkey, ...	50	0	0	William Noble, Turnkey, ...	26	0	0
James Martin, Storekeeper, ...	35	4	2	Denis Hennessy, Turnkey, ...	26	0	0
Pk. Sheehan, Gatekeeper, ...	37	10	0	Patrick O'Sullivan, Turnkey, ...	26	0	0
Timothy Byrne, Sessions Turnkey, ...	40	0	0	P. O'Sullivan, Schoolmaster, ...	40	0	0
Edwd. Cadmore, Turnkey, ...	33	16	0	Wm. Sweeney, Messenger, ...	18	5	0
Baker, ...	33	16	0	Louisa Renwick, Matron, ...	50	0	0
Wm. Thompson, Turnkey, ...	33	16	0	Ellen Fitzgerald, Assistant-Matron, ...	26	0	0
Weaver, ...	33	16	0	Margt. Fitzgerald, Sub-Matron, ...	21	0	0
				Mary Byrne, Nurse-tender, ...	20	0	0
				Hannah Connell, Nurse-tender, ...	21	0	0
				Catherine Curran, Searcher, ...	20	0	0

All the intern officers are supplied with coats and candles, but not with rations; and the turnkeys are furnished with fire-arms and uniforms. The superiors receive their salaries monthly, and the subordinates weekly. Since the last inspection, no less than six turnkeys and three female officers resigned their appointments. One turnkey died, and one other was dismissed, as was also the assistant-matron, "for making a false and groundless accusation against the matron." The Board, taking into consideration the impolicy of these frequent changes, which have been noticed in former reports, have, since the date of my visit, very wisely and justly increased the pay of the turnkeys, which is now graduated from a minimum of 12s. a week to 17s. 6d., and have thereby secured, as I am informed, a much more effective staff. I am happy also to learn that the salary of the Governor has been raised to £300 per annum, a due recognition of his valuable services and high character.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Cork Gaol.

Visits paid by Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	133	41
Surgeon, &c., ...	370	140
Protestant Chaplain, ...	155	60
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	183	76

The attendance of the Medical Officer evidences praiseworthy zeal and assiduity.

Hospitals.

The quarters assigned to the sick of both sexes are sufficient in point of space and ventilation, but are very inconveniently placed. There is a water-closet attached to the male department, but none to the female; and there are no fixed baths in either. The number of patients was inconsiderable, and the sanitary condition of the prisoners was satisfactory.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths, for the last three years, each year separately:—

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Total number of Days, ...	3,706	3,375	5,175
Number of Deaths, ...	6	3	5
Cost of Medicine, ...	£29 15s. 3d.	£30 0s. 2d.	£28 3s. 6d.

Board of Superintendence.

Nicholas Dunscombe, esq., High Sheriff.	Thomas Garde, esq.	Jn. McCarthy O'Leary, esq.
D. W. J. Norreys, esq.	Thomas Ware, esq.	William B. Jones, esq.
William R. Mende, esq.	Daniel Connor, esq.	Robert Nettles, esq.
Daniel Clanchy, esq.	Sampson T.W. French, esq.	John J. Heard, esq.

The Board assembles with regularity every month for the transaction of the general business of administration, and for the discharge of all liabilities; payment being made, except for very trifling sums, by means of cheques.

Bridewells.

Bridewells.

Pending legislation on the subject of these minor prisons, I confine myself merely to requesting attention to the many defects of those of this county, set forth in the annexed tabular synopsis, which is derived from the observation of the Inspector-General and the Local Inspector, at their respective and several visits.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Cork.
Bridewells.

	Bandon.		Bantry.		Castletown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, . . .	225	74	110	85	73	18
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	31	17	49	10	28	—
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection, . . .	54	15	54	12	31	4
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	9	1	37	—	18	—
Petty Sessions, . . .	Weekly.		Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, . . .	Immediate.		Regular.		Direct.	
Commitments, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, . . .	Undergoing repairs.		In good order.		<i>The roof is in a scandalous state of disrepair.</i>	
Security, . . .	Fair.		Fair.		Quite insecure.	
Accommodation, . . .	Adequate.		Sufficient.		Miserable.	
Furniture and Bedding and Utensils, . . .	Stock of sheets scanty.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
Water, . . .	<i>None</i> ; pump out of order.		<i>None</i> .		<i>None</i> .	
Sewerage, . . .	<i>None</i> ; the cess-pools clearable only through the building.		Improved.		<i>None</i> .	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, . . .	Clean, but very damp in winter.		Clean, but damp in moist weather.		Fairly ventilated, but damp and dirty.	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day, . . .	Males, 2½d.; Females, 1½d.		Males, 2½d.; Females, 2½d.		3d. for both.	
Salary of Keeper, . . .	£30		£20		£15	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, . . .	None.		None.		None.	
Remarks, . . .	Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.		—	

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS—continued.

County of
Cork.

Bridewells.

	Charleville.		Clenakilly.		Dunmanway.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, . . .	68	20	110	25	97	16
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	45	10	35	2	23	—
No. of Commitments in the quarter prece- ding inspection, . . .	18	7	30	—	28	11
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	4	1	13	—	11	1
Petty Sessions, . . .	Fortnightly.		Weekly.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, . . .	Direct.		More regular.		Regular.	
Commitments, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, . . .	<i>The roof is in a scan- dalous state of dis- repair.</i>		Some repairs and painting to be done.		Roof undergoing repair.	
Security, . . .	Fair.		Sufficient.		Defective.	
Accommodation, . . .	Adequate.		Sufficient.		Utterly inadequate.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils, . . .	Bedding sufficient, <i>but worn.</i>		Adequate.		Sufficient.	
Water, . . .	Supplied at gate.		None.		None.	
Sewerage, . . .	Bad.		Effective.		Effective.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, . . .	Clean and airy, <i>but damp.</i>		Clean and airy, <i>but damp.</i>		Clean and airy, <i>but very damp.</i>	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day, . . .	2½d.		Males, 2½d.; Females, 2½d.		2d. for both.	
Salary of Keeper, . . .	£15		£20		£15	
Whether Keeper fol- lows any other em- ployment, . . .	None.		None.		None.	
Remarks, . . .	—		<i>A prisoner escaped through the neglect of the keeper; and a second similar case having ac- curred, the latter was dismissed.</i>		—	

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS—continued.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Cork.
Bridewells.

Fermoy.		Keshirk.		Kinsale.		Macroom.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
285	168	105	35	58	32	191	26
105	84	44	6	29	25	110	4
54	36	12	3	17	8	39	2
18	7	3	—	12	7	24	1
Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.		Weekly.		Fortnightly.	
Regular.		Regular.		Direct.		Regular.	
<i>Some illegal sentences.</i>		Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Correct.		Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
<i>In the last stage of dilapidation.</i>		Prison in fair repair, but the keeper's house untenable.		Very good.		<i>Roof leaky.</i>	
<i>Quite insecure.</i>		Sufficient.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
<i>Very defective.</i>		Sufficient.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
Sufficient.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
None.		None.		None.		None.	
<i>Defective.</i>		<i>Defective.</i>		None.		Satisfactory.	
<i>Very damp.</i>		Clean and airy, but very damp.		Dry, clean, and airy.		Satisfactory.	
2½d. for both.		3d. for both.		2½d. for both.		2½d. for both.	
£20		£20		£17 10s.		£20	
None.		None.		None.		None.	
A new bridewell about to be erected near the Court-house.		—		—		—	

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS—continued.

County of
Cork.

Bridewells.

	Mallow.		Midleton.		Millsstreet.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Committals in past year, . .	201	62	120	63	87	14
Of whom were Drunkards, .	85	3	31	17	60	5
No. of Committals in the quarter preceding inspection, .	65	17	23	15	38	—
Of whom were Drunkards, .	36	2	9	2	33	—
Petty Sessions, .	Weekly.		Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, .	Immediate.		Direct.		Direct.	
Committals, . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, . . .	Now more correctly kept.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, .	<i>Some repairs required.</i>		Good.		<i>House untenable from the state of the roof.</i>	
Security, . . .	Sufficient.		Satisfactory.		<i>Very defective.</i>	
Accommodation, .	Sufficient.		<i>No female drunkards' cell.</i>		<i>Utterly miserable.</i>	
Furniture and Bedding Utensils,	Sufficient.		Sufficient.		<i>No rugs, and sheets deficient.</i>	
Water, ...	A tank has been erected.		Good well on premises.		None.	
Sewerage, . . .	<i>Defective.</i>		<i>None; the cesspools cleared through the house.</i>		<i>Very offensive.</i>	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation,	Clean and airy.		Clean and airy, but damp in soft weather.		<i>Wretchedly damp.</i>	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day,	2½d. for both.		2½d. for both.		2½d. for both.	
Salary of Keeper, .	£20		£20		£15	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment,	None.		Keeps a tailor's shop.		None.	
Remarks, . . .	—		Local Board formed.		<i>Quite unfit for a prison.</i>	

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS—continued.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Cork.
Bridewells.

Mitchelstown.		Queenstown.		Skibbereen.		Youghal.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
133	42	220	141	188	30	63	23
69	11	90	87	100	4	8	7
16	9	53	10	26	7	11	3
9	—	17	8	14	—	1	2
Fortnightly.		Weekly.		Weekly.		Weekly.	
<i>Sometimes delayed.</i>		Direct.		Direct.		Direct.	
Correct.		Some illegal sentences.		Correct.		Correct.	
Correct.		Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
<i>Some repairs required; chimney smokes intolerably.</i>		Fair.		Some painting and flagging required.		In sound repair.	
<i>Imperfect.</i>		Fair.		Sufficient.		Walls low.	
<i>So defective as to render the building unfit for a prison.</i>		Sufficient.		Adequate.		<i>No cell for drunkards.</i>	
<i>Sheets deficient.</i>		<i>Sheets deficient.</i>		Adequate.		Blankets thin, but serviceable.	
None.		Well supplied.		A well on the premises.		None.	
Cesspools cleared outside.		Fair.		Fair.		<i>Bad; cesspools cleared through the building.</i>	
Clean, but excessively damp.		<i>Several of the cells so damp as to be untenable.</i>		Satisfactory.		Clean, but occasionally damp.	
2d. and a fraction for both.		3d. for both.		Males, 3½d.; Females, 3½d.		2½d. for both.	
£15		£15		£25		£20	
None.		None.		None.		None.	
Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, Inspector-General.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.City of
Cork Gaol.

CITY OF CORK GAOL—VISITED THE 18TH OF MAY, 1860.

State.

Designation of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	7	—	7	—	—	—
Pauper Debtors, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
„ Larceny, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ Deserters, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	16	21	37	—	2	2
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	—	6	6	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties,	2	—	2	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	11	6	17	—	1	1
Vagrants, ...	4	2	6	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	47	38	85	—	3	3

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Felons convicted, ...	—	—	2	1	—	—
Summary Convictions—Vagrants, .	—	—	1	—	—	—

Total number of prisoners of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

1859.		1858.		1857.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
47	38	48	28	79	64
85		76		143	

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.				From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.			
	M.	F.			M.	F.	
Committals—Debtors, ...	35	3		Committals—Debtors, ...	14	—	
Criminals, ...	313	458		Criminals, ...	117	190	
Vagrants, ...	9	16		Vagrants, ...	14	15	
Lunatics, ...	1	—					
Total, ...	358	477		Total, ...	145	205	

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages—continued.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Re-committals—Once, ...	12	38	Re-committals—Once, ...	2	13
Twice, ...	3	9	Twice, ...	—	3
Thrice, ...	1	3	Thrice, ...	—	1
Four times and more, ...	—	1	Four times and more, ...	—	1
Total, ...	16	52	Total, ...	2	17
Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...	34	36	Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...	31	41
Highest at any one time, ...	50	69	Highest at any one time, ...	48	53
Lowest ditto, ...	27	19	Lowest ditto, ...	21	30
Average daily number in Hospital, ...	2	3	Average daily number in Hospital, ...	1	3

SOUTH DISTRICT.
City of Cork Gaol.

The comparison of the daily averages for 1858 and 1859 evidences a marked diminution in the latter year, but this tendency to decrease appears to have experienced a check during the expired portion of the current year, which preceded my inspection, especially among the females. The recurrence, however, of prostitutes and disorderly persons of this sex—almost inevitable in a large and increasing population—and the distress caused by the high prices of the necessaries of life, during a winter and spring of unusual severity, will probably account for this inconsiderable advance. Juvenile offenders, on the other hand, have happily fallen greatly in numbers, and there were no dangerous lunatics in charge at the period of my visit. There was one returned convict only in custody, viz., a female.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	9	9	Workshops, ...	1	—
Yards, ...	6	5	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Day Rooms, ...	6	9	Store Rooms, ...	1	1
Solitary Cells, ...	22	8	Laundries, ...	—	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, ...	36	54	Drying Rooms, ...	—	1
Cells to contain three persons, ...	36	54	Lavatories, ...	9	9
Sleeping Rooms, Marshalsea, ...	6	1	Baths, ...	1	1
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	18	1	Privies, ...	17	15
Hospital Rooms, ...	3	3	Reception Room, ...	1	—
Chapels, ...	1	1	Pumps and Wells, ...	1	—
School Rooms, ...	1	1	Tread-wheels, ...	1	—
Workshops, ...	1	2	Crank Mill, ...	1	—
			Other Machines for Labour, ...	1	—

The building was in sound repair, free from damp, cleanly and orderly, but defective in ventilation in some of the cells. The sewerage is now effective, and is constantly flushed; the supply of water being abundant, and conveniently distributed throughout the several sections, and conveyed to the baths and lavatories. The stock of bedding, blankets, and sheets, and of clothing, was ample.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.	Female Clothing.
Pairs Blankets, ...	245	Shirts, ... 114	Caps, ... 90
Pairs Sheets, ...	245	Jackets, ... 109	Shifts, ... 66
Bugs, ...	252	Trowsers, ... 71	Gowns, ... 77
Hammocks or Cots, ...	45	Caps, ... 76	Petticoats, ... 58
Bed-ticks, ...	245	Pairs Shoes and Clogs, 53	Stockings, ... 24
			Shoes and Clogs, ... 64

No alteration has taken place in the accommodation since the last inspection, except that the floor of the laundry has been tiled,—but the work has been unevenly executed,—nor is there any in contemplation, save that it is intended to introduce baths and water-closets into the hospital, for which purpose a presentment has been obtained. In other respects there has been no improvement; and the laundry being unpartitioned, as well as the school-rooms and the male work-room, opportunities of communication between the prisoners are afforded, which cannot be obviated by any supervision, however active. The marshalsea is

SOUTH
DISTRICT.City of
Cork Gaol.

spacious and convenient. There is a good reception-room for males, but none properly adapted for females, who, on admission, are placed apart in one of the wards. Classification among the criminals of both sexes, who, at meal-times and at night, occupy single cells, is maintained in five divisions, viz., tried and untried felons, tried and untried misdemeanants, and vagrants; and, when circumstances permit, a separation of first committals from re-committals, and of juveniles from adults, is attempted. But this form, or indeed any form of classification, dependent as it is upon the nature of the offences with which prisoners are charged, or of which they have been convicted, cannot be expected to produce any permanent effect, either deterrent or reformatory; and I would again urge upon the municipal body to institute the only system, viz., that of "individual separation," which insures the important result: *that none can leave the gaol worse members of the community than when they entered it.* A beginning has already been made, eight cells for females, and twenty-two for males, being supplied with artificial heating and with bells; and if this principle were extended, and by-laws for the enforcement of it were duly submitted and sanctioned, I feel confident that the local authorities would never regret their adoption of this invaluable form of discipline, thoroughly tested as it is now by the experience of several years elsewhere.

The Governor and his deputy attend the lock-up, and a night patrol is kept up by the turnkeys in rotation, without, however, the check of a tell-tale clock to measure their watchfulness and regularity.

The punishments since the 1st of January amounted to forty-two, all inflicted by the authority of the Governor, except one, in which it was found necessary to call in magisterial intervention. The signature of the Chairman of the Board, at each meeting, to the record of punishments, is very important, as a sanction to the conduct of the Governor, and as a guarantee to the prisoners that the administrative body is cognizant of the nature and amount of the punishment awarded.

	M.	F.
Number sentenced during the year 1859 to solitary confinement,	12	20
Whipping,	18	-

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.		From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.	
	M. F.		M. F.
Punishment Cells,	21 27	Punishment Cells,	10 32
Other Punishments,	- -	Other Punishments,	- -

Employment.

Punitive Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Tread-wheel,	10	Cleaning Yards,	3
Stonebreaking,	6	Cleaning Wards,	6
Cleaning Wards,	3		

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Weaving,	3	Spinning,	1
Winding,	1	Carding,	1
Mat-making,	3	Sewing,	6
Clog-making,	1	Picking Oakum,	15
Tailoring,	1		
Tin-work,	1		
Teasing Oakum,	5		

Laudable energy is exhibited here in carrying on industrial labour, several of the turnkeys being handicraftsmen, viz., four weavers, a cooper, a smith, and a tailor. All articles of clothing and of bedding, except blankets and rugs, are manufactured and made up within the walls; and the total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol was, in 1858, £80 12s. 5d., and in 1859, £52 2s.

School Hours.—Males—From 10, A.M. to 4, P.M.; three classes, two hours each class. Females—From 10, A.M. to 4, P.M.; three classes, two hours each class.

Schools.

	M.	F.	SOUTH DISTRICT. — City of Cork Gaol.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, ...	98	69	
Average number attending daily, ...	15	10	

Instruction is given daily to the younger prisoners of both sexes,—divided into classes,—during the hours stated above, by a master and mistress respectively, and all adults desirous of learning are admitted to the schools. The teachers are represented to be competent and attentive; but, on reference to the Registry, which is in accordance with the form recommended by the Inspectors-General, I found no evidence of due advancement on the part of those, who had attended during long terms. If the Chaplains would consent to examine the pupils from time to time, and enter their opinions on the face of the Registry, in the column headed "Observations," a great stimulus would be applied, and a reliable record would be obtained.

Dietary and Contracts.

Breakfast.—Males—6 oz. Indian meal, and 2 oz. rice in stirabout, and 1 pint milk. Females—5 oz. Indian meal, 2 oz. rice, and 1 pint of milk. Juveniles—5 oz. oatmeal in stirabout, 1 pint of milk.

Dinner.—Males—14 oz. bread, 2 pints of milk. Females—12 oz. bread, and 1½ pints milk. Juveniles—8 oz. bread, 1 pint oatmeal soup. Do., for supper.—4 oz. bread, ½ pint milk.

All classes of prisoners committed for one month and under, get one pint of oatmeal soup, in lieu of milk, for dinner; and all classes get oatmeal soup, instead of milk, two alternate days in each week.

Contracts.—Bread, per 12 lbs., 1s.; oatmeal, per cwt., 19s. 10d.; Indian meal, per ton, £7 10s. 6d.; rice, per cwt., 14s.; meat, hospital only, per lb., 6d.; buttermilk, per gallon, 4d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 2d.; coals, per ton, 16s. 8d.; soap, no contract, per cwt., 32s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—18th May, 1860, 2½d.; 18th May, 1859, 2½d.; 18th May, 1858, 2½d.; 18th May, 1857, 2½d.

A few of the prisoners complained of the stirabout issued on the day of my visit, but, on tasting it, I found it to be properly cooked, and well flavoured. The provisions are inspected by the Chaplains, but not in the synoptical form recommended by us—an omission which gives rise to great inconvenience.

Books and Accounts.

The Registries, and the books embracing matters of discipline, consumption, expenditure, and profit, are creditably kept, and almost all the forms suggested by us are observed. The Chaplains and the Governor are provided with journals, but not the Local Inspector and the Medical Officer.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—1859, £1,566 10s. 10d.; 1858, £1,857 7s. 5d.; 1857, £1,850 11s. 5d.

Officers and Salaries.

James C. Perry, Local Inspector, ...	£100 0 0	John Barry, Turnkey and Weaver, ...	£31 4 0
Rev. W. C. Nelligan, Protestant Chaplain, ...	46 3 0	William Plant, Turnkey, ...	31 4 0
Rev. Cornelius Tnooy, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	46 3 0	John Radford, Turnkey and Tailor, ...	31 4 0
Wm. Beamish, M.D., Surgeon, ...	55 0 0	Maurice Sullivan, Turnkey and Smith, ...	31 4 0
Wm. T. Jones, Apothecary, ...	10 0 0	William Barrett, Turnkey and Weaver, ...	31 4 0
John B. Murphy, Governor, ...	250 0 0	Abraham McCarthy, Turnkey, ...	31 4 0
John Daly, Deputy-Governor and Clerk, ...	67 0 0	Corn. O'Leary, Schoolmaster, ...	35 0 0
Daniel Giltinan, Turnkey and Cooper, ...	41 4 0	Margaret Killeher, Matron, ...	30 0 0
George Furlong, Turnkey and Weaver, ...	42 18 0	Mary A. Ellis, Assist. Matron, ...	27 6 0
John Stanley, Turnkey, ...	31 4 0	Sarah E. Kemp, Schoolmistress, ...	24 0 0
		Teresa Giltinan, Nurse-tender, ...	28 16 4
		Jane Stanley, Searcher, ...	5 0 0

South
District.
City of
Cork Gaol.

Since the last inspection, the matron, having retired on superannuation, has been succeeded by the assistant-matron, whose vacancy has in turn been filled by a probationary appointee. The Extern Officers and the Governor receive their salaries monthly, and the subordinate interns weekly, but no grant allowances. Fire-arms and uniforms are supplied to the turnkeys.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	193	68
Surgeon, &c., ...	368	139
Protestant Chaplain, ...	155	58
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	154	61

Hospitals.

There is ample accommodation for the sick of both sexes, who are placed on the ground stories, the floors of which are tiled, and appear to be somewhat cold and damp, while the first stories are, in the present healthy condition of the prison, quite unoccupied. It has been stated above, that baths and water-closets are about to be added to this department. The attendance of the Medical Officer, which is shown in the foregoing schedule of visits, is highly creditable.

Number in hospital, total number of days, and cost of medicine, and number of deaths, for the last three years; each year separately:—

	1859.	1858.	1857.
Number in Hospital, ...	58	92	102
" of Days, ...	1,494	1,637	2,501
Deaths, ...	—	1	—
Cost of Medicine, ...	£6 11s. 11d.	£9 5s. 1d.	£11 9s. 8d.

Board of Superintendence.

Sir John Arnott, <i>knt., M.P., J.P.</i>	John Desmond, <i>esq., J.P.</i>	G. J. Wycherly, <i>esq., M.D., J.C.</i>
John F. Maguire, <i>M.P., J.P.</i>	William Jas. Shaw, <i>esq., J.P.</i>	George Waters, <i>esq., J.C.</i>
Barthw. Gibbings, <i>esq., J.P.</i>	Cornelius Keller, <i>Alderman.</i>	Michael J. Collins, <i>esq., J.C.</i>
Wm. L. Perrier, <i>esq., J.P.</i>	Patrick FitzGerald, <i>esq., J.C.</i>	Isaac Julian, <i>esq., J.C.</i>

The Board of Superintendence assembles monthly, when all liabilities are discharged, by means of an aggregate cheque drawn in favour of the Local Inspector, who produces the requisite receipts, &c., at the next ensuing meeting. As the Board almost invariably holds its sittings at the Bridewell, it would be very desirable that an arrangement, which exists in some localities, should be adopted here, namely, that one member should be appointed for each month to inspect the prison without notice.

Bridewell.

City Bridewell.

I found this building in fair order at the time of my visit, though I doubt whether it falls within our inspection, having never been certified as a regular bridewell, and being a mere auxiliary lock-up.

The annexed table exhibits the number of committals and the amount of cost for the last ten years. It is observable that the daily averages for the years 1858 and 1859 were the same, though the total committals during the latter show an advance.

Numbers Committed and Expenditure for a Series of Years.

Years.	Salaries.	Food.	Fuel.	Candles.	Gas.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1850	243 4 0	74 5 10	23 5 0	4 1 7	6 0 0
1851	246 10 0	70 5 1	22 9 0	3 11 5	14 11 5
1852	247 9 6	69 15 4	24 18 0	2 8 2	9 8 4
1853	251 1 6	103 8 8	32 9 0	2 4 1	10 3 4
1854	259 7 8	129 3 10	28 6 0	3 1 9	14 11 5
1855	291 10 10	99 10 5	41 16 7	2 19 10	13 1 1
1856	284 18 0	89 12 9	34 7 6	2 6 10	14 4 4
1857	287 17 6	67 13 0	23 1 6	3 0 6	10 0 5
1858	285 19 6	44 14 8	30 6 2	2 19 6	9 0 1
1859	294 12 0	43 15 7	20 10 0	2 10 5	16 14 5

Numbers Committed and Expenditure for a Series of Years.—continued.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
City of
Cork.
Bridewell.

Years.	Transmitting Paupers.	Straw.	Furniture and Bedding.	Clothing.	Printing and Stationery.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1830	—	2 14 5	1 2 6	14 8 0	5 11 9
1831	—	3 9 9	9 16 4	20 10 11	5 10 11
1832	—	1 5 1	10 4 4	15 15 9	6 15 2
1833	—	2 3 5	4 15 6	24 18 0	4 10 11
1834	137 17 9	2 11 6	13 15 0	13 17 8	5 1 1
1835	87 3 3	3 18 2	16 5 8	28 13 0	3 2 8
1836	90 18 1	3 1 2	2 7 9	19 14 0	4 3 7
1837	47 15 0	5 5 3	2 16 9	25 11 6	6 9 9
1838	39 19 5	2 8 3	0 12 8	23 11 4	5 9 4
1839	17 43 1	1 10 11	15 9 7	17 3 0	5 1 8

Years.	Repairs.	Medicines.	Sundries.	TOTAL.	Daily Average.	Number Committed
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
1830	14 7 3	2 2 8	3 7 6	395 4 8	48	14459
1831	65 5 2	2 6 6	4 17 6	470 13 8	48	15152
1832	11 2 2	1 11 9	6 8 0	409 4 11	44	13581
1833	6 13 4	2 12 5	12 1 9	460 13 3	39	12931
1834	7 16 1	3 13 2	1 2 4	635 7 3	40	11317
1835	17 1 3	3 3 6	5 13 3	614 0 1	39	8366
1836	5 4 2	1 15 2	1 3 6	556 19 10	39	8436
1837	5 12 3	5 11 2	4 0 5	494 15 0	28	7584
1838	45 3 9	4 15 10	0 14 6	520 12 7	24	6284
1839	27 17 0	5 12 5	0 18 6	492 17 1	24	6559

J. CONRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

COUNTY OF GALWAY GAOL—VISITED THE 1ST DAY OF MAY, 1860.

County of
Galway
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	3	2	5	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	3	1	4	1	—	1
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Imprisonment, ...	14	8	22	1	1	2
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	14	6	20	1	2	3
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	2	—	2	—	1	1
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	3	2	5	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	4	2	6	—	1	1
Other Misdemeanors, ...	4	1	5	—	—	—
Under Revenue Laws, ...	—	3	3	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	5	—	5	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	53	25	78	3	5	8

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Galway
Gaol.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Summary Convictions—Vagrants.	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other offences.	—	—	1	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

1st May, 1857, . . .	53	1st May, 1858, . . .	49
„ 1858, . . .	69	„ 1860, . . .	76

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, . . .	5	—	Committals—Debtors, . . .	5	—
Criminals, . . .	202	123	Criminals, . . .	145	42
Vagrants, . . .	7	13	Vagrants, . . .	4	8
Drunkards, . . .	10	20	Drunkards, . . .	4	7
Lunatics, . . .	10	5	Lunatics, . . .	7	—
Total, . . .	234	161	Total, . . .	165	57
Re-committals—Once, . . .	4	8	Re-committals—Once, . . .	3	8
Twice, . . .	4	5	Twice, . . .	—	2
Thrice, . . .	—	4	Thrice, . . .	—	—
Four times and more, . . .	—	—	Four times and more, . . .	—	—
Total, . . .	8	17	Total, . . .	3	10
Average daily number, . . .	39	15	Average daily number, . . .	55	15½
Highest at any one time, . . .	62	20	Highest at any one time, . . .	69	19
Lowest ditto, . . .	19	11	Lowest ditto, . . .	45	8
Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	3	2	Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	2	2

Whatever measure we apply to the aggregate gaol population here, whether a comparison of those in custody on the above day and on the corresponding days of previous years, or the daily averages, or the amount of "criminal" committals (as between 1859 and the expired portion of 1860, indicated in the foregoing schedule), we shall find, I lament to say, a very large increase, which however, affects the male offenders only, for those of the other sex have remained during the last three years singularly unchanged in numbers. It is difficult to discover a satisfactory reason for this remarkable excess. The dearth of provisions and other necessities can scarcely be assigned, inasmuch as the pressure of want has been equally, if not more heavily, felt by the poor of the town of Galway, where I have had to record a most creditable immunity from such offences, as poverty might be supposed to stimulate. The deterioration of whisky, and the growth of drunkenness, have doubtless produced a tendency to commit violent assaults; and as long sentences are very justly inflicted on the perpetrators of such brutal outrages, the daily average would be thus maintained at a high figure; but this solution fails when we examine, collectively, the criminal committals, which in the first four months of this year, up to the date of my inspection, had risen to three-fourths of the total for the whole of 1859.

But from whatever cause the excess proceeds, it is incumbent upon the authorities to grapple with it by a more stringent discipline, brought to bear upon the offenders, when they are rendered amenable. Juvenile delinquencies and vagrancy have undergone a great diminution; but I regret to record that there were five male lunatics, a class from which there appears to be little immediate prospect of relieving our prisons.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		N.	F.	SOUTH DISTRICT. County of Galway Gaol.
Wards, ...	7	3	Workshops, ...	-	13	
Yards, ...	6	3	Kitchens, ...	-	1	
Day Rooms, ...	7	3	Bakery, ...	-	1	
Single Cells, not less in size than 9 ft. long, 6 ft. wide, 8 ft. high=432 cubic ft., ...	62	13	Store Rooms, ...	7	3	
Single Cells of larger size, ...	5	1	Laundries, ...	-	1	
Cells to contain three persons, ...	2	2	Drying Rooms, ...	-	1	
Sleeping Rooms, ...	6	4	Lavatories, ...	4	2	
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	18	13	Baths, ...	3	1	
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	2	Privies, ...	5	2	
Chapels, ...	1	-	Water-closets, ...	-	-	
Workshops, ...	1	-	Pumps and Wells, ...	1	1	
			Tread-wheels, ...	2	-	

The building was throughout in sound repair, free from damp, airy, and copiously supplied with water, which is conveyed to the several sections, and is directed to flushing the sewers. Further, the security is adequate, but some new locks are required.

Some of the blankets were thin, and the bed-ticks much worn, and the stock of sheets was insufficient.

The clothing was tolerably good, but that of the males especially was very deficient in amount. It is intended, however, to make a fresh issue as soon as the new cells are fully completed and occupied.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>		<i>Female Clothing.</i>	
Pairs Blankets,	336	Shirts,	54	Caps,	10
Pairs Sheets,	54	Jackets,	45	Shifts,	21
Rugs,	220	Trowsers,	45	Gowns,	37
Hammocks or Cots,	—	Caps,	12	Petticoats,	25
Bed-ticks,	215	Socks or Stockings,	—	Stockings,	16
		Pairs Shoes,	44	Shoes,	20

Fifty-four cells have been prepared with all the requisite accessories for establishing the separate system among the males. It would, however, be desirable to remove the plunge and shower baths to the new range, and to place wooden cradle floors upon the flagging of the cells, which is composed of limestone very irregular in its surface, and which in moist weather would be too cold and damp for the inmates. Partitions for the tread-wheel, &c., are also indispensable, in order to maintain the integrity of "separation;" and I need scarcely revert again to the urgency of providing the primary requirements of reception-rooms, and a proper kitchen, laundry, and drying-room. Two of the day-rooms, which will be dispensed with, when individual "separation" is carried into effect, might be easily adapted for school-rooms by the introduction of stalls. I have sincere pleasure in adding that a Committee of the Grand Jury, at the last Assizes, recommended strongly the extension to the females of the only form of discipline which has been found to operate with deterrent and reformatory effect upon prisoners of this sex, and I confidently look forward to the beneficial results to be derived from a compliance with this provident suggestion.

The classification of the males is somewhat abridged at present by the limitation of room, consequent upon the alterations in progress, but they sleep in single cells, taking their meals, however, in association.

The same cause has affected the females also, who are now divided into two sections only, it being thus impossible to leave the prostitutes apart as before, and to keep them singled at night.

The Governor or Head Turnkey attends the lock-up, and there is a nightly patrol performed by the turnkeys here, four of whom only are available for this duty, which falls with too great severity upon them. An increase of their numbers, when the new system is in action, will be indispensable.

The Punishment Book is submitted to the Board at each meeting and initialed by the Chairman, but there was not one recorded up to the day of my visit, which is a favourable evidence of the order and discipline maintained here.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Galway
Gaol.

Punishments for Prison Offences.
From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.
Punishment Cells—Males, ... 6

Employment on day of Inspection.
Industrial Labour.

MALES.				FEMALES.			
Weaving,	.	.	3	Knitting,	.	.	3
Shoe-making,	.	.	2	Needle-work,	.	.	8
Mat-making,	.	.	3	Baking,	.	.	4
Brush-making,	.	.	2				

In consequence of the abnormal condition of the prison, as stated above, punitive labour has been almost entirely suspended. The foregoing schedule represents the amount of industrial employment, which, making every allowance for this disturbing cause, and for the withdrawal of a certain number for the purpose of attending the lunatics, appears to be inconsiderable.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, and return of same for the last two years, separately:—

1858, . . £16 9s. 5d. | 1859, . . £17 2s. 5d.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males—from 7 30 a.m. to 8 45 a.m., 10 30 a.m. to 12 30 p.m.; 1 30 p.m. to 2 45 p.m. 6 p.m., to 7 p.m.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	76	—
Average number attending daily,	13	—

Educational instruction is given daily, during the hours specified, by a school-master turnkey, to such of the males, as are not too old to learn, and the Chaplains are alleged to examine the pupils from time to time, but I found no record of their estimate of proficiency.

It would be very desirable that the Form of Registry, recommended by my colleague and myself, which shows more clearly the progress from an entirely illiterate condition, should be kept, as well as that of the National Board, whose Inspector does not make a very favourable report of the administration of the school.

I regret to repeat that the females are still left wholly untaught. The matron, I apprehend, is not qualified for tuition, but, until the gaol is placed upon a new footing under the separate system, prisoners of this sex might be advantageously schooled by the master, a female officer, of course, being present.

Dietary.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. Indian meal and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint sweet milk. Dinner—14 oz. brown bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint sweet milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. Indian meal and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint sweet milk. Dinner—12 oz. brown bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ of a pint sweet milk.

Under 10 years of age.—Breakfast—5 oz. Indian meal and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint sweet milk. Dinner—10 oz. brown bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint sweet milk. Supper—4 oz. brown bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ of a pint sweet milk.

Gruel substituted for milk two days in each week, at intervals; and every day for persons not exceeding one calendar month's imprisonment.

Contracts.—Bread, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 4 lbs.; oatmeal, £11 18s. per ton; Indian meal, £7 18s. per ton; potatoes, 5d. per 16 lbs.; new milk, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per gallon; salt, 1s. 3d. per cwt.; coals, 18s. 6d. per ton; turf, 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per box; straw, 2s. 4d. per cwt.; candles, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.; soap, 3d. per lb.

There was only one complaint of the milk on the part of the prisoners, but on referring to the Chaplains' Book I found no exception taken. It is absolutely necessary that the form of "Inspection of Provisions," recommended by the Inspectors-General, should be adopted, as it enables the person inspecting to enter a definite comment on each item of consumption.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857,	.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1859,	.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
1858,	.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1st May, 1860,	.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

Books and Accounts.

The two Chaplains make their entries in one common book, and the Medical Officer and Governor are provided with journals, but not the Local Inspector. The registries and other statistical records, and the books relating to matters of finance and consumption, including the hospital and extra diet book, are kept with creditable fulness and accuracy.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1857, £1,619 3s. 10d. | 1858, £1,614 14s. 1d. | 1859, £1,833 18s. 7d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Thomas R. Ryan, Governor,	375	7	8	Thos. Hogan, 3rd Turnkey,			
Rev. J. D'Arcy, Local Inspector,	133	16	8	weaver,	37	10	0
Rev. E. Burke, P. Chaplain,	46	3	0	Thos. Phillips, 4th do.	35	0	0
Rev. G. Cummins, R. C. Chaplain,	46	3	0	John Tierney, 5th do.	35	0	0
A. J. Veitch, Surgeon,	74	0	0	Patk. Cleary, Hoapl. Sergt.,	50	0	0
Patk. Mitchell, 1st Turnkey,	50	0	0	Mchl. Meyrick, Schoolmaster,	30	0	0
James Reilly, 2nd do.,	40	0	0	Margaret Foy, Matron,	30	0	0
				Mary Hogan, Assist. Matron,	20	0	0
				Cath. Hogan, Hospital Nurse,	12	0	0

No change in the staff has occurred in the interval since the last inspection. The extern officers receive their salaries quarterly, and the intern monthly. The matron and hospital nurse alone are supplied with the gaol allowance. Firearms and uniforms are furnished to the turnkeys, but one of whom, viz., a weaver, is a handicraftsman. Whenever "separation" is put in force, it will be indispensable to appoint officers capable of teaching such trades as tailoring and shoemaking, which are peculiarly adapted for the cellular system.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	121	60
Surgeon, &c., ...	128	54
Protestant Chaplain, ...	186	70
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	239	72

Hospital.

The hospital, which contains sufficient quarters for the sick of both sexes, is orderly and well ventilated, but unprovided with water-closets and fixed baths. The sanitary condition of the prison had been satisfactory.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years, each year separately:—

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number of Days in Hospital,	1,096	1,563	1,601
Number of Deaths, ...	2	2	2
Cost of Medicine, ...	—	£4 12s. 9d.	£2 9s. 8d.

Board of Superintendence.

Robert Martin, esq.	R. E. L. Athy, esq.	Stephen Roche, esq.
Francis Blake, esq.	Anthony O'Flaherty, esq.	Pierce Joyce, esq.
Andrew W. Blake, esq.	Robert Bodkin, esq.	Sir. T. J. Burke, bart.
Wm. H. Gregory, esq., M.P.	Denis Kirwan, esq.	Sir. T. N. Redington, K.C.S.

The Board is convened monthly, and generally assembles with regularity, and in sufficient numbers. The discharge of bills, &c., takes place quarterly, all payments being made to the several creditors by means of cheques signed by three members, and countersigned by the Governor.

Bridewells.

Pending legislation I abstain from offering any remarks as to the policy of bridewells, and I beg to call attention to the annexed tabular synopsis, compiled from the observations of the Inspector-General and the Local Inspector at their respective visits. I have, I regret, to repeat the remark, that no Local Auxiliary Board to supervise these minor prisons, in accordance with the 25 sec. of the 19 & 20 Vic., cap. 68 (the Amended Prisons Act), has been formed in this county.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Galway
Gaol.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Galway
Bridewells.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

	Portumna.		Eyre Court.		Woodford.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Committals in past year, . . .	38	17	28	9	48	10
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	17	9	23	4	32	-
No. of Committals in the quarter preceding inspection, . . .	19	1	9	3	6	3
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	10	1	3	1	2	-
Petty Sessions and Transmittals, . . .	Petty Sessions fortnightly; and transmittals regular.		Petty Sessions fortnightly; transmittals direct.		Petty Sessions fortnightly; transmittals regular.	
Committals, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, . . .	<i>A leak over one female cell; the dusking of the circuit wall sealing off.</i>		<i>A leak required to be stanchd, and some painting to be done.</i>		Sufficient.	
Security, . . .	Satisfactory.		Yards insecure.		Quite inadequate.	
Accommodation, . . .	Sufficient.		Tolerable.		Wretched.	
Bedding, Blankets, and Sheets, . . .	Sheets scanty.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
Water, . . .	Good pump on premises.		None on premises.		None on premises.	
Sewerage, . . .	<i>No sewers; privies clearable from the outside.</i>		None.		Defective.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Cleanliness, . . .	Satisfactory.		Fair.		Very damp.	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day, . . .	3½d. for both sexes.		3½d. for both sexes.		4d. for both sexes.	
Salary of Keeper, . . .	£18 9 0		£18 9 0		£18 9 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, . . .	None.		Clerk of the church.		None.	
Remarks, . . .	No Local Board formed.		No Local Board formed.		No Local Board formed.	

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Galway.
Bridewells.

Ballinasloe.		Loughrea.		Geet.		Tullm.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
150	113	107	102	113	44	235	107
95	44	25	10	55	13	89	39
45	10	25	17	12	6	23	43
25	7	2	5	4	—	24	28
Petty Sessions weekly; transmittals regular.	Petty Sessions weekly, nominally, but not regular; transmittals after sessions.	Petty Sessions weekly, nominally, but not regular; transmittals after sessions.	Petty Sessions weekly; transmittals regular.	Fortnightly; regular.			
Correct.	Generally correct, but one lunatic improperly detained here.	Correct.	Correct.	Regular.			
Correct.	Correct.	Correct.	Correct.	Correct.			
Sufficient.	Some dashing required, and repairs to channels; the turf roof for use.	Some panes of glass required, and painting.	Good.				
Imperfect.	Satisfactory.	Defective.	Now satisfactory; doors of yards have been strengthened and walls raised sufficient.				
No female drunkard's cell.	Sufficient.	Adequate.	Sufficient.				
Sufficient.	Bedsteads in a disgraceful condition, which has been reported against in vain for ten years.	Blankets worn, and sheets insufficient.	Sufficient.				
Pump.	None on premises.	Pump.	From pump on premises lately put up.				
None from privies, which are clearable from outside.	Cess-pools clearable from the outside.	Effective.	Effective.				
Satisfactory.	House pretty clean, but the cells badly ventilated, and sometimes damp.	Clean and airy, but damp at times.	Satisfactory.				
3d. for both, besides a supply of Indian meal.	2½d., besides a supply of Indian meal.	4d. for males; 3½d. for females.	2½d.				
£18 9 0	£27 9 0	£26 9 0	£18 9 0				
None.	None.	None.	None.				
No Local Board formed.	No Local Board formed.	No Local Board formed.	2 male prisoners; 1 female.				

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS—continued.

County of
Galway.

Bridewells.

	Children.		Oughterard.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, . . .	77	20	40	12
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	25	2	2	—
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection, . . .	25	6	16	4
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	8	—	1	—
Petty Sessions and Transmittals, . . .	Fortnightly, and regular.		Fortnightly, and regular.	
Commitments, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, ...	In progress.		Satisfactory.	
Security, ...	Female guard insecure.		Satisfactory.	
Accommodation, ...	Inadequate.		Insufficient.	
Bedding, Furniture, and Utensils, . . .	Sufficient.		Adequate.	
Water, ...	None on premises.		None on premises.	
Sewerage, ...	Now effective.		Effective.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Cleanliness, .	Imperfect.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day, . .	3d.		3½d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£27 9 0		£18 9 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	None.		None.	
Remarks, ...	—		—	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*County of
the Town of
Galway
Gaol.

COUNTY OF THE TOWN OF GALWAY GAOL.—VISITED THE 1ST OF MAY, 1860.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Larceny, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Penal Servitude, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Disposed of Summarily.						
For Larceny, ...	—	2	2	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	1	3	4	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	4	8	12	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

1st May, 1860, 12 | 1859, . 21 | 1858, . 33 | 1857, . 28

SOUTH DISTRICT.
County of the Town of Galway Gaol.

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859; From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—			Committals—		
Debtors, ...	10	—	Debtors, ...	5	—
Criminals, ...	263	140	Criminals, ...	61	46
Vagrants, ...	22	43	Vagrants, ...	1	6
Drunkards, ...	92	133	Drunkards, ...	40	46
Lunatics, ...	10	2	Lunatics, ...	1	1
Total, ...	397	318	Total, ...	108	99
Re-committals—Once,	17	12	Re-committals—Once,	6	9
Twice, ...	7	13	Twice, ...	—	5
Thrice, ...	1	6	Thrice, ...	—	1
Four times and more, ...	2	11	Four times and more, ...	1	5
Total, ...	27	42	Total, ...	7	20
Average daily number, ...	20 ¹ / ₁₂	13 ¹ / ₁₂	Average daily number, ...	13 ¹ / ₁₂	8 ¹ / ₁₂
Highest at any one time, ...	37	31	Highest at any one time, ...	25	15
Lowest ditto, ...	11	4	Lowest ditto, ...	10	2
Average daily number in Hospital, ...	1 ¹ / ₄	2 ¹ / ₄	Average daily number in Hospital, ...	—	1 ¹ / ₄

The aggregate of those in custody on the day of inspection, if compared with similar returns for the corresponding days in the three preceding years, exhibits a large reduction; and if we contrast the committals and re-committals, and the daily average during the four months, which preceded the date of my visit, with those of 1859, we shall find considerable improvement, except in the category of drunkenness, which, especially among the females, presents a fearful proportion in the registry of this prison, no less than 46 out of 99 committals being due to this vice. Vagrants and workhouse offenders have become rare, and I am happy to add that juvenile delinquency has also experienced a marked decline.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	5	2	Hospital Rooms, ...	2	—
Yards, ...	6	2	Chapels, ...	1	—
Day Rooms, ...	4	3	School Rooms, ...	1	—
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high = 432 cubic feet, ...	—	—	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Single Cells of larger size, ...	4	7	Bakery, ...	1	—
Single Cells of smaller size, ...	24	—	Store Rooms, ...	2	—
Cells to contain three persons, ...	4	2	Baths, ...	1	—
Sleeping Rooms, ...	2	4	Privies, ...	8	4
No. of beds in such rooms, ...	—	12	Pumps and Wells, ...	3	—
			Tread-wheels, ...	1	—

The building was in sound repair, free from general damp, airy, and copiously supplied with water, which is distributed through the several sections. The stock of bedding, blankets, sheets, and clothing is sufficient, but solely in consequence of the intervention of the Inspectors-General, by virtue of the special power conferred upon them by the Prisons Act.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>		<i>Female Clothing.</i>	
Pairs Blankets,	170	Shirts,	40	Shifts,	50
Pairs Sheets,	120	Jackets,	69	Gowns,	45
Bed-ticks,	90	Trowsers,	71	Petticoats,	45
		Vests,	71	Shoes,	40
		Caps,	70	Aprons,	45
		Pairs Shoes,	50	Neckerchiefs,	45

SOUTH DISTRICT.
County of the Town of Galway Gaol.

No improvement whatever having taken place in this establishment since the last inspection, either in point of accommodation or administration, I abstain from the fruitless task of recapitulating defects, which will never be amended until the Legislature shall arm the Executive with the means of compelling a provision for, and observance of, certain definite statutable requirements; and I confine myself to a repetition of the suggestion, that the town authorities should avail themselves of the machinery afforded by the Amended Prisons Act, and contract with those of the county prison for the maintenance therein of the very few prisoners belonging to the former jurisdiction. In fact, if the drunkards were deducted and kept, as is the case in many large towns, in a bridewell or lock-up, the rate-payers would be relieved from the necessity of keeping up a staff, which is inadequate for the purposes of proper discipline, but which involves a material expenditure.

Classification—if it deserves the name—consists of placing the males in four sections (felons and misdemeanants being each subdivided into the tried and untried), and the females in two, according to their ascertained or presumed antecedents of conduct. Both sexes, however, when the accommodation permits, occupy single cells at night and at meal times.

The lock-up is attended by the Governor, and the mockery of a night patrol is maintained by three turnkeys in rotation, who are never exempted, in consequence of their limited numbers, from duty in the daytime, and who are thus expected to exercise sleepless vigilance during the whole of every third night, a labour wholly beyond their powers of endurance. It is scarcely necessary to add, that there is no toll-tale clock to test their watchfulness and regularity.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

<i>From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.</i>			<i>From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.</i>		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	—	—	Punishment Cells, ...	—	—
Other Punishments, ...	61	14	Other Punishments, ...	—	6

The punishments since the 1st of January were all inflicted by the sole authority of the Governor, whose record ought to be examined by the Board and initiated by the Chairman as a proof of cognizance.

Employment.

Positive Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Mat-making, ...	2	Prison duties, ...	1
		Sewing muslin, ...	2
		Knitting, ...	1
		Tearing oakum, ...	3

Industrial Labour.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Mat-making, ...	Sewing muslin, ...
1	1

Very little, of course, can be effected in this department of discipline, the small number of prisoners rendering it frequently impossible to work the tread-wheel.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, and return of same for the last two years, separately:—

1859, ...	£10 0s. 6d.	1858, ...	£7 0s. 2d.
-----------------	-------------	-----------------	------------

Schools.

School Hours.—Males, two hours, from 7 to 9 o'clock in the summer, and from 10 to 12 o'clock in winter.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, ...	207	—
Average number attending daily, ...	13·4	—

No provision whatever is made for the education of the females, and the males are provided with a temporary teacher, whom the Board authorized the Roman Catholic Chaplain to nominate at a pittance of £10 per annum. The school is visited by the Inspector of the Board of National Education, and it is almost superfluous to state that his report is highly unfavourable.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. of Indian meal, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Dinner—14 oz. of bread, and 1 pint of sweet milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. of Indian meal, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Dinner—12 oz. of bread, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk.

Males and Females under 15 years.—Breakfast—5 oz. of meal in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Dinner—8 oz. of brown bread, and a pint of gruel. Supper—4 oz. of brown bread.

Prisoners under one month's imprisonment get 1 pint of gruel in place of milk for dinner. All prisoners get gruel for dinner instead of milk on two days of each week.

Contracts.—Bread, per 4 lbs., 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per ton, £12; Indian meal, per ton, £7 18s.; new milk, per gallon, 6d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 8d.; turf, per box, 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; straw, per cwt., 2s. 6d.; candles, per lb., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; soap, per lb., 3d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1st May, 1860, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. nearly, | 1859, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1858, 2d. nearly, | 1857, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

There were no complaints of the diet on the part of the prisoners. The provisions are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, but not in the tabular form recommended by the Inspectors-General, which requires a comment on each item of daily consumption.

Books and Accounts.

The gaol books and registries are kept with landable care and clearness; this laborious duty falling almost wholly upon the Governor. Nearly all the forms suggested by my colleague and myself are observed, but the Local Inspector, the Chaplains, and the Medical Officer, in lieu of journals, limit themselves to entries in one book common to all.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1859, . £714 1s. 9d. | 1858, . £816 9s. 8d. | 1857, . £732 16s. 1d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
J. M. Killery, esq., Local Inspector, ...	37	18	6	Michael Reilly, 2nd Turnkey, ...	26	0	0
Rev. Edward Burke, Protestant Chaplain, ...	27	13	10	Patk. Sullivan, 3rd Turnkey, a marble polisher, ...	24	0	0
Rev. Geo. Cummins, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	50	0	0	Patk. Mallery, 4th Turnkey, ...	24	0	0
A. J. Veitch, Physician, ...	56	0	0	Mary Anne Hudson, Matron, ...	20	0	0
James Marshall, Governor, ...	138	9	2	Margaret Reilly, Female Turnkey, ...	12	0	0
T. Caulfield, Head Turnkey, ...	30	0	0	Michl. Connor, Schoolmaster, ...	10	0	0

The superior officers receive their salaries half-yearly, and the subordinate interns monthly; but this latter arrangement is not adhered to; the turnkeys who are not supplied with rations or clothing, but who are placed on the lowest scale of remuneration, having complained bitterly to me of their disappointment during a season in which every article of sustenance was excessively dear, and rendered more so by the default of regular payment.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	52	3
Surgeon, &c., ...	157	47
Protestant Chaplain, ...	301	72
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	231	68

The deficiency in the prescribed number of visits by the Local Inspector is, I am informed, to be ascribed to a long and severe indisposition.

Hospitals.

The quarters assigned to the sick were untenanted at the period of my inspection, the health of the prison being good. The apartments for both sexes are well ventilated, but not furnished with bathtubs and water-closets; and there is but one airing-yard and one privy common to both, in violation of the most primary requirements of the old Prisons Act.

SOUTH DISTRICT.

County of the Town of Galway. Gaol.

SOUTH DISTRICT. Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years:—

County of the Town of Galway Gaol.		1859.	1860.	1861.
Number in Hospital, ...		12	13	11
Number of days in Hospital, ...		172	166	125
Number of Deaths, ...		—	—	1
Cost of Medicine, ...		£7 11s. 10d.	—	£1 6s.

Board of Superintendence.

Sir Thomas E. Blake, bart.	J. W. Lynch, esq., J.P.	William G. Murray, esq.
Henry Comerford, esq., J.P.	Ambrose Rush, esq., J.P.	John Redington, esq.
Thos. M. Perse, esq., J.P.	Edward C. Burke, esq.	Thomas Kyne, esq.
Col. N. Geoghegan, J.P.	Richard N. Somerville, esq.	Bernard O'Flaherty, esq.

The Board assembles usually in sufficient numbers to form a *quorum*, but not to confirm probationary appointments, &c. All accounts are examined and audited by a Finance Committee of the Grand Jury at each assizes, and after approval, are discharged by means of cheques payable to the parties entitled.

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

COUNTY OF KERRY GAOL, AT TRALEE.—VISITED THE 25TH OF SEPTEMBER, 1860.

State, &c.

Denomination of Class,	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	3	—	3	1	—	1
„ Larceny, ...	4	4	8	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	10	2	12	1	—	1
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	14	—	14	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summaryly.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	2	1	3	—	1	1
In default of Bail, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	4	1	5	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	7	2	9	1	—	1
Under Poor Law Act, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	48	11	59	3	1	4

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Committed for trial at Assizes and Sessions:—						
Felons, ...	—	—	—	1	—	—
Summary convictions, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—
Twice imprisoned, ...	—	—	—	1	—	—
Three times imprisoned, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

Years.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
1857, ...	49	40	89
1858, ...	44	15	59
1859, ...	30	7	37
1860, ...	48	11	59

SOUTH DISTRICT.
County of Kerry.
Gaol.

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.

	M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	8	1
Criminals, ...	286	104
Vagrants, ...	6	3
Drunkards, ...	33	81
Lunatics, ...	4	3
Re-Committals—Once, ...	11	6
Twice, ...	1	1
Thrice, ...	2	6
Four times and more, ...	2	6

Average daily number, exclusive of Debtors, ...	41½	8½
Highest at any one time, ...	53	19
Lowest ditto, ...	26	4
Average daily number in hospital, ...	3½	0½

From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	5	—
Criminals, ...	217	73
Vagrants, ...	3	2
Drunkards, ...	48	48
Lunatics, ...	2	1
Re-Committals—Once, ...	9	4
Twice, ...	1	3
Thrice, ...	—	1
Four times and more, ...	—	5

Average daily number, exclusive of Debtors, ...	41½	9½
Highest at any one time, ...	51	17
Lowest ditto, ...	28	8
Average daily number in hospital, ...	3½	0½

Although the numbers in custody on the above day exceed those in confinement on the corresponding days of the three preceding years, a comparison of the daily averages of both sexes in 1859, with those of the expired portion of 1860, exhibits so trifling a difference as not to call for any observation. Nor does the quality of the offences suggest any further inquiry. The female inmates are derived, as was stated in former reports, largely from the prostitute class, and a tendency to violent assaults continues to swell the aggregate of the males.

Vagrancy and workhouse offences have nearly disappeared; and, I am happy to add, there were no lunatics in charge at the period of my visit.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	6	2	Workshops, ...	7	—
Yards, ...	6	2	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Day Rooms, ...	5	4	Bakery, ...	1	—
Solitary Cells, ...	2	1	Store Rooms, ...	2	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high = 432 cubic feet, ...	78	15	Laundries, ...	—	1
Single Cells of larger size, ...	78	15	Drying Rooms, ...	—	1
Sleeping Rooms, ...	4	2	Lavatories, ...	12	2
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	12	6	Baths, ...	2	—
Hospital Rooms, ...	4	1	Privies, ...	7	2
Chapels, ...	1	—	Waterclosets, ...	7	—
School Rooms, ...	1	1	Pumps and Wells, ...	1	—
Workshops, ...	4	—	Tread-wheels, ...	1	—
			Capstan-mill, ...	1	—

Since the last inspection three water-closets and a bath have been added to the hospital; and two water-closets and some lavatories (undivided, however, by partitions) have been erected in another quarter of the gaol. There is no bath for the separate use of females; and there are no reception-rooms, although the 7th Geo. IV. cap. 74, sec. 6 is imperative on this head; prisoners, after being washed on their admittance, being passed *without medical examination into their respective classes.*

The building was throughout in sound repair (the roof of the marshalsea having been rendered staunch), secure, fairly ventilated, and amply supplied with water, which is now conducted to the hospital, and brought to bear effectively upon the sewerage. The bedding, sheets, and blankets were sufficient in num-

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

County of
Kerry.
Gaol.

ber; but some of the latter were very thin; and, as they are used instead of rugs, one, at least, ought to be issued in addition during the colder months.

The clothing, &c., was adequate; but I found (and this omission has been noticed before) that some of the women were without shoes, it being alleged that it was difficult to fit them. I trust that this neglect will not occur again, and I would suggest the propriety of furnishing those employed in the laundry with clogs to protect their feet against the wet floor.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		MALE CLOTHING.		FEMALE CLOTHING.	
Pairs Blankets,	227	Shirts,	98	Caps,	17
Pairs Sheets,	124	Jackets,	115	Shifts,	35
Hammocks or Cots,	238	Trowsers,	69	Gowns, wrappers,	30
Bed-ticks,	235	Caps,	34	Petticoats,	58
		Pairs Shoes,	55	Shoes,	21

There are five criminal divisions of males, of which juveniles constitute one; and four, or rather two, of females, there being only two yards available for prisoners of this sex; but there exists a sort of sub-classification, prostitutes and nurses being kept apart.

The farther aids to the prevention of undue communication consist of the partitioning of the tread-wheel, the stone-breaking sheds, the laundry, and the schoolrooms, and the placing of all of both sexes in single cells at night and at meal-times. But all these appliances are merely makeshifts, and entirely fail to secure the one paramount advantage, which the system of individual separation alone can guarantee, and which cannot be urged too often upon the attention of those, to whom the administration of prisons is intrusted, viz., that no inmates who are entirely secluded can leave the walls worse members of the community than they entered them; a result almost inevitably produced by the moral fermentation of "associative" prisons.

The Governor attends the lock-up, and a night patrol is maintained by two turnkeys, whose watchfulness and regularity, however, are not ascertained by a bell-tale clock.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	2	14	Punishment Cells, ...	10	11

The punishments—the record of which is duly laid before the Board, and signed at each meeting—were all inflicted by the sole authority of the Governor.

Employment on day of Inspection.

** Punitive Labour.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Stone-breaking,	19	Laundry,	4
Pump and turf,	3	Sick,	1
Attending Masons,	2		
Drawing Stones,	3	Total,	5
Unemployed (debtors &c.),	4		
Sick,	2		
Total,	33		

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Weaving, &c., ...	3	Spinning, ...	1
Brush and Mat making, ...	2	Needlework, ...	1
Bakers, ...	1	Knitting, &c., ...	2
Tailors, ...	2	Carding, ...	1
Shoemakers, ...	1	Prison duties, ...	1
Carpenters, ...	2		
Painters, &c., ...	1	Total, ...	6
Cooking, &c., ...	2		
Cleaning Gaol, ...	1		
Total, ...	15		

* All male prisoners are one hour daily at the capstan-mill; and all male prisoners sentenced to hard labour are two hours on the tread-wheel daily also.

The above schedule, which may be taken as an average record of the proportionate employments here, evinces very laudable energy and activity. A considerable amount of material is manufactured and made up, two of the turnkeys being trained handicraftsmen, viz., a tailor and a shoemaker.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, and return of same for the last two years, separately:—

1858, . . £16 4s. 9d. | 1859, . . £27 12s. 1d.

SOUTH DISTRICT.
—
County of Kerry Gaol.

Schools.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	89	19
Average number attending daily,	14	2

School Hours—Males—From 1 to 3 P.M. Females—From 3 to 4 P.M.

Attendance on day of Inspection—Males, 7; females, 1.

Since the last inspection the schoolmaster and schoolmistress have been discontinued, in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Superintendence, on the ground of reduced numbers, and their duties are now discharged by the clerk and the matron, to whom additional salaries of £10 and £5 per annum have been respectively allocated as a remuneration for this increase of labour. Pending legislation on this subject, I refrain from making any observation on the policy of this course; but I would suggest that school instruction should not be limited, as at present, to *juveniles* of both sexes, but that all who are desirous of, or who possess any aptitude for learning, should participate in this beneficial element of gaol discipline.

The approved form of Registry is observed here, and the Chaplains examine the pupils from time to time, and enter their comments in the Report book of the National Board of Education, whose Inspector visits.

Dietary.

Class 1, Males.—Breakfast—14 oz. bread, 1 pint milk. Dinner—6 oz. meal, 2 oz. rice, 1 pint milk.

Class 2, Females.—Breakfast—12 oz. bread, $\frac{7}{8}$ pint milk. Dinner—5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meal, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. rice, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint milk.

Class 3, Males and Females under 15 years of age.—Breakfast—8 oz. bread, 1 pint gruel. Dinner—3 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meal, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. rice, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint milk. Supper—4 oz. bread.

N.B.—All prisoners sentenced to one month and under receive 1 pint of gruel for breakfast, in lieu of milk, and on Mondays and Fridays 1 pint of gruel is substituted for milk to all classes.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

September 25th, 1857, . . . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | September 25th, 1859, . . . 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
 „ 1858, . . . 2d. | „ 1860, . . . 2d.

The provisions are regularly inspected by the Chaplains in the form suggested by my colleague and myself. A few complaints were preferred to me by the prisoners, that the gruel was sometimes thin, and the stirabout cold; but I did not conceive that there existed any due grounds for exception. The stirabout, however, is issued at dinner instead of at breakfast, the reason assigned for this inversion being, that the steam, which is applied to the laundry and to the drying-room, is also rendered available for cooking.

The registries, and the several records of receipt, expenditure, consumption, discipline, and criminal statistics are kept with neatness and accuracy, except that the extern officers' book is not duly filled and signed, nor some of the forms in the medical department. It is, however, I presume, only necessary to point out these omissions in order to prevent a recurrence of them. The Chaplains and the Medical Officer are provided with journals. Total net cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1857, . £1,902 4s. 11d. | 1858, . £1,702 17s. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1859, . £1,617 14s. 6d.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Kerry.
Gaol.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Rev. Anthony Denny, Local Inspector,	180	0	0	Eugene Lucey, Turnkey and Tailor,	35	0	0
Do., Protestant Chaplain,	50	0	0	Patrick Brien, Turnkey,	35	0	0
Rev. J. Mawe, R.C. Chaplain,	50	0	0	Robert Farmer, Turnkey,	35	0	0
Francis Crumpe, Physician,	—			Thomas Brien, Turnkey,	30	0	0
Michael Lawlor, Apothecary,	30	0	0	Sylvester Murphy, Turnkey,	30	0	0
Martin Crean, Governor,	200	0	0	Thomas Hines, Turnkey,	30	0	0
Robert Harris, Clerk, &c.,	70	0	0	John Lenihan, Turnkey,	30	0	0
Ellen Riordan, Matron,	45	0	0	Thomas Sheehy, Turnkey,	20	0	0
Anne Murphy, Assistant do.,	20	0	0	John Alhama, Porter,	10	0	0
Garrett Cotter, Turnkey,				Ellen Barden, Nurse-tender,	20	0	0
Baker, and Cook,	36	0	0	Ellen Hayes, Assist. Nurse-tender,	12	0	0
Edward Meura, Turnkey and Shoemaker,	35	0	0				

The only change in the staff which has taken place since the last inspection is the discontinuance of the schoolmaster and mistress, as previously stated. The extern officers receive their salaries at the assizes, and the interns monthly; none of the latter, except the assistant-matron, being on the gaol allowance. Firearms and uniforms are furnished to the turnkeys, of whose conduct I was happy to receive a favourable report. A very considerable amount of financial labour, which does not properly belong to his office, has been cast upon the Governor, who is a very expert accountant; and I would submit, therefore, to the local authorities, that this important and responsible duty, as well as his long and meritorious service, fairly entitles him to an increase of salary.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1855.	From 1st Jan. up to day of inspection, 1856.
Local Inspector,	129	131
Surgeon, &c.,	93	125
Protestant Chaplain,	166	133
Roman Catholic Chaplain,	189	140

It will be observed that the visits of the medical officer for the past year fall far below the prescribed number; but that during the present year his attendance has been more regular.

Hospitals.

The apartments for the sick of both sexes, which are situated in one building, and accessible only by a staircase in common, though limited in point of accommodation, were clean and properly furnished, and three water-closets and a bath have lately been added.

The sanitary condition of the prison was, at the time of my visit, and had been previously, satisfactory.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the three last years; each year separately:—

Years.	Males.	Females.	No. of days.	Cost of Medicine.
1857,	38	31	1,813	£10 15 4½
1858,	47	22	1,751	5 12 0
1859,	60	8	1,372	11 1 3

Board of Superintendence.

Sir Wm. D. Godfrey, bt.	Nicholas Donovan, esq.	Richard Chute, esq.
Thomas Galloway, esq.	Maurice J. O'Connell, esq.	Daniel C. Coltsmann, esq.
Wilson Gun, esq.	Maj.-Gen. J. D. Stokes.	Maurice F. Sanders, esq.
Richard Leahy, esq.	D. D. C. McGillycuddy, esq.	Robert C. Hurly, esq.

The Board is convened monthly, when all liabilities, except the salaries of the extern officers and the contracts, are discharged; the mode of payment being by means of cheques placed in the hands of the Governor, who produces the necessary vouchers and receipts at the next ensuing meeting.

Bridewells.

Pending legislation on the subject of bridewells, I confine myself to submitting a tabular synopsis of the condition of those of this county, which is derived from my own observations and those of the Local Inspector, who is regular in his quarterly visits.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
*County of
Kerry.*
Bridewells.

	Killarney.		Kenmare.		Caherciveen.		Dingle.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commit- tals in past year, . . .	223	80	75	16	99	20	33	4
Of whom were Drunkards,	70	37	37	3	62	5	27	—
No. of Commit- tals in the quarter pre- ceding inspec- tion, . . .	33	7	11	3	25	4	6	3
Of whom were Drunkards,	10	—	4	1	14	—	5	1
Petty Sessions,	Weekly.		Fortnightly.		Monthly.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, .	Regular.		Regular.		Regular.		Regular.	
Committals, .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, . .	<i>Not always signed by the Constables at the time of lodgment.</i>		Now correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order,	Very good.		Good.		<i>Some plaster- ing required.</i>		Tolerable.	
Security, .	Sufficient.		Sufficient.		Fair.		Sufficient.	
Accommodation,	Sufficient.		Adequate.		Tolerable.		Sufficient.	
Bedding, Furni- ture, and Uten- sils,	<i>Sheets scanty.</i>		<i>Stock of Sheets inadequate.</i>		<i>Stock of Sheets inadequate.</i>		Adequate.	
Water—how supplied,	A good pump on the pre- mises.		<i>None on premi- ses.</i>		<i>None on premi- ses.</i>		<i>None on premi- ses.</i>	
Sewerage, .	Tolerable.		Effective.		Effective.		Effective.	
Dryness, Ventila- tion, and Cleanliness,	Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.		Fair.		Dry, airy, and tolerably clean.	
Cost of Dietary, per head per day,	Males, 5d.; females, 4½d.		Males, 5d.; females, 4½d.		Males, 5d.; females, 4½d.		Males, 5d.; females, 4½d.	
Salary of Keeper,	£30 0 0		£10 0 0		£10 0 0		£10 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employ- ment,	Court-keeper.		Holds some land.		Holds some land.		Court-keeper.	
Remarks, .	—		—		—		—	

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS—continued.

SOUTH
DISTRICT,
County of
Kerry,
Bridewells.

	Listowel.		Tarbert.		Milltown.		Castletown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commit- tals in past year, . . .	300	42	34	10	85	11	83	19
Of whom were Drunkards,	241	8	18	1	53	—	38	8
No. of Commit- tals in the quarter pre- ceding inspec- tion, . . .	51	16	5	2	36	6	12	5
Of whom were Drunkards,	34	9	3	—	15	—	2	—
Petty Sessions,	Weekly.		Fortnightly.		Monthly.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, .	Regular.		Pretty regular.		Regular.		Regular.	
Committals, .	<i>Some illegal sen- tences to the Bridewell.</i>		Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order,	<i>Some leakage requiring to be stanchd.</i>		<i>A leak in the roof and walls.</i>		Good.		Good.	
Security, .	Tolerable.		Satisfactory.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
Accommodation,	<i>Insufficient— no Drunkards' Cell.</i>		<i>No Drunkards' Cell.</i>		Tolerable.		<i>No Drunkards' Cell.</i>	
Bedding, Furni- ture, and Uten- sils.	Sufficient.		<i>Some Blankets thin.</i>		<i>Some Blankets thin and sheets seamy.</i>		Adequate.	
Water—how supplied,	<i>None on premi- ses.</i>		<i>None on premi- ses.</i>		<i>None on premi- ses.</i>		<i>None on premi- ses.</i>	
Sewerage, .	Fair.		Effective.		Improved.		Effective.	
Dryness Venti- lation, and Cleanliness,	<i>Dry, but untidy.</i>		Fair.		Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day,	Males, 5d.; females, 4½d.		Males, 5d.; females, 4½d.		Males, 5d.; females, 4½d.		Males, 5d.; females, 4½d.	
Salary of Keeper,	£20 0 0		£15 0 0		£10 0 0		£10 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employ- ment,	Court-keeper.		None.		None.		Holds some land.	
Remarks, .	Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.		—	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, Inspector-General.

COUNTY OF KILDARE GAOL, AT NAAS.—VISITED ON THE 13TH OF OCTOBER
AND 8TH OF DECEMBER, 1860.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

County of
Kildare
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
For Contempt of Court, . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	12	11	23	—	1	1
" Larceny, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
" Misdemeanors, ...	—	2	2	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny—						
To Imprisonment, ...	10	5	15	—	1	1
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
<i>By Courts-Martial.</i>						
Military Offenders, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	5	1	6	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	9	3	12	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	5	2	7	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	48	25	73	—	2	2

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

Day of Inspection, 1859.		1858.		1857.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
48	25	34	18	14	14

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

	M.	F.
Summary Convictions—Sixteen Years and above Ten, ...	1	1
Twice Imprisoned, ...	1	—

Committals, Re-Committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

		M.	F.			M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	7	2		Committals—Debtors, ...	2	—	
Criminals, ...	304	262		Criminals, ...	184	211	
Vagrants, ...	5	5		Vagrants, ...	2	—	
Drunkards, ...	121	107		Drunkards, ...	42	123	
Lunatics, ...	9	6		Lunatics, ...	6	5	
Total, ...	446	382		Total, ...	236	339	
Re-Committals—Once, ...	12	14		Re-Committals—Once, ...	7	24	
Twice, ...	6	9		Twice, ...	4	17	
Thrice, ...	—	—		Thrice, ...	1	8	
Four times and more, ...	1	6		Four times and more, ...	—	*10	
Total, ...	19	29		Total, ...	12	56	
Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...	50	49	21	Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, ...	43	42	21
Highest at any one time, ...	59	50		Highest at any one time, ...	61	38	
Lowest ditto, ...	28	17		Lowest ditto, ...	27	10	
Average daily number in Hospital, ...	32	21		Average daily number in Hospital, ...	1	1	1

* Some of these were committed seven times in the year 1859.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
—
County of
Kildare
Gaol.

A comparison of the daily average of prisoners in the year 1859 (in which the aggregates of Athy Gaol, as well as those of Naas, are included), with that of the portion of the current year up to the first day of inspection, exhibits a reduction in the males, while the females remain almost stationary. In estimating these numbers, it is to be observed, in justice to the reputation of the inhabitants of Kildare, firstly, that these schedules embrace the total of those, who have been made amenable, as there are no bridewells; and secondly, that, owing to the existence of the camp at the Curragh, and to the circumstance that tramps and other persons of loose character pass through this county on their way to the metropolis, a very large proportion of the inmates of the gaol is derived from other localities. Thus, at my second visit, having called for a return of the birthplace of every prisoner in charge on that day, I found that of 51 males, but 24, and of 18 females, but 8, were natives of Kildare. And I would further remark, as a result of the presence of so large a body of soldiery, that of 339 females sent here from the 1st of January up to the 12th of October, no less than 218 were known to be prostitutes, many of whom had committed petty offences in order to secure the benefit of medical care in the hospital. There were no vagrants and no workhouse offenders; but there were 7 dangerous lunatics, 5 males and 2 females, in custody, to the great detriment of the chances of recovery on their own part, and of discipline on that of the sane prisoners who are assigned as their attendants, and who are consequently withdrawn from the operation of many of the prison regulations as to labour and diet.

Accommodation.

	New Prison.		Old Prison.			New Prison.		Old Prison.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.
Yards, ...	1	1	3	1	Workshops, ...	1	—	—	—
Day Rooms, ...	—	—	2	2	Kitchens, ...	1	—	—	1
Solitary Cells, ...	3	2	—	—	Store Rooms, ...	—	—	3	2
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, ...	60	26	22	14	Laundries, ...	—	1	—	—
Cells to contain three persons, ...	—	2	2	2	Drying Rooms, ...	—	1	—	—
Hospital Rooms, ...	—	—	2	2	Lavatories, ...	2	1	1	—
Chapels, ...	1	1	1	1	Baths, ...	4	4	1	1
					Water-closets, ...	3	2	5	6
					Fumigating Apparatus, ...	1	—	—	—
					Pumps and Wells, ...	1	—	1	—

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>		<i>Female Clothing.</i>	
Pairs Blankets, ...	218	Shirts, ...	143	Caps, ...	19
Pairs Sheets, ...	196	Jackets, ...	87	Shifts, ...	32
Rugs, ...	114	Trowsers, ...	95	Postcoats, ...	68
Hammocks or cots, ...	105	Caps, ...	60	Pairs Stockings, ...	34
Bed-ticks, ...	52	Socks or Stockings, ...	110	Pairs Shoes, ...	55
		Pairs Shoes, ...	112		

No alteration since the last inspection has taken place in the accommodation, which was fully detailed in my Colleague's report, save that one of the day-rooms has been fitted up for Protestant worship, and that some cells in the old prison have been allocated for the reception of prisoners of both sexes on their committal. The building was generally in good order, and free from damp, except in a few spots, which may be fairly attributed to the freshness of the masonry and to the very unfavourable weather for drying, which has prevailed throughout the present year. On the other hand, I regret to remark, that the party walls between the cells are very coarsely put together, many of the bricks bulging so as to harbour dust; that the timber of the floors of the cells and of the hanging galleries—the former being very inconveniently sunk below the level of the latter—was so green and unseasoned as to have opened in chinks, which render it almost impossible to maintain cleanliness; and that the steps of the spiral staircase, which gives access to the several tiers, have become so much depressed, as to require to be propped by iron uprights.

The supply of water is now ample—a stream which is a feeder of the canal

having been turned to account; and the sewers, which hitherto had been occasionally offensive, are flushed. A wooden screen has been placed, at my suggestion, in the Roman Catholic chapel, to prevent the prisoners of different sexes from seeing each other, for which the convex form of the divisions offers facilities; and an additional canvas screen is about to be erected on the upper gallery occupied by the females, so as to obviate the possibility of a plunging view upon the lower tiers tenanted by the males. The partitions, also, in the lavatories and water-closets are to be raised to the ceiling. The chief requirements, which remain to be satisfied are, firstly, the adoption of fumigating machines for the clothes of prisoners of both sexes; secondly, the allocation of some portion of the old gaol (that lately occupied by the nurses, for instance) to female debtors, in the event of any being committed, for this class has become exceedingly rare; thirdly, the substitution of a wall for the open iron railing, which at present divides the yards assigned to the master and pauper debtors; and fourthly the erection of a screen to intercept the view between the yards appointed for exercise, as at present, in consequence of this omission, it is necessary—and the necessity is productive of great inconvenience during the short days—to avoid exercising the prisoners of different sexes at the same time.

Individual separation is now enforced among the criminal prisoners of both sexes, except in the case of lunatics and their attendants. The nurses were formerly associated in a day-room, but, at my instance, were placed in cells, and submitted to the same discipline as other females, there being no valid reason for their exemption. At school, however, it is to be observed, that there are opportunities for intercourse, as also at the mangle for females, and for males at one of the crank-pumps, which is worked by two persons; but in other respects, this system of discipline is maintained in its integrity. The Governor or head warder attends the lock-up, and there is a night patrol on duty, whose vigilance and regularity are ascertained by an effective bell-tale clock. The record of the punishments, which were inflicted only by the authority of the Governor, is now duly signed by the Chairman of the Board.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.

From 1st January to day of Inspection.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1901.		From 1st January to 31st December, 1902.	
	M. F.		M. F.
Punishment Cells,	12 2	Punishment Cells,	23 8
Other Punishments,	- -	Other Punishments,	- -
Total,	12 2	Total,	23 8

Number sentenced during the year 1860 to—Solitary Confinement,	M.	F.
Whipping, ...	1	—

Escape during the year 1859.—Michael Durno, aged 31, charged with larceny, escaped 14th February, 1859; confined with others; retaken.

This case inserted here on account of the prisoner having escaped in 1859, but having been retaken in 1860 (6th August.)

Employment on day of Inspection.

Punitive Labour.

Pumping water,	12 Males.
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Industrial Labour

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Shoe-making, ...	1	Washing, ...	2
Carpentering, ...	1	Ironing and mangling, ...	2
Tailoring, ...	3	Mending clothes, ...	2
Mat-making, ...	7	Knitting, ...	6
Net-making, ...	7	Washing and cleaning cells, ...	3
Painting, ...	1	Nursing children, ...	3
Whitewashing, ...	1	Minding Lunatics, ...	2
Cooking, ...	2	Lunatics, ...	2
Working in grounds, ...	1	Hospital, ...	2
Minding Lunatics, ...	2	Wardswoman in hospital, ...	1
Prison duties, ...	4		
Unemployed, ...	1		
Lunatics, ...	5		

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

County of
Kildare
Gael.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Middlesex
Goal.

The foregoing schedule, filled on the first day of my inspection, furnishes a fair representation of the two kinds of labour, and of the ordinary occupation of prisoners of both sexes. Frieze, for male clothing, linsey, for female, and calico, for shirts and shifts, were being worked up. It is very desirable that in the selection of discipline officers, a preference shall be given to persons capable of teaching the rudiments, at least, of such trades, as can be carried on inside the walls, consistently with the strict observance of the separate system. The alteration and rebuilding of the prison had, until latterly, suspended industrial operations; and, consequently, in the last two years there has been no return of profit derived from the sale of articles to the community outside.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males—From 11 A.M. to 12 30 P.M. Females—From 12 30 P.M. to 2 P.M.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	54	6
Average number attending daily,	8½	1½

Educational instruction is appointed to be given, at the hours specified, by a schoolmaster to the respective sexes, a matron attending the females. The form of registry recommended by the Inspector-General has been adopted, and the Roman Catholic chaplain examines the pupils from time to time, and records his comments. The teaching is at present limited to reading and arithmetical tables, but will shortly be extended. It is proposed to establish an evening school, an arrangement, which has been found productive of great benefit in other goals, in not interfering with labour, and in affording more time for mental improvement.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. of oatmeal made into stirabout, and ½ pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. of brown bread and 1 pint new milk.

Females.—Breakfast—5 oz. of oatmeal made into stirabout, and ½ pint new milk. Dinner—12 oz. of brown bread and ½ pint new milk.

Males and Females get gruel two days in each week in lieu of milk; and all prisoners sentenced to a month and under get bread and gruel for dinner every day.

Males and Females under 15 years of age get for breakfast, 5 oz. oatmeal and ½ pint milk. Dinner—8 oz. of brown bread and 1 pint milk. Supper—4 oz. of brown bread.

Contracts.—Bread, brown, per lb., 1½d.; white, per lb., 1½d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 16s.; new milk, per gallon, 5d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 6d.; coals, per ton, 15s. 6d.; candles, per lb., 6½d. and 7d.; soap, per cwt. 35s. and 27s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years, 1850, 2s. 3½d.; 1859, 2s. 9½d.; 1858, 2s. 1½d.; 1857, 2s. 1½d.

No complaints of the diet were preferred to me by the prisoners. The chaplains are regular in their examination of the provisions, our form being adopted; and I found some exceptions taken to the milk and stirabout; but, latterly, the quality of the provisions appeared to be satisfactory.

Total net cost of goal, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years, 1859, £1,780 11s. 9½d.; 1858, £1,126 1s. 11½d.; 1857, £1,528 18s. 9d.

Books and Accounts.

The criminal registries and the several records of statistical subjects, of discipline, expenditure, receipt, and consumption, are properly kept; and the forms directed by the Court of Queen's Bench, as well as those advised by my colleagues and myself, are generally observed.

The Chaplains are provided with journals, which are laid before the Board at each meeting, and are now signed by the Chairman, as required by the section of the Amended Prisons Act.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	South District, County of Kildare Gaol.
Wm. S. Minchin, esq., Local Inspector,	70	0	0	John Lewis, Shoemaker,	30	0	0	
Rev. M. T. De Burgh, Protestant Chaplain,	30	0	0	Florence Newton, Warder,	25	0	0	
Rev. James Hughes, R. C. Chaplain,	45	0	0	John Edwards, do.	25	0	0	
James Kellett, esq., Surgeon,	37	0	0	Peter Lowry, do.	25	0	0	
R.S. Hayes, esq., Apothecary,	25	0	0	Henry Reynolds, do.	25	0	0	
F.M.G. Engar, esq., Governor,	160	0	0	Thomas Tuck, Warder and Schoolmaster,	30	0	0	
Wm. Wills, Head Warder,	40	0	0	Wm. Phayer, Gate-porter,	25	0	0	
George Robinson, Clerk,	38	0	0	A. M. Kinsella, Assistant Matron,	15	0	0	
Mrs. Jane Nolan, Matron,	35	0	0	Mary Jeffrey, do.	15	0	0	
Richard Tutty, Carpenter,	30	0	0	B. M. White, Hospital Nurse,	15	0	0	

Changes in the Staff since the last Inspection.

J. M. Coppinger, Governor, resigned.	W. Wills, Head Warder, appointed.
William Edggs, Head Warden, dismissed.	James Halfpenny, Clerk, do.
Joseph Egar, Warder, resigned.	George Robinson, do. do.
Richard Egan, do. dismissed.	John Edwards, Warder, do.
James Halfpenny, Clerk, resigned.	John Lesby, do. do.
George Holmes, Warder, do.	Henry Reynolds, do. do.
John Lesby, do. do.	Adam Phayer, do. do.
Robert Lennox, Schoolmaster, do.	Catherine M'Dermott, Assistant Matron, transferred from Athy.
Rich. Johnston, Warder, superannuated.	A. M. Kinsella, do. appointed.
A. C. Robinson, Matron, resigned.	Thomas Tuck, Schoolmaster, do.
Catherine Egan, Assistant Matron, do.	Mrs. Jane Nolan, Matron, do.
Catherine M'Dermott, do. dismissed.	John Lewis, Warder, Shoemaker, do.
Adam Phayer, appointment cancelled.	Mrs. Mary Jeffrey, Assistant Matron, do.
F. M'G. Engar, Governor, appointed.	

The salaries of the extern officers are paid half-yearly, and those of the interns monthly. The latter also receive the usual allowance, and the turnkeys are furnished with fire-arms and uniforms. The foregoing return shows the extraordinary number of changes, which have taken place since the last inspection.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector,	140	233
Surgeon, &c.,	286	234
Protestant Chaplain,	108	123
Roman Catholic Chaplain,	148	169
Apothecary,	201	174

The attendance of the extern officers is now regular. The return for the year 1859 would appear to evince some neglect; but the small aggregate of visits is to be accounted for by the illness and death of both the Chaplains, one of whom besides (viz., the Protestant Chaplain) filled the office of Local Inspector.

Hospitals.

There are adequate quarters for the sick of both sexes, in which baths and water-closets are provided, and wooden floors have been substituted for flagging. The general sanitary condition of the prison was, and had been satisfactory; although at times the recurrence of prostitutes labouring under diseases incident to their condition swells the average of patients.

Number in hospital, total number of days, cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last two years, each year separately:—

	1859.	1858.
Number in Hospital,	88	11
Total Number of days,	374	72
Deaths,	1	—
Cost of Medicine,	£30 4s. 8d.	—

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Kildare
Gaol.Lord Naas.
H. L. Barton, esq.
Baron De Robeck.
Major Borrowes.

Board of Superintendence.

Thomas Fitzgerald, esq.
John La Touche, esq.
G. P. L. Mansfield, esq.
P. Nolan, esq.P. P. O'Kelly, esq.
P. Sweetman, esq.
Thos. Cooke Trench, esq.
Christopher Rynd, esq.

The Board is assiduous in its attendance, and assembles monthly, when all the smaller liabilities are discharged by means of an aggregate cheque payable to the Local Inspector, who produces at the next meeting the requisite vouchers; the larger contracts and the salaries of the extern officers being reserved for payment at the Assizes.

General Observations.

This prison is to be considered as being still in a state of probation, for the amalgamation of the two County Gaols, and the establishment of the system of individual separation here, are both so recent, as to have virtually created a new institution.

Moreover, owing to circumstances, local and personal, and in consequence of the retirement of gentlemen resident in distant parts of the county, who formerly served on the Athy Board of Superintendence, there has been a large infusion of new members, who, however sedulous and zealous, have not as yet attained the advantage of experience, the want of which applies with far greater force to the case of the officers (both in the higher and lower grades), almost every one of whom has been lately appointed.

Further, the changes which have taken place in the latter body, with a rapidity and a frequency unparalleled elsewhere (the present Governor, for instance, being the *fifth* in succession in a term of *ten* years), have necessarily affected unfavourably the uniformity of action, and the stability of discipline.

I venture, however, to express the hope, that the officers recently appointed may prove more efficient and trustworthy than their predecessors—a desirable result, which can be only accomplished by a proper allocation of duties, and a strict adherence to them, each confining himself to his appointed limits,—and that thus the administration of the prison may progress so as to place it, at no distant period, in a high rank among similar institutions.

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*County of
Kilkenny
Gaol.COUNTY OF KILKENNY GAOL, AT KILKENNY.—VISITED THE 7TH OF
SEPTEMBER AND 1ST OF NOVEMBER, 1860.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
Deserters, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny—						
To Imprisonment, ...	3	3	6	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	4	—	4	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	1	3	4	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	1	2	3	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	16	9	25	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in goal on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1857, .	19 13	1858, .	31 8	1859, .	26 5	1860, .	16 9

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
*County of
Kildare
Gaol.*

Committals, Re-Committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.				From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.			
	M.	F.			M.	F.	
Committals—Debtors, . . .	3	1		Committals—Debtors, . . .	2	1	
Criminals, ...	129	55		Criminals, ...	85	39	
Vagrants, ...	9	7		Vagrants, ...	—	1	
Drunkards, ...	22	5		Drunkards, ...	21	2	
Lunatics, ...	19	6		Lunatics, ...	5	6	
Total, ...	182	74		Total, ...	113	49	
Re-committals—Once, . . .	5	3		Re-committals—Once, . . .	2	—	
Average daily number, . . .	32	7½		Average daily number, . . .	26½	6½	
Highest at any one time, . .	46	15		Highest at any one time, . .	34	11	
Lowest ditto, ...	23	3		Lowest ditto, ...	13	3	
Average daily number in Hospital, ...	2½	½		Average daily number in Hospital, ...	½	½	

The small amount of crime in proportion to the population of this county, which has been noticed during the last few years, happily continues (the daily average of both sexes in the expired portion of 1860 falling below those of 1858 and 1859), and the nature of the offences committed does not demand any special observation; juvenile delinquencies have greatly diminished; vagrancy and acts of insubordination in the workhouses rarely appear on the registry; and there was but one dangerous lunatic in charge on the day which I have selected for the record of my inspection.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	14	8	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Yards, ...	3	2	Store Rooms, ...	6	—
Day Rooms, ...	4	—	Laundries, ...	—	1
Solitary Cells, ...	8	4	Drying Rooms, ...	—	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, . . .	47	—	Lavatories, ...	1	1
Single Cells of larger size, . . .	104	88	Baths, ...	2	1
Sleeping Rooms, ...	4	1	Privies (in outer yards), . . .	5	—
Hospital Rooms, ...	3	3	Water-closets (in each cell.)	—	—
Chapels, ...	1	—	Fumigating Rooms, ...	1	—
School-rooms (taught in front of cell.)	—	—	Reception Rooms, ...	1	1
Workshops, ...	3	—	Pumps and Wells, ...	2	—
			Tread-wheel, ...	1	—
			Crank-mill, ...	1	—
			Other machines for labour, . .	1	—

The building was throughout in sound repair, clean and dry, with the exception of an occasional leakage and slopping from the pans connected with the lavatories and water-closets, which are placed in the cells, and require constant attention. The ventilation and the action of the heating pipes are now satisfactory. The sewerage is effective, and the supply of water adequate. Since the last report the safety valve of the boiler has been repaired, a steam and water gauge has been added, and a bath has been erected for the use of the females, which hitherto had been wanting. All prisoners, of both sexes, are bathed on committal, if in a fitting state of health, and are thoroughly washed once a week during their confinement. The stock of clothing, blankets, and sheets, and bedding was sufficient, but the latter is frequently damaged by the filthy habits and the violence of the lunatics.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

Male Clothing.			Female Clothing.		
Pairs Blankets, ...	166		Shirts, ...	80	
Pairs Sheets, ...	201½		Jackets, ...	73	
Rugs, ...	175		Trowsers, ...	67	
Hammocks or Cots, ...	104		Caps, ...	28	
Bed-ticks, ...	70		Pairs Shoes, ...	30	
			Shifts, ...	39	
			Gowns, ...	24	
			Petticoats, ...	30	
			Pairs of Shoes, ...	15	

All prisoners get 1 pint of gruel for dinner, instead of new milk, two days in each week.

Contracts.—Bread, 4½d. per 4 lbs.; oatmeal, 16s. per cwt.; Indian meal, 8s. 6d. per cwt.; rice, 3s. 3d. per stone; meat, 4d. per lb.; new-milk, 6½d. per gal.; buttermilk, 3d. per gal.; salt, 2s. 6d. per cwt.; coals, 22s. per ton; turf, 1s. 10d. per box; candles, 6½d. per lb.; soap, 4s. 6d. per stone.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1837, . 3½d. | 1838, . 3d. | 1859, . 2½d. | 1860, . 2½d.

Total cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1837, . £1,456 5s. 5d. | 1858, . £1,464 8s. 2d. | 1859, . £1,388 2s. 11d.

Only one prisoner preferred a complaint to me of the milk, which was affected by the hot and close weather. It was, however, of the best quality, and the bread and stirabout which I tasted were both very good. The Chaplains inspect the several items of diet, reporting in the form suggested by my colleague and myself; and I found no exceptions taken by them.

Books and Accounts.

The keeping of the registries, and the records of statistics, discipline, consumption, purchase, and expenditure is creditably accurate; and the Local Inspector, the Chaplains, and the Medical Officer, are provided with journals, which are submitted to the Board.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Colonel Thomas Jones, Local Inspector, ...	80	0	0	Thomas McCullagh, 3rd Turnkey, capable of instructing in brush and mat making, ...	30	0	0
E. Hunt Robbins, Governor, ...	340	0	0	James Leonard, 4th do., Clerk and Schoolmaster, ...	30	0	0
Rev. Wm. Gorman, Protestant Chaplain, ...	46	3	0	Daniel M'Grath, 5th do., attends on night duty, ...	30	0	0
Rev. John Gorman, R.C. Chaplain, ...	46	3	0	William Davison, 6th do., Gate Porter, ...	30	0	0
John James, M.D., Surgeon, ...	65	0	0	Jane Hoey, Matron, ...	30	0	0
Michl. Leonard, 1st Turnkey, ...	37	0	0	Margaret Wills, Assistant Matron, ...	18	0	0
Michael Murray, 2nd Turnkey, capable of instructing in cocon fibre weaving, ...	30	0	0				

Since the last inspection, the first turnkey having been superannuated, was replaced by the next in seniority, and a fresh appointment of a gate porter took place. The number of turnkeys is obviously insufficient, amounting to six only, who are allocated as follows—one, who is very inadequately remunerated, fills the posts of clerk, schoolmaster, and store-keeper; another has charge of the gate, which he cannot quit; while a third acts as night watchman, and consequently sleeps during the day, thus leaving but three for all the duties of the prison, not to speak of the casualties of illness, and the necessary attendances at quarter sessions. The extern officers and the Governor receive their salaries at the assizes; and the intern, none of whom are on gaol allowance, monthly. The turnkeys are furnished with fire-arms and uniforms.

Visits of Extern Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	317	206
Surgeon, &c., ...	124	95
Protestant Chaplain, ...	171	124
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	171	114

Hospitals.

The sanitary condition of the prison was satisfactory, and there were no patients of either sex in the hospitals, which are sufficiently spacious and airy, and provided with baths and water-closets.

Number in hospital, total number of days, and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years:—

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in Hospital, ...	37	16	26
Number of days, ...	1,268	345	993
No. of Deaths, ...	3	—	1
Cost of Medicine, ...	£30 1s. 6d.	£28 10s. 6d.	£23 11s. 1d.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Kilbenny
Gaol.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Kilkenny
Gaol.

Hon. C. H. B. C. S. Wansford.
The Very Rev. The Dean
of Ossory.
Howard St. George, esq., J.P.

Board of Superintendence.

Capt. Jas. Langrishe, J.P.
Edw. L. Warren, esq., J.P.
Michael Cahill, esq., J.P.
Robt. B. Wright, esq., J.P.
John Walsh, esq., J.P.

Wm. L. Flood, esq., J.P.
James M. Tidmarsh, esq.
Daniel Cullen, esq., J.P.
Alexander Colles, esq.

The Board meets monthly, in adequate numbers to form a quorum for the discharge of general business, but the final sanction of probationary appointments is sometimes delayed by the non-attendance of the required proportion. At each meeting the smaller liabilities are discharged, the larger accounts, contracts, &c., being reserved for the assizes.

General Observations.

Under this heading I repeat, as equally applicable here, some statements and remarks annexed to my Report on the City Gaol, in reference to the project for receiving prisoners belonging to that jurisdiction, which would have been already realized, had it not been for the following untoward circumstances. At the Summer Assizes, the Grand Juries of the county and city, wishing to avail themselves of the facilities afforded by the 19th and 20th Vic., cap. 68, executed an agreement, on the subjoined basis, viz.:—The county authorities undertake to maintain in their gaol all prisoners, civil and criminal, belonging to the city, upon the terms, firstly, that the City Grand Jury shall pay, in advance, an annual sum of £100 for use and occupation; secondly, that the said Grand Jury shall pay a joint average rateable amount per head for each of their prisoners, for their keep and expenses—the expenses and charges to be equally divided per head, according to the number of days of occupation by both county and city prisoners, such charges and expenses to include all necessary repairs of buildings, as well as the staff of the prison; thirdly, that the joint Board of Superintendence shall, in future, consist of nine county and three city members, to be nominated by each of the said Grand Juries respectively; and, fourthly, that either party to this agreement may put an end to this contract, by having twelve months' notice served on the Secretary of County or City Grand Jury, as the case may be; but in the event of this contract being at any time so terminated, by due notice, any city prisoner or prisoners in custody, or under sentence, to complete the term of his or their sentence or imprisonment in the said county gaol.

This agreement having been completed, was transmitted to the Lord Lieutenant, in order that it might be duly carried into effect, and that the necessary order, consequent thereon, for transferring the city prisoners to the county gaol might be issued.

The contract being the first, which had been entered into since the passing of the Act above recited, it was thought proper to submit it to the law officers of the Crown in reference to its legal validity; who, after full consideration, came to the conclusion that they would not be justified in advising the Executive to direct the required transfer, on the ground that the contract was not in conformity with the 50th section of the Act, which expressly provides for the case in question, namely, the maintenance of city prisoners in a county gaol, inasmuch as it deviated from the provisions of the section in two vital particulars, viz., in not specifying the term of years for which it was to continue, and further, in stipulating for a joint Board of Superintendence, which is contrary to an express prescription in the section, the wording of which stands thus in reference to both exceptions respectively, first, that "every such contract may be either perpetual or for a limited term of years;" and secondly, "that every such prisoner" (i.e., every prisoner removed to and confined in the city gaol by virtue of such contract), "shall, during his confinement, be in all respects subject to the sole government and control of the Board of Superintendence of such county prison."

This very desirable arrangement, therefore, calculated as it was to serve the interests of both parties, but especially those of the city, fell to the ground, and all practical proceedings were stayed until the next Assizes. The period, however, allocated at Assizes to the transaction of fiscal business is so limited, as scarcely to admit of the completion of any matter requiring discussion or combined action, I accordingly felt it to be my duty to anticipate, as far as was possible, the decision of the Grand Juries, and to place myself in communication with the two Boards of Superintendence, as representing the fiscal bodies, in order to obtain from them the expression of an opinion as to the best mode of

renewing the compact, and of adopting a basis within the provisions of the Amended Prisons Act, the 19th and 20th Victoria, cap. 68.

Having, accordingly, had interviews with both Boards, I have great pleasure in stating that I found them actuated by a spirit of mutual accommodation, and by an anxiety to smoothe all difficulties. In furtherance, therefore, of the common object, the City Board of Superintendence unanimously passed the annexed resolution, and the County Board as unanimously adopted it, and stated their intention to make a similar recommendation to the County Grand Jury:—

"We recommend the next Grand Jury to enter into an agreement at next Assizes for either three or five years, on the faith of that portion of the former agreement which required the appointment of three city representatives on the County Board be carried out by the future Grand Juries of the county."

Under these circumstances, it now only remains for the respective Grand Juries to give effect to these recommendations, and to enter into a contract which shall fulfil the statutable requirements. With this view, the Inspectors-General have submitted to the law officers of the Crown a draft of such contract, which the latter have duly settled, and to which they will be prepared to advise His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant to grant his sanction, as soon as it shall have been adopted by the representatives of the two jurisdictions. They have also suggested a mode of placing on record an honourable undertaking on the part of the authorities of the county, that they will from time to time nominate to their Board three members to be selected by the Grand Jury of the City; and thus, practically, the same proportionate representation will be secured to the latter, as if this condition of the original agreement had been in concurrence with the Amended Prisons Act.

Bridewells.

Bridewells.

Pending legislation, I limit myself to a tabular synopsis of the condition of the bridewells of this county, which I regret to say, are among the worst in the kingdom.

	Thomastown.		Callan.		Urlingford.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year,	105	14	175	38	50	19
Of whom were Drunkards,	48	—	145	25	19	4
No. of Commitments in quarter preceding inspection,	10	8	55	7	13	2
Of whom were Drunkards,	4	—	33	4	4	—
Petty Sessions and Transmittals,	Monthly.		Once in three weeks.		Fortnightly.	
Commitments,	<i>Some illegal sentences to the Bridewell.</i>		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry,	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order,	<i>Disgracefully defective.</i>		Fair.		<i>Fair, but painting required.</i>	
Security,	<i>Imperfect.</i>		<i>Yard insecure.</i>		Imperfect.	
Accommodation,	<i>Day-rooms wretched.</i>		<i>Wholly inadequate.</i>		<i>Wholly inadequate.</i>	
Bedding, Furniture, and Utensils,	<i>Inadequate. No store of straw.</i>		Adequate.		Sufficient.	
Water,	<i>Pumps utterly useless.</i>		<i>None on premises.</i>		<i>Pump on premises out of order.</i>	
Sewerage,	Fair.		Effective.		Fair.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Cleanliness,	Tolerably dry and airy, but dirty.		Satisfactory.		Fair.	
Cost of dietary per head per day,	4d.		4d.		4d.	
Salary of Keeper,	£25		£15		£15	
Whether Keeper follows any other Employment,	Court-keeper.		Court-keeper.		Court-keeper.	
Remarks,	—		—		—	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

SOUTH
DISTRICT.CITY OF KILKENNY GAOL.—VISITED THE 7TH SEPTEMBER AND 1ST
NOVEMBER, 1860.City of
Kilkenny
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Larceny, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, . . .	5	5	10	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., . .	1	1	2	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, .	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—
Gross Total, ...	11	8	19	—	—	—

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

Sixteen years and above ten—Felons convicted, ...	M.
Twice imprisoned, ...	2
Total, ...	3

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
13	6	14	9	13	19	11	8

Committals, Re-Committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.				From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.			
	M.	F.			M.	F.	
Committals—Debtors, . . .	10	—		Committals—Debtors, . . .	6	1	
Criminals, ...	126	117		Criminals, ...	81	32	
Vagrants, ...	16	117		Vagrants, ...	7	48	
Drunkards, ...	139	89		Drunkards, ...	23	53	
Lunatics, ...	3	4		Lunatics, ...	1	—	
Total, ...	294	327		Total, ...	118	154	
Re-committals—Once, . . .	7	16		Re-committals—Once, . . .	1	3	
Twice, ...	1	8		Twice, ...	2	4	
Thrice, ...	—	9		Thrice, ...	1	3	
Four times and more, . . .	—	—		Four times and more, . . .	—	3	
Total, ...	8	33		Total, ...	4	15	
Average daily number, . . .	9	11		Average daily number, . . .	7	9	
Highest at any one time, . .	17	22		Highest at any one time, . .	18	10	
Lowest ditto, ...	6	4		Lowest ditto, ...	10	2	

The committals, and the daily average for the portion of the current year up to the day, which I have selected for the record of my inspection, exhibit a slight decrease, as contrasted with similar returns for the year 1859, and juvenile offences and vagrancy, properly so termed, are also fewer in comparison. There was one dangerous lunatic in charge (a male), and two debtors (a master and mistress), for whom no due provision is made—the former occupying an apartment which is used as a chapel, and the latter a day-room.

SOUTH
DUBLIN.
City of
Kilenny
Gaol.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	2	2	No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	14	10
Yards, ...	1	1	Chapels, ...	1	—
Day Rooms, ...	3	1	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Solitary Cells, ...	1	—	Store Rooms, ...	1	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, ...	7	—	Baths, ...	1	—
Sleeping Rooms, ...	7	3	Privies, ...	4	2
			Pumps and Wells, ...	2	2

The building was in fair repair, and tolerably clean. The supply of good water is abundant, and the sewerage is generally effective; but a privy, which stands in the angle of the female day-room, was very offensive. There was a sufficiency of bedding, blankets, and sheets; but the stock of clothing was scanty.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>	<i>Female Clothing.</i>
Pairs Blankets, ...	34	Shirts, ... 25	Shifts, ... 17
Pairs Sheets, ...	21	Jackets, ... 18	Gowns, ... 10
Bags, ...	3	Trowsers, ... 18	Petticoats, ... 12
Bed-ticks, ...	34	Caps, ... 4	Shoes, ... 7
		Pairs Shoes, ... 15	

No change has taken place in the accommodation, but I abstain from recapitulating the incurable structural defects, and the want of almost all the statutable requirements specified in the 6th section of the Prisons Act, which have so frequently been exposed in former reports, and so strongly animadverted on by the Judge of Assize, as I have every hope that the city is about to be relieved from the discredit attached to such a miserable institution.

Classification under such circumstances can scarcely be said to exist in either sex. The males are nominally divided into felons and misdemeanants, without reference to their being tried or untried, and are congregated in one yard, being merely placed at opposite sides during the hours of labour. The females also form two classes, the prostitutes being kept apart from the other denominations, in dormitories, where darkness is barely visible, as there is but one yard common to all.

The Governor attends the lock-up; but there is no nightly watch or patrol.

The punishments (the record of which is laid before the Board, and signed by the Chairman) amounted to twenty, from the 1st of January up to the date of my visit, and were all inflicted by the Governor. It is right that I should point out that the stoppage of milk is not legal, though a less severe punishment than confinement in a solitary cell, upon a diet of bread and water.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment cells, ...	—	—	Punishment cells, ...	1	—
Other Punishments, ...	8	14	Other Punishments, ...	7	12

Employment.

Industrial Labour.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Stone-breaking, ...	7	—	Needlework, ...	—	3
			Prison duties, ...	—	4

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
—
City of
Kilkeny
Gaol.

I retain the heading of labour, although little of either kind is in operation here, as appears by the schedule, which may be taken as an average representation of the employment of prisoners of both sexes. Shot-drill constitutes the hard labour, to which males are subjected.

Schools.

No educational instruction whatever is given to either sex.

Dictary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. of Indian meal stirabout and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Dinner—14 oz. of brown bread and 1 pint of new milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. of Indian meal stirabout and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Dinner—12 oz. of brown bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk.

For male and female prisoners under one month, oatmeal gruel in lieu of milk, and gruel to all classes of prisoners twice a week.

Contracts.—Bread, per 4lbs., 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 14s. 3d.; Indian meal, per cwt., 8s. 5d.; meat, per lb., 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; new milk, per gallon, 8d.; salt, per stone, 4d.; candles, per lb., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; soap, per stone, 4s.

Net cost of dictary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—1857, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; 1858, 3d.; 1859, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; 1860, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

No complaints of the diet were preferred to me by the prisoners; but in the earlier part of the year it had been found necessary not unfrequently to send back the bread to the contractor. The Chaplains examine the provisions in the tabular form recommended by the Inspectors-General.

Books and Accounts.

The registry, and the books prescribed by the Court of Queen's Bench, are correctly kept; and the Local Inspector, the Chaplains, and the Medical Officer, are provided with journals, but not the Governor. Moreover, some of the forms recommended by us for general adoption are not observed.

Total net cost of gaol, including dictary and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, . £452 17s. 7d. | 1858, . £441 11s. 7d. | 1859, . £441 7s. 1d.

Officers and Salaries.

Thos. Prim, esq., Local Inspector, £30	William Magee, Governor, . . . £68
John Potter, esq., M.D., . . . 30	Miss M. Magee, Matron, . . . 15
Rev. J. M. Hobson, Protestant Chaplain, . . . 30	Jeffrey Mara, Turnkey, . . . 25
Idem, . . . 30	Thomas Foley, do. . . . 20
Rev. E. Walsh, Roman Catholic do. . . 30	

No change has taken place in the staff since the last inspection. There are, it is to be observed, only two turnkeys, upon whom their duties fall very severely. They receive the gaol allowance, and are furnished with uniforms. The salaries of all the officers are paid at the Assizes.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	264	191
Surgeon, &c., ...	213	163
Protestant Chaplain, ...	147	99
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	142	107

The visits of neither of the Chaplains amount to the number prescribed by the 69th section of the Prisons Act.

Hospitals.

No regular accommodation is provided for the sick of either sex. Happily the sanitary condition of the inmates was and had been satisfactory.

One male inmate died in the course of the year.

Board of Superintendence.

Edmond Murphy, esq., Mayor.	John Potter, esq., J.P.	Francis Sullivan, esq.
Edmond Smithwick, esq., J.P.	Thomas Dunphy, esq., J.P.	John P. Hyland, esq.
Jas. Tidmarsh, esq., J.P.	Thomas Hart, esq., J.P.	Thomas Chaplin, esq.
	Mathew Rowan, esq.	Alexander Colles, esq.
	James S. Loughman, esq.	

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
—
*City of
Kilkenny
Gaol.*

The Board assembles monthly for the transaction of general business, but all liabilities are discharged at each Assizes.

General Observations.

It has been so frequently my painful duty, as well as that of my present and former colleagues, and our predecessors, to speak in terms of reprehension of the unfitness of the City Gaol for carrying out even the elementary principles of prison discipline, that I have dwelt but lightly upon this subject in my report, and turn with pleasure to the prospect of immediate amelioration, which, indeed, would have been already realized, had it not been for the following untoward circumstances. At the Summer Assizes, the Grand Juries of the county and city, wishing to avail themselves of the facilities afforded by the 19th and 20th Vic., cap. 68, executed an agreement, on the subjoined bases, viz:—The county authorities undertake to maintain in their gaol all prisoners, civil and criminal, belonging to the city, upon the terms, firstly, that the City Grand Jury shall pay, in advance, an annual sum of £100 for use and occupation; secondly, that the said Grand Jury shall pay a joint average rateable amount per head for each of their prisoners, for their keep and expenses—the expenses and charges to be equally divided per head, according to the number of days of occupation by both county and city prisoners, such charges and expenses to include all necessary repairs of buildings, as well as staff of the prison; thirdly, *that the joint Board of Superintendence shall, in future, consist of nine county and three city members, to be nominated by each of the said Grand Juries respectively; and, fourthly, that either party to this agreement may put an end to this contract, by giving twelve months' notice served on the Secretary of County or City Grand Jury, as the case may be; but in the event of this contract being at any time so terminated, by due notice, any city prisoner or prisoners in custody, or under sentence, to complete the term of his or their sentence or imprisonment in the said county gaol.*

This agreement having been completed, was transmitted to the Lord Lieutenant, in order that it might be duly carried into effect, and that the necessary order, consequent thereon, for transferring the city prisoners to the county gaol might be issued.

The contract being the first, which had been entered into since the passing of the Act above recited, it was thought proper to submit it to the law officers of the Crown in reference to its legal validity, who, after full consideration, came to the conclusion that they would not be justified in advising the Executive to direct the required transfer, on the ground that the contract was not in conformity with the 50th section of the Act, which expressly provides for the case in question, namely, the maintenance of city prisoners in a county gaol, inasmuch as it deviated from the provisions of the section in *two vital particulars*, viz., in not specifying the *term of years* for which it was to continue, and further, in stipulating for a *joint Board of Superintendence*, which is contrary to an express prescription in the section, the wording of which stands thus in reference to both exceptions respectively, first, that "every such contract may be either perpetual or for a limited term of years;" and secondly, "that every such prisoner" (i.e., every prisoner removed to and confined in the city gaol by virtue of such contract) "shall, during his confinement, be in all respects subject to the sole government and control of the Board of Superintendence of such county prison."

This very desirable arrangement therefore, calculated as it was to serve the interests of both parties, but especially those of the city, fell to the ground, and all practical proceedings were stayed until the next Assizes. The period, however, allocated at Assizes to the transaction of fiscal business is so limited, as scarcely to admit of the completion of any matter requiring discussion or combined action, I accordingly felt it to be my duty to anticipate, as far as was possible, the decision of the Grand Juries, and to place myself in communication

SOUTH
DISTRICT.City of
Kilkenny
Gaol.

with the two Boards of Superintendence, as representing the fiscal bodies, in order to obtain from them the expression of an opinion as to the best mode of renewing the compact, and of adopting a basis within the provisions of the Amended Prisons Act, the 19th and 20th Victoria, cap. 68.

Having, accordingly, had interviews with both Boards, I have great pleasure in stating that I found them actuated by a spirit of mutual accommodation, and by an anxiety to smoothe all difficulties. In furtherance, therefore, of the common object, the City Board of Superintendence unanimously passed the annexed resolution, and the County Board as unanimously adopted it, and stated their intention to make a similar recommendation to the County Grand Jury:—

“We recommend the next Grand Jury to enter into an agreement at next Assizes for either three or five years, on the faith of that portion of the former agreement which required the appointment of three city representatives on the County Board be carried out by the future Grand Juries of the county.”

Under these circumstances, it now only remains for the respective Grand Juries to give effect to these recommendations, and to enter into a contract which shall fulfil the statutable requirements. With this view, the Inspectors-General have submitted to the Law Officers of the Crown a draft of such contract, which the latter have duly settled, and to which they will be prepared to advise His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant to grant his sanction, as soon as it shall have been adopted by the representatives of the two jurisdictions. They have also suggested a mode of placing on record an honourable undertaking on the part of the authorities of the county, that they will from time to time nominate to their Board three members to be selected by the Grand Jury of the City; and thus, practically, the same proportionate representation will be secured to the latter, as if this condition of the original agreement had been in concurrence with the Amended Prisons Act.

J. CORRY CONSELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

King's
County
Gaol.

KING'S COUNTY GAOL, AT TULLAMORE.—VISITED THE 14TH OF MAY, 1860.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	3	4	7	—	1	1
„ Misdemeanors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	11	2	13	—	1	1
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	4	1	5	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	3	6	9	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	2	3	5	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	25	17	42	—	2	2

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

SOUTH DISTRICT.
King's County Gaol.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Summary convictions—Other Offences,	—	—	1	2	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years, distinguishing sexes:—

14th May, 1858.	14th May, 1859.	14th May, 1858.	14th May, 1857.
Males, 26	Males, 36	Males, 42	Males, 37
Females, 17	Females, 11	Females, 13	Females, 20
42	47	55	57

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, . . .	4	1	Committals—Debtors, . . .	—	1
Criminals, . . .	207	62	Criminals, . . .	63	40
Vagrants, . . .	3	8	Vagrants, . . .	—	1
Drunkards, . . .	72	29	Drunkards, . . .	17	10
Lunatics, . . .	8	5	Lunatics, . . .	1	2
Total, . . .	294	105	Total, . . .	101	54
Re-committals—Once, . . .	7	4	Re-committals—Once, . . .	1	—
Twice, . . .	1	—	Twice, . . .	—	2
Thrice, . . .	—	1	Total, . . .	1	2
Four times and more, . . .	—	2			
Total, . . .	8	7			
Average daily number, . . .	34	12	Average daily number, . . .	35	15
Highest at any one time, . . .	77	21	Highest at any one time, . . .	52	20
Lowest ditto, . . .	19	5	Lowest ditto, . . .	26	11
Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	1½	½	Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	½	½

The prison population here has remained for some time almost stationary, the fluctuations being so trifling as not to require analysis or comment. Thus, the daily average—the most reliable test of numbers—was, in 1858, males, 36, females, 15; in 1859, males 34, females 12; and in the first four months of the current year, males, 35, females, 15; the very trifling excess observable in the latter period being probably to be ascribed to the severity of the winter and to the dearth of every article of consumption. Juvenile delinquencies have fallen very low, and there were neither vagrants nor workhouse offenders in charge, and but one dangerous lunatic—a male.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	6	2	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Yards, ...	6	2	Bakery, ...	1	—
Day Rooms, ...	8	2	Store Rooms, ...	1	1
Solitary Cells, ...	3	1	Laundries, ...	1	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, . . .	80	32	Lavatories, ...	—	1
Single Cells of larger size, . . .	—	8	Baths, ...	1	1
Hospital Rooms, ...	5	3	Privies, ...	—	8
Chapels, ...	1	—	Water-closets, ...	1	—
School Rooms, ...	1	—	Fumigating Rooms, ...	1	1
Workshops, ...	4	—	Pumps and Wells, ...	2	—
			Crank-mill, ...	1	—

SOUTH
DISTRICT.King's
County
Gaol.

The building was throughout in sound repair, free from damp (except a leak in the roof of the central building, which was about to be stanchied), airy, and orderly. The supply of water is not very abundant, but a sufficiency is raised for prison use. The sewerage has been improved by the introduction of pipe-tiles and by flushing. The stock of bedding, blankets, sheets, and clothing was adequate.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.		Female Clothing.	
Pairs Blankets, . . .	301	Shirts, ...	57	Cape, ...	30
Pairs Sheets, . . .	182	Jackets, ...	62	Shifts, ...	34
Rugs, ...	19	Trowsers, ...	57	Gowns, ...	24
Hammocks or Cots, .	10	Caps, ...	53	Petticoats, ...	24
Bed-ticks, ...	166	Vests, ...	34	Fairs Shoes, ...	18
		Pairs Shoes, ...	42		

No alteration or addition has taken place since the last inspection, nor is any in contemplation; and consequently the defects noticed in former Reports remain unremedied, the most prominent of which is the want of reception-rooms or a drying-room in connexion with the laundry (which is now partitioned), and of covered lavatories, there being none of the latter, except in the quarter of the female prison, which contains eight cells adapted for "separation."

There are two baths, one fixed, and the other movable, which is kept in the hospital. All prisoners who require it are washed on reception, and for daily ablution, buckets, with towels and soap, are furnished in each of the several yards.

The males are subjected to the classification laid down in the Prisons Act, the juveniles being ordinarily kept apart from the adults, and the females are divided into three sections, two of them being regulated by their known or presumed antecedents, and the third consisting of the re-committed, who occupy the cells adjoined to. All, however, of both sexes, at night and at meal times are placed in single cells, but at other times are exposed to the evils of association—evils which, in this prison, suited as it is for adaptation, could be easily remedied at an outlay trifling in comparison with the beneficial results, which have been found in variably to follow the enforcement of the only form of discipline, at once deterrent and reformatory.

The Governor and his Deputy attend the lock-up, and there is a nightly patrol, unchecked, however, by a tell-tale clock, the best means of insuring vigilance and regularity.

But two punishments had been inflicted since the 1st of January. It would be desirable that the record of these should always be submitted to the Board and initiated by the Chairman.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	1	5	Punishment Cells, ...	1	1
Other Punishments, ...	-	-	Other Punishments, ...	-	-

*Employment on day of Inspection.**Position Labour.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Grinding at the Mill, ...	8	Washing in the Laundry and Cleansing the Prison, ...	4
Washing in the Laundry, ...	2		

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Weaving, ...	1	Carding wool, ...	3
Winding, ...	1	Spinning wool, ...	3
Warping, ...	1	Making shirts and sheets, ...	2
Tailoring, ...	1	Spinning twist thread for tailors, ...	1
Shoemaking, ...	1	Cleaning the hospital, ...	1
Carpenter, ...	1	Sick, ...	2
Brazing, ...	1		
Cooks, ...	2		
Wardmen, ...	5		
Lunatic, ...	1		

Industrial employment is carried on here as actively as is consistent with the paucity of available hands; two of the turnkeys being trained handicraftsmen, viz., a weaver and a shoemaker, and the Deputy-Governor having such a general knowledge of a variety of trades as to enable him to impart the rudiments of them. The requirements of the gaol, such as bed furniture and clothing, give considerable occupation, and there has been some profit produced by articles sold to the public in the two last years.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, and return of same for the last two years, separately:—

1859, . £10 4s. 4d. | 1858, . £14 10s. 6d.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males, from 10 o'clock, A.M., to 12 o'clock, noon. Females, from 11 o'clock, A.M., to 12 o'clock, noon.

Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	M. F.
Average number attending daily, 1859, ...	9 8 4 2

An efficient schoolmaster, during the hours specified, instructs the male juveniles and such of more advanced age as express a wish to learn, and the Registry is satisfactory, evidencing some progress. The females are similarly taught, but the old and imperfect form of Registry is retained. I have to repeat, that it would be preferable for the master to school prisoners of the latter sex also, a female officer, of course, being in attendance. I found no entries on the part of the Chaplains as to their examination of the scholars, and their opinions as to the zeal of both teachers and pupils.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—6 oz. Indian meal and 2 oz. oatmeal made into stirabout, with $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of sweet milk. Dinner—14 oz. wholemeal bread and 1 pint of sweet milk. Females.—Breakfast—5 oz. Indian meal and 2 oz. oatmeal made into stirabout, with $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of sweet milk. Dinner—12 oz. wholemeal bread and 3 uaggins of sweet milk.

N.B.—All prisoners, male and female, confined for one month and under, get gruel instead of milk for dinner every day, and gruel is substituted for milk two days in the week for dinner for the whole prison.

Contracts.—Bread, per lb., $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 14s.; Indian meal, per cwt., 9s. 4d.; meat, per lb., 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 7d.; salt, per stone, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; turf, per 100 boxes, £3; straw, per ton, 50s.; candles, per lb., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; soap, per lb., 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

No complaints of the diet proceeded from any of the prisoners, but some exceptions to the milk had been taken by the Roman Catholic Chaplain, at a time of year, however, and during a season of unusual severity, when it was very difficult to obtain a high quality. The Chaplains regularly inspect the provisions, in accordance with the form recommended by the Inspectors-General.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1860, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1859, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1858, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1857, . 3d.

Books and Accounts.

The general books are very well kept, and almost all the forms suggested by my colleague and myself are carefully observed. There is, however, no "Daily employment of Prisoners" book. The Local Inspector, the Chaplains, the Medical Officer, and the Governor are all provided with Journals; but there was no entry in that of the Roman Catholic Chaplain since the previous November.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1859, . £1,445 12s. 8d. | 1858, . £1,495 19s. 4d. | 1857, . £1,476 5s. 2d.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
—
King's
County
Gaol.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
King's
County
Gaol.

Officers and Salaries.

Pras. Berry, Local Inspector, ...	£150	William Smith, 1st Turnkey, ...	£40
Rev. R. F. Berry, Chaplain, ...	40	Philip Green, 2nd do., ...	25
Rev. M. McAlroy, R. C. Chaplain, ...	40	Jones Commings, 3rd do., ...	20
Rob. Harding, Governor, £184 12s. 4d.		John Deolan, 4th do., ...	25
John Kidley, Medical Officer, ...	—	Henry Neill, 5th do., Weaver, 25	
Do. Apothecary, ...	20	George Taylor, 6th do., Shoe-	
Henry Burke, Deputy Governor, ...	50	maker, ...	25
Eliza Fitzgibbon, Matron, ...	40	Patrick Hanson, Watchman, ...	£7 16s.
Catherine Toovey, Female Turnkey, ...	25	Philip Green, jun., Messenger, ...	£6 10s.
Margaret Thompson, Nurse, ...	20	William Adams, Schoolmaster, ...	£30

The extern officers are paid half-yearly, and the intern monthly. None of the latter receive the gaol allowance; but the turnkeys are furnished with fire-arms and uniforms. Their salaries, I feel bound to observe, are quite insufficient to secure or to retain the services of competent and zealous persons.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	146	59
Surgeon, &c., ...	123	48
Protestant Chaplain, ...	153	59
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	177	80

Hospitals.

There is adequate accommodation assigned to the sick of each sex, but the buildings are not fitted with water-closets. The sanitary condition of the prison had been very satisfactory.

Number in hospital, total number of days, and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years; each year separately:—

	No. in Hospital.	No. of Days.	Cost of Medicine.	Deaths.
1858, ...	40	873	£7 16s. 1d.	1
1859, ...	31	970	£7 14s. 2d.	1
1857, ...	22	355	£1 9s. 4½d.	—

Board of Superintendence.

Earl of Rosse.	Major Fox.	John H. Walsh, esq.
Hon. A. Bury.	Dawson French, esq.	Thos. A. Pierce, esq.
John W. Tarleton, esq.	Marcus Goodbody, esq.	Alexander M'Mullen, esq.
John O'Brien, esq.	Henry Manly, esq.	Jonathan Goodbody, esq.

The Board assembles monthly with regularity, when all accounts are discharged, the Local Inspector paying the several creditors, and producing the receipts, &c., at the next ensuing meeting.

Bridewell.

BRIDEWELL.

	Parsonstown.	
	M.	P.
No. of Committals in past year, ...	231	65
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	77	25
No. of Committals in the quarter preceding Inspection, ...	69	30
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	13	4
Petty Sessions and Transmittals, ...	Weekly and direct.	
Committals, ...	Correct.	
Registry, ...	Correct according to the old	
	Forma.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Satisfactory.	
Security, ...	Adequate.	
Accommodation, ...	Adequate.	
Bedding and Furniture, ...	Adequate.	
Water, ...	Abundant.	
Sewerage, ...	Undergoing considerable im-	
	provement.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Cleanliness, ...	Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day, ...	3½d. for both sexes.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£10.	
Whether Keeper follows any other Employment, ...	None.	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, Inspector-General.

COUNTY OF LINERICK GAOL.—VISITED THE 4TH AND 23RD OF MAY, 1860.

South
District

County of
Limerick
Gael.

State.

Demonstration of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	4	—	4	—	—	—
Proper Debtors, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
„ Larceny, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
Larceny, ...	6	3	9	3	—	3
Of Misdemeanors, &c., . . .	5	—	5	1	—	1
<i>Disposed of Summary.</i>						
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, .	3	2	5	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	11	1	12	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	36	10	46	4	—	4

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

Sixteen years and above ten—Summary convictions, Vagrants,	1
" " " Other offences,	1
" " Total.	<u>2</u>

Total number of all classes in gnd on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years :—

5th May, 1857,	.	.	89	5th May, 1859,	.	.	55
" 1858,	.	.	90	" 1860,	.	.	50

Commitments, Re-commitments, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1880.			From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1880.		
	N.	P.		N.	P.
Committals—Debtors,	15	1	Committals—Debtors,	5	1
Criminals,	297	110	Criminals,	101	43
Vagrants,	1	4	Vagrants,	2	2
Drunkards,	51	3	Drunkards,	13	1
Lunatics,	15	6	Lunatics,	3	2
Total,	379	124	Total,	124	49
Re-committals—Once,	37	13	Re-committals—Once,	2	1
Twice,	0	—	Twice,	—	—
Total,	49	13	Total,	2	1
Average daily number,	366½	20½	Average daily number,	40½	10½
Highest at any one time,	51	29	Highest at any one time,	47	25
Lowest ditto,	20	12	Lowest ditto,	25	12
Average daily number in hospital,	0½	0½	Average daily number in hospital,	1½	0½
Number sentenced during the year 1880	to whipping—1 male.				

The decline, which had normally progressed down to the close of the last year—the average of males in the year 1859 having been (omitting fractions) as 36 to 50 in 1858, and of females, as 20 to 38, seems to have experienced a check in

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
*County of
Liverpool.
Gaol.*

the expired portion of the current year, the aggregate number of both sexes being the same; but there being a slight excess in the males to counterbalance a proportionate reduction in the females. This advance is probably due to the prevalence of violent assaults, which lead to sentences for long terms, and consequently maintain a higher average of daily inmates.

There were but two juveniles in charge on the day of my visit, and, I am happy to state, there were no lunatics. Vagrancy and workhouse offences have yielded to the improved condition of the country, which cannot be more satisfactorily evidenced, than by recalling the now almost incredible fact that seven years ago, on the 11th of May, 1853, there were no less than 364 prisoners within these walls.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	9	5	Workshops, ...	2	-
Yards, ...	12	5	Kitchens, ...	1	-
Day Rooms, ...	8	5	Bakery, ...	1	-
Solitary Cells, ...	4	-	Store Rooms, ...	3	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet			Laundries, ...	-	1
long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet			Drying Rooms, ...	-	1
high, = 432 cubic feet, ...	118	50	Lavatories, ...	12	5
Cells to contain three persons, ...	7	4	Baths, ...	1	-
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	2	Privies, ...	10	5
Chapel, ...	1	-	Water-closets, ...	6	1
School Room, ...	1	-	Pumps and wells, ...	4	-
Workshops, ...	22	1	Tread-wheels, ...	1	-

The prison was in sound repair, free from damp, except a trifling leakage in the roof of the central building, secure, well ventilated, and amply supplied with water, which is brought to bear upon the sewers. The stock of bedding, blankets, sheets, and clothing was large, and there were further materials in store ready for making up.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>	<i>Female Clothing.</i>
Pairs Blankets, ...	292	Shirts, ... 95	Caps, ... 41
Pairs Sheets, ...	300	Jackets, ... 80	Shifts, ... 50
Rugs, ...	60	Trowsers, ... 116	Gowns, ... 41
Hammocks or Cots, ...	116	Caps, ... 62	Petticoats, ... 34
Bed-ticks, ...	302	Pairs shoes, ... 60	Stockings, ... 50
			Shoes, ... 20

I have no change to record in the accommodation since the last inspection, and I have only, therefore, to recapitulate the defects frequently noticed in former reports, viz., the inconvenience and inadequacy of the hospital, and of the laundry, the absence of partitions in the latter, the want of a bath in the section assigned to females, and of proper means of communication between the prisoners and the officers (the bells having never been rightly hung) in the seventeen cells, which have otherwise been prepared with requisites for carrying out the separate system. These cells are reserved for male juveniles, and those who have been re-committed. The prisoners of this sex are placed in eight sections (exclusively of debtors), and are kept apart at night, and at punitive labour, the tread-wheel, and stone-breaking yards being stilled, but are associated at meal times, wholly, as appears to me, without reason, unless in very severe weather. The females are divided according to their known or presumed antecedents, care being always taken to separate the prostitutes. They sleep singly, but are congregated for meals and in the work-room.

I cannot conclude this part of my report without reiterating the hope so often expressed before, that the local authorities will follow the laudable example, now set in so many of our gaols, of adapting a sufficiency of cells to confer upon every inmate of the prison the advantages of the only form of discipline, which renders reformation probable, and deterioration (by external means at least) impossible.

The Governor attends the lock-up, and there is a nightly patrol maintained by two turnkeys, whose vigilance is ascertained by a tell-tale clock.

The punishments since the 1st of January amounted only to two. It would

be desirable that the Chairman of the Board at each meeting should initial the Punishment Book as an evidence of cognizance.

A convict under sentence of penal servitude attempted to escape by breaking through the wall of his cell, and by letting himself down into one of the yards, in which he was fortunately discovered and seized.

SOUTH DISTRICT.
County of Limerick
Gaol.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	2	2	Punishment Cells, ...	1	1

Employment.—Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Stone-breaking, ...	14	At Needlework, ...	3
On Prison Duty (or Wardsmen), ...	8	Washing, ...	4
Carpenter, ...	1	Spinning, ...	2
Cooks, ...	2	One nursing her sick child, ...	1
Clog-making, ...	1	Total, ...	10
Mat-making, ...	1		
Opening Oakum, ...	3		
In Hospital, sick, ...	4		
Master Debtors, ...	5		
Heckling flax, ...	1		
Total, ...	40		

The tread-wheel was not in action at the period of my inspection. The foregoing schedule exhibits a considerable amount of industrial employment, which is carried on here with laudable energy, many of the turnkeys being capable of imparting the rudiments of trades available in a prison.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last two years :—

1858, ...	£23 0s. 0d.		1859, ...	£31 10s. 6d.
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Schools.

School-hours.—Males, from 10 to 12 o'clock. Females, from 10 to 12 o'clock.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year, ...	123	35
Average number attending daily, ...	18	5

The males are instructed daily at the hours specified by a schoolmaster, who also acts as clerk, and appears to be competent. The Chaplain and the Local Inspector occasionally examine the pupils, and record their opinions of the proficiency attained. The registry in use for prisoners of this sex is of the form recommended, but that for the females, who are very imperfectly taught by the assistant matron, is in the old shape, and does not show any progress.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. Indian meal in stirabout and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Females.—7 oz. Indian meal in stirabout and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Dinner.—Males—14 oz. whole wheatmeal and 1 pint new milk. Females.—12 oz. whole wheatmeal and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

For sentences not exceeding one calendar month, oatmeal gruel, 1 pint, is substituted for dinner milk daily; the other prisoners get this gruel twice each week.

Contracts.—New milk, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per quart. The other articles for consumption are bought in the market.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years :—

1857, ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.		1858, ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.		1859, ...	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
-----------------	--------------------	--	-----------------	--------------------	--	-----------------	--------------------

There were no complaints of the diet. I tasted the bread which I found to be of excellent quality. The provisions are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, but not in the tabular form suggested by my colleague and myself, which, however, is about to be adopted.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years :—

1857, ...	£2,102 7s. 11d.		1858, ...	£1,839 6s. 0d.		1859, ...	£1,706 7s. 5d.
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SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Lincoln
Gaol.

Books and Accounts.

The various books of Criminal Record, of Discipline, Consumption, and Expenditure, are carefully kept, and the Local Inspector, the Chaplains, the Medical Officer, and the Governor are all provided with journals, which are submitted to the Board and duly initialed by the Chairman.

Officers and Salaries.

£	s.	£	s.
John Russell, esq., M.A., Local Inspector,	120	0	
Rev. Benjamin Jacob, Protestant Chaplain,	50	0	
Rev. John Quinlan, Roman Catholic Chaplain,	50	0	
Robert R. Gelston, esq., M.D., Physician,	44	0	
Saml. Hunt, esq., M.D., Apothecary,	30	0	
Mr. H. Woodburn, Governor,	300	0	
A. J. Musgrave, Clerk and Schoolmaster,	60	0	
J. Gabbett, Turnkey, Shoemaker,	45	0	
Daniel Hallman, do., Blacksmith,	35	0	
John Hickey, Turnkey, Blacksmith,		35	0
William Leamy, do., Blacksmith,		35	0
Henry Roberts, do., Stonemason,		35	0
Matthew Lyons, do., Weaver,		35	0
Wm. Airey, do., Carpenter,		35	0
Philip Stark, do., Weaver,		35	0
James Casey, do., Baker,		35	0
David Fitzgerald, do.,		18	5
Mary Roche, Matron and Schoolmistress,		40	0
Margaret Roche, Assistant,		30	0
Margaret Gabbett, do.,		31	4
Johanna Casey, Hospital Nurse,		25	0

No appointment to the staff has taken place since the last inspection. The extern officers receive their salaries half-yearly, and the intern monthly, none of the latter being on gaol allowance. The turnkeys are furnished with fire-arms and uniforms.

Visits paid by Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector,	290	102
Surgeon,	218	82
Apothecary,	305	107
Protestant Chaplain,	210	92
Roman Catholic Chaplain,	170	65

Hospitals.

The accommodation for the sick consists only of two apartments, one for each sex, placed at such a height and in such an inaccessible position at the top of the central building, as to render it almost impossible to convey thither a patient labouring under any severe affection, such as a fracture, for instance, to say nothing of the difficulty, which would be experienced by convalescents cut off from the airing yards and unable to walk down and up the great length of staircase. The Medical Officer, Dr. Gelston, entered on the books a very strong remonstrance as to the unfitness and salubrity of this department; but a Committee delegated by the Grand Jury to examine it reported against the necessity of building another and separate hospital. Providentially the general health of the prison has been very good.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years:—

	No. in Hospital.	No. of Days.	Deaths.	Cost of Medicine.
				£ s. d.
1857,	60	741	2	31 15 10
1858,	35	1,020	—	8 11 6
1859,	22	338	—	8 10 8

Board of Superintendence.

Thomas O'Grady, esq.	Lord Clarina.	Edward Croker, esq.
William H. Gabbett, esq.	Eyre Lloyd, esq.	Heffernan Conisidine, esq.
Michael Farnell, esq.	Colonel J. Vandeleur.	George Fosbery, esq.
Right Hon. Wm. Monsell, M.P.	Sir Richard De Burgho,	
Henry Mansell, esq.	bart.	

The Board assembles monthly with regularity, and at each meeting all liabilities are discharged by means of cheques payable to the several parties entitled, except for very small amounts.

Bridewells.

The annexed tabular synopsis is derived from the observations made by the Inspector-General and the Local Inspector at their respective visits.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

SOUTH
DISTRICT,
County of
Limerick,
Bridewells.

	Croom.		Bathkeale.		Newcastle.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, . . .	16	4	151	38	142	40
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	6	-	41	-	64	-
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection, . .	2	-	36	5	28	11
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	-	-	10	-	5	1
Petty Sessions, . . .	Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.		Weekly.	
Transmittals, . . .	More regular.		Direct.		Direct.	
Commitments, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, . .	Satisfactory.		In fair repair.		Chimney smokes, and a leak requires repair.	
Security, . . .	Fair.		Imperfect.		Defective.	
Accommodation, . . .	Quite inadequate; one room only for females, and one yard and one privy for both sexes.		Female yard very small.		Wretched.	
Bedding and Utensils, .	Sheets deficient.		Sheets deficient.		Bedticks worn and blankets thin. Some buckets required.	
Water, . . .	None on premises.		None on premises.		None on premises.	
Sewerage, . . .	Cesspools clearable outside.		Fair for males, bad for females.		Cesspools cleared through building.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Cleanliness, . .	Clean, but damp in winter.		Ill-ventilated.		Fair.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, . .	4½d. for both sexes.		4½d. for both sexes.		4½d. for both sexes.	
Salary of Keeper, . .	£15 0 0		£25 0 0		£25 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, . .	None.		None.		None.	
Remarks, . . .	Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.		Local Board does not visit.	

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Limerick.
Bridewells.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS—continued.

	BRUFF.		GLINA.		KILFINNA.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, . . .	89	22	20	4	62	22
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	21	2	11	1	21	—
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection, . .	19	4	1	1	11	3
Of whom were Drunkards, . . .	5	1	1	—	—	—
Petty Sessions, . . .	Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, . . .	Direct.		Direct.		Direct.	
Commitments, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, . . .	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, . .	Fair.		Fair.		Fair.	
Security, . . .	Sufficient.		Sufficient.		Quite insufficient.	
Accommodation, . . .	Imperfect.		Adequate.		Inadequate.	
Bedding and Utensils, .	Sufficient.		Sufficient.		Sheets scanty,	
Water, . . .	None on premises.		None on premises.		None on premises.	
Sewerage, . . .	Tolerable.		Cesspools cleared through house.		Cesspool emptied through house.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Cleanliness, .	Indifferent.		Tolerable.		Tolerably clean; but very damp.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, . . .	4½d. for both sexes.		4½d. for both sexes.		4½d. for both sexes.	
Salary of Keeper, . . .	£25 0 0		£15 0 0		£15 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, . .	Petty Sessions Clerk.		None.		None.	
Remarks, . . .	—		—		A male prisoner escaped.	

J. CORY CONNELLAN, Inspector-General.

CITY OF LIMERICK GAOL.—VISITED THE 22ND OF MAY, 1860.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.City of
Limerick
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	4	—	4	—	—	—
Pauper Debtors, ...	6	—	6	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
„ Larceny, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	8	2	10	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Imprisonment, ...	2	9	11	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	4	3	7	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	2	8	10	—	—	—
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	2	5	7	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	18	13	31	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	52	42	94	—	—	—

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

16 years and above 10.—Summary Convictions—Other offences—2 males.
 „ Twice imprisoned—2 males.

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
May 22, 1860,	52	42	94	May 22, 1858,	72	43	115
„ 1859,	38	28	66	„ 1857,	102	44	146

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	98	5	Committals—Debtors, ...	34	4
Criminals, ...	1,306	858	Criminals, ...	380	282
Vagrants, ...	25	30	Vagrants, ...	2	4
Drunkards, ...	205	146	Drunkards, ...	82	49
Lunatics, ...	1	—	Lunatics, ...	—	—
Total, ...	1,635	1,037	Total, ...	498	339
Re-committals—Once, ...	140	84	Re-committals—Once, ...	43	29
Twice, ...	45	34	Twice, ...	11	8
Thrice, ...	27	20	Thrice, ...	1	2
Four times and more, ...	—	—	Four times and more, ...	—	—
Total, ...	212	138	Total, ...	55	39

SOUTH DISTRICT. <i>City of Limerick Gaol.</i>	Committeals, Re-committeals, and Averages—continued.			
	From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.		From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, .	48½	31	Average daily number, exclusive of debtors, .	33 31½
Highest at any one time, .	52	43	Highest at any one time, .	45 50
Lowest ditto, .	31	28	Lowest ditto, .	32 28
Average daily number in Hospital, .	1½	0½	Average daily number in Hospital, .	1½ 0½

Although the number in custody on the day which I have selected for the record of my inspection considerably exceeds that for the corresponding day of the year 1859, this excess must be looked upon as abnormal and casual, arising probably from the presence of males committed for fraudulent enlistment and for violent assaults.

A comparison, however, of the daily averages for the last, and for the expired portion of the current year, as well as of the tables of committeals and re-committeals, will show a considerable reduction in the males, while the females remain almost stationary; the constant recurrence of prostitutes and disorderly persons producing this result. Further, when we deduct the debtors and deserters from the total, we are entitled to affirm that the criminal status of this populous city, unprovided as it is with proper means of maintaining gaol discipline, does not present an unfavourable aspect. I have to add, and I do so with great gratification, that there were no dangerous lunatics, and none committed under the Poor Law Act or for vagrancy, and that juvenile delinquents—a class formerly very rife here—have experienced a remarkable diminution. There were two returned convicts—a male and a female—but the former was under a short sentence for a trivial offence.

Number sentenced during the year 1859, to solitary confinement, 3 males.

“ “ “ to whipping, 1 “

Total, . . . 4 “

Escapes during the year.—John Donovan, aged 22, charged with larceny, escaped with others, May 9, 1860; retaken same day.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	6	4	School Rooms, ...	1	1
Yards, ...	7	4	Workshops, ...	33	—
Day Rooms, ...	6	4	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Solitary Cells, ...	6	3	Store Rooms, ...	7	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high=432 cubic feet, .	33	21	Laundries, ...	—	1
Cells to contain three persons, .	17	—	Lavatories, ...	1	1
Sleeping Rooms, ...	20	6	Baths, ...	3	1
No. of Beds in such Rooms, .	36	16	Privies, ...	9	3
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	2	Water-closets, ...	2	2
Chapels, ...	1	1	Pumps and Wells, ...	2	—
			Tread-wheels, ...	1	—

The gaol, on the whole, was in fair repair, well ventilated, and now tolerably secure; the escape recorded above having been caused by gross neglect on the part of the turnkey, under whose charge the prisoner in question was placed. The supply of water is copious, and is conveyed to every section, and applied to flushing the sewers thoroughly. The clothing and bedding, which at the last inspection were undiminished upon, are now sufficient, and there is a stock of raw material in store.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.		Female Clothing.	
Pairs Blankets,	155	Shirts, ...	45	Shifts, ...	43
Pairs Sheets, . .	196	Jackets, ...	55	Gowns, ...	51
Rugs,	179	Trowsers, ...	41	Petticoats, ...	43
Hammocks or Cots,	38	Caps, ...	23	Pairs Shoes, ...	36
Bed-ticks,	152	Pairs Shoes, ...	43		

No improvement has taken place in the accommodation, nor, indeed, would any be practicable upon the present site, unless by a total reconstruction of the building, which is most inconveniently arranged for the purposes of supervision and of preventing undue association, especially on the female side, and is wanting in some of the primary requirements defined in the "Prisons Act," such as reception-rooms, and a proper division of the Marshalsea. There is no drying-room—a very serious defect—and the laundry is inadequate. There are no covered lavatories, but tubs are furnished in the several yards for daily ablution, and there are baths provided for the sick, and for washing prisoners on their admission, and subsequently from time to time.

It is needless that I should repeat the observations which, year after year, the Inspectors-General have found it their painful duty to offer upon the imperfections of the structure, and I shall merely again call attention to the fact that these imperfections render it impossible to carry out, even with the present limited numbers, the very meagre classification laid down in the old Prisons Act, which is universally admitted, by those conversant with improved modern discipline, to be a mere makeshift, and to fail utterly in bringing the deterrent and reformatory influences, which a well-ordered prison supplies, to bear upon the inmates. The arrangement of the males is as follows, and embraces five sections, viz.:—1. The untried of all denominations. 2. Vagrants and drunkards. 3. Tried felons. 4. Tried misdemeanants. 5. Petty larcenists. The females are in three divisions, viz.:—1. The untried. 2. The tried. 3. Those convicted of a first offence, and those, whose conduct within the walls has been irreproachable. It is right to observe that an attempt is made to separate females of abandoned character, where it is possible, from the less guilty. I found, for instance, two brothel-keepers placed apart in the quarter assigned to the female debtors, there being none of the latter in custody. The males, while engaged in breaking stones and on the tread-wheel, work in stalls, and are thus precluded from intercourse; and at night and at meal-times, if their aggregate is sufficiently low to permit it, they occupy single cells. But even this modified amount of separation cannot be accorded to the females, who are constantly associated, except in a few cases, the laundry being unpartitioned, and the number of cells falling far short of the lowest number of prisoners of this sex in custody at any one time.

There appears to be little or no probability of a remedy being obtained for these evils, as no disposition exists on the part of the authorities on either side to avail themselves of the facilities for amalgamating the County and City Gaols which the "Amended Prisons Act" affords; and it, therefore, only remains for the Inspectors-General to express the hope that the Prisons Bill submitted this year to Parliament may ultimately pass into law, and that thus the Executive may be armed with plenary powers to compel a fulfilment of the very moderate requirements therein prescribed.

The lock-up is attended by the Governor, and the vigilance and regularity of the night-patrol are measured by a tell-tale clock, which is in good order.

The punishments stated below were inflicted by the sole authority of the Governor, and are recorded in a book, which is laid before the Board at each meeting, and duly signed by the Chairman, as an evidence of cognizance.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

<i>From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.</i>			<i>From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.</i>		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, . . .	32	15	Punishment Cells, . . .	6	2
Other Punishments, . . .	—	—	Other Punishments, . . .	—	—
Total, . . .	32	15	Total, . . .	6	2

Employment on day of Inspection.

Punitive Labour.

Tread-wheel, . . . 12 males.

SOUTH
DUBLIN.
—
City of
Liverpool
Gaol.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.City of
Liverpool
Gaol.

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Breaking Stones, ...	22	Knitting, ...	14
Opening Oakum, ...	4	Sewing, ...	8
Shoemaking, ...	1	Washing, ...	4
In Cook-house, ...	2	Prison Duties, ...	6
Prison Duties, ...	6	Unemployed, ...	10
Unemployed, ...	17		—
Total, ...	52	Total, ...	42

Of the above number, 10 were at school for 2 hours.

Of the above number 8 were at school for 2 hours.

The above schedule exhibits the small amount of industrial labour, properly so called, for stone-breaking scarcely falls within that category. There is but one turnkey who was trained to any handicraft, viz., a shoemaker.

Total net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last two years:—

1858, . £14 12s. 11d. | 1859, . £18 19s. 1d.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males, from 1 to 3 o'clock; females, from 12 to 2 o'clock, daily.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, .	49	33
Average number attending daily, ...	12	9

The Clerk and the Assistant-Matron instruct the prisoners of their respective sexes, up to the age of twenty-five, for two hours daily; but, though the teachers are undoubtedly competent, and the Form of Registry recommended by the Inspectors-General is kept, I did not find sufficient evidence of progress from a wholly illiterate condition. The Chaplains, I am informed, visit the schools, but do not commit to writing their comments upon the proficiency of the pupils.

Dietary.

Breakfast.—Class 1—6 oz. of Indian meal, 2 oz. of rice, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Class 2—5 oz. Indian meal, 2 oz. of rice, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Class 3—4 oz. of Indian meal, 1 oz. of rice, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Dinner.—Class 1—14 oz. bread made of 2nd quality flour, and 1 pint new milk. Class 2—12 oz. bread made of 2nd quality flour, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Class 3—8 oz. bread, and 4 oz. for supper, made of 2nd quality flour, and 1 pint of oatmeal gruel. All prisoners whose term of imprisonment does not exceed one month, get gruel for dinner in lieu of milk. Gruel is also given two evenings in the week to all prisoners in lieu of milk.

Costs.—Bread, per lb., 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 15s.; Indian meal, per cwt., 8s. 7d.; rice, per cwt., 14s.; meat, per lb., 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 8d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 6d.; coals, per ton, 15s. 6d.; candles, per lb., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; soap, per cwt., 32s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1860, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1859, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1858, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1857, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

There were no complaints preferred by the prisoners as to the diet, which is duly inspected by the Chaplains in the form suggested by my colleague and myself, and to which but very few exceptions were taken. The milk contractor is subject to a penalty, if his supply falls below the standard of the lactometer.

Books and Accounts.

The criminal registries and the records of consumption and expenditure are carefully kept, and almost all the forms framed by us are observed. The Local Inspector and the Governor are provided with journals; but the Chaplains merely enter any incidental remark in the "Provisions Book," which can scarcely be deemed a compliance with the section of the "Amended Prisons Act."

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years separately:—

1857, . £1,629 7s. 8d. | 1858, . £1,460 19s. 7d. | 1859, . £1,499 2s. 4d.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
—
*City of
Liverpool
Gaol.*

Officers and Salaries.

Capt. Griffin, Local Inspector, £50	Thomas Gloster, Turnkey, Shoemaker, . . . £26
Very Rev. Dean Kirwan, Protestant Chaplain, . . . 40	John Ryan, Turnkey, . . . 26
Very Rev. Dean Butler, R.C. Chaplain, 40	James Walsh, do. . . 26
R. R. Gelston, M.D., Surgeon, . . 40	William Stewart, do. . . 26
J. B. Bouchier, Apothecary, . . 16	Patrick Walsh, do. . . 26
John O'Farrell, Governor, . . 120	Margaret Fitzgerald, Matron, . 40
Jn. Hurley, Clerk and Schoolmaster, 66	Anne Gaynor, Assistant Matron and Schoolmistress, . . 35
Edward Ryan, Turnkey, . . 30	Julia Sullivan, Hospital Nurse, £23 8s.
Robert R. Drought, do. . . 26	

Since the last inspection the Rev. M. T. De Burgh, the Protestant Chaplain, having resigned, the Very Rev. Dean Kirwan was appointed to succeed him. Four turnkeys resigned, and two were dismissed, and five of the vacancies thus created were filled by the Board. These latter officers receive no rations, and their salaries are so low, when compared with the high price of all the necessaries of life, and the general rise of wages consequent thereon, as to render it very difficult to secure, or to retain the services of competent persons to fulfil duties, which involve almost perpetual confinement within the walls of the prison.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	222	72
Surgeon, &c., ...	140	57
Protestant Chaplain, ...	210	86
Roman Catholic Chaplain, . .	164	57
Apothecary, ...	109	39

The visits of the extern officers, I am happy to observe, considerably exceed the number required by the Prisons Act, thus evidencing that they are not satisfied with discharging the *minimum* of their duties.

Hospitals.

The quarters allocated to the sick of each sex are clean and well ventilated, and furnished with water-closets and a bath, but are approached by a staircase common to both. There were no patients at the period of my visit, and the general sanitary condition of the prison was, and had been highly satisfactory.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years, each year separately:—

	No. in Hospital.	No. of Days.	Cost of Medicine.	Deaths.
1857, ...	116	352	£30	1
1858, ...	67	202	30	1
1859, ...	58	181	30	—

Board of Superintendence.

W. Fitzgerald, esq., Mayor.	Dr. Kane, r.c. and J.P.	J. McDonnell, r.c. and J.P.
T. McDonnell, Aldm., J.P.	E. O'Callaghan, r.c. & J.P.	Jn. T. M. Shooky, r.c.
L. Quinlivan, Alderm., J.P.	R. M'Mahon, r.c. and J.P.	William Phayer, r.c.
J. R. Tinsley, Aldm., J.P.	R. Roger, r.c. and J.P.	*

The Board assembles fortnightly. The smaller bills and contingencies are discharged out of a sum of £50 placed to meet this object in the hands of the Local Inspector, who produces his vouchers at each meeting; and those of larger amount, contracts, &c., are paid quarterly by one cheque drawn in favour of the same officer, who is similarly accountable.

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

* One member of the Board of Superintendence (Alderman Watson) died in March last; no appointment has been since made in his room.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.QUEEN'S COUNTY GAOL, AT MARYBOROUGH.—VISITED THE 24TH OF MAY,
1860.Queen's
County
Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
UNTRIED.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
For Felony, ...	3	1	4	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	9	6	15	1	1	2
Misdemeanors, &c., ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	21	10	31	1	1	2

There were no prisoners in custody whose age did not exceed sixteen years.
Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

1857, . 50 | 1858, . 52 | 1859, . 25 | 1860, . 31

Commitments, Re-commitments, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.				From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.			
	M.	F.			M.	F.	
Commitments—Debtors, ...	3	—		Commitments—Debtors, ...	1	—	
Criminals, ...	251	73		Criminals, ...	78	22	
Vagrants, ...	1	1		Vagrants, ...	—	1	
Drunkards, ...	100	11		Drunkards, ...	38	8	
Lunatics, ...	9	4		Lunatics, ...	3	3	
Total, ...	364	89		Total, ...	119	34	
Re-Commitments—Once, ...	13	6		Re-Commitments—Once, ...	5	2	
Twice, ...	3	1		Twice, ...	1	1	
Thrice, ...	2	—		Total, ...	6	3	
Four times and more, ...	1	1					
Total, ...	19	8					
Average daily number, exclusive of Debtors, ...	22	7		Average daily number, exclusive of Debtors, ...	24	8	
Highest at any one time, ...	39	11		Highest at any one time, ...	30	12	
Lowest ditto, ...	10	3		Lowest ditto, ...	17	14	
Average daily number in Hospital, ...	1	1		Average daily number in Hospital, ...	1	1	

Average number of females confined during the five years previous to the introduction of the separate system:—

1851, . 41 | 1852, . 43 | 1853, . 38 | 1854, . 54 | 1855, . 31

Average number of females confined since the introduction of the separate system:—

1856, . 23 | 1857, . 19 | 1858, . 11 | 1859, . 7

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

Queen's
County
Gaol.

A considerable decline in the daily average of 1859, as compared with that of 1858, is observable here; the numbers of the males having fallen from 30 to 22, and of the females from 11 to 7; and, if we contrast similar returns, as well as the aggregate of committals and re-committals for the expired portion of the current year, we find that this reduced total remains nearly the same.

Vagrancy and workhouse offences, formerly large sources of gaol population, have almost ceased to form items of calculation; and juvenile delinquents have happily become so few, that, from the 1st of January up to the date of my visit, three only had been committed, all of whom, moreover, were on the verge of the statutable age for reformatories.

There were two dangerous lunatics in custody, a class from which, I regret to state, there appears to be no immediate probability that our prisons will be relieved, unprovided as they are with proper appliances, either curative or repressive. A sad illustration of the latter event was exhibited in the case of a turnkey, a very well-conducted officer of thirteen years' standing, who had been severely wounded by one of these unfortunate and irresponsible beings.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	6	2	Kitchens, ...	2	—
Yards, ...	35	5	Bakery, ...	1	—
Day Rooms, ...	8	4	Store Rooms, ...	2	1
Solitary Cells, ...	4	4	Laundries, ...	—	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, . . .	67	50	Drying Rooms, ...	—	1
Cells to contain three persons, . .	16	4	Lavatories, ...	6	12
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	2	Baths, ...	2	1
Chapel, ...	1	—	Privies, ...	4	4
School Rooms—Day Rooms used for that purpose, ...	—	—	Water-closets, ...	12	2
Workshops, ...	10	4	Fumigating Rooms, ...	1	1
Workshops, ...	12	—	Reception Rooms, ...	2	2
			Pumps and Wells, ...	2	—
			Tread-wheels, ...	1	—
			Other Machines for Labour—Shot Drill.		

The building was throughout in sound repair, cleanly, and well ventilated. The supply of water is copious, and the sewerage is highly effective. There was a sufficiency of clothing, bedding, sheets, and blankets; some of the latter were thin, but the large stock in store admits of the issue of more than the prescribed number.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>		<i>Female Clothing.</i>	
Pairs Blankets,	198	Shirts,	91	Caps,	135
Pairs Sheets,	106	Jackets,	82	Shifts,	85
Rugs,	150	Trowsers,	82	Gowns,	68
Hammocks or Cots,	209	Caps,	100	Petticoats,	78
Bed-ticks,	209	Socks or Stockings,	30	Stockings,	20
		Pairs Shoes,	54	Shoes,	20

No alteration has taken place since the last inspection; and it is unnecessary, therefore, that I should recapitulate the particulars of the accommodation, which is fully adequate to the requirements. A very important extension is, however, projected, viz., the transfer to the males of the present new female prison, containing thirty cells, to which eight others (being double cells), already artificially heated, are annexed. There are, besides, twelve more, similarly heated, which are of smaller capacity, but which could be fitted for occupation by drunkards, and by those sentenced to short terms, without disturbing the walls. In fact, the addition of bells, the erection of a few water-closets, and the partitioning of the lavatories—all matters of comparatively trifling cost—would render this section thoroughly fit for carrying out "individual separation," the effects of

**SOUTH
DISTRICT.**

*Queen's
County
Gaol.*

which upon the females are so strikingly exemplified by the schedule given above, which exhibits the averages of prisoners of the latter sex antecedently and subsequently to the establishment of this invaluable form of discipline.

On the other hand, it is proposed to adapt for the females the block of building numbered 5 and 6, which was originally used as their prison. This plan will render available eighteen cells, and further comprises water-closets and stalled lavatories. The Board has, fortunately, money in hands for executing these desirable works, there being a surplus remaining (a portion of the last presentment), which, by an understanding with the Grand Jury, is to be thus allocated.

I trust, therefore, that it will be the pleasing duty of the Inspector-General, in his next Report, to congratulate the local authorities upon the completion of a series of improvements which will place this gaol in the creditable position of being one of the best administered institutions in the kingdom.

At the present time, the "separate system" is strictly enforced in all the criminal classes of females, and approximative separation is applied to a considerable extent among the males, who sleep and take their meals in single cells, and are precluded from communication by partitions attached to the tread-wheel.

The Governor or his deputy attends the lock-up, and the vigilance of the watchmen on patrol at night is ascertained by tell-tale clocks, which are in good working order.

The punishments—the record of which is duly submitted to the Board at each meeting—from the 1st of January up to the period of my inspection, amounted to two only, and were inflicted by the authority of the Governor.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

<i>From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.</i>			<i>From 1st January to day of Inspection.</i>		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	2	—	Punishment Cells, ...	2	—

Employment.—Positive Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Tread-wheel, ...	5	Nil.	

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Shoemaking, ...	3	Spinning, ...	2
Tailoring, ...	2	Knitting, ...	3
Brush-making, ...	2	Plain-work, ...	3
Weaving, ...	2	Prison Duties, ...	1
Mat-making, ...	7	In Hospital, ...	1

The foregoing schedule furnishes a fair average representation of the nature and amount of reproductive employment, which is at present carried on by the inmates, reduced as they are in numbers. I am bound to say that no exertion is spared in maintaining here that spirit of industry, which conduces to order and discipline among the prisoners within the walls, and is calculated to prevent their return to evil courses when they are discharged. It would be very advantageous, in the event of a new appointment being made among the turnkeys, to select a person capable of imparting the rudiments of tailoring, one of the most useful and generally available of handicrafts.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last two years:—

1858, ...	£18 14s. 11d.	1859, ...	£10 6s. 1d.
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Schools.

School-hours.—Males—From 4 to 5 p.m. in winter, and from 5 to 6 p.m. in summer. Females—From 4 to 5 p.m. in winter, and from 5 to 6 p.m. in summer.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, ...	318	72
Average number attending daily, ...	15	5

The males are taught by the turnkeys in their several classes, and the females by the matron in the cells, the form of registry recommended by the Inspectors—

General being observed; but, on examining it, I did not find evidence of due progress, or any record of examination on the part of the Chaplains; who, as they instruct the prisoners of their respective creeds in religious knowledge, might with advantage also superintend their secular education. I have to repeat that the appointment of a regularly trained schoolmaster would insure a much better result.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
Queen's
County
Gaol.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. meal, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. brown bread and 1 pint new milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. meal, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—12 oz. brown bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Juveniles.—Breakfast—5 oz. meal, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—8 oz. brown bread and 1 pint of soup. Supper—4 oz. bread.

N.B.—Male and female adults whose term of imprisonment does not exceed one calendar month, receive—the males 1 pint of soup and the females $\frac{1}{2}$ pint for dinner.

Contracts.—Bread, baked in the prison; oatmeal, per cwt., 16s.; Indian meal, per cwt., 8s. 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; salt, per cwt., 3s.; coals, per ton, 10s.; turf, per hundred, £6; straw, per cwt., 2s.; candles, per doz. lbs., 6s. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; soap, per cwt., 25s. 9d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1837, . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 11d. | 1858, . 3d. | 1859, . 3d. | 1860, . 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1d.

The diet is regularly inspected; but the tabular form suggested by us as the most convenient and comprehensive, is not in use. No complaints of the provisions were preferred to me by the prisoners, but some exceptions had been taken from time to time by the Chaplains to the milk, in the earlier part of the year; the contractor, however, having been latterly changed, it is now of a satisfactory quality.

Books and Accounts.

The books, accounts, and registries, are carefully kept; and the tables proposed by my colleague and myself are in operation, with the exception above stated, and that of a "Visitors' to Prisoners Book." The record of "Extra Diet" also differs somewhat in form from ours. The Chaplains and Governor are provided with journals, and the Surgeon initials all medical orders.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1837, . £1,363 14s. 2d. | 1858, . £1,395 19s. 1d. | 1859, . £1,264 0s. 7d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Rev. J. Harpur, Local Inspector, ...	60	0	0	William Sythes, 5th Turnkey, ...	27	10	0
Rev. W. Goodwin, P. Chaplain, ...	40	0	0	Mat-maker, ...			
Rev. J. Taylor, R.C. ditto, ...	40	0	0	Richard Tennant, 6th Turnkey, ...	25	0	0
John Jacob, Surgeon, ...	—			Mason, ...	25	0	0
Thos. Pilsworth, Apothecary, ...	20	0	0	James Heenan, 7th Turnkey, ...	25	0	0
James Young, Governor, ...	200	0	0	Mason, ...	25	0	0
David Weir, Deputy Governor, ...	60	0	0	Thomas Donovan, 1st Watchman, Baker, ...	25	0	0
Thomas Colbe, Gate Porter, ...	30	0	0	Henry Sythes, 2nd Watchman, Shoemaker, ...	25	0	0
Wm. Whitfield, 1st Turnkey, ...	30	0	0	Mary Anne Sythes, 1st Matron, ...	21	0	0
Henry Dawson, 2nd Turnkey, ...	30	0	0	Mary Anne Nicholls, 2nd Matron, ...	17	10	0
Abraham Case, 3rd Turnkey, ...	30	0	0	Aune Dawson, Hospital Nurse, ...	21	0	0
Robert Bryan, 4th Turnkey, ...	27	10	0				
Weaver, ...							

The intern officers, none of whom are on gaol allowance, receive their salaries monthly, and the extern at the assizes. The turnkeys are supplied with uniforms and firearms. It is to be hoped that the staff will not be reduced below the number required for the efficient working of discipline.

SOUTH
DUNSTON.
—
Queen's
County
Gaol.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1859.
Local Inspector, ...	113	50
Surgeon, ...	120	71
Protestant Chaplain, ...	165	68
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	130	54

The visits of the Roman Catholic Chaplain, during the year 1859, it is to be again observed, fell below the minimum prescribed by the Prisons Act.

Hospitals.

The quarters assigned to the sick of both sexes are ample in size, airy, and fitted with baths and water-closets. There were but two patients at the period of my visit; and the general health of the prisoners was, and had been, very good.

	1857.	1858.	1859.
Number in hospital, ...	25	20	18
Number of days in hospital, ...	630	539	261
Number of deaths, ...	2	1	1
Cost of medicine, ...	£5 4s. 4d.	—	£0 10s. 0d.

Board of Superintendence.

Viscount De Vesci.	William W. Despard, esq.	Lewis Moore, esq.
George Adair, esq.	M. S. Cassin, esq.	R. J. Hawksworth, esq.
Chidley Coote, esq.	Rev. J. T. Moore.	Henry White, esq.
Allan J. Walsh, esq.	Thomas Kemmis, esq.	Major Carden.

The Board assembles monthly. At each meeting, all liabilities, except the salaries of the externs, as stated before, are discharged, the mode of checking being the same as recorded in former reports.

Bridewells.

Pending legislation, I do not feel bound to reiterate the observations upon the policy of these minor prisons in general, and upon the particular circumstances affecting those of this county, which we have put forward on various occasions; but I confine myself to the expression of the hope that the Prisons Bill introduced in this year may ultimately become law, and to a brief statement compiled from the notes of the Inspector-General and the Local Inspector, at their several visits, of the condition of the three bridewells existing here.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
Queen's
County.
Bridewells.

—	Strandbally.		Abbeylax.		Harris-in-Ossory.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, ...	23	6	75	19	26	4
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	1	—	23	1	—	3
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding Inspection, ...	11	7	32	7	10	—
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	—	—	7	—	2	—
Petty Sessions and Transmittals, ...	Fortnightly; direct. Correct.		Fortnightly; direct. <i>Some instances of illegal imprisonment in the Bridewell.</i> Correct.		Fortnightly; direct. Correct.	
Registry, ...	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Fair.		The yard wall requires to be pointed, and a leak in the valley of the roof between the Bridewell wall and the Court-house to be stanchd.		Fair.	
Security, ...	Yard very insecure.		Yard quite insecure.		Indifferent.	
Accommodation, ...	Very defective, especially for females; but one yard for both sexes.		Very bad; but one yard, one privy, and one day-room, which is imperfectly lighted.		Very defective; only one yard.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils, ...	Sheets insufficient; a new Visitors' Book required.		Blankets thin.		Sufficient.	
Water, ...	Pump on the premises.		Pump long dry, but about to be put in order.		Pump.	
Sewerage, ...	Fair.		None; the privy highly offensive.		Fair.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, ...	Satisfactory.		Clean, but dark and damp in soft weather.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, ...	6d. for both sexes.		Males, 4½d.; females, 4d.		4½d. for both sexes.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£25.		£25.		£25.	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	None.		None.		None.	
Remarks, ...	Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.		—	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, Inspector-General.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Tipperary
(North
Riding)
Gaol.COUNTY OF TIPPERARY (N.R.) GAOL, AT NENAGH.—VISITED THE 27TH OF
APRIL, 1860.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	2	2	4	—	1	1
For Misdemeanors, ...	—	2	2	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Penal Servitude, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
To Imprisonment, ...	21	1	22	4	—	4
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	—	9	9	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	15	—	15	5	—	5
Gross Totals, ...	51	16	67	9	1	10

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Summary Convictions—Vagrants, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other Offences, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

27th April, 1857, ...	86	27th April, 1859, ...	80
„ 1858, ...	90	„ 1860, ...	67

Committals, Re-Committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.				From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.			
	M.	F.			M.	F.	
Committals—Debtors, ...	4	4		Committals—Debtors, ...	3	—	
Criminals, ...	201	77		Criminals, ...	58	19	
Vagrants, ...	5	8		Vagrants, ...	4	5	
Drunkards, ...	243	28		Drunkards, ...	69	5	
Lunatics, ...	21	8		Lunatics, ...	10	3	
Total, ...	474	125		Total, ...	142	32	

Committals, Re-Committals, and Averages—continued.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.

	M.	F.
Re-Committals—Once, . . .	29	6
Twice, . . .	1	—
Thrice, . . .	2	1
Four times and more, . . .	4	—
Total, . . .	30	7
Average daily number, . . .	57 $\frac{1}{2}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$
Highest at any one time, . . .	75	25
Lowest ditto, . . .	39	9
Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$

From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.
Re-Committals—Once, . . .	2	2
Twice, . . .	2	—
Thrice, . . .	—	—
Four times and more, . . .	1	—
Total, . . .	5	2
Average daily number, . . .	55 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Highest at any one time, . . .	69	16
Lowest ditto, . . .	46	4
Average daily number in Hospital, . . .	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Tipperary
(North
Riding)
Gaol.

Number sentenced during the year 1859 to whipping, . . . 1

Whatever measure we apply to the criminal status of this prison, whether by examination of the number in custody on the days corresponding to that, on which the inspection took place, of the daily averages, or of the committals and re-committals, we discover unmistakable evidences of improvement. Indeed, if we analyze the character of the offences represented by the fifty-one males who were in charge on the above day, we shall find that *twenty-seven only* can fairly be considered as belonging to the criminal classes, properly so termed, when we deduct the debtor, the deserter, those under rule for non-payment of fines and penalties, the drunkards, the vagrants, and lastly the lunatics, of whom there were no less than fifteen confined here, to the detriment of discipline, as well of the chances of recovery.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, . . .	8	4	Workshops, . . .	3	—
Yards, . . .	10	6	Kitchens, . . .	1	—
Day Rooms, . . .	11	4	Bakery, . . .	1	—
Solitary Cells, . . .	4	4	Store Rooms, . . .	8	2
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high—432 cubic feet, . . .	—	—	Laundries, . . .	—	2
Single Cells of smaller size, . . .	122	18	Drying Room, . . .	—	1
Cells to contain three persons, . . .	37	14	Lavatories, . . .	1	—
Sleeping Rooms, . . .	14	5	Baths, . . .	7	4
No. of Beds in such Rooms, . . .	14	5	Privies, . . .	17	10
Hospital Rooms, . . .	6	3	Water-closets, . . .	1	—
Chapels, . . .	1	1	Reception Rooms, . . .	1	1
School Rooms, . . .	1	1	Pumps and wells, . . .	2	—
Workshops, . . .	8	2	Tread-wheels, . . .	1	—
			Crank-mill, . . .	1	—
			Other Machines for Labour, . . .	1	—

The building was in sound repair, free from damp, airy, clean, and in creditable order. There is an adequate supply of good water for daily consumption, and for flushing the sewers, which are effective. The stock of bedding, &c., and of clothing was also sufficient. Some rugs were about to be purchased, and there was some raw material in store ready to be worked up.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

	Male Clothing.	Female Clothing.
Pairs Blankets, . . . 330	Shirts, . . . 90	Caps, . . . 34
Pairs Sheets, . . . 216	Jackets, . . . 92	Shifts, . . . 35
Rugs, . . . 255	Trowsers, . . . 94	Gowns, . . . 55
Hammocks or Cots, . . . 28	Caps, . . . 85	Petticoats, . . . 84
Bed-ticks, . . . 263	Pairs Shoes, . . . 40	Stockings, . . . 32
		Shoes, . . . 28

One section of the male and one of the female prison have been prepared for the adoption of the "separate system," and fully provided with artificial heating, and with means of communication on the part of the prisoners with the officers. Cots also have been introduced. Some alteration in the windows is necessary; but when this improvement shall have been effected, and water-closets and

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

County of
Tipperary
(North
Riding)
Gaol.

stalled lavatories erected on each range, nothing will be wanting to give effect to this admirable form of discipline. The laundry is not yet partitioned, but is about to be properly divided, and it is intended to fit another section of the quarters assigned to the males (which is already artificially heated) with complete appliances for separation, as soon as the cells now ready shall have been thoroughly tested. In short, at no distant period, I trust that it will be the pleasing duty of the Inspectors-General to congratulate the local authorities upon the extension, at a very moderate outlay, to every criminal inmate of the gaol, of the advantages of this principle, combining as it does deterrent and reformatory influences.

No change has taken place in the general accommodation, comprising cook-house, store-rooms, workshops, &c., which have been detailed in former reports, and recorded as sufficient for their several objects. The males are placed in five sections, exclusive of debtors, and the females in four, subject, of course, to the obstruction of all discipline by the presence of the lunatics; and both sexes, at night and at meal times, occupy single cells, and are approximately separated.

The lock-up is attended by the Governor or the head turnkey, and there is a night patrol, without, however, the salutary check of a tell-tale clock, which is the only reliable test of regularity and vigilance.

The punishments since the 1st of January amounted to eleven, and were all inflicted by the sole authority of the Governor. It would be desirable that the book containing the record of such punishments should be submitted at each meeting to the Board, and initiated by the Chairman, as an evidence of cognizance and acquiescence.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.		From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.	
	M. F.		M. F.
Punishment Cells, . . .	—	Punishment Cells, . . .	—
Other Punishments, . . .	38 6	Other Punishments, . . .	8 3

Employment on day of Inspection.

<i>Positive Labour.</i>		<i>Industrial Labour.</i>	
	M. F.		M. F.
Stone-breaking, . . .	3 —	Shoemakers, . . .	1 —
Grinding Coars, . . .	10 —	Tailors, . . .	1 —
Tread-mill, &c., . . .	4 —	Carpenters, . . .	1 —
Bake-house, . . .	1 —	Smiths, . . .	1 —
Prison Duties, . . .	6 —	Mat and brush-making, . . .	4 —
Unemployed and Sick, . . .	19 —	Washing, . . .	— 3
Prison Duties, . . .	— 2	Mangling, . . .	— 2
Unemployed and Sick, . . .	— 2	Needlework, . . .	— 5
	— —	Knitting, . . .	— 2
Total, . . .	43 4	Total, . . .	8 12

The foregoing schedule showing the labour of both kinds, in which the prisoners were engaged on the day of inspection, exhibits very laudable activity, particularly when it is taken into consideration that the prison duties and the attendance upon lunatics absorb, and consequently withdraw from reproductive employment a large proportion of otherwise available hands. Several of the turnkeys, it is to be observed, are handicraftsmen, or are capable of teaching the rudiments of some of the most useful of ordinary trades. A weaver, however, is still required, the former one having not been yet replaced.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, and return of same for the last two years:—

1858, £35 16s. 3d.; 1859, £25 3s. 8d.

Schools.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, . . .	137	63
Average number attending daily, . . .	19	9

School-hours.—10 to 11 o'clock, a.m., and 5 to 6 o'clock, p.m.

The males are instructed daily for two hours by a schoolmaster-turnkey, who appears to be competent, and the females for the same period by the matron.

The registry of progress, recommended by my colleague and myself, has been adopted for both sexes. The Chaplains visit the schools, but their written comments have reference to the males only.

Dietary and Contracts.

Males.—Breakfast—8 oz. of oatmeal with $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Dinner—14 oz. of bread with 1 pint of new milk.

Females.—Breakfast—7 oz. of oatmeal with $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk. Dinner—12 oz. of bread with $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of new milk.

Oatmeal gruel two days each week, and to prisoners whose imprisonment does not exceed one month, daily for dinner only.

Contracts.—Bread, baked in gaol at 5½d. per 4 lb. loaf; oatmeal, per cwt., 15s.; meat, per lb., 4½d.; new milk, per gallon, 7d.; buttermilk, per gallon, 3d.; coals, per ton, 22s. 6d.; candles, per lb., 6½d. and 7½d.; soap, per cwt., 22s. 9d.

There were no complaints of the diet on the part of the prisoners. The provisions are regularly inspected by the Chaplains, who enter their opinion in the form suggested by the Inspectors-General.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

27th April, 1867, . . .	3½½d.	27th April, 1869, . . .	3½½d.
„ 1868, . . .	3½½d.	„ 1860, . . .	3½½d.

Books and Accounts.

The books and accounts and registries are kept with care and neatness, and afford every facility for reference. The superior officers, both extern and intern, are provided with journals, which are duly examined and signed by the Chairman of the Board of Superintendence at each meeting.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years, separately—

1867, £2,077 13s. 3d. 1868, £1,917 1s. 5d. 1869, £2,193 0s. 11d.
--

Officers and Salaries.

T. T. Abbott, Local Inspector, . . .	£100	Wm. Roberts, Painter, . . .	£36
Rev. W. B. Chester, Protestant Chaplain, . . .	50	Geo. Robinson, Tailor, . . .	36
Rev. J. Scanlan, R. C. Chaplain, . . .	50	Thomas Pyke, Shoemaker, . . .	36
George Frith, Surgeon, . . .	60	Edw. Greene, Miller, . . .	36
Francis Cahalan, Apothecary, . . .	25	Henry Alcock, Turnkey in charge of Bake-house, . . .	36
Thomas Rock, Governor, . . .	275	William Crawford, Turnkey, . . .	36
James Going, Head Turnkey and Clerk, . . .	60	James Pierce, Watchman, . . .	36
John Ryan, Gate Turnkey, . . .	40	Eliza Benty, Matron, . . .	48
Phillip Heney, Carpenter, . . .	40	Honoraria Purtil, Assistant, . . .	24
Robert Hawksley, Smith and Schoolmaster, . . .	40	Mary Purtil, Laundress, . . .	24
		Mary Galbraith, Nurse, . . .	24
		Bridget Kelly, Nurse, . . .	24

The extern officers and the Governor receive their salaries half-yearly, and the intern monthly. The latter, with the exception of the Governor, are supplied with daily rations, and the turnkeys are furnished with neat uniforms and firearms.

There were no complaints preferred either against, or by any of the staff.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1860.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, . . .	326	90
Surgeon, &c., . . .	302	93
Protestant Chaplain, . . .	156	63
Roman Catholic Chaplain, . . .	243	73

Hospitals.

The quarters for the sick of both sexes are orderly and airy, but are unprovided with water-closets or fixed baths. There is, however, a slipper-bath in the building allocated to males, which, at my visit, was occupied solely by lunatics, and in the female section there was but one patient, the sanitary condition of the prison having been highly satisfactory.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
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Gaol.

SOUTH DISTRICT. Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years:—

		1837.	1838.	1839.
<i>County of</i>	Number in hospital, ...	61	55	69
<i>Essex</i>	Number of days in hospital, ...	3,142	3,329	4,561
<i>(North</i>	Number of Deaths, ...	5	1	9
<i>Riding)</i>	Cost of Medicine, ...	£11 3s. 9d.	£14 8s.	£8 4s. 3d.
<i>Coast.</i>				

Board of Superintendence.

J. R. Minnitt, esq.	Sir W. Osborne, bart.	Captain Holmes.
John Going, esq.	Richard Gason, esq.	R. E. Phillips, esq.
Caleb Going, esq.	Major Jackson.	Major Dundas.
Thomas Sailer, esq.	Captain Bayly.	Henry O. Saunders, esq.

Bridewells.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

—	Berrisokane.		Newport.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, ...	41	15	126	6
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	14	1	70	—
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding Inspection, ...	13	3	22	—
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	9	1	14	—
Petty Sessions, ...	Fortnightly.		Weekly.	
Transmittals, ...	Regular.		Direct.	
Commitments, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Fair.		No repairs have taken place.	
Security, ...	Imperfect.		Sufficient.	
Accommodation, ...	Utterly defective.		Insufficient.	
Bedding, ...	Stock of sheets scanty.		Adequate.	
Water, ...	Pump out of order.		None on premises.	
Sewerage, ...	Imperfect.		Indifferent.	
Dryness, Ventilation, and Cleanliness, ...	Satisfactory.		Very bad.	
Cost of dietary, per head, per day, ...	Males, 3½d.; Females, 3d.		Males, 4d.; Females, 3½d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£30		£50	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	None.		None.	
Remarks, ...	Local Board formed.		New bridewell not yet begun.	

The Board are very attentive to their important duties, which they discharge with great advantage to the public, and with credit to themselves. They assemble monthly or more frequently on special occasions, and at each regular meeting all accounts, &c., are discharged by means of cheques bearing the signature of three members, and payable to the parties entitled to them.

Bridewells.

I abstain from repeating any observations upon the policy of bridewells in general, or upon the particular defects of some of those in this Riding, as I trust that the Legislature will shortly make the requisite provision for the proper number, and for the fitness of those minor prisons.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS—continued.

Roscrea.		Templemore.		Thurles.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
262	45	201	33	372	49
190	20	116	17	219	11
43	13	51	19	64	14
22	4	33	10	42	5
Weekly.		Weekly.		Weekly.	
Regular.		Regular.		Regular.	
Some irregularities.		Correct.		Some irregularities.	
Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Some repairs required; chimneys smoky.		Dashing and painting required; chimneys improved.		Dashing required, and a leak to be stopped.	
Inadequate.		Boundary wall re-building.		Adequate.	
Sufficient.		Adequate.		Sufficient.	
Sheets scanty.		Blankets and ticks sufficient; sheets scanty.		Blankets and ticks sufficient; sheets scanty.	
None on premises.		Pump undergoing repair.		Pump in order.	
None; soil carried through the building.		Fair.		Rendered available by flushing.	
Satisfactory.		Cells rather damp and dark.		Satisfactory.	
Males, $3\frac{1}{2}$ d.; Females, $3\frac{1}{4}$ d.		Males, $3\frac{1}{2}$ d.; Females, $3\frac{1}{4}$ d.		Males, $3\frac{1}{2}$ d.; Females 3d.	
£30		£30		£30	
None.		None.		None.	
Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.		Local Board formed.	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

County of
Tipperary
(North
Riding.)

Bridewells.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
—
County of
Tipperary
(South
Riding)
Gaol.

COUNTY OF TIPPERARY (S.R.) GAOL AT CLONNEL.—VISITED THE 14TH AND 15TH OF SEPTEMBER, 1860.

State, &c.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Pauper Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	5	2	7	1	—	1
„ Misdemeanors, ...	4	2	6	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
<i>Of Felony or Larceny:—</i>						
To Imprisonment, ...	8	8	16	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	5	—	5	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	4	7	11	—	—	—
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	2	4	6	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	4	3	7	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	2	1	3	1	—	1
Drunkards, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	17	3	20	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	54	31	85	2	—	2

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Committed for trial at Assizes and Sessions—Felonies, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Summary Convictions:—Vagrants, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other Offences, ...	—	—	—	1	—	—
Three times imprisoned, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.		M.	F.
1860, ...	54	31	1858, ...	58	41
1859, ...	56	42	1857, ...	124	46

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859. From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	10	1	Committals—Debtors, ...	6	2
Criminals, ...	424	399	Criminals, ...	399	248
Vagrants, ...	10	8	Vagrants, ...	8	20
Drunkards, ...	361	107	Drunkards, ...	164	46
Lunatics, ...	8	7	Lunatics, ...	13	3
Total, ...	813	522	Total, ...	520	319

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages—continued.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.

	M.	F.
Re-committals—Once, . . .	12	35
Twice, . . .	6	20
Thrice, . . .	2	8
Four times and more, . . .	2	13
Total, . . .	22	76
Average daily number, $63\frac{1}{2}$		$35\frac{1}{2}$
Highest at any one time, . . .	83	59
Lowest ditto, . . .	50	22
Average daily number in hospital, . . .	$22\frac{1}{2}$	$12\frac{1}{2}$

From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.

	M.	F.
Re-committals—Once, . . .	11	21
Twice, . . .	2	11
Thrice, . . .	2	5
Four times and more, . . .	2	7
Total, . . .	17	42
Average daily number, . . .	$63\frac{1}{2}$	$44\frac{1}{2}$
Highest at any one time, . . .	81	70
Lowest ditto, . . .	47	29
Average daily number in hospital, . . .	$4\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$

South
District.County of
Tipperary
(South
Riding)
Gaol.

The average number of prisoners of both sexes in 1859 exhibited a small reduction as contrasted with 1858; the numbers for the former term being, respectively (omitting fractions), males, 69; females, 41; while in the expired portion of the current year, the average of males remains stationary at the same ratio as that of the past; the females, on the other hand, showing a marked advance, a result not to be wondered at, when we take into consideration the very imperfect means existing here for repressing or reforming the abandoned class from which the inmates of the latter sex are chiefly derived.

Juvenile offences have, happily, fallen in amount, and the gaol has been relieved from convicts sentenced to penal servitude, who are now instantly removed to the prisons set specially apart for their reception; but not of the lunatics, whose presence remains a plague-spot and a pressure upon discipline and industry, an injury which it is impossible to over-estimate, not to speak of the injustice, so often urged before, to these unhappy and generally irresponsible beings, deprived as they are of the chances of restoration to reason, which would be afforded in an asylum provided with proper appliances for their treatment, although I am satisfied that in no gaol in the kingdom is more humane attention given to the insane, than here. Their aggregate amounted to no less than twenty,—seventeen males and three females,—all requiring the supervision and constant attendance of sane prisoners, who, as they volunteer (there being no power of compulsion) for this disgusting and dangerous office, are inevitably withdrawn from some of the existing regulations with regard to diet, labour, and restriction; and an additional officer has lately been nominated, whose sole duty is to administer this section. I examined, in the company of the Medical Officer, the exercise-yard in which the male lunatics are confined, and fully concur with him as to the necessity of improving the accommodation before the arrival of winter, by inclosing an open shed which stands there, and by thus converting it into a day-room, to be warmed with stoves in severe weather.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, . . .	34	4	Workshops, . . .	10	4
Yards, . . .	18	4	Worksheds, . . .	27	—
Day Rooms, . . .	10	4	Kitchens, . . .	1	—
Solitary Cells, . . .	8	2	Store Rooms, . . .	5	2
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet			Laundries, . . .	1	1
long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet			Drying Rooms, . . .	1	2
high = 432 cubic feet, . . .	100	40	Lavatories, . . .	8	2
Single Cells of larger size, . . .	39	—	Baths, . . .	8	4
Cells to contain three persons, . . .	57	—	Privies, . . .	18	3
Sleeping Rooms, . . .	6	4	Water-closets, . . .	2	—
No. of Beds in such Rooms, . . .	25	20	Reception Room, . . .	1	—
Hospital Rooms, . . .	10	4	Pumps and Wells, . . .	10	1
Chapels, . . .	2	1	Tread-wheels, . . .	2	—
School Rooms, . . .	1	1			

The building was throughout in sound repair, free from damp, and well ventilated.

The supply of water is ample. It is pumped by the tread-wheel, conveyed to the several sections, and brought to bear effectively upon the sewerage. The

SOUTH DISTRICT. clothing, bedding, sheets, and blankets, of which latter there was a stock in store, were adequate in amount and quality.

*County of
Tipperary
(South
Riding)
Gaol.*

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		<i>Male Clothing.</i>	<i>Female Clothing.</i>	
Pairs Blankets, ...	291	Shirts, ...	Caps, ...	51
Pairs Sheets, ...	277	Jackets, ...	Shifts, ...	56
Rugs, ...	219	Trowsers, ...	Gowns, ...	44
Hammocks or Cots, ...	448	Caps, ...	Petticoats, ...	45
Bed-ticks, ...	282	Socks or Stockings, ...	Stockings, ...	12
		Pairs Shoes, ...	Pairs Socks, ...	43

No alteration having been carried out since the last inspection, and none being in progress, or in contemplation, it is unnecessary that I should recapitulate details, which have been so often reported, the principal requirements remaining the same, viz., the erection of water-closets in the hospital and the partitioning of the laundry.

The criminal classes of the males amount to four, viz.: 1, juveniles who are kept apart; 2, the tried; 3, the untried; 4, those for examination. When employed on the tread-wheel or at stone-breaking they occupy separate partitions, and are also placed singly at the looms; but in other industrial labour, and at school, they are associated.

Of the facility of this sort of classification I cannot adduce a stronger instance than by stating that I found in the same class (viz., the first) two youths, one who was sentenced to a short term for deserting his master's service, an offence involving the *smallest* degree of moral delinquency; and another, who was represented to me as a ruffian of the utmost depravity, hardened and incorrigible, who had been several times convicted, and had been rejected by the managers of a reformatory.

The females are divided into two classes only—the prostitutes constituting one, and are congregated in the laundry, which is not partitioned, and when receiving educational instruction.

All of both sexes (except the lunatics and their attendants), at night, and at meal-times, occupy single cells, when the accommodation permits. Having in a former report entered fully into the whole question of the "separate system," and having set forth the advantages, which the experience of some years in other gaols had proved to exist, I have only again to express my unavailing regret that no movement has been made, nor does any appear to be intended, for establishing this invaluable form of discipline.

The Governor or his deputy attends the lock-up, and a patrol at night is maintained, in rotation, by turnkeys, whose regularity and watchfulness are ascertained by three tell-tale clocks placed in different parts of the building.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

<i>From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.</i>			<i>From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.</i>		
	<i>N.</i>	<i>P.</i>		<i>N.</i>	<i>P.</i>
Punishment Cells, ...	30	10	Punishment Cells, ...	14	9
Other Punishments, ...	7	10	Other Punishments, ...	-	-
Total, ...	37	20	Total, ...	14	9

These punishments were all inflicted by the sole authority of the Governor, whose record is laid before, and signed by, the Chairman of the Board at each meeting.

Employment on day of Inspection.

Penitence Labour.

15 Males at Tread-wheel.

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.
1 Shoemaker.		10 Plain work.
6 Scouring.		6 Washing.
4 Stone-breaking.		2 Knitting.

Though an earnest desire to give full effect to industrial employment exists in this gaol, the short terms to which the great majority of prisoners are sentenced, the considerable deduction of available hands, caused by the indispensable attendance upon the numerous lunatics, render the operations of skilled labour impossible on a large scale.

The washing for the town by the females, which was formerly a source of income, has dwindled away; but, on the other hand, the scouring for the barracks, which is executed by males, still produces a valuable remunerative return.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, and return of same for the last two years, separately:—

1859, . £115 12s. 2½d. | 1858, . £154 12s. 4½d. | 1857, . £139 11s. 0d.

Schools.

School-hours.—Males, from 10 to 12 o'clock; females from 10 to 12 o'clock.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during year 1859,	185	200
Average number attending daily, 1859,	10	12

A schoolmaster-turnkey and the assistant-matron instruct the prisoners of their respective sexes, who are not above the age of twenty years, daily, for the period stated above. Prostitutes, however, are excluded from the school. The registry of progress recommended by the Inspectors-General is now in operation here, and the Roman Catholic Chaplain (almost the whole of the prisoners belonging to that religious denomination in this southern county) is laudably assiduous in his superintendence of the pupils.

Dietary and Contracts.

Breakfast.—Males—8 oz. meal in stirabout and ½ pint new milk. Females—7 oz. meal in stirabout and ½ pint new milk. Third Class—5 oz. meal in stirabout and ½ pint new milk. Extras at Breakfast.—Lunatics—½ pint new milk.

Dinner.—Males—14 oz. bread and 1 pint new milk. Females—12 oz. bread and ½ pint new milk. Third Class—8 oz. bread and ¾ pint new milk. Extras at Dinner.—Lunatics—½ lb. bread and ½ pint milk.

Supper.—Third Class—4 oz. bread.

Gruel at dinner twice a week, except to lunatics.

Contracts.—Bread, 6d. per 4lbs.; oatmeal, 17s. per cwt.; meat, 3½d. per lb.; new milk, 8d. per gallon; salt, 3½d. per stone; coals, 17s. 6d. per ton; candles, 7d. per lb.; soap, 5s. 6s. per cwt.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:

1860, . 3½d. | 1859, . 3½½d. | 1858, . 3½½d. | 1857, . 3½d.

There were no complaints of the provisions, which I tasted. The stirabout in particular was of remarkably good quality.

The Chaplains are regular in their inspection, but are not furnished with the tabular form devised by us, which requires a comment upon each item of consumption, and the adoption of which I would urge upon the Board.

Books and Accounts.

The several registries and records of discipline, consumption, receipt, and expenditure are kept with praiseworthy correctness. All the external officers and the Governor are provided with journals, and the medical books contain a very full and accurate statement of all matters relative to this department. The "External Officers' Book and that of the "Visitors to Prisoners" have been procured, and the Governor now duly enters his name, the omission of which had been noticed in a former report.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1859, . £2,572 6s. 3½d. | 1857, . £3,299 12s. 1d.
1858, . £3,160 1s. 11½d. | 1856, . £3,075 7s. 7d.

T

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Tipperary
(South
Riding)
Gaol.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Rev. James Morton, Local				Richard Walsh, Turnkey, .	40	0	0
Inspector, .	150	0	0	Henry Bushell, do., Weaver,	40	0	0
Rev. Henry Fry, Protestant				Nathaniel Russell, Turnkey,	40	0	0
Chaplain, .	50	0	0	Humphrey Jessop, do., .	40	0	0
Rev. Michael Bourk, Roman				John Whetstone, do., .	40	0	0
Catholic Chaplain, .	50	0	0	Joseph Kingsley, do., .	40	0	0
Wm. James Sheill, Surgeon,	74	0	0	Thomas Summers, do., .	40	0	0
W. J. Strahan, Governor, .	250	0	0	Susan Woods, Matron, .	45	0	0
Richard Legge, Clerk to Board,	30	0	0	Anne Donnelly, Turnkey, .	25	0	0
Robert Grubb, Clerk, .	100	0	0	Amelia Nash, do., .	22	0	0
Joseph M'Caffrey, Turnkey,	40	0	0	Catherine Bergin, Hospital			
James Quinn, do., .	40	0	0	Nurse, .	22	0	0
Philip Shea, do., .	40	0	0	Ellen Casey, Lament Nurse,	25	0	0
Edmond Power, do., .	40	0	0				

No change has taken place in the staff since the last inspection, except that (as mentioned above) a special keeper has been appointed to take charge of the male lunatics.

The Governor had for some time previously to my visit been suffering under severe indisposition. His salary, as well as that of the other officers, is paid at each assizes. The inmates—none of whom are on the gaol allowance—receive their salaries monthly; and the turnkeys are further supplied with fire-arms and uniforms.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, .	310	226
Surgeon, &c., .	274	233
Protestant Chaplain, .	168	116
Roman Catholic Chaplain, .	272	180

The schedule of visits, far exceeding as they do the requirements of the Prisons Act, evinces very creditable zeal and activity.

Hospitals.

The accommodation for the sick of both sexes is ample and convenient, and the whole department is conducted in a highly satisfactory manner. There are, however, no water-closets. The sanitary condition of the prison was, and had been, good.

Number in hospital, total number of days, and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years; each year separately.

	1858.	1859.	1860.
Number in Hospital, .	138	158	162
No. of days in do., .	1,801	1,674	2,301
No. of Deaths, .	2	2	2
Cost of Medicine, .	£19 7s. 8d.	£13 3s. 1d.	£10 6s. 11d.

Board of Superintendence.

Stephen Moore, esq., J.P.	Samuel Riell, esq., J.P.	Richard M. Bailey, esq., J.P.
Earl of Donoughmore.	John Bagwell, esq., M.P.	Edward Phelan, esq., J.P.
William Quinn, esq., J.P.	S. H. G. Adams, esq., J.P.	Percy Gough, esq., J.P.
William H. Riell, esq., J.P.	Joseph Grubb, esq.	Joseph Kenney, esq., J.P.

The Board assembles monthly for the transaction of general business and for the discharge of all liabilities, except the salaries of the superior officers, as previously stated, the payments being made through the medium of cheques.

Bridewells.

Bridewells.

Pending legislation on the whole subject of bridewells, I confine myself to a tabular synopsis of those of this Riding, which is compiled from my own observations and those of the Local Inspector, who keeps a very useful record of these minor prisons.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Tipperary
(South
Riding).
Bridewells.

	Caher.		Clogheen.		Carrick-on-Suir.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Committals in past year, ...	250	98	139	16	361	207
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	146	21	59	3	266	34
No. of Committals in the quarter preceding Inspection, ...	95	43	22	1	116	22
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	53	14	19	—	88	14
Petty Sessions, ...	Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, ...	Regular.		Regular.		Regular.	
Committals, ...	<i>A few cases of illegal detention.</i>		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Good.		Good.		Sound.	
Security, ...	Satisfactory.		<i>Imperfect.</i>		Tolerable.	
Accommodation, ...	Sufficient, <i>except that a proper drunkard's cell is wanting.</i>		<i>Very limited.</i>		Adequate.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils, ...	Adequate.		Adequate.		Sufficient.	
Water, ...	Supplied by contract.		Supplied by contract.		A pump on the premises.	
Sewerage, ...	Fair.		<i>Ineffective; cess-pools cleaned through the house.</i>		Fair.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, ...	Satisfactory.		<i>Damp in moist weather.</i>		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, ...	4½d. for both sexes.		3½d.		Males, 4½d.; Females, 4d.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£35 0 0		£35 0 0		£35 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	None.		None.		None.	
Remarks, ...	Local Board very attentive.		Local Board formed.		—	

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.—continued.

SOUTH DISTRICT. County of Tipperary (South Riding). Bridewells.		Newbirmingham.		Tipperary.		Cushel.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, ...		93	5	950	116	513	89
Of whom were Drunkards, ...		58	—	731	60	412	41
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding Inspection, ...		32	11	155	31	80	12
Of whom were Drunkards, ...		21	—	85	17	41	3
Petty Sessions, ...	Fortnightly.	Weekly.		Weekly.		Weekly.	
Transmittals, ...	Regular.	Immediate.		Immediate.		Immediate.	
Commitments, ...	Correct.	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Correct.	Correct.		Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Good.	Good.		Good.		Good.	
Security, ...	Sufficient.	Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.	
Accommodation, ...	Adequate.	Ample.		Ample.		Ample.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils, ...	Sufficient.	Sufficient.		Adequate.		Adequate.	
Water, ...	Supplied by contract.	Pump on premises.		Pump useless; water supplied by contract.		Pump useless; water supplied by contract.	
Sewerage, ...	Fair.	Effective.		Fair.		Fair.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, ...	Satisfactory.	Highly satisfactory.		Excellent.		Excellent.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day, ...	Males, 5d.; females, 4d.	4d. for both sexes.		4d. for both.		4d. for both.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£35 0 0	£40 0 0		£40 0 0		£40 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	None.	Court-keeper.		Court-keeper.		Court-keeper.	
Remarks, ...	—	—		—		—	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

COUNTY OF WATERFORD GAOL.—VISITED THE 14TH SEPTEMBER, 1860.

SOUTH DISTRICT.
County of Waterford Gaol.

State.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper Debtors, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	4	4	8	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	6	2	8	1	—	1
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	4	2	6	—	—	—
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Vagrants, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	22	11	33	1	—	1

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

—	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Felons convicted, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other offences, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.
1857, ...	46	17	1858, ...	21	18	1859, ...	13	5	1860, ...	22	11

Committals, Re-committals and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	8	1	Committals—Debtors, ...	6	1
Criminals, ...	103	39	Criminals, ...	121	36
Vagrants, ...	8	8	Vagrants, ...	4	3
Drunkards, ...	11	7	Drunkards, ...	4	2
Lunatics, ...	5	1	Lunatics, ...	—	1
Total, ...	135	56	Total, ...	135	43
Re-committals—Once, ...	11	7	Re-committals—Once, ...	2	4
Twice, ...	4	3	Twice, ...	—	1
Thrice, ...	3	—			
Total, ...	18	10		2	5
Average daily number, ...	19½	6½	Average daily number, ...	26½	6½
Highest at any one time, ...	31	13	Highest at any one time, ...	32	9
Lowest ditto, ...	11	3	Lowest ditto, ...	17	3
Average daily number in hospital, ...	2½	2½	Average daily number in hospital, ...	1½	2½

The year 1859 contrasted favourably with 1858 in the reduction of crime, the average daily numbers of males and females, in the former year having been respectively 19 and 6 (omitting fractions), as against 25 and 13 in the latter.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.County of
Waterford
Gaol.

In the expired portion of the current year, while the females remain at the average last quoted, the males exhibit a tendency to increase, being in a slight excess over 1858 and 1859, and the criminal commitments of both sexes are far more numerous. There is nothing, however, in these statistics to call for more extended notice, as the aggregate of delinquents of all denominations is remarkably small, in proportion to the population of the county, and as those offences, which peculiarly evidence a diseased state of society, viz.: turbulence in workhouses, vagrancy, and juvenile pecculations, have almost disappeared from the registry.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Yards, ...	7	2	Workshed, ...	1	-
Day Rooms, ...	6	3	Kitchen, ...	1	-
Solitary Cells, ...	2	-	Store Rooms, ...	2	-
Single Cells of large size, ...	37	16	Laundries, ...	1	1
Cells to contain three persons, ...	8	-	Drying Rooms, ...	2	-
Sleeping Rooms, ...	8	1	Lavatories, ...	3	1
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	6	3	Baths, ...	5	1
Hospital Rooms, ...	5	4	Privies, ...	7	2
Chapel, ...	1	-	Reception Room, ...	1	-
School Room, ...	1	-	Pumps and Wells, ...	6	1
Workshop, ...	1	-	Tread-wheel, ...	1	-

I found this prison at my inspection (as, I am bound to state, I have always found it under the zealous supervision of the present Local Inspector and Governor) in as creditable condition of order and discipline, as is consistent with its structural defects, into the detail of which, or the consequences of them, it is no longer necessary that I should again enter, as the whole building is about to be shortly demolished. The cells and day rooms were clean and properly supplied with furniture, bedding, blankets, and sheeting, and the stock of prisoners' clothing was adequate.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

		Male Clothing.		Female Clothing.	
Pairs Blankets, ...	144	Shirts, ...	100	Caps, ...	40
Pairs Sheets, ...	60	Jackets, ...	103	Shifts, ...	37
Rags, ...	129	Trowsers, ...	107	Gowns, ...	60
Hammocks or Cots, ...	148	Caps, ...	57	Petticoats, ...	30
Bed-ticks, ...	137	Pairs Shoes, ...	52	Pairs Stockings, ...	3
				Faire Shoes, ...	27

The Governor or his deputy attends the lock-up, and there is a night patrol, whose vigilance is measured by a tell-tale clock.

The punishments, the record of which is laid before the Board at each meeting, amounted to six only, four having been inflicted by the Governor and two by magisterial authority. No escapes had taken place.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.	M.	F.	From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.	M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	2	1	Punishment Cells, ...	5	1

Employment.

Punitive Labour.

MALES.	FEMALES.
13 Treadmill, from 7 to 9 a.m.	None.
1 Cleaning.	
1 Hospital.	
1 Cooking.	
2 Debtors.	
4 Untried.	

Industrial Labour.

MALES.	FEMALES.
From 12 to 3 p.m.	6 Washing.
3 Weaving.	2 Ironing.
2 Winding.	2 Mangling.
1 Tailoring.	1 Cleaning.
1 Shoemaking.	

The above schedule, which represents the actual employment of the prisoners of both sexes on the day of inspection, evinces a laudable amount of industry and energy, most of the articles required for the use of the prison being supplied within the walls, as three of the turnkeys are capable of teaching handicrafts available for this object, viz.: a weaver, a tailor, and a shoemaker.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last two years:—

1856, . £159 17s. 1d. | 1859, . £104 9s. 0d.

Schools.

Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859,	M.	F.
Average number attending daily,	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$

School-hours.—Males, 10 to 12, a.m. Females, 4 to 6, p.m.

Educational instruction is given daily, at the stated hours, to both sexes by a schoolmaster-turnkey, and by the assistant-matron respectively. The registry of progress is not in accordance with that recommended by the Inspectors-General, which, it is to be hoped, will be adopted, when the new joint prison shall be completed. I found satisfactory evidence of some proficiency among the males, but little appears to be effected in advancing the females. The Chaplains visit regularly, and record their opinions.

Dietary and Contracts.

Breakfast.—Males, 6 oz. Indian meal, 2 oz. rice, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Females—5 oz. Indian meal, 2 oz. rice, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Third class—4 oz. Indian meal, 1 oz. rice, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Dinner.—Males—14 oz. bread and 1 pint new milk. Females—12 oz. bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Monthly prisoners get 1 pint of gruel for dinner. Third class—8 oz. bread, and 1 pint of vegetable gruel.

Supper.—Third class, 4 oz. bread.

Contracts.—Bread, per 4 lbs., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 17s.; Indian meal, per cwt., 11s.; rice, per cwt., 16s. 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 6d.; coals, per ton, 16s. 6d.; straw, at market prices; candles, per lb., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; soap, per cwt., £1 9s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857, . 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1858, . 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. | 1859, . 3d. | 1860, . 3d.

No complaints were preferred to me by the prisoners as to the quality of the diet, but many expressed a strong desire that oatmeal should be substituted for Indian meal. The Chaplains duly examine the provisions, and enter their comments on each article of consumption in the approved form.

Books and Accounts.

The manner, in which the books and accounts, embracing every particular of criminal statistics, discipline, consumption, expenditure and receipt, are kept here, has been frequently noticed with commendation by my colleague and myself, and is fully maintained at the present time.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary, salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, . £1,223 7s. 4d. | 1858, . £1,204 1s. 7d. | 1859, . £1,139 0s. 5d.

Officers and Salaries.

£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Very Rev. Dean Hoare, Protestant Chaplain,	40	0	0	John Parslow, Turnkey, Shoemaker,	30	0
Rev. M. Flynn, R.C. Chaplain,	40	0	0	John Troy, do. Schoolmaster,	30	0
Lieut.-Colonel Roberts, Local Inspector,	80	0	0	Robert Howard, do.,	27	10
W. C. Tripcock, Governor,	200	0	0	Margaret O'Neill, Matron,	40	0
Thomas Sinnott, Accountant,	60	0	0	Margaret O'Neill, jun., Assistant,	25	0
Patrick Walsh, Turnkey,	30	0	0	Ellen Grant, Nurse,	20	0
Michael Murphy, do. Tailor,	30	0	0	John Connors, Watchman,	18	5
Walter Foley, do. Weaver,	30	0	0			

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Waterford
Gaol.

No alterations have taken place in the staff since the last inspection. The salaries of the externs and of the Governor are paid half-yearly, and those of the other interns monthly. The latter are all placed on the gaol allowance, and the turnkeys are furnished with fire-arms and with uniforms.

Visits of Extern Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the Year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	162	100
Surgeon, &c., ...	180	135
Protestant Chaplain, ...	162	109
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	209	137

Hospital.

Number in hospital, total number of days, and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years, each year separately:—

	1857.	1858.	1859
Number in hospital, ...	87	58	30
Number of days in hospital, ...	939	708	493
Deaths, ...	—	—	—
Cost of Medicine, ...	£14 10s. 3d.	£15 8s. 7d.	£11 3s. 11d.

The sanitary condition was, at the time of my inspection, and had been previously satisfactory.

Board of Superintendence.

Sir Robert Paul, bart., J.P.	Wm. Christmas, esq., J.P.	Fitzmaurice Bloomfield, esq., J.P.
Sir Nugent Hamble, bart., J.P.	M. D. Hassard, esq., M.P., J.P.	Edmond Power, esq., J.P.
Major W. Villiers Stuart J.P.	Samuel King, esq. J.P.	James Kearney, esq., J.P.
James Anderson, esq., J.P.	Edward Roberts, esq.	John Medlycott, esq., J.P.

The Board assembles monthly, when all liabilities are discharged by means of a cheque for the aggregate sum, which is placed in the hands of the Local Inspector, who produces the requisite vouchers and receipts to it at the next ensuing meeting.

General Observations.

The plans referred to by my colleague, in his last report, for building a joint prison for the county and city of Waterford, having received the approval of the local authorities at the spring assizes, and subsequently of the Lord Lieutenant, fell to the ground, in consequence of the impossibility of finding a contractor to undertake them at the sum estimated by the County Surveyor, and presented for, on the faith of the correctness of his calculation. Fresh plans, accordingly, identical in the general design, but greatly reduced in extent, were adopted by the grand juries of both jurisdictions, at the summer assizes, and have since obtained the sanction of the Executive, after examination and report on the part of the Commissioners of Public Works, and the Inspectors-General of Prisons, and a contract for the execution of them has been duly entered into. The contractor having required that nearly the whole of the existing building, comprising the county and city gaols, which adjoin each other on a common site, should be demolished, in order to make preparation for the new works, and an application, grounded on a resolution, having been addressed by the authorities of both localities to the Lord Lieutenant praying, *inter alia*, that a portion of the county gaol, which the contractor had agreed to leave standing, and the city house of correction, which is situated apart, might be constituted a joint prison for both jurisdictions, the Inspectors-General felt it to be their duty to submit the case for the consideration of the law officers of the Crown, who gave their opinion to the following effect: that his Excellency has no power to act in accordance with the resolution and prayer in question; that it will be necessary, therefore, to retain certain portions of the city prison and county prison, so as to keep alive both jurisdictions, and to enable the county and city magistrates to commit to the prisons severally belonging to them; that it will be necessary also to retain the several boards of superintendence of both jurisdic-

tions until next assizes, when it is suggested that the purpose may be effected through the 52nd section of the 19 and 20 Vic., cap. 68, and the 100 section of the Prisons Act, 7 Geo. IV., cap. 74, viz.: that the city of Waterford having, in the words of the 52nd section, "completed the contract" for the "erection of a joint prison," may make over their "house of correction" to the county, to be used as a county prison (as authorized by that section), and when so made over, that the powers of the 100 section of the Prisons Act may be called into operation, so that the city criminals may be committed to this latter as a county gaol. The arrangement thus recommended, so far as relates to the retention of certain portions of the two gaols, has been carried out, and possession of the remainder of the premises having been given to the contractor, the latter has commenced operations. With regard to the other suggestion of the law officers, viz.: the assignment of the city house of correction, and its subsequent allocation under the sections of the Acts recited, the course proposed may appear to be somewhat involved and tortuous, and some further difficulties and objections present themselves to a primary view of the whole case, such as, firstly, the small amount of accommodation to be obtained should such assignment be ultimately made; secondly, the suspension of almost all discipline and classification; and, lastly, the want of due provision for female prisoners in the new plans.

To the first objection the answer is, that, in the absence of any statutable or other power, the mode submitted is the *only practicable one* for securing the common occupation of the house of correction, which will be indispensable as soon as the progress of the works renders it imperative on the contractor to remove the greater part of the buildings now left intact, and it is, moreover, to be borne in mind that the Bridewell of Dungarvan, being of considerable capacity, would afford an important relief from the pressure of county prisoners, even supposing that no means existed of locating them beyond the boundaries; but, happily, if the Executive is deficient in the power referred to above, it is, by the 36th section of the Amended Prisons Act, the 19 and 20 Vic., cap. 68, armed with a counterbalancing power, which may be defined to be unlimited, viz.: that of removing *all prisoners, of every denomination*, whether confined under criminal or civil process, or by the order of any court, from one gaol or bridewell to another. By the due exercise of this power the second objection will be greatly obviated, inasmuch as all prisoners sentenced to long terms will be immediately transferred to the gaol of Clonmel, in which they will share the benefits of the deterrent and reformatory discipline, as well as of the industrial and educational instruction which are provided for the prisoners belonging to the locality. With reference to the remainder, viz., those under short rules, it is to be admitted that their treatment will be necessarily a makeshift during their brief detention; but this abnormal condition will be only temporary, and great confidence may be placed in the zeal and ability of the superior officers, to whose supervision they will be subjected, and who, without doubt, will turn to the best account the scanty means at their disposal, so as to mitigate, as far as possible, the inevitable inconveniences.

Lastly, the Inspectors-General, although they were fully aware of the deficiency of the new plans as to the probable requirements for females, and although they felt bound to call the attention of the Executive to such deficiency, were so desirous of breaking ground, that they ventured to strain a point, and to urge the adoption of them, in the full assurance that, in the event of their proving inadequate, an additional sum would be readily presented for extending the quarter assigned to prisoners of this sex, an extension for which provision is already made in the plans, so as not to interfere with the harmony of the general design by any subsequent addition.

I now dismiss the subject with the expression of the earnest hope that no undue delays or obstructions may arise, but that, at the expiration of the period fixed by the contract, the united jurisdictions may become possessed of one consolidated building, embracing all the improvements, which modern prison discipline demands, instead of the scattered and imperfect means of administration, against which the authorities of both localities have hitherto had to contend.

Bridewells.

Pending legislation, I confine myself to supplying a tabular synopsis of the existing condition of the minor prisons of this county.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
—
County of
Waterford
Gaol.

Bridewells.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

County of
Waterford.
Bridewells.

	Dungarvan.		Lismore.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, .	193	55	96	15
Of whom were Drunkards, .	82	2	41	1
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding inspection, .	62	12	28	5
Of whom were Drunkards, .	17	-	17	1
Petty Sessions and Transmittals,	Weekly; regular.		Fortnightly.	
Commitments, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Regular.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, . . .	Good.		Good.	
Security, ...	Sufficient.		Tolerable.	
Accommodation, ...	Sufficient, but two of the female and four of the male cells are small and dark.		Very indifferent.	
Furniture, Bedding, and Utensils,	Sufficient, but a clock much wanted.		Complete.	
Water, ...	Supplied by water- cart by contract.		Supplied by water-cart by contract.	
Sewerage, ...	Effective.		Effective.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventila- tion,	Satisfactory.		Satisfactory.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day,	Males, 4d.; females, 3½d.		Males, 3½d.; females, 3½d.	
Salary of Keeper, . . .	£40; matron, £15.		£20; matron, £5.	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment,	None.		Sessions Clerk, Town Clerk, Weighmaster, Courthouse Keeper.	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

CITY OF WATERFORD GAOL AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION.—VISITED ON THE 19TH AND 14TH OF SEPTEMBER, 1860.

SOUTH DISTRICT.

City of Waterford Gaol.

State.—City Gaol.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	2	—	2	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
Cases disposed of summarily.						
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, .	1	—	1	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	5	—	5	—	—	—

Offences, &c., of Juveniles, at time of Inspection.

Committed for trial at Assizes and Sessions:	M.	F.
16 years and above 10.—Felons, ...	1	—

State.—House of Correction.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
UNTRIED.						
For Larceny, ...	—	3	3	—	—	—
TRIED.						
Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	1	3	4	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Disposed of summarily.						
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, .	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	—	3	3	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	—	3	3	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	3	12	15	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

City Gaol.

1857, ...	M.	11	1858, ...	M.	7	1859, ...	M.	8	1860, ...	M.	5
-----------------	----	----	-----------------	----	---	-----------------	----	---	-----------------	----	---

House of Correction.

1857, ...	M.	8	17	1858, ...	M.	14	24	1859, ...	M.	6	15	1860, ...	M.	3	12
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Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

City Gaol.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.				From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.			
Committals—Debtors, ...	M.	9	1	Committals—Debtors, ...	M.	10	—
Criminals, ...	F.	74	—	Criminals, ...	F.	104	—
Drunkards, ...		85	—	Drunkards, ...		64	—
Lunatics, ...		10	—	Lunatics, ...		1	—
Total, ...		178	1	Total, ...		175	—

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

Committees, Re-committees, and Averages—continued.

City of
Waterford
Gaol.

City Gaol—continued.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Re-committees—Once,	10	—	Re-committees—Once,	5	—
Twice,	1	—	Twice,	3	—
Thrice,	1	—	Thrice,	2	—
Four times and more,	2	—	Four times and more,	6	—
Total,	14	—	Total,	16	—
Average daily number,	8	—	Average daily number,	8	—
Highest at any one time,	14	—	Highest at any one time,	13	—
Lowest ditto,	2	—	Lowest ditto,	3	—

House of Correction.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committees—Criminals,	40	131	Committees—Criminals,	27	72
Vagrants,	5	6	Vagrants,	—	—
Drunkards,	6	250	Drunkards,	—	123
Total,	51	387	Total,	27	198
Re-committees—Once,	9	30	Re-Committees—Once,	2	5
Twice,	1	11	Twice,	—	6
Thrice,	—	8	Thrice,	—	5
Four times and more,	—	21	Four times and more,	—	13
Total,	10	70	Total,	2	29
Average daily number,	7	19	Average daily number,	4	12
Highest at any one time,	13	33	Highest at any one time,	10	19
Lowest ditto,	3	4	Lowest ditto,	2	7

It is unnecessary for me to analyze the criminal statistics here, as, on comparing the averages of the past with those of the expired portion of the current year, I find that the amount for both periods in the City Gaol is the same, although the number of criminal committees in 1860 is somewhat in excess (thus indicating shorter sentences and, inferentially, less gravity of crime), and that in the House of Correction there is a diminution of both sexes.

Juvenile delinquencies have declined so much as seldom to appear on the registry; and at my visit, I am happy to state, there were no vagrants, no work-house offenders, and no dangerous lunatics in charge.

Accommodation.

As the City Gaol will have been almost demolished before the publication of my Report, I omit the details of the accommodation.

House of Correction.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards,	2	2	Store Rooms,	1	—
Yards,	3	2	Lavatories,	1	—
Day Rooms,	2	2	Baths,	1	1
Solitary Cells,	1	1	Privies,	3	2
Single Cells of smaller size,	20	20	Pumps and Wells,	2	2
Chapels,	1	1	Tread-wheels,	1	—
Workshops,	—	1	Other Machines for Labour—Shot and stone-breaking,	—	—
Kitchens,	1	—			

Both prisons were clean, orderly, and well provided with water, with effective sewerage, and with bedding, blankets, sheets, &c. The clothing in the House of Correction was sufficient; and, since the last inspection, a partial supply has been issued in the City Gaol.

Stock.				SOUTH DISTRICT	
City Gaol.				City of Waterford Gaol.	
Pairs Blankets, ...	24	Bed-ticks, ...	18	Trowsers, ...	10
Pairs Sheets, ...	14	Shirts, ...	14	Caps, ...	6
Rugs, ...	8	Jackets, ...	14	Pairs Shoes, ...	6
House of Correction.					
Male Clothing.			Female Clothing.		
Pairs Blankets, ...	35	Shirts, ...	18	Caps, ...	48
Pairs Sheets, ...	94	Jackets, ...	16	Shifts, ...	19
Rugs, ...	28	Trowsers, ...	16	Gowns, ...	16
Hammocks or Cots, ...	40	Caps, ...	16	Petticoats, ...	56
Bed-ticks, ...	42	Pairs Shoes, ...	6	Pairs Shoes, ...	14

In the House of Correction, the males are divided into two classes, according to their known character, and the nature of their offences, and the females are similarly classed, the prostitutes being kept apart. Both sexes sleep singly, but take their meals in association.

The Governor attends the lock-up (but there is no night patrol), although the great insecurity of the building requires constant vigilance.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

City Gaol.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.		From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.	
M.	F.	M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	-	Punishment Cells, ...	2

House of Correction.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.		From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.	
M.	F.	M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	6 12	Punishment Cells, ...	6 1

Two of the latter were inflicted by magisterial authority on prisoners, who had committed a violent assault upon the Governor.

Employment.

City Gaol.

Neither punitive, nor industrial labour have been carried on here, prisoners sentenced to hard labour being confined in the House of Correction.

House of Correction.

Industrial Labour.

3 Males—1 shoemaking, 2 cooking and picking oakum.
12 Females—10 knitting, and 2 prison duties.

Punitive labour has been almost suspended here, the number of prisoners being seldom sufficient for working the tread-wheel, which is partitioned; and industrial employment is of the most meagre character.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol for the last three years:—

1857, . . £11 0s. 0d. | 1858, . . £4 14s. 9d. | 1859, . . £5 0s. 0d.

House of Correction.

1858, . . £4 14s. 9d. | 1859, . . £5 0s. 0d.

Schools.

No educational instruction is given in either prison.

Dietary and Contracts.

City Prison.

Breakfast.—Class 1—6 oz. Indian meal and 2 oz. rice, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—14 oz. bread and 1 pint new milk. One pint of gruel is issued for dinner on two days of the week with intervals.

Prisoners, whose term of imprisonment does not exceed one month, have 1 pint of gruel for dinner daily.

Contracts.—Bread, per 4 lbs., 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 16s.; Indian meal, per cwt., 9s. 9d.; rice, per cwt., 15s. 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; salt, per stone, 3d.; coals, per ton, 16s. 9d.; candles, per lb., 8d.; soap, per stone, 3s. 6d.

**SOUTH
DISTRICT.**
*City of
Waterford
Gaol.*

House of Correction.

Breakfast.—Males—6 oz. Indian meal and 2 oz. rice, in stirabout, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk; Females—1 oz. less of Indian meal. **Dinner.**—Males—14 oz. bread and 1 pint new milk; Females—12 oz. bread and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk, if sentenced to more than one month; and if less than one month 1 pint of oatmeal gruel in place of milk.

Third Class prisoners.—Breakfast—5 oz. meal and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk. Dinner—8 oz. bread and 1 pint gruel. Supper—4 oz. bread.

Varieties.—On Mondays and Fridays all classes get gruel instead of milk. On Tuesdays and Saturdays for dinner 4 lbs. potatoes and 1 pint skim milk for males; and 3½ lbs. potatoes and 1 pint skim milk for females.

Males and females under 16 years, 5 oz. meal and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk for breakfast; 10 oz. bread and 1 pint gruel for dinner; 4 oz. bread for supper.

Contracts.—Bread, per 4 lbs., 5½d.; rice, per cwt., 11s. 6d.; new milk, per gallon, 5½d.; coals, per ton, 16s. 6d.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1857, . 3½d. | 1858, . 3½d. | 1859, . 3d. | 1860, . 3d.

There were no complaints, on the part of the prisoners, in the City Gaol, and I found but very few exceptions taken by the Chaplains. In the House of Correction the bread had been frequently light, but in such cases an addition had been made to the defective rations; and some objections having been raised to the rice, a proper supply was accordingly procured, in accordance with the sample. The Chaplains inspect with tolerable regularity, and record their comments in the form recommended by the Inspectors-General.

Books and Accounts.

The books, &c., are fairly kept, but some of the forms suggested by my colleague and myself are not observed. I have no doubt, however, that, when the new joint prison is ready for occupation the whole of them will be adopted. The Chaplains, the Medical Officer, and the Governors are provided with journals, but not the Local Inspectors.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1857, . £1,006 17s. 7d. | 1858, . £872 6s. 2d. | 1859, . £893 8s. 0d.

Officers and Salaries.

City Gaol.

Sir Benjamin Morris, Local Inspector, ...	£60	Robt. J. Burkitt, Physician, ...	£50
Very Rev. The Dean of Waterford, Protestant Chaplain, ...	50	James G. Palmer, Apothecary, ...	—
Rev. John Crotty, R. C. Chaplain, ...	40	William Wright, Governor, ...	120
		James Walsh, Turnkey, ...	25
		Edmond P. Jackson, Turnkey, ...	25

House of Correction.

Marcus Jackson, ...	£60	Mary Fitzgerald, ...	£25
John Walker, ...	25	Maria Walker, ...	15
John Jackson, ...	25	Margaret Neville, ...	10

The extern officers receive their salaries half-yearly, and the interns monthly. The latter, with the exception of the head matron, are on gaol allowance.

The turnkeys (none of whom are handicraftsmen) are not provided with uniforms. I beg to call the attention of the Board to the 11th section of the Amended Prisons Act (the 19 and 20 Viet., cap. 68) which prescribes the form of regularly appointing substitutes for Chaplains, a form hitherto not observed here.

Officers' Visits.

City Gaol.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	128	87
Surgeon, &c., ...	140	106
Protestant Chaplain, ...	177	127
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	144	106

Officers' Visits—continued.

House of Correction.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
City of
Waterford
Gaol.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1853.	From 1st Jan. up to day of inspection, 1850.
Local Inspector, . . .	116	75
Surgeon, &c., . . .	130	93
Protestant Chaplain, . .	152	121
Roman Catholic Chaplain, .	151	109

Hospitals.

All slight cases are treated in the cells of the House of Correction, those of greater gravity being dealt with in the hospital, which is situated in the City Gaol, and which, though sufficient in size, is defective in many particulars. The general sanitary condition of both prisons was, or had been, satisfactory.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years, each year separately:—

	No. in Hospital.	No. of Days.	Cost of Medicine.	Deaths.
			£ s. d.	
1857, . . .	3	427	4 15 6	1
1858, . . .	—	—	4 19 9	—
1859, . . .	1	60	1 16 8	1

Board of Superintendence.

The Mayor.	Wm. M. Ardagh, esq., J.P.	Pearse Cox, esq., T.C.
Michael D. Hassard, esq., M.P., J.P.	Owen Carroll, esq., J.P.	Josh. Richardson, esq.
John A. Blake, esq., M.P.	Henry Davis, esq., J.P.	Matthew Stacey, esq.
James Kentingo, esq., J.P.	Henry Galloway, esq., T.C.	Jacob Penrose, esq.

The Board assembles monthly at the Town-hall, or at the City Prison, but never at the House of Correction; and at each meeting all liabilities are discharged, except, as before stated, the salaries of the extern officers.

General Observations.

Under this heading I repeat, in duplicate, the observations which I have already embodied in my Report on the County Gaol, as the subject matter is equally applicable to the City Prisons.

The plans referred to by my colleague, in his last Report, for building a joint prison for the county and city of Waterford, having received the approval of the local authorities at the spring assizes, and subsequently of the Lord Lieutenant, fell to the ground, in consequence of the impossibility of finding a contractor to undertake them at the sum estimated by the County Surveyor, and presented for, on the fifth of the correctness of his calculation. Fresh plans, accordingly, identical in the general design, but greatly reduced in extent, were adopted by the Grand Juries of both jurisdictions at the summer assizes, and have since obtained the sanction of the Executive, after examination and report on the part of the Commissioners of Public Works and the Inspectors-General of Prisons, and the contract for the execution of them has been duly entered into. The contractor having required that nearly the whole of the existing buildings, comprising the County and City Gaols, which adjoin each other on a common site, should be demolished, in order to make preparation for the new works, and an application, grounded on a resolution, having been addressed by the authorities of both localities to the Lord Lieutenant, praying, *inter alia*, that a portion of the County Gaol, which the contractor had agreed to leave standing, and the City House of Correction, which is situate apart, might be constituted a joint prison for both jurisdictions, the Inspectors-General felt it to be their duty to submit the case for the consideration of the Law Officers of the Crown, who gave their opinion to the following effect: that his Excellency has no power to act in accordance with the resolution and prayer in question; that it will be necessary, therefore, to retain certain portions of the City Prison and County Prison, so as to keep alive both jurisdictions, and to enable the county and city magistrates to commit to the prisons severally belonging to them; and that it will be necessary also to retain the several Boards of Superintendence of both jurisdictions until next assizes, when it is suggested that the purpose may be effected

SOUTH
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City of
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through the 52nd section of the 19 and 20 Viet., cap. 68, and the 100th section of the Prisons Act, 7 Geo. IV., cap. 74, viz.: that the city of Waterford having, in the words of the 52nd section, "completed the contract" for the "erection of a joint prison," may make over their "House of Correction" to the county, to be used as a County Prison (as authorized by that section), and, when so made over, that the powers of the 100th section of the Prisons Act may be called into operation, so that the city criminals may be committed to this latter as a County Gaol. The arrangement thus recommended, so far as relates to the retention of certain portions of the two gaols, has been carried out, and possession of the remainder of the premises having been given to the contractor, the latter has commenced operations. With regard to the other suggestion of the Law Officers, viz., the assignment of the City House of Correction, and its subsequent allocation under the sections of the Acts recited, the course proposed may appear to be somewhat involved and tortuous, and some further difficulties and objections present themselves to a primary view of the whole case, such as, firstly, the small amount of accommodation to be obtained should such assignment be ultimately made; secondly, the suspension of almost all discipline and classification; and, lastly, the want of due provision for female prisoners in the new plans.

To the first objection the answer is, that, in the absence of any statutable or other power, the mode submitted is the *only practicable* one for securing the common occupation of the House of Correction, which will be indispensable as soon as the progress of the works renders it imperative on the contractor to remove the greater part of the buildings now left intact, and it is, moreover, to be borne in mind that the bridewell of Dungarvan, being of considerable capacity, would afford an important relief from the pressure of county prisoners, even supposing that no means existed of locating them beyond the boundaries; but, happily, if the Executive is deficient in the power referred to above, it is, by the 56th section of the Amended Prisons Act, the 19 and 20 Viet., cap. 68, armed with a counterbalancing power, which may be defined to be unlimited, viz., that of removing *all prisoners, of every denomination*, whether confined under criminal or civil process, or by the order of any court, from one gaol or bridewell to another. By the due exercise of this power the second objection will be greatly obviated, inasmuch as all prisoners sentenced to long terms will be immediately transferred to the gaol of Clonmel, in which they will share the benefits of the deterrent and reformatory discipline, as well as of the industrial and educational instruction, which are provided for the prisoners belonging to the locality. With reference to the remainder, viz., those under short rules, it is to be admitted that their treatment will be, necessarily, a make-shift during their brief detention; but this abnormal condition will be only temporary, and great confidence may be placed in the zeal and ability of the superior officers, to whose supervision they will be subjected, and who, without doubt, will turn to the best account the scanty means at their disposal, so as to mitigate, as far as possible, the inevitable inconveniences.

Lastly, the Inspectors-General, although they were fully aware of the deficiency of the new plans as to the probable requirements for females, and although they felt bound to call the attention of the Executive to such deficiency, were so desirous of breaking ground, that they ventured to strain a point, and to urge the adoption of them, in the full assurance that, in the event of their proving inadequate, an additional sum would be readily presented for extending the quarter assigned to prisoners of this sex, an extension for which provision is already made in the plans, so as not to interfere with the harmony of the general design by any subsequent addition.

I now dismiss the subject with the expression of the earnest hope that no undue delays or obstructions may arise, but that, at the expiration of the period fixed by the contract, the united jurisdictions may become possessed of one consolidated building, embracing all the improvements, which modern prison discipline demands, instead of the scattered and imperfect means of administration, against which the authorities of both localities have hitherto had to contend.

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

COUNTY OF WEXFORD GAOL, AT WEXFORD.—VISITED THE 31st
OF MAY, 1860.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
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Gaol.

State, &c.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Pauper Debtors, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	4	2	6	—	—	—
" Larceny, ...	4	4	8	—	—	—
" Misdemeanors, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Deserters, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases disposed of at Assizes and Sessions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Penal Servitude, ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Imprisonment, ...	13	10	23	—	1	1
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	12	1	13	1	—	1
<i>By Courts-Martial.</i>						
Military Offenders, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
Offences under Larceny Act, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Under Poor Law Act, ...	1	1	2	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	24	1	25	2	—	2
Gross Totals, ...	76	20	96	3	1	4

Offences, &c., of Juveniles Classified at the time of Inspection.

	10 Years and under.		16 Years and above 10.		20 Years and above 16.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Felons Convicted, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—
Committed for Trial at Assizes and Sessions—Felons, ...	—	—	1	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day for the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.		M.	F.
1857, ...	84	30	1859, ...	47	25
1858, ...	39	33	1860, ...	76	20

Committals, Re-committals, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Committals—Debtors, ...	11	2	Committals—Debtors, ...	7	1
Criminals, ...	176	123	Criminals, ...	108	42
Vagrants, ...	9	3	Vagrants, ...	5	4
Drunkards, ...	80	32	Drunkards, ...	30	12
Lunatics, ...	13	4	Lunatics, ...	12	3
Total, ...	289	164	Total, ...	162	62

U

No change has taken place since the last inspection in the general accommodation, which is ample, independently of the old prison, a portion of which is assigned to the lunatics. The male lavatories have been divided by stalls, and a similar arrangement is about to be carried out in those for the females, and in the laundry. There are also reception-rooms and baths for each sex, in which the prisoners are washed, subject to the sanction of the Medical Officers.

In fine, the great and progressive improvements, which have been executed from time to time, reflect the highest credit upon the public spirit and provident liberality of the local authorities, as does also the administration by the Board of Superintendence, the Local Inspector, and the Governor; and I have no hesitation in stating, after several years of official experience, that the Gaol of Wexford is one of the best ordered institutions in the kingdom.

The separate system is now enforced among all the criminal classes, with the necessary exceptions of the lunatics and their attendants, those pronounced by the Doctor, in consequence of infirmity or liability to disease to be unfit to be subjected to this form of discipline, and those employed in cooking.

The Governor attends the lock-up, and one turnkey (the duty being performed by rotation), patrols during the night, without, however, the salutary test of a toll-tale clock to ascertain his vigilance and the regularity of his circuits.

The punishments, the record of which is duly submitted to the Board at each meeting, and initiated by the Chairman, amounted to twenty, and were all inflicted by the Governor, except one, which was awarded by magisterial authority.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

<i>From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.</i>				<i>From 1st Jan. to day of Inspection, 1860.</i>			
	M.	F.			M.	F.	
Punishment Cells, ...	3	—		Punishment Cells, ...	2	—	
Other Punishments, ...	32	2		Other Punishments, ...	18	—	

Employment on day of Inspection.

<i>Punitive Labour.</i>				<i>FEEMALES.</i>			
MALES.							
Shot-drill, ...	0			Wardswomen, ...	4		
Crank-wheel, ...	7						
Wardsmen, ...	6						
Cooks, ...	3						
Pumping water, ...	1						
Stonebreaking, ...	1						
<i>Industrial Labour.</i>							
Shoemaking, ...	3			Sewing, ...	8		
Weaving, ...	2			Spinning, ...	1		
Tailoring, ...	3			Knitting, ...	2		
Brushmaking, ...	1						
Carpentering, ...	1						

The above table affords a fair representation of the employment ordinarily carried out here; but it is to be borne in mind that the very large proportion of lunatics, many of whom require the constant attendance and supervision of sane prisoners, affects unfavourably the industrial operations, which among the males are actively maintained, although but two of the turnkeys are handiworkmen, viz., a tailor and a shoemaker.

It is more difficult to find adequate tasks for the females, but undoubtedly there is less energy displayed in their section of the prison.

Total of net profit produced by articles disposed of outside the gaol, and return of same for the last two years, separately:—

1858, ...	£10 16s. 0d.	1859, ...	£19 3s. 1d.
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Schools.

School Hours—Males, 2½; Females, 2.

	M.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, ...	24	27
Average number attending daily, ...	8	8
Number sentenced during the year 1859 to whipping, ...	1	—

SOUTH
DURHAM.
County of
H. and
Gael.

A trained schoolmaster daily instructs the juveniles of both sexes (a matron attending the females), during the hours recorded above; and such adults as exhibit an aptitude and a desire to learn, are also admitted to share this advantage. The form of Registry recommended by the Inspectors-General is observed, and the Journal of Attendance is noted by the Chaplains.

Dietary and Contracts.

Class 1.—Males—Breakfast—8 oz. meal in stirabout, and 1 pint of sour milk. Dinner—14 oz. brown bread, and 1 pint of new milk.

Class 2.—Females—Breakfast—7 oz. meal in stirabout, and 1 pint of sour milk. Dinner—12 oz. brown bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.

Class 3.—Males under fifteen years—Breakfast—5 oz. meal in stirabout, and 1 pint of sour milk. Dinner—8 oz. brown bread, and 1 pint of vegetable gruel. Supper—4 oz. brown bread.

Class 4.—Females under fifteen years—Breakfast—5 oz. meal in stirabout, and 1 pint of sour milk. Dinner—8 oz. brown bread, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of vegetable gruel. Supper—4 oz. brown bread.

For prisoners confined one month and under.—Class 1.—Males—Breakfast—8 oz. meal in stirabout, and 1 pint of sour milk. Dinner—16 oz. barley and rye bread, and 1 pint oatmeal gruel.

Class 2.—Females—Breakfast—7 oz. meal in stirabout, and 1 pint sour milk. Dinner—14 oz. barley and rye bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint oatmeal gruel.

Class 3.—Males under fifteen years—Breakfast—4 oz. meal in stirabout, and 1 pint sour milk. Dinner—8 oz. barley and rye bread, and 1 pint oatmeal gruel. Supper—4 oz. barley and rye bread.

Class 4.—Females under fifteen years—Breakfast—5 oz. meal in stirabout and 1 pint of sour milk. Dinner—8 oz. barley and rye bread, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of oatmeal gruel. Supper—4 oz. barley and rye bread.

On Tuesdays and Fridays gruel and barley and rye bread are given to full diet prisoners in place of brown bread and milk.

Contracts.—Bread, white, per lb., 2d.; barley and rye, per lb., 1½d.; brown, per lb., 1½d.; oatmeal, per cwt., 14s. 6d.; Indian meal, per ton, £8 17s. 6d.; meat, per lb., 7d.; new milk, per gal., 7d.; buttermilk, per gal., 2½d.; salt, per cwt., 1s. 8d.; coals, per ton, 16s. 9d.; straw, per ton, £2; candles, per lb., 7d.; soap, per cwt., £1 3s.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1850, . 58½d. | 1851, . 57½d. | 1852, . 61½d. | 1853, . 61½d.

No complaints of the diet, which is inspected by the Chaplains, were preferred to me by any of the prisoners. I tasted the provisions and found the bread very fair; the stirabout good and well made; and the milk of excellent quality.

Books and Accounts.

The Chaplains, the Medical Officers, and the Governor are provided with journals; and the criminal registries, and the books embracing matters of discipline, employment, consumption, and expenditure are carefully filled, and undergo examination by the Board. I feel bound, however, to state, that the Turnkey-Clerk does not appear to keep with due accuracy some of the records in his charge, such for instance as the Work-Ledger. The duties of this office are very important, and require a highly qualified person.

Total cost of gaol, including dietary and salaries, for the three preceding years, separately:—

1851, £2,364 11s. 4d. | 1852, £2,191 13s. 1d. | 1853, £1,831 11s. 5d.

Officers and Salaries.

Rev. B. W. Elgee, Local Inspector, £100	Edward Cox, Turnkey, Tailor, . £25
Same, Protestant Chaplain, . 50	James Turner, do. . 30
Rev. James Roche, R. C. Chaplain, . 50	Nicholas Redmond, do. . 25
H. H. Boxwell, esq., M.D., . —	Nicholas Furlong, do. . 25
Mr. John E. Madden, Apothecary, . 30	John Scallan, do. Clerk, . 30
Mr. Joseph Gladwin, Governor, . 160	Patrick Burgess, Schoolmaster, . 30
Mr. Wm. Craig, Deputy-Governor, . 60	Mary Needham, Matron, . 45
Nathaniel Crumpton, Turnkey, . 30	Lydia Roberts, Assistant do. . 15
William Foley, do. . 30	Mary Lane, 2nd do. do. . 15
Luke Walsh, do. Shoemaker, . 30	Mary Anne Whitty, Hospital Nurse, 12

Since the last inspection Mr. William Craig (first-class turnkey), has been appointed Deputy-Governor, vice Mr. John Murphy, resigned, and two turnkeys and one turnkey and clerk have been nominated on prolation, to fill three vacancies also created by resignation.

These officers, as well as the other residents, receive rations, and are supplied with fire-arms and uniforms. Their salaries, which are paid monthly, are rather low; and I would venture to submit that it is true economy to hold out such an inducement as will obtain and retain the services of competent and trustworthy persons. The salary of the Governor has been most justly raised in recognition of his zeal and assiduity.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Wexford
Gaol.

Officers' Visits.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec. in the year 1839.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1839.
Local Inspector, ...	175	83
Surgeon, &c., ...	119	62
Protestant Chaplain, ...	156	60
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	191	65

Hospital.

The quarters allocated to the sick of both sexes are sufficiently spacious and airy, but are approached by a common staircase, and are not furnished with fixed baths and water-closets. The health of the prisoners was and had been satisfactory.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths, for the last three years, each year separately:—

	1837.	1838.	1839.
Number in Hospital, ...	46	29	31
Number of days in Hospital, ...	910	854	1,243
Number of Deaths, ...	5	1	2
Cost of Medicine, ...	£16 7s. 8d.	£8 12s. 7d.	£10 14s. 9d.

Board of Superintendence.

C. A. Walker, esq., J.P., D.L.	Major J. Harvey, R.A.	John Gordon Hatton, esq.
Major J. Durns.	W. A. Armstrong, esq., J.P.	F. J. Connell, esq., J.P.
W. C. Redmond, esq., J.P.	Charles Huson, esq.	Right Hon. Sir Thomas Es-
George Le Hunte, esq., J.P.	Isaac Corneock, esq., J.P.	monde, bart.

The board assembles monthly, with regularity, for the transaction of general business, and for the payment of the salaries of the subordinates, and of Constabulary accounts. All other liabilities are discharged quarterly by means of cheques signed by three members, and drawn in favour of the Local Inspector, who pays the parties entitled, and produces the necessary vouchers at the next ensuing meeting.

Bridewells.

Bridewells.

The annexed tables are compiled from the notes of the Inspector-General and the Local Inspector, taken at their several visits, the latter officer being very careful and explicit in his reports.

Pending legislation on this subject, I do not deem it necessary to repeat the observations, which my colleague and I have frequently submitted in former reports, with reference to those very imperfect minor prisons.

SOUTH
DISTRICT.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

County of
Worcester.

Bridewells.

	Emsworthy.		New Ross.		Gorey.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Commitments in past year, . . .	81	60	114	22	52	9
Of whom were Drunkards, . .	12	—	53	—	12	1
No. of Commitments in the quarter preceding Inspection, .	21	13	23	4	18	3
Of whom were Drunkards, . .	1	—	8	—	2	—
Petty Sessions, . .	Weekly.		Fortnightly.		Weekly.	
Transmittals, . . .	Weekly.		Fortnightly.		Weekly.	
Commitments, . . .	Regular.		Correct.		Regular.	
Registry, ...	Correct.		Correct.		Regular.	
Repairs, ...	Painting required.		Some dashing required.		Good.	
Security, ...	Fair.		Very imperfect.		Quite inadequate.	
Accommodation, . .	Female yard and day-room very small.		Adequate.		Yards very small.	
Bedding, furniture, and utensils,	Some blankets and sheets required.		Sufficient.		Sufficient.	
Water, ...	The forcing-pump is sometimes without a supply.		Good pump on premises.		Good pump.	
Sewerage, ...	Very defective.		None.		Tolerable.	
Cleanliness, dryness, and ventilation,	Satisfactory.		Clean and airy, but damp in female prison.		Dry and clean, but badly ventilated.	
Cost of Dietary per head per day,	5d. for both sexes.		Males 5½d.; females 5d.		5d. for both sexes.	
Salary of Keeper, . .	£30 0 0		£30 0 0		£30 0 0	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment,	None.		None.		None.	
Remarks, ...	Local Board formed.		No auxiliary Board.		—	

J. CONRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

COUNTY OF WICKLOW GAOL.—VISITED THE 24TH OF OCTOBER, 1860.

State on 24th October.

SOUTH DISTRICT.
County of Wicklow Gaol.

Denomination of Class.	No. in each Class.			No. Sick in Hospital.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Master Debtors, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
UNTRIED.						
For Felony, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ Misdemeanors, ...	—	1	1	—	—	—
TRIED.						
<i>Cases Disposed of at Assizes and Séssions.</i>						
Of Felony or Larceny:—						
To Imprisonment, ...	4	7	11	—	—	—
Of Misdemeanors, &c., ...	3	1	4	—	—	—
<i>Disposed of Summarily.</i>						
For Larceny, ...	2	1	3	—	—	—
In default of Bail, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Non-payment of Fines and Penalties, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanors, ...	1	—	1	—	—	—
Under Poor Law Act, ...	1	2	3	—	—	—
Drunkards, ...	3	—	3	—	—	—
Dangerous Lunatics, ...	2	9	11	—	—	—
Gross Totals, ...	19	22	41	—	—	—

Total number of all classes in gaol on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
1860, ...	19	22	41	1858, ...	18	10	28
1857, ...	27	8	35	1859, ...	18	11	29

Commitments, Re-commitments, and Averages.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Commitments—Debtors, ...	4	—	Commitments—Debtors, ...	8	2
Criminals, ...	117	46	Criminals, ...	131	60
Vagrants, ...	4	—	Vagrants, ...	—	1
Drunkards, ...	91	3	Drunkards, ...	73	8
Lunatics, ...	10	8	Lunatics, ...	8	9
Total, ...	226	57	Total, ...	220	80
Re-commitments—Once, ...	4	2	Re-commitments—Once, ...	3	1
Drunkards not included, ...	—	—	Twice, ...	—	3
			Thrice, ...	—	1
			Total, ...	3	5
			Drunkards not included, ...	—	—
Average daily number, exclusive of Debtors, ...	17	8	Average daily number, exclusive of Debtors, ...	19.55	18.11
Highest at any one time, ...	27	10	Highest at any one time, ...	26	23
Lowest ditto, ...	10	8	Lowest ditto, ...	13	16
			Average daily number in Hospital, ...	—	29
			Days, ...		

All the above schedules exhibit an increase, inconsiderable among the male prisoners, but very large among the females, whose amount has more than doubled in the daily average for the expired portion of the current year, as contrasted with 1858 and 1859. Doubtless this average is maintained to an abnormal height by the presence of so great a number of dangerous lunatics; but it is to be ob-

South
District.
County of
Wichita
Gaol.

served that, irrespectively of this class, the criminal committals are greatly in excess over the last year. There were no juvenile prisoners at, or under the statutable age for this category, and vagrancy and workhouse offences have also almost disappeared from the statistical returns.

Accommodation.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Wards, ...	5	2	Workshops, ...	1	—
Yards, ...	5	3	Kitchens, ...	1	—
Day Rooms, ...	5	2	Store Rooms, ...	2	1
Solitary Cells, ...	1	—	Laundries, ...	—	1
Single Cells, not less than 9 feet long, 6 feet wide, and 8 feet high = 432 cubefect, ...	56	23	Drying Rooms, ...	—	1
Sleeping Rooms, ...	2	1	Lavatories, ...	2	3
No. of Beds in such Rooms, ...	2	1	Baths, ...	2	1
Hospital Rooms, ...	2	1	Privies, ...	8	2
Chapels, ...	1	1	Water-closets, ...	2	3
School Rooms, ...	1	2	Fumigating Rooms, ...	1	—
			Pumps and Wells, ...	2	2
			Tread-wheels, ...	1	—

The building was in sound repair, secure, cleanly, airy, free from damp, and amply supplied with water, which is directed to flushing the sewers. The bedding, blankets, and sheets, and the prison clothing, were adequate.

Stock at the time of Inspection.

	In Use.	In Store.	Male Clothing.		In Use.	In Store.	Female Clothing.	
			In Use.	In Store.			In Use.	In Store.
Pairs Blankets, ...	84	2	Shirts, ...	38	60	Caps, ...	42	10
Pairs Sheets, ...	84	4	Jackets, ...	19	60	Shifts, ...	42	10
Rugs, ...	84	4	Trowsers, ...	38	40	Gowns, ...	21	10
Bed-ticks, ...	84	16	Caps, ...	19	20	Petticoats, ...	42	10
			Pairs Shoes, ...	19	40	Shoes, ...	21	12

Since the last inspection three water-closets and three lavatories have been erected in the female quarter, and the laundry has been divided with partitions; and since my visit the work has been duly inspected and approved by the County Surveyor, and the building has been given up to the local authorities. It now only remains for the Grand Jury to frame regulations, in accordance with the 4th section of the Amended Prisons Act, for extending to the females the system of individual separation, which is now applied to the males; and as soon as such regulations shall have received the sanction of the Executive, and the certificate of the Inspectors-General of the fitness of the cells for occupation shall have been obtained, as required by the 4th section of the 3rd and 4th Vic., cap. 44, the whole prison will be placed under this invaluable form of discipline. In the case of both sexes, however, but especially of the latter, the presence of the lunatics, of whom there were no less than eleven, interferes, to a lamentable extent, with the integrity of this form of discipline, as the attendance of sane prisoners upon these unhappy beings is indispensable; and it consequently becomes necessary—this disgusting and frequently dangerous duty being of course voluntary—to grant certain remissions and indulgences to those who undertake it. Cooking and cleaning the prison also withdraw others from the complete operation of the system; but, with these exceptions, it can henceforth be strictly maintained. The Governor, or his deputy, attends the lock-up, and a turnkey patrols at night, whose vigilance will henceforth be ascertained by a tell-tale clock.

Punishments for Prison Offences.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1859.			From 1st January to day of Inspection, 1860.		
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Punishment Cells, ...	5	10	Punishment Cells, ...	2	6
Other Punishments, ...	—	1	Other Punishments, ...	—	3
Total, ...	5	11	Total, ...	2	9

The punishments from the 1st of January to the day of my visit amounted to eleven, and were all inflicted by the sole authority of the Governor. The record of punishments ought to be submitted to the Board at each meeting, and initialed by the Chairman as an evidence of cognizance.

Employment.—Penitence Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.		SOUTH DISTRICT. County of Wicklow Gaol.
Shot-drill and tread-wheel, . . .	7	Prison duties, . . .	3	
Incapable of labour, having only the proper use of one arm, . . .	1	Caring Lunatics, . . .	4	
Total, . . .	8	Total, . . .	7	

Industrial Labour.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Prison duties, . . .	3	Mistress debtor, unemployed, . . .	1
Cooking, . . .	1	Sewing, making females' prison clothes, . . .	5
Caring Lunatics, . . .	1	Lunatics, . . .	9
Pumping water, and other work, . . .	3		—
Incapable of work, not having the proper use of his limbs, . . .	1		15
Lunatics, . . .	2		7
	—		—
	11	Total, . . .	22
	8		—
Total, . . .	19		—

The small number of the inmates of the gaol, the shortness of the terms of imprisonment, and the considerable proportion of lunatics, involving, as previously stated, the attendance of sane prisoners, unfavourably affect the total of those available for either form of labour, after a further deduction of debtors and the sick, and have rendered the return of articles disposed outside the gaol a nullity for the last three years. Four of the turnkeys are handicraftsmen,—viz., two shoemakers, a painter, and one who is capable in giving instruction in the rudiments of tailoring.

Schools.

School Hours.—Males, from 1 to 3 o'clock daily; Females, from 12 till 2 o'clock daily.

	N.	F.
Number of individual prisoners attending school during the year 1859, . . .	98	41
Average number attending daily, 1859, . . .	11½	5

The males are taught daily by the turnkeys in the chapel, which is partitioned; and the females in the day-room by the matron, during the hours specified above.

The Registry of Progress recommended by the Inspectors-General is in use; and the Protestant Chaplain visits the schools frequently.

Dietary and Contracts.

Return of diet at present supplied in this gaol—

Class 1.—Males.—Breakfast, 8 oz. meal, in stirabout, and ½ pint new milk. Dinner, 14 oz. bread, or 4 lbs. potatoes, and 1 pint new milk.

Class 2.—Females.—Breakfast, 7 oz. meal, in stirabout, and ½ pint new milk. Dinner, 12 oz. bread, or 3½ lbs. of potatoes, and ½ pint new milk.

Class 3.—Males and females.—Breakfast, 5 oz. meal, in stirabout, and ½ pint new milk. Dinner, 8 oz. bread, or 3 lbs. potatoes, and 1 pint new milk. Supper, 4 oz. bread, or 1 lb. potatoes.

One pint of oatmeal gruel is substituted for milk at dinner only, on two days, with intervals, in each week.

All prisoners whose period of imprisonment does not exceed one calendar month are supplied with a pint of oatmeal gruel each day for dinner.

Contracts.—White and brown bread, 1d. per 4 lbs. under Dublin price; oatmeal, 16s. per cwt.; Indian meal, 9s. per cwt.; new milk, 6½d. per gallon; coals, 15s. per ton.

Net cost of dietary per day for each prisoner on the day of inspection, and on the corresponding day in the three preceding years:—

1850, . . .	2½d.	1857, . . .	3d.	1858, . . .	2½d.	1859, . . .	2½d.
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SOUTH
DISTRICT.
County of
Wicklow
Gaol.

No complaints of the diet were preferred to me by the prisoners. The Chaplains are regular in their inspection of the several items, and record their comments in the "Provisions Book" of the approved form; and I found no exception taken by them. I tasted the milk, the stirabout, and the white and brown bread. The former was of fair quality; the stirabout and white bread were excellent, but the brown bread about to be issued was too fresh.

Books and Accounts.

The registries and the several records and forms ordered by the Queen's Bench, and suggested by my colleague and myself, are kept carefully, as are also the accounts. The Chaplains are provided with journals, which are duly laid before the Board at each meeting.

Total net cost of gaol, including dietaries and salaries, for the three preceding years:—

1857, . £1,338 7s. 5d. | 1858, . £1,306 1s. 7½d. | 1859, . £1,262 19s. 4d.

Officers and Salaries.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
William Nolan, esq., Local Inspector, ...	96	18	0	4th Turnkey, Rbt. Graham, Shoemaker and teaching in school, ...	30	0	0
Andw. Nolan, esq., Surgeon, ...	65	0	0	5th do. John Mauley, painter and white-washer, ...	30	0	0
Rev. Henry Rooke, Protestant Chaplain, ...	46	3	1	Assistant Turnkey, John Pluck, teaching in school, when employed, ...	23	8	0
Rev. John Grant, Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	46	3	1	Mrs. Mary Storey, Matron, ...	40	0	0
Robert Barry, Governor, ...	150	0	0	Miss Elizabeth McPhail, Deputy Matron, ...	25	0	0
1st Turnkey, William Quin, Tailor, ...	40	0	0	Margaret Tyrrell, Hospital Nurse, when employed, ...	26	0	0
2nd do. John Carollin, teaching in school, ...	35	0	0				
3rd do. Edward Storey, Shoemaker, Storekeeper, and Acting Clerk, ...	35	0	0				

No changes have taken place in the staff since the last inspection, except that a vacancy, caused by the disappearance of one of the turnkeys, who has not been since heard of, has been filled by the probationary appointment of his successor.

The turnkeys are supplied with fire-arms and uniforms, and they, as well as the other interns, receive a specified allowance of coals and candles, but no rations.

The superior officers are paid at the Assizes, and the subordinates monthly.

Visits paid by Officers.

	From 1st Jan. to 31st Dec., in the year 1859.	From 1st Jan. up to day of Inspection, 1860.
Local Inspector, ...	131	103
Surgeon, &c., ...	208	166
Protestant Chaplain, ...	158	107
Roman Catholic Chaplain, ...	272	231

Whenever a Chaplain is compelled to absent himself by sickness, or other unavoidable cause, he is bound to appoint a substitute, in compliance with the 11th section of the "Amended Prisons Act," the 19th and 20th Vic., cap. 68.

Hospitals.

The hospital contains quarters for the sick of both sexes, limited in extent, and accessible only by a staircase in common, but clean and airy. There is one bath; but there are no water-closets, night-chairs being provided. The sanitary condition of the prison was, at the time of my visit, and had been previously, satisfactory.

Number in hospital, total number of days and cost of medicine, and number of deaths for the last three years:—

	1857.	1858.	1859.	SOUTH DISTRICT.
Number in hospital, ...	6	3	—	County of Wicklow
Number of days in hospital, ...	181	42	—	Gael.
Number of deaths, ...	1	1	2	
Cost of medicine, ...	£5 4s. 6d.	£3 9s. 8d.	—	

Board of Superintendence.

Sir George Hodson, bart., J.P.	John Edwards, esq., J.P.	Robert D. Barry, esq.
Charles Tottenham, esq., M.P., J.P.	James W. Dehutta, esq.	Major Robert A. Gun
Francis Synge, esq., D.L. J.P.	Rev. Thomas Green.	Cunningham, J.P.
Hugh Eccles, esq., J.P.	Thomas S. Dennis, esq., J.P.	Rev. John Drought.
	Henry Carroll, esq., D.L., J.P.	

The Board assembles monthly in sufficient numbers to form a quorum, but not for the confirmation of probationary appointments. The members occasionally inspect the prison and the provisions. The smaller accounts are discharged at each meeting, through the hands of the Local Inspector, while the larger are reserved for the Assizes.

Bridewells.

Bridewells.

Pending legislation, I limit myself to furnishing a tabular synopsis of the condition of the Bridewells of this county, no improvement having taken place since the last annual report.

STATE OF BRIDEWELLS.

	Tinsely.		Ballinglass.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
No. of Committals in past year, ...	24	14	78	14
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	3	—	24	3
No. of Committals in the quarter preceding inspection, ...	5	6	9	8
Of whom were Drunkards, ...	1	—	2	—
Petty Sessions, ...	Fortnightly.		Fortnightly.	
Transmittals, ...	Direct.		Direct.	
Committals, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Registry, ...	Correct.		Correct.	
Repairs and Order, ...	Fair.		The plaster scaling off in some places.	
Security, ...	Very defective.		Adequate.	
Accommodation, ...	Quite inadequate.		Sufficient.	
Bedding, Utensils, and Furniture, ...	Sufficient.		Some grates to be procured for the turnkey and matron's rooms.	
Water, ...	None on premises.		Pump now in action.	
Sewerage, ...	Effective.		Imperfect.	
Cleanliness, Dryness, and Ventilation, ...	Satisfactory.		Clean, but not airy; some cement has been placed externally to counteract damp.	
Cost of Dietary, per head, per day, ...	Males, 3d.; females, 4d.		3d. for both sexes.	
Salary of Keeper, ...	£25.		£50.	
Whether Keeper follows any other employment, ...	Court-keeper.		None.	

J. CORRY CONNELLAN, *Inspector-General.*

DUBLIN
DISTRICT.

DUBLIN DISTRICT.

County and
City of
Dublin
Prisons.

COUNTY AND CITY OF DUBLIN PRISONS.

I have visited these prisons during the course of the year, but serious illness has prevented me from making my regular inspection.

FELTON F. W. HERVEY, *Inspector-General.*